# Benbow Park Stream Restoration Monitoring Report

EEP Project # 29 Monitoring Year – 03 2007



Submitted to:



NCDENR-EEP, 1652 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, NC 27699-1652

February 2008

### **Monitoring Firm**



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**Design Firm** 



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#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

In 2004, the North Carolina Ecosystem Enhancement Program (EEP) conducted stream restoration at Benbow Park within the Buffalo Creek Watershed in Greensboro, North Carolina. The 0.7 mi<sup>2</sup> watershed is located within the USGS 14-digit HUC 03030002020050 and the NCDWQ Sub-basin 03-06-02 of the Cape Fear River Basin. The project restored approximately 2,060 linear feet of channel, 780 feet upstream of South Benbow Road and 1,280 feet downstream of South Benbow Road. The design was developed to address vertical instability problems and a lack of bed variability. The restoration plan called for correcting these problems by stabilizing stream banks, installing in-stream structures, adjusting stream planform, and replanting the riparian areas with native vegetation. Project construction occurred in 2004. This report describes the findings of the third year monitoring that took place in 2007.

The riparian buffer was planted with seven different species of bare root trees and four different species of live stakes. Three vegetation monitoring plots were established during the as-built survey, two buffer plots and one live stake plot. These plots were monitored during the first year monitoring period. The EEP requested that the site be monitored using the new vegetation protocol. Five new plots were established for the second monitoring year, and the previous monitoring plots were discontinued. The five plots were surveyed and the corners marked with metal conduit for future monitoring. The third year monitoring counted an average of 647 stems per acre. The buffer along Reach 1 has numerous mimosa (*Albizia julibrissin*) and ornamental pear (*Pyrus calleryana*) volunteers. These trees should be removed from the riparian buffer to control the immediate seed source of these invasive species. The third year monitoring found the vegetation component of the project to be meeting the success criteria.

The stream assessment completed during the third year monitoring found the stream to be functioning for the majority of the project. Channel dimensions have not changed drastically from the as-built conditions over the course of the stream. The stream has experienced localized erosion, but many of these eroding banks have stabilized. Some channel narrowing has remained from the previous monitoring year where the stream aggraded, specifically between Stations 21+30 to 21+80 and 22+50 to 22+80. These aggradation/bank erosion issues are detailed in the following report and should be monitored to determine if repairs are warranted. The majority of the in-stream structures are functioning with minimal problems.

Benbow Park EEP Project # 29

#### 1.0 PROJECT BACKGROUND

#### 1.1 Project Objectives

- Restore unstable stream channels to natural stable forms by modifying dimension, pattern, and/or profile, based on reference reach parameters.
- Improve floodplain functionality by matching bankfull stage with floodplain elevation.
- Establish native floodplain vegetation through a forested riparian buffer.
- Improve the natural aesthetics of the stream corridor.
- Obtain mitigation credits for unavoidable impacts to streams within the same Hydrologic Unit Code (HUC).

### 1.2 Project Structure, Restoration Type, and Approach

A previously incised channel through Benbow Park was restored using channel dimension, pattern, and profile modifications and the establishment of a vegetated riparian zone adjacent to the creek. Channel profile is maintained through the use of rock cross vanes and constructed riffles. Channel pattern is maintained through the use of cross vanes, single vanes, root wads, J-hooks, and vegetation along the channel banks.

#### 1.3 Location and Setting

Benbow Park is located within the city limits of Greensboro, North Carolina. The landuse of the 0.7-mi<sup>2</sup> watershed is urban residential with small pockets of industrial/commercial development. The watershed is completely built out with little potential for future development.

#### 1.4 Project History and Background

Table 1. Project Restoration Components Project Number and Name: 29 - Benbow Park												
Segment/ Reach ID	· · · · · ·	Type	Approach	Linear Feet	Stationing	Comment						
Reach 1	780	EI	P2/3	780	10+00 - 17+80							
Reach 2	972	R	P1	1,280	18+50 - 31+30							

