#### Newfound Creek Stream Restoration Mitigation Report

#### Ecosystem Enhancement Program Project Number 92497 SCO Project Number 0606750-01 CU 06010105 Buncombe County



Submitted to/Prepared for:

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Submitted: July 25, 2012



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#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The Newfound Creek Stream Restoration Project consists of a portion of Newfound Creek and six unnamed tributaries to Newfound Creek off of Browntown Road in Leicester, Buncombe County, North Carolina. The 11,020 linear foot project consists of 9,734 linear feet of stream restoration and enhancement and 0.70 acres of riverine wetland enhancement. 5,719 linear feet of stream was restored, 2,525 linear feet was Enhancement Level I, and 1,490 linear feet was Enhancement Level II. The pre-restoration length was 10,524 linear feet. The site contained 0.70 acres of riverine wetland prior to construction.

The stream restoration project is broken into 29 reaches. The mainstem of the project consists of a combination of Restoration and Enhancement Level I to a C4/1 channel. Tributary 3 also consists of a combination of Restoration and Enhancement Level I. Tributary 3 was restored to a B5 channel. Tributary 4 consists of Wetland Enhancement, Restoration, Enhancement Level I, and Enhancement Level II to a E5 channel. Tributary 5 consists of Restoration and Enhancement Level I, and Enhancement Level II to a E4b channel. Tributary 6 contains Restoration and Enhancement Level II to a E4b channel. Tributary 7 contains Wetland Enhancement, Enhancement Level I, and Enhancement Level II. Tributary 8 consists of Restoration and Enhancement Level II to a E5 channel.

A riparian buffer was planted along the entirety of the project. The planted buffer is a minimum of 30-feet. Some areas were planted outwards of 30-feet with native woody species.

	Table 1: Project Restoration Type, Lengths, whitgation Units, and Objectives								
]	Reach	As- Built Station Range	Restoration Type	Pre- Existing Linear Feet/Ac	Designed Linear Feet/Ac	As- Built Linear Feet/Ac	Proposed Credit Ratio	Stream/ Wetland Mitigation Units	Comment
	А	0 to 2+95	Enhancement I	450	300	295	0.67	198	Grade right bank, add a few structures to develop pools and direct flow around sharp bend.
	B/C	2+95 to 20+10	Restoration	1050	1675	1715	1.00	1715	Increase sinuosity and floodprone width by pulling meander bends out into left floodplain and away from steep bank on right.
MAINSTEM	D	20+10 to 20+90	Enhancement I	500	90	80	0.67	54	Cut bankfull bench and remove berms on left floodplain. Add cross vane to direct flow correctly under bridge.
MAIN	Brown- town Road	20+90 to 21+80	N/A		95	90	0	0	Browntown Road ROW – no credit.
	D (cont.)/ E	21+80 to 29+15	Enhancement I	1300	690	735	0.67	492	Adjust to proper dimension, some small alignment corrections, and some structures to direct flow and develop pool habitat. Enhance meanders in select locations.
	F	29+15 to 45+00	Restoration	1100	1525	1585	1.00	1585	Adjust dimension pattern and profile, primarily in place with the addition of small meander bends.