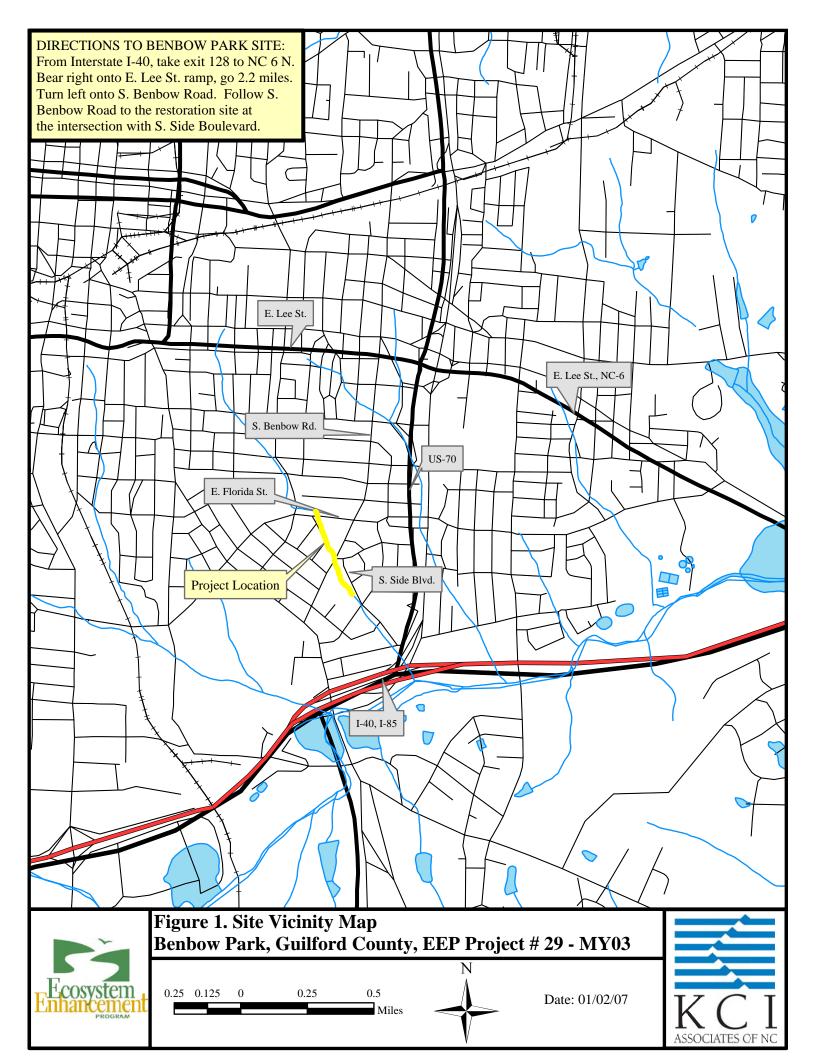
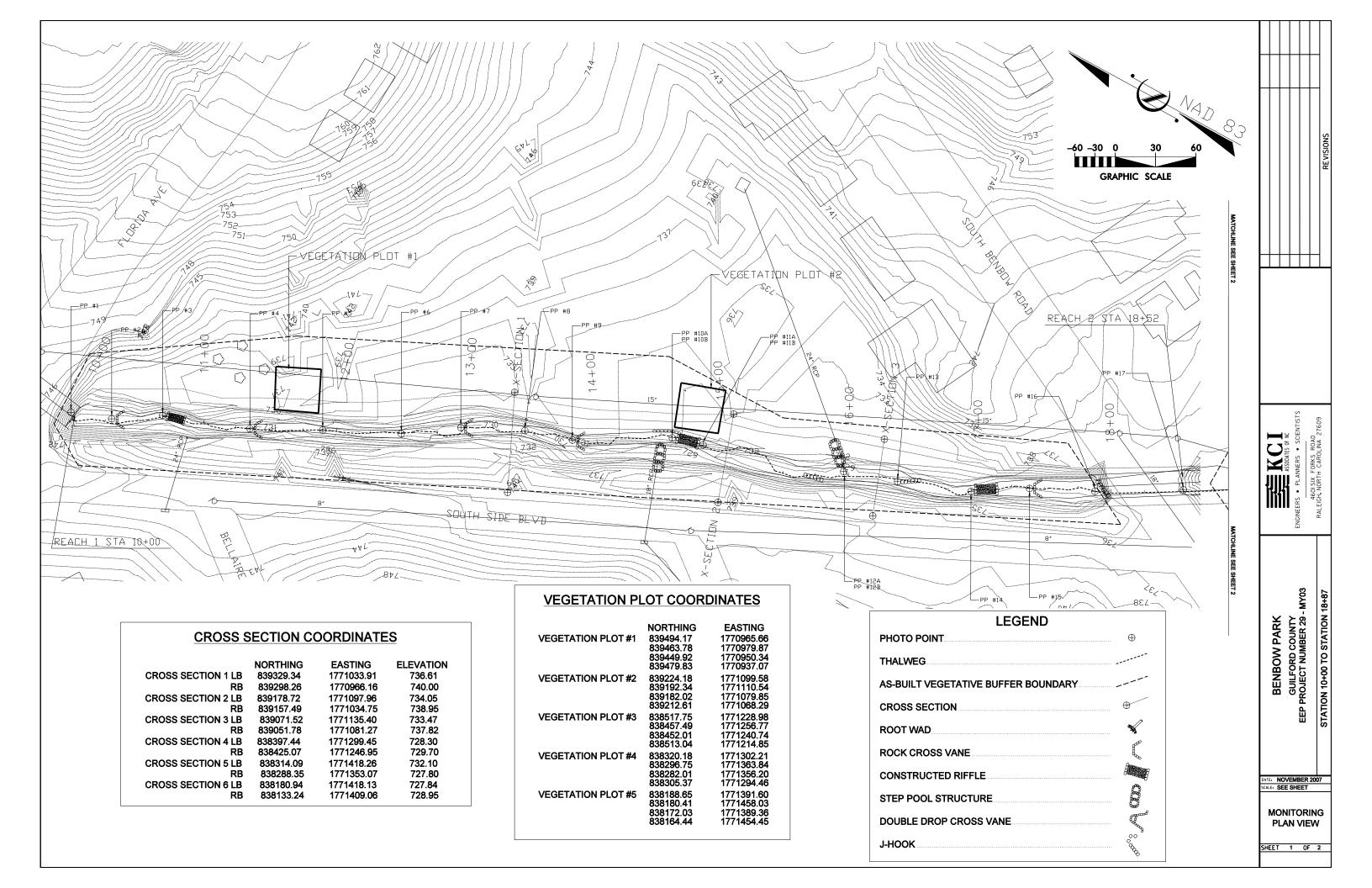
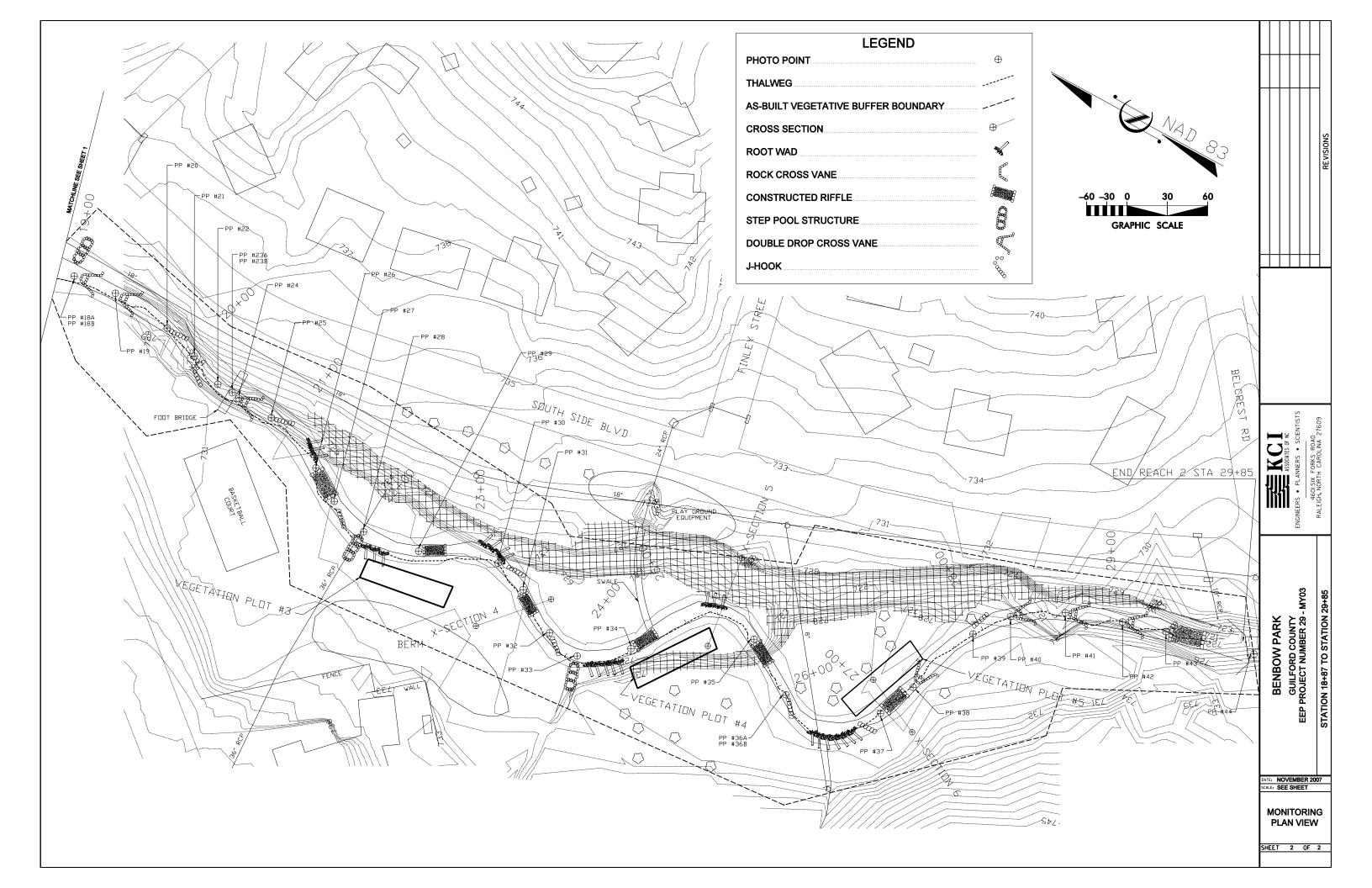


Table 2. Project Activity and Reporting History Project Number and Name: 29 - Benbow Park	Data	Actual
Activity or Report	Collection Complete	Completion or Delivery
Restoration Plan		
Final Design - 90%		
Construction	N/A	Aug 04
Stream Repair and Maintenance Seeding	N/A	Apr 05
As-Built Report	2005	Jun 05
Year 1 Monitoring	Nov 05	Jan 06
Adjustments to the Location of the Conservation Easement	N/A	Oct 06
Year 2 Monitoring	Sep 06	Jan 07
Year 3 Monitoring	Sep 07	Jan 08

Table 3. Project Contact Table								
Project Number and Name: 29 - Benbow Park								
Design Firm	Buck Engineering							
	8000 Regency Parkway, Suite 200							
	Cary, North Carolina 27511							
	Contact: Mr. Mike Rooney							
	Phone: (919) 463-5488							
	Fax: (919) 463-5490							
Construction Contractor	Shamrock Construction							
	P.O. Box 14987							
	Greensboro, North Carolina 27415							
	Contact: Mr. Bill Wright							
	Phone: (336) 375-1989							
	Fax: (336) 375-1801							
Monitoring Performers								
MY-01	Buck Engineering							
	8000 Regency Parkway, Suite 200							
	Cary, North Carolina 27511							
	Contact: Mr. Mike Rooney							
	Phone: (919) 463-5488							
	Fax: (919) 463-5490							
MY-02, 03	KCI Associates of NC							
	Landmark Center II, Suite 220							
	4601 Six Forks Rd.							
	Raleigh, NC 27609							
	Contact: Mr. Adam Spiller							
	Phone: (919) 783-9214							
	Fax: (919) 783-9266							

Table 4. Project Background Table	
Project Number and Name: 29 – Benbow Park	
Project County	Guilford County
Drainage Area	$0.7 \text{ mi}^2$
Drainage Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	N/A
Stream Order	Second Order
Physiographic Region	Piedmont
Ecoregion	Southern Outer Piedmont
Paggan Classification of As built	B5c (Reach 1)
Rosgen Classification of As-built	E5 (Reach 2)
Dominant Soil Types	Enon - Urban Land Complex (Benbow Stream)
Reference Site ID	N/A
USGS HUC for Project and Reference	03030002020050 (Benbow Stream)
NCDWQ Sub-basin for Project and Reference	03-06-02 (Benbow Stream)
NCDWQ Classification for Project and Reference	N/A (Benbow Stream)
Any portion of the project segment 303d listed?	No - not rated
Any portion of the project segment upstream of a 303d	Project stream is approx. 0.4 miles upstream of the
listed segment?	listed stream, S. Buffalo Creek.
Descens for 202d Listing on Stresson	S. Buffalo Creek listed for impaired biological
Reasons for 303d Listing or Stressor	integrity and turbidity violation.
% of Project Easement Fenced	0%
0/ of Project Ecoment Demorasted with Pollands	approx. 75% - many bollards have been knocked
% of Project Easement Demarcated with Bollards	over and are no longer in the proper positions





#### 2.0 PROJECT CONDITIONS AND MONITORING RESULTS

### 2.1 Vegetation Assessment

See vegetation assessment in Appendix A and Current Conditions Plan View in Appendix C.

#### 2.2 Stream Assessment

See stream assessment in Appendix B and Current Conditions Plan View in Appendix C

#### 2.2.1 Bankfull Event and Stability Assessment

#### 2.2.1.a Verification of Bankfull Events Table

Table 5. Verification of Bankfull Events Project Number and Name: 29 - Benbow Park										
Date of Data Collection	Date of Occurence	Method	Photo Number							
9/19/2006	9/18/2006	Site visit to evaluate indicators of stage after storm events	N/A							

### 2.2.1.b BEHI and Sediment Export Table

Table 6. BEHI and Sediment Export Estimates Project Number and Name: 29 - Benbow Park	
To Be Conducted During Monitoring Year 05	

### 2.2.2 Stability Assessment Table

Table 7a. Categorical Stream Feature Visual Stability Assessment Project Number and Name: 29 – Benbow Park Segment/Reach: Reach 1 (780 ft.)												
Initial	MY - 01	MY - 02	MY - 03	MY - 04	MY - 05							
100%	N/A	109%	109%									
100%	N/A	120%	120%									
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A									
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A									
100%	N/A	96%	100%									
100%	N/A	98%	98%									
100%	N/A	100%	100%									
	Iame: 29 – 1 n 1 (780 ft.) Initial 100% N/A N/A 100% 100%	Iame: 29 – Benbow Parin 1 (780 ft.)  Initial MY - 01  100% N/A  100% N/A  N/A N/A  N/A N/A  N/A N/A  100% N/A	Iame: 29 - Benbow Park   1 (780 ft.)	Iame: 29 - Benbow Park   1 (780 ft.)	Iame: 29 - Benbow Park							

Table 7b. Categorical Stream Feature Visual Stability Assessment Project Number and Name: 29 – Benbow Park

Segment/Reach: Reach 2 (1,135 ft.)

Feature	Initial	MY - 01	MY - 02	MY - 03	MY - 04	MY - 05
A. Riffles	100%	N/A	80%	80%		
B. Pools	100%	N/A	102%	121%		
C. Thalweg	100%	N/A	67%	67%		
D. Meanders	100%	N/A	53%	53%		
E. Bed General	100%	N/A	96%	98%		
F. Bank Condition	100%	N/A	96%	99%		
G. Vanes / J Hooks etc.	100%	N/A	100%	100%		
H. Wads and Boulders	100%	N/A	92%	84%		

### 2.2.3 Quantitative Measures Summary Tables

Table 8a. Baseline Morphology and Hydraulic Summary

**Project Number and Name: 29 – Benbow Park** 

Segment Reach: Reach 1 (780 ft.)

Segment Reach: Reach 1 (780 ft.)																		
Parameter	USC	USGS Gage Data			Regional Curve Interval			kisting Co	ndition	Project Reference Stream				Design		As-built		
Dimension	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mea
Bankfull Width (ft)																16.4	20.3	18.4
Floodprone Width (ft)																35	38	37
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )																20.3	20.5	20.4
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)																1.2	1.3	1.3
Bankfull Maximum Depth (ft)																2.0	1.7	1.9
Width/Depth Ratio																13.1	15.1	14.1
Entrenchment Ratio																2.2	2.2	2.2
Bank Height Ratio																1.0	1.0	1.0
Wetted Perimeter (ft)																		
Hydraulic Radius (ft)																		
Pattern																		
Channel Beltwidth (ft)																		
Radius of Curvature (ft)																		
Meander Wavelength (ft)																		
Meander Width Ratio																		
Profile																		
Riffle Length (ft)																		
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)																		
Pool Length (ft)																		
Pool Spacing (ft)																		
Substrate																		
d50 (mm)																		
d84 (mm)																		
Additional Reach Parameters																		
Valley Length (ft)																		
Channel Length (ft)																		
Sinuosity																		
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)																		
BF Slope (ft/ft)																		
Rosgen Classification																	B5c	

Table 8b. Baseline Morphology and Hydraulic Summary

**Project Number and Name: 29 – Benbow Park** 

Segment Reach: Reach 2 (1,135 ft.)

Parameter		S Gage			al Curve	Interval	Pre-Ex	kisting Co	ndition		Reference	Stream		Design			As-buil	_
Dimension	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean
Bankfull Width (ft)																18.5	20	19.3
Floodprone Width (ft)																49	59	54
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )																33.2	38.1	35.7
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)																1.8	1.9	1.9
Bankfull Maximum Depth (ft)																2.7	3.0	2.9
Width/Depth Ratio																10.3	10.4	10.4
Entrenchment Ratio																2.7	3.0	2.9
Bank Height Ratio																1.0	1.0	1.0
Wetted Perimeter (ft)																		
Hydraulic Radius (ft)																		
Pattern																		
Channel Beltwidth (ft)																		
Radius of Curvature (ft)																		
Meander Wavelength (ft)																		
Meander Width Ratio																		
Profile																		
Riffle Length (ft)																		
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)																		
Pool Length (ft)																		
Pool Spacing (ft)																		
Substrate					•	•			•									
d50 (mm)																		
d84 (mm)																		
Additional Reach Parameters																		
Valley Length (ft)																		
Channel Length (ft)																		
Sinuosity																		
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)																		
BF Slope (ft/ft)																		
Rosgen Classification																	E5	

Table 9a. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary

Project Number and Name: 29 – Benbow Park

Segment Reach: Reach 1 (780 ft.)

Parameter			Cross S	ection 1					Cross S	ection 2					Cross S	ection 3		
			Ri	ffle					Po	ool			Riffle					
Dimension	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+
Bankfull Width (ft)	15.4	12.9	13.2				18.7	18.9	19.3				20	16.8	17.1			
Floodprone Width (ft)	35	34	35				49	48	48				39	41	39			
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	16.7	13.6	16.6				47.4	49.8	49.0				26.9	18.4	17.1			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.1	1.1	1.3				2.5	2.6	2.5				1.3	1.1	1.1			
Bankfull Maximum Depth (ft)	1.8	1.9	2.1				3.8	3.6	3.6				2.2	1.9	1.9			
Width/Depth Ratio	14.1	12.2	10.5				7.4	7.2	7.6				14.9	15.3	15.6			
Entrenchment Ratio	2.1	2.6	2.7				2.6	2.5	2.5				2.1	2.4	2.3			
Bank Height Ratio	1.0	1.0	1.0				1.0	1.0	1.2				1.0	1.0	1.0			
Wetted Perimeter (ft)		13.8	15.0					21.8	22.1					15.4	17.8			
Hydraulic Radius (ft)		1.0	1.1					2.3	2.2					1.0	1.1			
Substrate																		
d50 (mm)		9.8	17.0					2.4	1.1					16.6	16.0			
d84 (mm)		29.0	29.0					15.0	3.8					45	56			

Table 9b. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary

Project Number and Name: 29 – Benbow Park

Segment Reach: Reach 2 (1,135 ft.)

Segment Neutrin Neutrin 2 (1,100 ta)																			
Parameter			Cross S	ection 4					Cross S	ection 5					Cross S	ection 6			
			Ri	ffle					Po	ool					Ri	ffle	le		
Dimension	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	
Bankfull Width (ft)	20.0	20.9	18.5				18.9	17.2	17.1				18.5	17.9	18.7				
Floodprone Width (ft)	59	60	60				59	59	60				49	48	50				
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	36.1	29.9	30.0				40.0	36.4	37.8				35.0	32.2	32.4				
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.9	1.4	1.6				2.1	2.1	2.2				1.9	1.8	1.7				
Bankfull Maximum Depth (ft)	2.9	2.8	3.1				3.9	3.6	3.7				3.3	2.6	2.6				
Width/Depth Ratio	10.4	14.6	11.4				8.9	8.1	7.7				9.3	10.0	1.7				
Entrenchment Ratio	3.1	2.8	3				3.3	3.4	3				2.7	2.7	2.5				
Bank Height Ratio	1.0	1.0	1.0				1.0	1.0	1.0				1.0	1.0	1.0				
Wetted Perimeter (ft)		22.3	20.7					19.6	19.7					19.9	20.9				
Hydraulic Radius (ft)		1.3	1.4					1.9	1.9					1.6	1.5				
Substrate																			
d50 (mm)		19.4	22.0					3.2	1.4					73.4	15.0				
d84 (mm)		67	41					15.0	6.3					123	140				

#### Table 9c. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary continued

Project Number and Name: 29 - Benbow Park

Segment Reach: Reach 1 (780 ft.)