 Table 1: Project Restoration Type, Lengths, Mitigation Units, and Objectives

]	Reach	As- Built Station Range	Restoration Type	Pre- Existing Linear Feet/Ac	Designed Linear Feet/Ac	As- Built Linear Feet/Ac	Proposed Credit Ratio	Stream/ Wetland Mitigation Units	Comment
	3A	0 to 2+95	Enhancement I	300	297	295	0.67	198	Adjust dimension and profile in confined valley.
TRIB 3	Brown- town Road	2+95 to 3+73	N/A		78	78	0	0	Browntown Road ROW – no credit.
	3B	3+73 to 11+25	Restoration	760	822	752	1.00	752	Adjust dimension, profile and pattern.
	4A	0	Enhancement Wetland A	0.26 ac	0.26 ac	0.26 ac	0.33	0.1	Buffer reforestation and wetland enhancement
	4B	0 to 2+25	Restoration	225	230	225	1.00	225	Build step-pool system to stabilize series of severe headcuts
	4C	2+25 to 5+25	Enhancement I	350	300	300	0.67	201	Adjust dimension and profile.
TRIB 4	4D	5+25 to 9+70	Enhancement II	425	450	445	0.5	223	Adjust dimension and add structure to stabilize headcuts below.
T	4E	9+70 to 12+35	Enhancement I	250	255	265	0.67	178	Step-pool system, stabilize headcuts.
	Brown- town Road	12+35 to 13+10	N/A		75	75	0	0	Correct dimension and profile, stabilize culvert outlet.
	4G	13+10 to 18+32	Restoration	340	526	522	1.00	522	Restore dimension pattern and profile and improve sediment transport.
	5A	0 to 2+25	Enhancement II	225	225	225	0.5	113	Buffer reforestation
B 5	5B	2+25 to 4+25	Restoration	200	200	200	1.00	200	Mimic step-pool in 5A and stabilize large headcut.
TRIB	5C	4+25 to 5+00	Enhancement II	75	75	75	0.5	38	Buffer reforestation, extensive debris removal.
	5D	5+00 to 6+75	Enhancement I	175	170	175	0.67	117	Slope back banks, add grade control.
9	6A	0 to 3+15	Enhancement II	300	290	315	0.5	158	Bank grading in select areas during buffer reforestation.
TRIB 6	Culvert	3+15 to 3+55	N/A		50	40	0	0	Culvert – no credit.
L	6B	3+55 to 7+18	Restoration	300	359	363	1.00	363	Restore to stable dimension, pattern, and profile.
	7A	0	Enhancement II		100	100	0.5	50	Buffer reforestation, cattle exclusion
TRIB 7	7B/C	0	Enhancement Wetland B/C	0.46 ac	0.44 ac	0.44 ac	0.33	.1	Dam stabilization, Buffer reforestation, cattle exclusion
TR	7A	0	N/A		70	100	0	0	Dam – no credit.
	7B	0 to 3+80	Enhancement I	400	345	380	0.67	225	Adjust dimension and profile.

]	Reach	As- Built Station Range	Restoration Type	Pre- Existing Linear Feet/Ac	Designed Linear Feet/Ac	As- Built Linear Feet/Ac	Proposed Credit Ratio	Stream/ Wetland Mitigation Units	Comment
	8A	-2+15 to -0+15	Enhancement II	100	200	200	0.5	100	Buffer reforestation, cattle exclusion
×	8B	-0+15 to 3+42	Restoration	460	373	357	1.00	357	Dam removal and new channel construction
TRIB	Barn/ Brown- town Road	3+42 to 13+45	N/A		306	1003	0	0	Barn/Browntown Road ROW – no credit.
	8C	13+45 to 14+75	Enhancement II	120	131	130	0.5	65	Buffer reforestation
	Total Stream Mitigation Units			8156					
Total Wetland Mitigation Units 0				0.2					

Newfound Creek and its tributaries have a long-term history of agricultural use, including cattle and row crops. The primary project objective was to restore, enhance, and/or preserve stream functions; reforest a natural riparian buffer; exclude cattle from the streams; provide alternative water sources; and protect the area in perpetuity in a conservation easement. The property is currently used for raising beef cattle, hay, and row crops (primarily tomatoes). Prior to restoration, farming activities typically occurred right up to the streambanks, with little to no riparian buffer. Drainage ditches around the row crops discharged directly into Newfound Creek, and carried a large sediment load. In addition, cattle had direct access to Newfound Creek and some of the tributaries.

Newfound Creek and its unnamed tributaries are located in the French Broad River Basin, US Geological Survey (USGS) cataloging unit 06010105, hydrologic unit 06010105090020, and NC Division of Water Quality (NCDWQ) subbasin 04-03-02. The total watershed area is 10.3 mi<sup>2</sup> and is characterized by steep slopes leading to a broad bottomland valley. The dominant land use in the watershed is forest, primarily on the surrounding ridges and steep slopes. As the slopes decrease, agricultural land uses increase. The majority of the valley floor has been cleared and is being used for agricultural and residential practices.

The overall restoration strategy/approach is to restore and enhance the site through the use of pattern changes and instream structures that will provide grade control, enhance stability, promote efficient sediment transport, and produce/enhance in-stream habitat. A buffer was planted along the streambanks to help stabilize the banks, enhance water quality through root filtration and shading, and provide habitat for amphibians, reptiles, small mammals, and birds.

Performance criteria for stream and vegetation monitoring will follow that detailed in the USACE Stream Mitigation Guidelines (USACE *et al.* 2003). Monitoring shall consist of the collection and analysis of stream stability and riparian vegetation survivability data to support the evaluation of the project in meeting established restoration objectives. Data collection will include measurements of stream dimension, profile, pattern, and bed materials; photo documentation; vegetation survivability sampling; and stream bankfull return interval.

Twenty-eight permanent cross sections, 14 permanent vegetation plots, and 75 photo stations were established across the site. Vegetation monitoring will follow the methodologies outlined in *CVS-EEP Protocol for Recording Vegetation* (Lee *et al.* 2006). Level I inventories will be conducted. The dimension, pattern, and profile of the stream should show no radical change during the 5-year monitoring

period. Cross sections will be surveyed each year and overlaid to verify no significant change in the dimension from year to year. Monitoring will be performed each year for a five-year period, with no less than two bankfull flow events documented through the monitoring period. If less than two events occur during the first five years, monitoring will continue until the second bankfull event is documented. Monitoring should occur in late winter/early spring each year for five years.

Success criteria for vegetation plots will be measured based upon the survival of 320 stems per acre at the end of three years of monitoring. A tolerance of ten percent mortality rate will be acceptable for years four and five. The final vegetated success criteria will be survival of 260 stems per acre through year five.

North Carolina Ecosystem Enhancement Program (NCEEP) will determine whether repairs, replacements, re-planting, and/or invasive/exotic species management will occur based on findings of the yearly monitoring reports.

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#### **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

The Newfound Creek Stream Restoration site is located off of Browntown Road in western Buncombe County, North Carolina, in the Newfound Community near the town of Leicester (Figure 1). Newfound Creek and its unnamed tributaries are located in the French Broad River Basin, US Geological Survey (USGS) cataloging unit 06010105, hydrologic unit 06010105090020, and NC Division of Water Quality (NCDWQ) subbasin 04-03-02. The total watershed area is 10.3 square miles and is characterized by steep slopes leading to a broad bottomland valley. Much of the watershed can be easily viewed by traveling Newfound Road, which follows Newfound Creek along the bottom of the valley.

The dominant land use in the watershed is forest, primarily on the surrounding ridges and steep slopes. As the slopes decrease, agricultural land uses increase. The majority of the valley floor has been cleared and is being used for agricultural and residential practices.

The land uses directly adjacent to the project site are agricultural and residential. The conservation easement is bordered by agricultural fields that support beef cattle and row crops (mainly tomatoes). Prior to restoration, farming activities occurred right up to the streambank (including cattle access to the channel). Drainage ditches around the row crops discharged directly into Newfound Creek, and appeared to carry a large sediment load.

The project consists of a portion of Newfound Creek and six unnamed tributaries totaling 11,020 linear feet with 9,734 linear feet of stream restoration and enhancement and 0.70 acres of riverine wetland enhancement (Figure 2). 5,719 linear feet of stream was restored, 2,525 linear feet was Enhancement Level I, and 1,490 linear feet was Enhancement Level II (Table 1).

The stream restoration project is broken into 29 reaches (Figure 3). Newfound Creek is a perennial, thirdorder stream with a drainage area of approximately 10.3 square miles at the downstream limits of the project. According to the Rosgen classification scheme (Rosgen 1994), Newfound Creek preconstruction condition alternated between a C4/1 and B4 stream types, with high width/depth ratio, low slope, and gravel substrate with bedrock. There are several large bedrock outcrops providing grade control throughout the Project Reach. The stream appeared to no longer be down cutting, but was in the process of widening through bank erosion and mass wasting. The proposed design included Enhancement Level I and Restoration as a C4/1 stream.

Tributary 3 is a perennial, first-order stream with a drainage area of approximately 70 acres and preconstruction classification of G5/F5. The portion of Tributary 3 upstream of Browntown Road was designated for Enhancement I and the reach below Browntown Road was designated for Restoration as a B5 stream.

Tributary 4 is a first-order stream with a drainage area of approximately 70 acres. The first 250 feet consist of a small wetland. The perennial origin of the stream begins just below the wetland. The preconstruction condition included sections that resembled an A type channel, entrenched G channel, entrenched B channel, flat un-entrenched E channel, and entrenched F. Tributary 4 consists of Wetland Enhancement, Restoration, Enhancement Level I, and Enhancement Level II as an E5 channel.

Tributary 5 is a perennial, first-order stream with a drainage area of approximately 45 acres. The tributary classified as an E4b, G4, B4 and E4 prior to construction as it transitioned between a stable reach, steep headcuts, and then flattened out upstream of the confluence with Newfound Creek. Tributary 5 consisted of Restoration, Enhancement Level I, and Enhancement Level II as an E4b channel.