Parameter	MY	7 - 01 (20	005)	MY	7 - 02 (20	006)	MY	7 - 03 (20	007)	MY	7 - 04 (20	008)	MY	7 - 05 (20	09)
Pattern	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med
Channel Beltwidth (ft)				17	37	25	17	37	25						
Radius of Curvature (ft)				-	-	-	-	-	-						
Meander Wavelength (ft)				-	-	-	-	-	-						
Meander Width Ratio				1.1	2.5	1.7	1.1	2.4	1.6						
Profile															
Riffle Length (ft)				9	53	19	13	48	19						
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)				0.001	0.030	0.014	0.000	0.034	0.015						
Pool Length (ft)				12	55	19	8	32	14						
Pool Spacing (ft)				28	117	47	19	160	68						
Additional Reach Parameters															
Valley Length (ft)					772			772							
Channel Length (ft)					800			800							
Sinuosity					1.01			1.01							
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)					0.006			0.005							
Rosgen Classification		B5c			B4c			B4c							

#### Table 9d. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary continued

**Project Number and Name: 29 - Benbow Park** 

Segment Reach: Reach 2 (1,135 ft.)

Segment Reach: Reach 2 (1,135 ft.)															
Parameter	MY	7 - 01 (20	)05)	MY	7 - 02 (20	006)	MY	7 - 03 (20	007)	MY	7 - 04 (20	008)	MY	7 - 05 (20	)09)
Pattern	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med
Channel Beltwidth (ft)				36	111	82	36	111	82						
Radius of Curvature (ft)				36	120	47	36	120	47						
Meander Wavelength (ft)				151	228	183	151	228	183						
Meander Width Ratio				1.8	5.6	4.1	1.9	6.0	4.4						
Profile															
Riffle Length (ft)				9	23	13	5	24	20						
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)				0.001	0.033	0.018	0.004	0.033	0.013						
Pool Length (ft)				3	118	25	4	45	11						
Pool Spacing (ft)				10	187	43	10	146	30						
Additional Reach Parameters															
Valley Length (ft)					934			934							
Channel Length (ft)					1,150			1,150							
Sinuosity					1.23			1.23							
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)					0.006			0.006							
Rosgen Classification		E5			E4			E4							

# Appendix A Vegetation Data

## A1 -Vegetation Data Tables

Table A1. Vegetation Metadata

Project Number and Name: 29 – Benbow Park

**Report Prepared By** Brian Roberts **Date Prepared** 11/14/2007 8:46

Database NameCVS\_EEP\_EntryTool\_v220.mdb

**Database Location** M:\2005\12053743\_EEP\_OpenEnd\_Design\F\_EEPMon0607\Vegetation database

PROJECT SUMMARY-----

Project Code	Project Name	Description	Length (ft)	Stream-to-Edge Width (ft)	Area (sq m)	Required Plots (calculated)	Sampled Plots
29	Benbow Park	Stream restoration site in Greensboro, NC.	2000	40	14,863	5	5

Species	4	3	2	1	0	Missin
Betula nigra	1	2				
Cornus amomum		13				
Fraxinus pennsylvanic	a 7	8	1			
Nyssa sylvatica		8				
Quercus phellos		1				
Salix nigra	2	2	1			
Salix sericea	2	15				
Hamamelis virginiana	2	12				
Platanus occidentalis		4				
OT: 9	14	65	2			

	A3. Damage by Species et Number and Name: 29 –	Benbow Pai	·k	
	Species	All Damage Categories	No Damage	Insects
	Betula nigra	3	2	1
	Cornus amomum	13	11	2
	Fraxinus pennsylvanica	16	12	1
	Hamamelis virginiana	14	10	3
	Nyssa sylvatica	8	8	
	Platanus occidentalis	4	1	3
	Quercus phellos	1		1
	Salix nigra	5	3	2
	Salix sericea	17	15	2
TOT:	9	81	66	15

	A4. Damage by Plot at Number and Name	: 29 – Benb	ow Park	
	Plot	All Damage Categories	No Damage	Insects
	029-01-0001; year 3	10	4	5
	029-01-0002; year 3	12	9	1
	029-01-0003; year 3	10	8	2
	029-01-0004; year 3	20	17	3
	029-01-0005; year 3	29	25	4
TOT:	5	81	63	15

	. Stem Count by Plot an Number and Name: 29 –	-							
1210,661	Species	Total Stems	# Plots	Avg # Stems	Plot 029-01-0001; year 3	Plot 029-01-0002; year 3	Plot 029-01-0003; year 3	Plot 029-01-0004; year 3	Plot 029-01-0005; year 3
Be	etula nigra	3	3	1	1		1		1
Ca	ornus amomum	13	4	3.25		2	1	4	6
Fr	axinus pennsylvanica	16	4	4	6	3		6	1
На	amamelis virginiana	14	4	3.5	2	4	2		6
$N_{\lambda}$	vssa sylvatica	8	3	2.67			2	4	2
Pl	atanus occidentalis	4	2	2			2		2
$Q\iota$	uercus phellos	1	1	1	1				
Sa	lix nigra	5	3	1.67			1	1	3
Sa	lix sericea	17	4	4.25		3	1	5	8
TOT: 9		81	9		10	12	10	20	29

The third year of monitoring assessed the new vegetation monitoring plots established in year two of monitoring. The third year of monitoring showed one hundred percent survivability among all plots and species. Two *Cornus amomum* were corrected to *Salix sericea*. However, there was a greater percentage of plants affected by insect damage. There is a high potential for invasive species to become more plentiful at this site due to the urban setting. As mentioned previously Mimosa (*Albizzia julibrissin*) and Bradford pear (*Pyrus calleryana*) are present in the riparian buffer. These trees should be removed to control the immediate seed source of these invasive species. The other invasive species noted on site include white malberry (*Morus alba*), Japanese honeysuckle (*Lonicera japonica*), Japanese hops (*Humulus japonicus*), multiflora rose (*Rosa multiflora*), and lespedeza (*Lespedeza cuneata*). Some of the larger invasive shrubs should also be removed.

# <u>A2 – Representative Vegetation Problem Area Photos</u>



VP1 - Mowed vegetative buffer north of Benbow Ave. Photo taken near Station 17+75. 11/16/07 - MY 03



VP2 - Bare bank with coir matting exposed. Photo taken near Station 17+75. 11/16/07 - MY 03



VP3 – Japanese honeysuckle enveloping multiflora rose taken near Station 16+50. 11/16/07 - MY 03

## **A3 - Vegetation Monitoring Plot Photos**



Plot 1 Photo – Taken looking south from the north corner. 7/23/07 - MY 03.



Plot 2 Photo – Taken looking south from the north corner. 7/23/07 - MY 03.



Plot 3 Photo – Taken looking north from the south corner. 7/23/07 - MY 03.



Plot 4 Photo – Taken looking northwest from the southeast corner. 7/23/07 - MY 03.



Plot 5 Photo – Taken looking east from the west corner. 7/23/07 - MY 03.

# Appendix B Geomorphologic Data

## <u>B1 – Representative Stream Problem Area Photos</u>



SP1 - Bank erosion. Photo taken near Station 11+15. 11/16/07 - MY 03



SP2 - Step pool structure failed, de-stabilizing stormwater drain outlet. Photo taken near Station 19+00. 11/16/07 - MY 03



SP3 - Bank erosion has occurred behind coir matting. Photo taken near Station 19+50. 11/16/07 - MY 03



SP4 - Aggradation narrowing channel. Photo taken near Station 20+15. 11/16/07 - MY 03



SP5 - Stream aggradation over constructed riffle causing narrowing of the channel. Photo taken near Station  $21+60.\ 11/16/07$  - MY 03

## **B2 - Stream Photo Station Photos**



PP#1 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#2 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#3 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#4 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#5 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#6 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#7 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#8 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#9 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#10A - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#10B - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#11A - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#11B - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#12A - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#12B - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#13 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#14 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#15 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#16 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#17 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#18A - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#18B - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#19 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#20 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#21 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#22 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#23A - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#23B - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#24 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#25 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#26 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#27 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#28 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#29 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#30 - MY03- 11/27/07



PP#31A - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#31B - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#32 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#33 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#34 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#35 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#36A - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#36B - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#37 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#38 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#39 - MY03 - 11/27/07



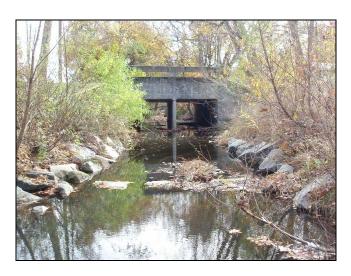
PP#40 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#41 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#42 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#43 - MY03 - 11/27/07



PP#44 - MY03 - 11/27/07

#### **B3 - Qualitative Visual Stability Assessment**

Table B2a. Qualitative Visual Stability Assessment Project Number and Name: 29 – Benbow Park

Segment/Reach: Reach 1 (780 ft.)