Tributary 6 is a perennial, first-order stream with a drainage area of approximately 51 acres. Tributary 6 transitions from an intermittent channel to a perennial channel within the project limits. The upstream portion classified as a stable B4 stream type pre-construction. Below the farm road culvert the stream channel braided and contained headcuts. The overarching classification was an entrenched E5 channel. Tributary 6 contains Restoration and Enhancement Level II as an E4b channel.

Tributary 7 is located on the north end of the property and flows north into Round Hill Branch upstream of its confluence with Newfound Creek. The drainage area at the bottom of the Project Reach is approximately 32 acres. Tributary 7 begins as an intermittent channel from a spring at the beginning of the Project Reach and flows through a wetland complex before becoming a perennial channel. An earthen dam impounds a small farm pond within this reach. The pre-construction and design classify Tributary 7 as an E5 channel. Tributary 7 contains Wetland Enhancement, Enhancement Level I, and Enhancement Level II.

Tributary 8 is a perennial, first-order stream with a drainage area of approximately 26 acres. The headwaters have been impounded for many years in a farm pond with an earthen dam. The preconstruction condition was the breached pond. The reach of Tributary 8 between Browntown Road and Newfound Creek was a stable E5. Tributary 8 consists of Enhancement Level II and Restoration as an E5 channel.

A riparian buffer was planted along the entirety of the project. The planted buffer is a minimum of 30-feet. Some areas were planted outwards of 30-feet with native woody species.

See Table 1 in the Executive Summary for the project's restoration type, lengths, mitigation units, and objectives.

#### 1.1 **RESTORATION SUMMARY**

Newfound Creek and its tributaries are all influenced by human activities. Activities include historical channelization; streambank vegetation removal; and imput of sediment, nutrients, fecal matter, fertilizers, and pesticides from adjacent agricultural activities. These man-made stressors have impacted the stream by changing the stream's ability to transport sediment, maintain stable streambanks, provide habitat, and uphold water quality.

The overall restoration strategy/approach was to restore and enhance the site through the use of pattern changes and instream structures that will provide grade control, enhance stability, promote efficient sediment transport, and produce/enhance in-stream habitat. A buffer was planted along the streambanks to help stabilize the banks, enhance water quality through root filtration and shading, and provide habitat for amphibians, reptiles, small mammals, and birds.

The goals of the proposed project include:

- Reducing erosion from within the project study area
- Restoring a channel that is able to properly transport watershed flows and sediment loads efficiently
- Improving aquatic habitat
- Enhancing wildlife habitat
- Improving overall water quality

The objectives of the proposed project include:

- Stabilizing eroding streambanks and headcuts
- Restoring the stream channels to a proper dimension, pattern, and profile

- Providing the stream channels with adequate flood prone area
- Establishing a more diverse bed morphology with riffle-pool sequences supported by instream structures, and by providing a source for woody debris and leaf litter by planting a native riparian buffer
- Creating riparian corridors
- Reducing direct inputs of nutrients and fecal coliform by excluding livestock from the stream channels and providing livestock with alternative sources of drinking water
- Reducing nutrient and sediment inputs to the stream from the agricultural fields by providing a native riparian buffer

The restoration approach for each reach is outlined in Table 1.

#### 2.0 AS-BUILTS

As-Built plans are located in Appendix A. The As-Built plans detail the design versus post construction attributes of the site. They also outline the location of the permanent cross-sections, vegetation plots, and photo stations that were established for yearly monitoring purposes.

#### 3.0 MONITORING PLAN

Performance criteria for stream and vegetation monitoring will follow that detailed in the USACE Stream Mitigation Guidelines (USACE *et al.* 2003). Monitoring shall consist of the collection and analysis of stream stability and riparian vegetation survivability data to support the evaluation of the project in meeting established restoration objectives. Baseline (Year 0) monitoring shall occur now that the project has been officially accepted following the final walkthrough. This is estimated to occur in early Summer 2012. Baseline monitoring does not replace a monitoring year. Monitoring beyond the baseline event shall occur every year for a total of five years (Table 2). Data collection will include measurements of stream dimension, profile, pattern, and bed materials; photo documentation; vegetation survivability sampling; and stream bankfull return interval.

Baseline and yearly monitoring reports shall follow the templates and guidelines provided on NCEEP's website at <u>http://portal.ncdenr.org/web/eep/fd-forms-templates</u>.

Monitoring Year	Monitoring Date	Monitoring Firm
Year 0	Summer 2012	TBD
Year 1	Winter/Spring 2013	TBD
Year 2	Winter/Spring 2014	TBD
Year 3	Winter/Spring 2015	TBD
Year 4	Winter/Spring 2016	TBD
Year 5	Winter/Spring 2017	TBD

 Table 2: Proposed Monitoring Schedule

#### 3.1 HYDROLOGY

Monitoring will be performed each year for a five-year period, with no less than two bankfull flow events documented through the monitoring period.

#### **3.1.1** SUCCESS CRITERIA

If less than two events occur during the first five years, monitoring will continue until the second bankfull event is documented.

#### 3.2 PROFILE AND CROSS SECTIONS

URS established 28 permanent cross sections across the site. Nine cross sections were established along the mainstem of Newfound Creek (8 riffles, 1 pool), four cross sections were established along Tributaries 3 and 4 (1 pool on Tributary 3), three cross sections were established along Tributaries 5, 7, and 8 (1 pool on Tributary 7), and two cross sections were established along Tributary 6 (1 riffle and 1 pool). Each cross section is marked with a 2-foot length of ½-inch diameter steel conduit, with six to 12 inches remaining above ground. A 2-foot length of ½-inch diameter PVC pipe was placed next to the conduit at each cross section location. The steel conduit is to act as the permanent monitoring point on each side of the channel; the PVC pipe is to act as an aid in locating the plots. The PVC pipe is not intended to be a permanent marker. Pink flagging was used on the steel conduit and the PVC pipe to mark the location on both sides of each cross section.

Permanent cross sections included in the As-Builts were surveyed in February, 2012 using Topcon GTS 225 Total Station by Kee Mapping and Surveying. Cross-sectional features measured during the surveying efforts included top of steel conduit, ground beside steel conduit, topographic breaks in slope, bankfull indicators, edge of water at time of survey, and other channel features that could influence the direction and/or speed of flow in the channel. Permanent cross section locations are shown on the As-Built survey in Appendix A. Two photographs were taken of each cross section; one was taken from the left bank, facing the right bank and one was taken from the right bank, facing the left bank. These photos will be duplicated each year during monitoring to visually assess changes at each cross section location. Cross sections are included within the As-Builts and photos are located in Appendix B. The entirety of the thalweg of the site was surveyed during the As-Built survey. Yearly monitoring requires survey of 3,000 linear feet of the restored portion of the mainstem and all restored portions of the tributaries.

#### 3.2.1 SUCCESS CRITERIA

The dimension, pattern, and profile of the stream should show no radical change during the 5-year monitoring period. Cross sectional data should be overlaid each monitoring year to verify no significant change in the dimension from year to year. The overall channel pattern and sinuosity should remain the same during the monitoring period.

Channel aggradation and/or degradation and/or areas that present problem spots to the restored stream will be noted and recorded during each monitoring year to determine whether these areas are temporary, static, or worsening. Yearly longitudinal profiles should show that the bedform features are remaining stable.

#### 3.3 VEGETATION

URS established 14 permanent vegetation plots (100m<sup>2</sup>) across the site. The corners of each vegetation plot are marked with a 2-foot length of ½-inch diameter steel conduit, with six to 12 inches remaining above ground. A 2-foot length of ½-inch diameter PVC pipe was placed next to the conduit at the southwest corner (origin) of each vegetation plot. The southwest corner (origin) of each plot was flagged with orange. The remaining three corners were flagged with blue. Planted stems within each plot were flagged with white and counted. A photograph of each vegetation plot was taken from the southwest corner (origin) facing the northeast corner. These photographs and the number of stems found in each plot are located in Appendix C. Species identification and stem measurements will occur during Year 0 monitoring.

The vegetation plots were established according to the guidelines and methodologies outlined in *CVS*-*EEP Protocol for Recording Vegetation* (Lee *et al.* 2006). Future vegetation monitoring shall also follow the *CVS-EEP Protocol for Recording Vegetation* guidelines for Level I vegetation inventories.

#### 3.3.1 SUCCESS CRITERIA

Success criteria for vegetation plots will be measured based upon the survival of 320 stems per acre at the end of three years of monitoring. Three hundred and twenty stems per acre is equivalent to the presence of eight or more stems in each  $100m^2$  vegetation plot. A tolerance of ten percent mortality rate will be acceptable for years 4 and 5. The final vegetation success criteria will be survival of 260 stems per acre, or seven or more stems in each  $100m^2$  vegetation plot, through year 5.