Segment/Reac	an: Reach 1 (700 n.)					
Feature Category	Metric (per As-built and reference baselines)	(# Stable) Number Performing as Intended	Total Number per As-built *	Total Number / feet in unstable state	% Perform. in Stable Condition	Feature Perform. Mean or Total
A. Riffles	1. Present?	9	7	N/A	129%	
	2. Armor stable (e.g. no displacement)?	7	7	N/A	100%	
	3. Facet grade appears stable?	6	7	N/A	86%	
	4. Minimal evidence of embedding/fining?	8	7	N/A	114%	
	5. Length appropriate?	8	7	N/A	114%	109%**
B. Pools	1. Present? (e.g. no severe aggradation)	12	10	N/A	120%	
	2. Sufficiently deep (Dmax pool:Mean Bkf > 1.6?)	12	10	N/A	120%	
	3. Length appropriate?	12	10	N/A	120%	120%**
C. Thalweg <sup>#</sup>	1. Upstream of meander bend centering?			N/A		
	2. Downstream of meander centering?			N/A		
D. Meanders #	1. Outer bend in state of limited/controlled erosion?			N/A		
	2. Of those eroding, # w/ concomitant point bar formation?			N/A		
	3. Apparent Rc within spec?			N/A		
	4. Sufficient floodplain access and relief?			N/A		
E. Bed General	1.General channel bed aggradation areas (bar formation)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	or head cutting?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100%
F. Bank	1.Actively eroding, wasting, or slumping bank	N/A	N/A	2/35	98%	98%
G. Vanes	1. Free of back or arm scour?	6	6	N/A	100%	
	2. Height appropriate?	6	6	N/A	100%	
	3. Angle and geometry appear appropriate?	6	6	N/A	100%	
	4. Free of piping or other structural failures?	6	6	N/A	100%	100%

<sup>\*</sup>Total number of features per as-built estimated from as-built profile and planview sheets.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The total number of features for monitoring year 3 is greater than the number of features in the as-built profile.

<sup>#</sup> Reach 1 is not a meandering channel.

Table B2b. Qualitative Visual Stability Assessment Project Number and Name: 29 – Benbow Park

Segment/Reach: Reach 2 (1,135 ft.)

	(-,					
				Total		
		(# Stable)	Total	Number /	%	Feature
		Number	Number	feet in	Perform.	Perform.
Feature		Performing	per As-	unstable	in Stable	Mean or
Category	Metric (per As-built and reference baselines)	as Intended	built *	state	Condition	Total
A. Riffles	1. Present?	7	7	N/A	100%	
	2. Armor stable (e.g. no displacement)?	7	7	N/A	100%	
	3. Facet grade appears stable?	4	7	N/A	57%	
	4. Minimal evidence of embedding/fining?	4	7	N/A	57%	
	5. Length appropriate?	7	7	N/A	100%	80%
B. Pools**	1. Present? (e.g. no severe aggradation)	17	14	N/A	121%	
	2. Sufficiently deep (Dmax pool:Mean Bkf > 1.6?)	17	14	N/A	121%	
	3. Length appropriate?	17	14	N/A	121%	121%
C. Thalweg	1. Upstream of meander bend centering?	4	6	N/A	67%	
	2. Downstream of meander centering?	4	6	N/A	67%	67%
D. Meanders	1. Outer bend in state of limited/controlled erosion?	5	7	N/A	71%	
	2. Of those eroding, # w/ concomitant point bar formation?	0	2	N/A	0%	
	3. Apparent Rc within spec? <sup>#</sup>	N/A	7	N/A	N/A	
	4. Sufficient floodplain access and relief?	6	7	N/A	86%	53%
E. Bed	1.General channel bed aggradation areas (bar formation)	N/A	N/A	1/40	96%	
General	2. Channel bed degradation - areas of increasing down cutting					
	or head cutting?	N/A	N/A	0/0	100%	98%
F. Bank	1.Actively eroding, wasting, or slumping bank	N/A	N/A	2/30	99%	99%
G. Vanes	1. Free of back or arm scour?	16	16	N/A	100%	
	2. Height appropriate?	16	16	N/A	100%	
	3. Angle and geometry appear appropriate?	16	16	N/A	100%	
	4. Free of piping or other structural failures?	16	16	N/A	100%	100%
H. Wads /	1. Free of scour?	4	6	N/A	67%	
Boulders	2. Footing stable?	6	6	N/A	100%	84%

<sup>\*</sup>Total number of features per as-built estimated from as-built profile and planview sheets.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The total number of features for monitoring year 3 is greater than the number of features in the as-built profile.

<sup>#</sup> No design data is available to compare to current values.

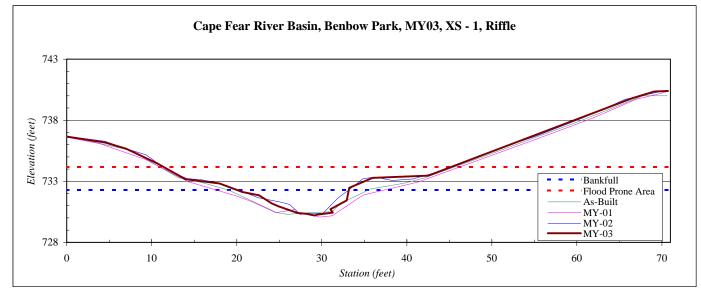
### **B4 - Cross Section Plots**

River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Benbow Park, MY03
XS ID	XS - 1, Riffle
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.7
Date:	8/13/2007
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, J. Costante

Station	Elevation
0.0	736.66
4.5	736.18
7.0	735.67
10.6	734.47
13.9	733.17
18.0	732.82
20.6	732.12
22.6	731.85
24.1	731.18
25.0	730.93
27.1	730.41
28.2	730.34
29.1	730.20
29.4	730.27
31.3	730.43
31.0	730.71
32.9	731.44
33.2	732.47
36.0	733.28
42.5	733.47
66.6	739.81
69.1	740.35
70.7	740.39

SUMMARY DATA	
Bankfull Elevation:	732.3
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area:	16.6
Bankfull Width:	13.2
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	734.2
Flood Prone Width:	35.2
Max Depth at Bankfull:	2.1
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	1.3
W / D Ratio:	10.5
Entrenchment Ratio:	2.7
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0



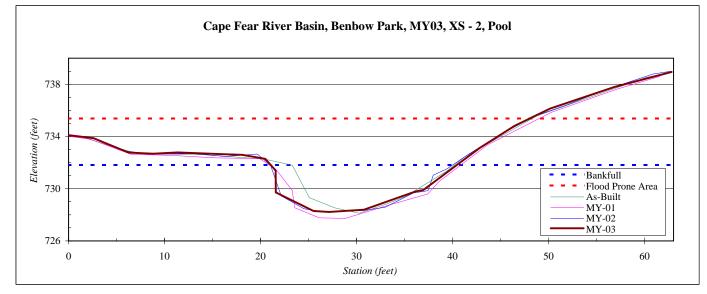


River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Benbow Park, MY03
XS ID	XS - 2, Pool
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.7
Date:	8/14/2007
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, J. Costante

Station	Elevation
0.0	734.10
2.6	733.87
6.3	732.77
8.8	732.68
11.3	732.78
16.1	732.65
18.1	732.59
20.5	732.29
21.6	731.39
21.6	729.71
25.5	728.29
27.1	728.21
30.8	728.39
36.2	729.80
36.9	729.90
42.8	733.11
46.4	734.81
50.1	736.13
56.8	737.79
62.8	738.95

SUMMARY DATA	
Bankfull Elevation:	731.8
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area:	49.0
Bankfull Width:	19.3
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	735.4
Flood Prone Width:	>50
Max Depth at Bankfull:	3.6
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	2.5
W / D Ratio:	7.6
Entrenchment Ratio:	>2.5
Bank Height Ratio:	1.2