#### 3.4 PHOTOGRAPHS

Seventy-five permanent photo stations were established to document the overall channel stability and reforestation of the riparian zone over time. The photo stations were not monumented with steel conduit, but were surveyed and shown on the As-Built survey and flagged with blue and white stripes. As a general rule, one photo was taken facing upstream and one facing downstream at each photo station location. This was done at all locations where an upstream and downstream vantage was possible. Photo stations were established in locations with vantages providing clear views of the channel banks, structures, and vegetation. Photo station photographs are provided in Appendix D.

#### 3.4.1 SUCCESS CRITERIA

Repeat photography at the established photo station locations should show no major changes in channel pattern and no progressive bank erosion. It should also show no areas void of vegetation, or with large populations of exotic/invasive species. The photographs should indicate the net survival and relative growth rate of planted vegetation.

#### 4.0 MAINTENANCE AND CONTINGENCY PLANS

Future maintenance issues arising from the failure of the above-outlined success criteria for stream and vegetation parameters should be reported to the NCEEP Project Manager. NCEEP will determine whether repairs, replacements, re-planting, and/or invasive/exotic management will occur.

#### 5.0 **REFERENCES**

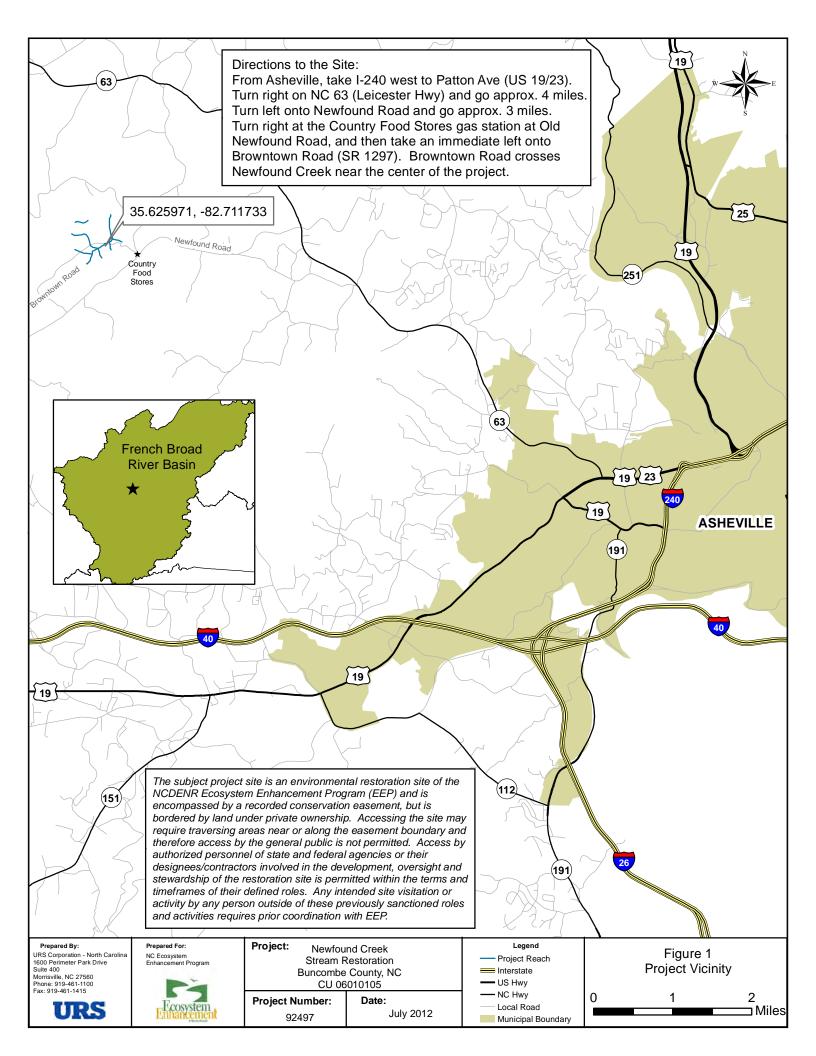
Lee, Michael T., Peek, Robert K., Roberts, Steven D., Wentworth, Thomas R. 2006. CVS-EEP Protocol for Recording Vegetation. Version 4.0. (<u>http://cvs.bio.unc.edu/methods.htm</u>).