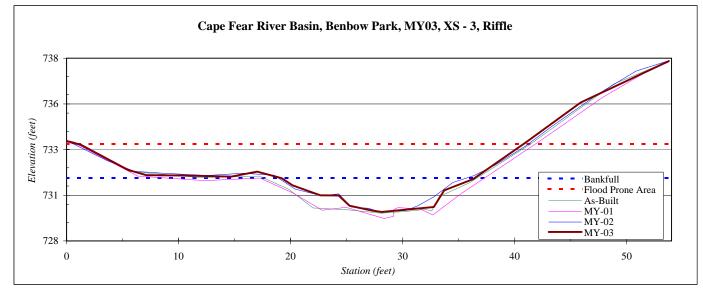


River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Benbow Park, MY03
XS ID	XS - 3, Riffle
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.7
Date:	8/14/2007
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, J. Costante

Station	Elevation
0.0	733.47
1.3	733.27
5.5	731.89
7.1	731.60
10.1	731.58
14.7	731.52
17.0	731.79
19.2	731.43
20.2	731.04
22.7	730.50
24.3	730.48
25.2	729.93
27.2	729.67
28.1	729.59
32.8	729.85
33.7	730.77
36.3	731.38
41.1	733.42
45.9	735.57
53.8	737.84

SUMMARY DATA	
Bankfull Elevation:	731.4
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area:	18.8
Bankfull Width:	17.1
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	733.3
Flood Prone Width:	39
Max Depth at Bankfull:	1.9
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	1.1
W / D Ratio:	15.6
Entrenchment Ratio:	2.3
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0



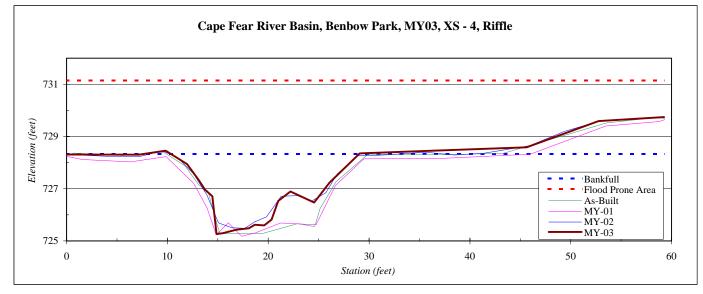


River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Benbow Park, MY03
XS ID	XS - 4, Riffle
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.7
Date:	8/15/2007
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, J. Costante

Station	Elevation
0.0	728.31
7.2	728.30
9.8	728.46
11.9	727.94
13.1	727.35
13.7	726.95
14.5	726.71
14.9	725.26
15.5	725.29
16.8	725.43
18.1	725.48
18.7	725.62
19.6	725.59
20.3	725.82
21.0	726.53
22.2	726.90
24.6	726.47
26.1	727.24
29.1	728.36
36.8	728.47
45.6	728.59
52.8	729.59
59.3	729.74

SUMMARY DATA	
Bankfull Elevation:	728.3
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area:	30.0
Bankfull Width:	18.5
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	731.2
Flood Prone Width:	>60
Max Depth at Bankfull:	3.1
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	1.6
W / D Ratio:	11.4
Entrenchment Ratio:	>3
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0



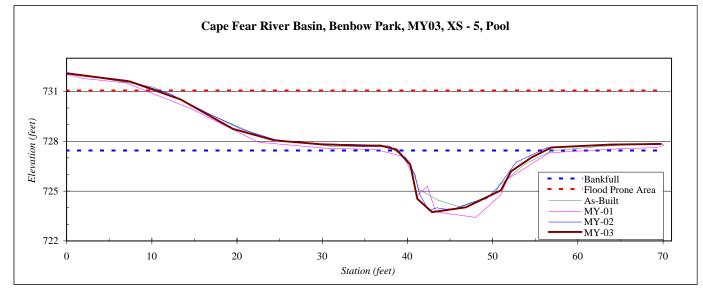


River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Benbow Park, MY03
XS ID	XS - 5, Pool
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.7
Date:	8/15/2007
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, J. Costante

Station	Elevation
0.0	732.10
7.4	731.59
13.4	730.51
19.5	728.75
24.4	728.05
29.9	727.82
34.8	727.73
36.8	727.74
38.7	727.50
40.3	726.59
41.2	724.53
42.9	723.73
46.9	724.02
51.0	725.05
52.2	726.19
54.6	727.03
56.9	727.63
63.8	727.80
69.8	727.84

SUMMARY DATA	
Bankfull Elevation:	727.4
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area:	37.8
Bankfull Width:	17.1
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	731.1
Flood Prone Width:	>60
Max Depth at Bankfull:	3.7
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	2.2
W / D Ratio:	7.7
Entrenchment Ratio:	>3
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0



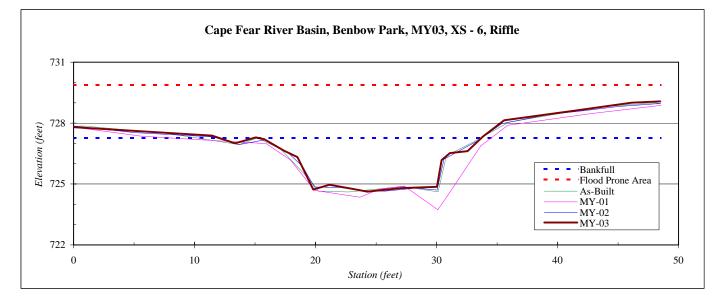


River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Benbow Park, MY03
XS ID	XS - 6, Riffle
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.7
Date:	8/15/2007
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, J. Costante

Station	Elevation
0.0	727.60
11.7	727.38
13.6	727.01
15.3	727.29
16.0	727.21
17.6	726.65
18.8	726.33
20.1	724.72
21.4	724.96
23.3	724.76
24.5	724.62
27.3	724.79
30.3	724.86
30.7	726.18
31.4	726.53
32.8	726.62
34.1	727.35
35.8	728.14
38.1	728.32
41.9	728.63
45.0	729.00
48.5	729.07

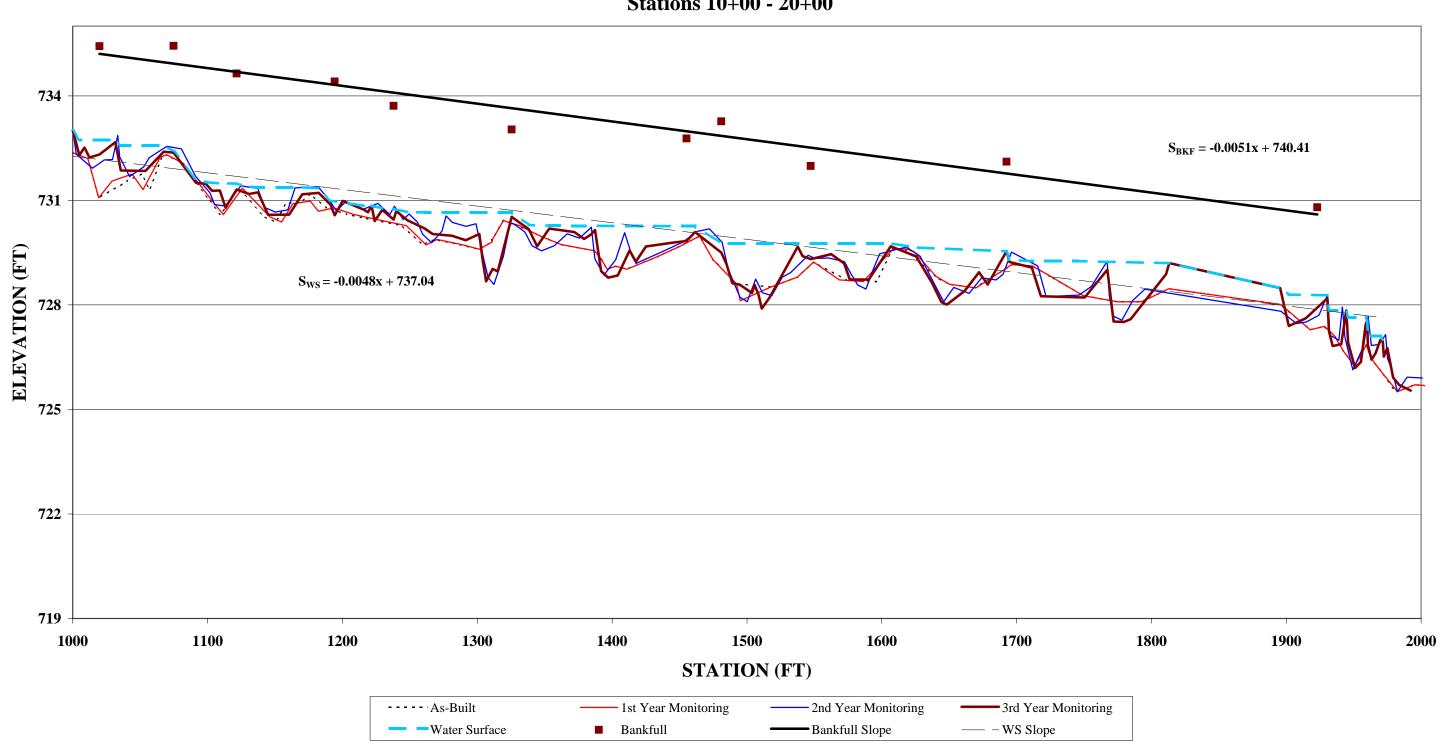
SUMMARY DATA	
Bankfull Elevation:	727.3
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area:	32.4
Bankfull Width:	18.7
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	729.9
Flood Prone Width:	>50
Max Depth at Bankfull:	2.6
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	1.7
W / D Ratio:	10.8
Entrenchment Ratio:	>2.5
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0



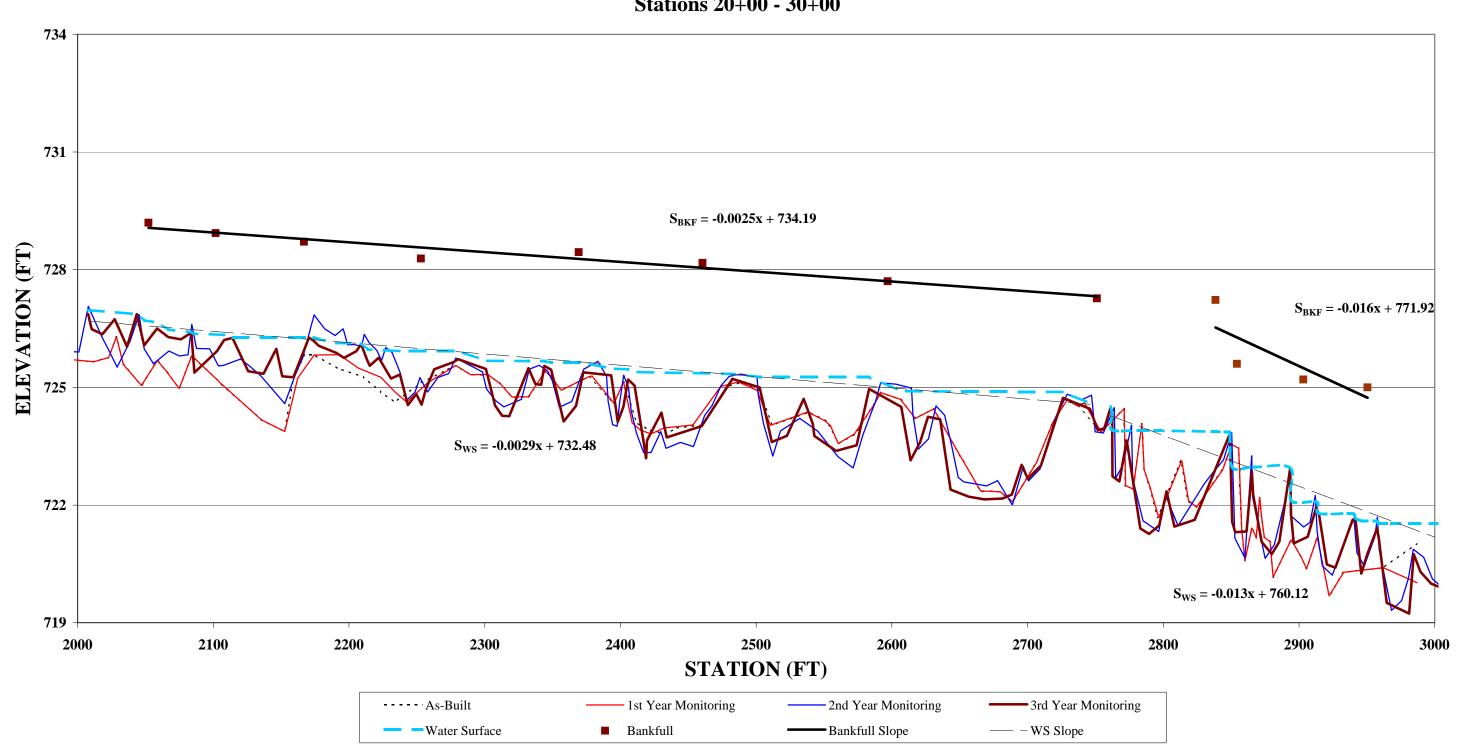


## **B5 - Longitudinal Plots**

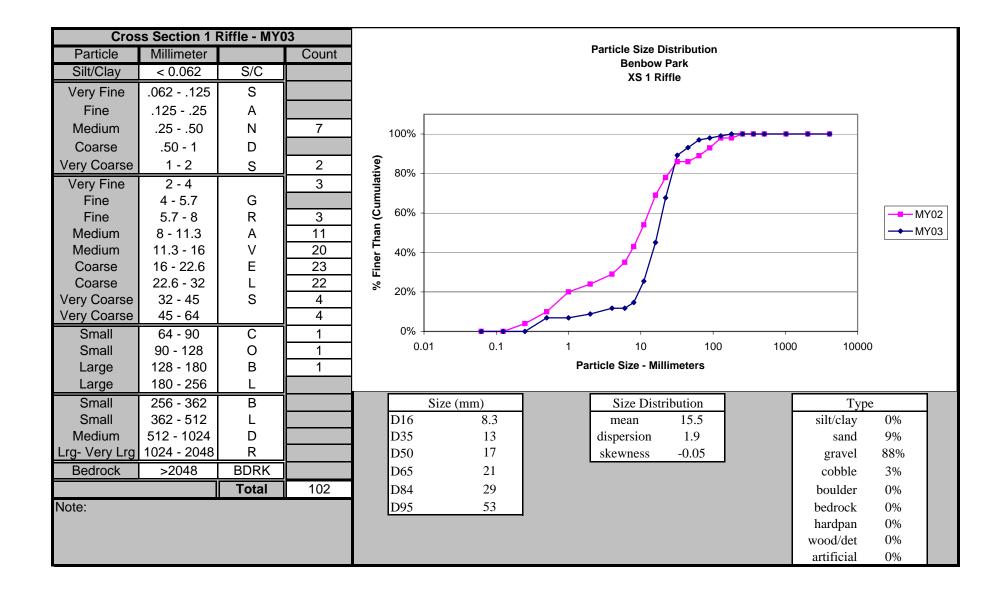
Longitudinal Profile
Benbow Park
EEP Project Number 29 - MY03
Stations 10+00 - 20+00

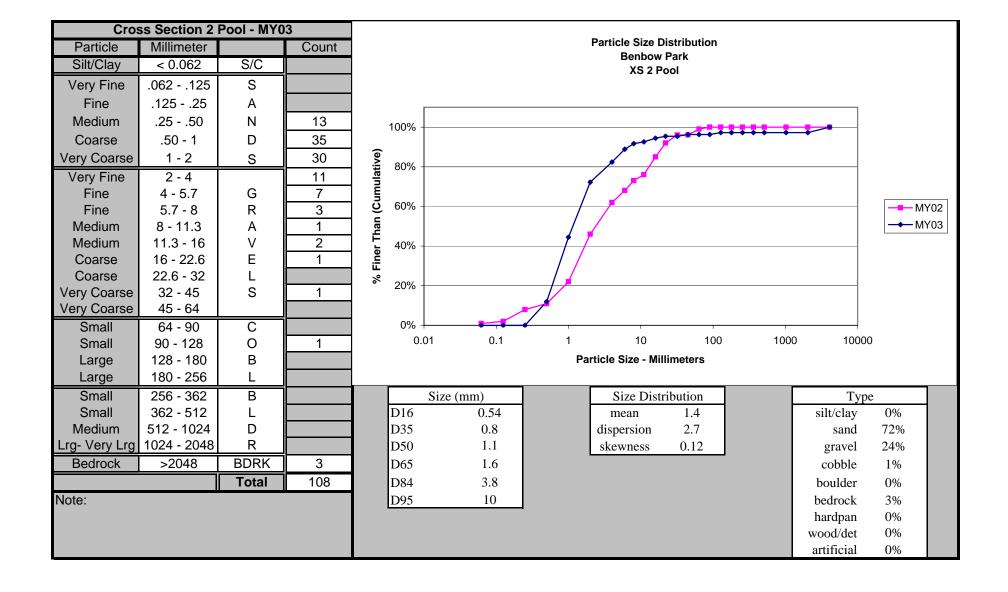


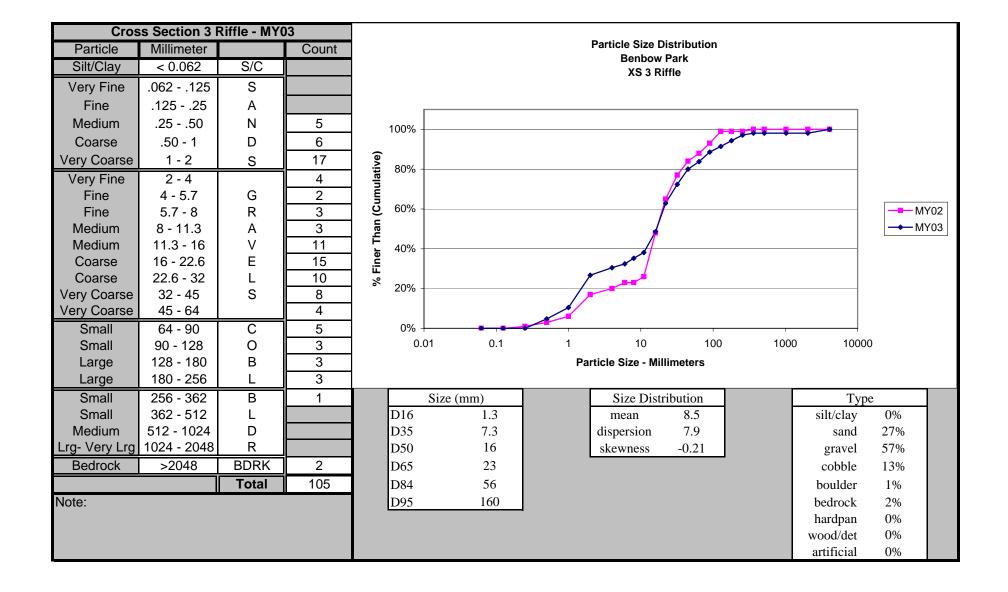
Longitudinal Profile
Benbow Park
EEP Project Number 29 - MY03
Stations 20+00 - 30+00

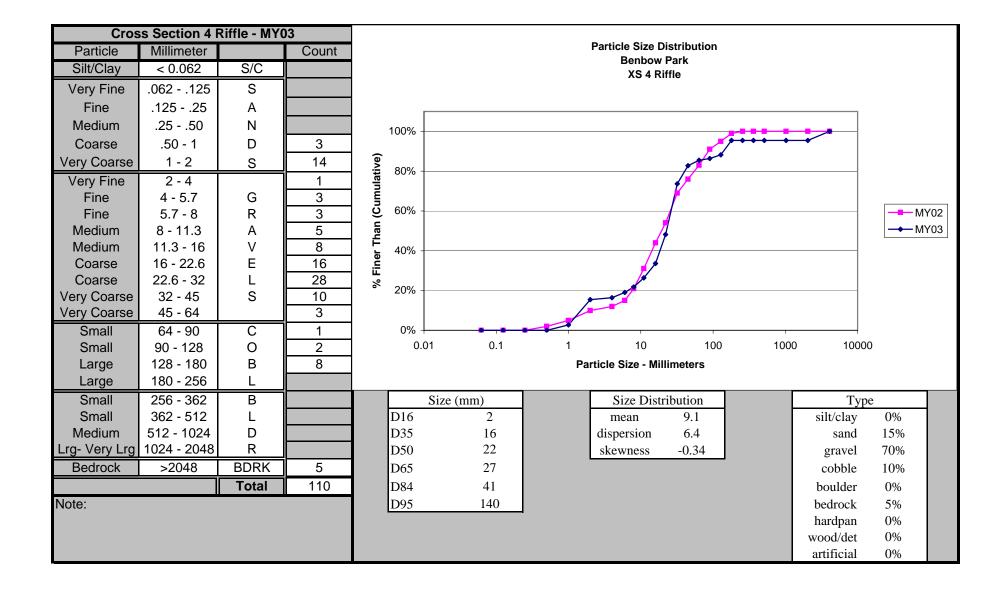


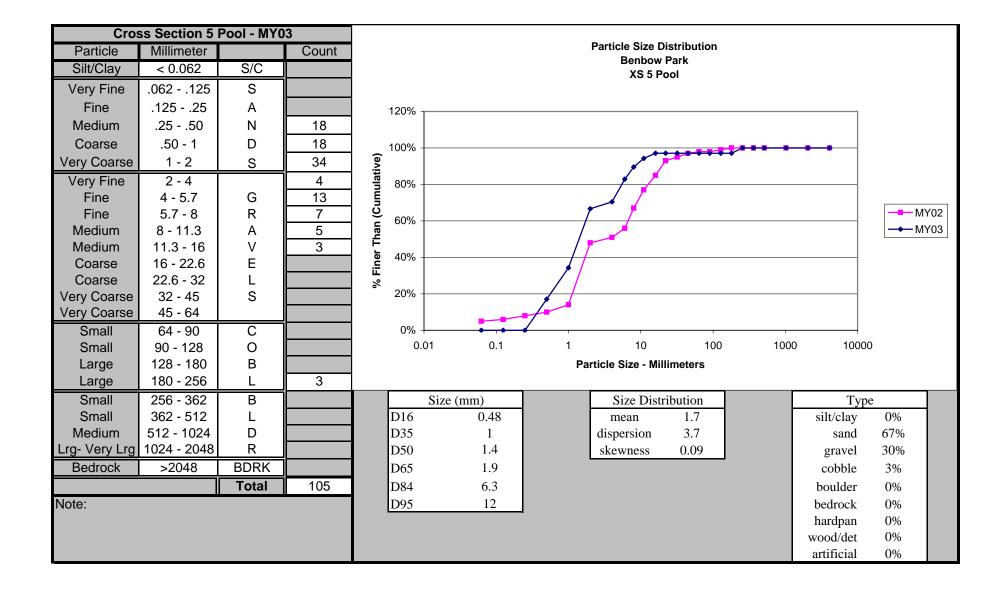
## **B6 - Pebble Count Plots**

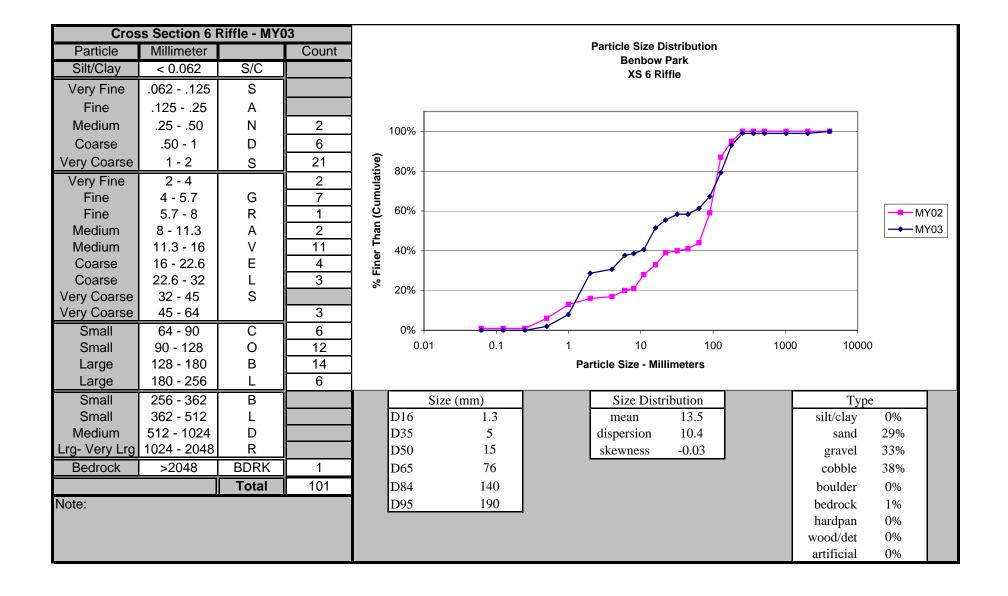












# **Appendix C Current Conditions Plan View**