Rosgen, D.L. 1994. A Classification of Natural Rivers. Catena 22:169-199.

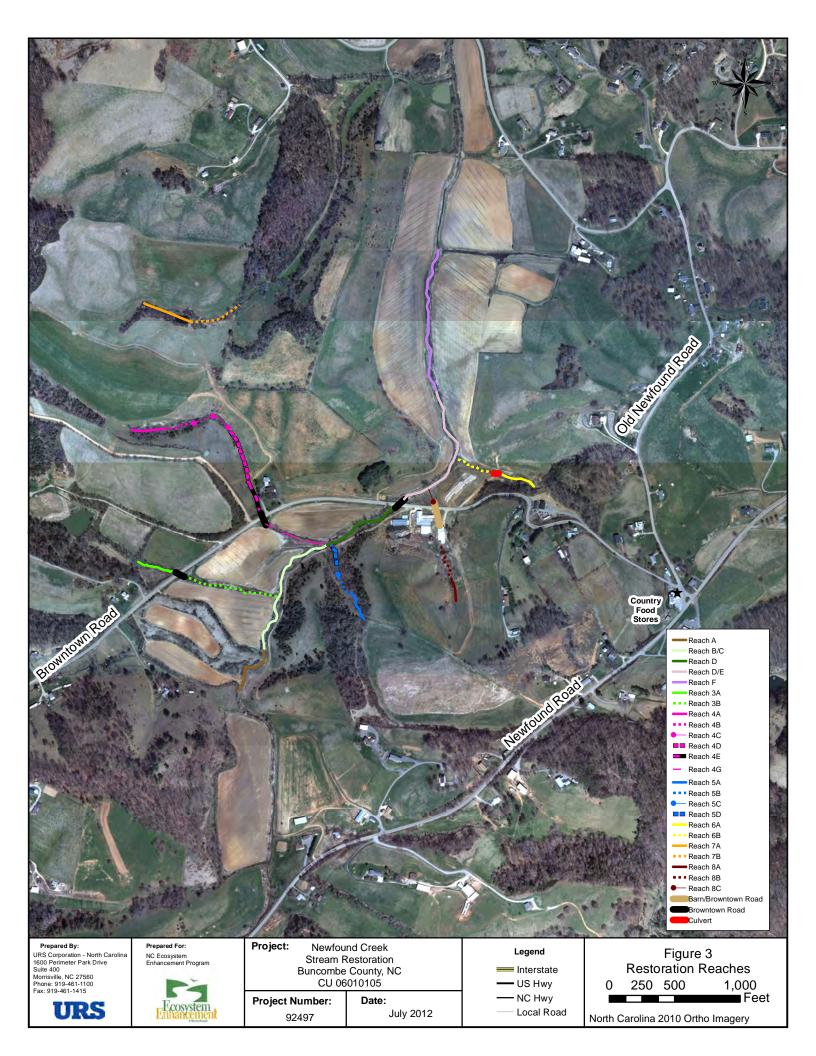
USACE, Wilmington District, US Environmental Protection Agency, NC Wildlife Resources Commission, and NC Division of Water Quality. 2003. Stream Mitigation Guidelines. April 2003. 26 pp.

#### APPENDICES

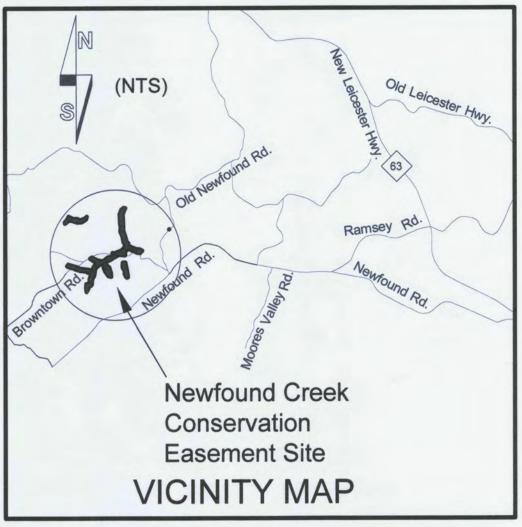
Appendix A: Figures, As-Built Plans & Red Lines







# **AN AS-BUILT SURVEY FOR:** THE ECOSYSTEM ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM NEWFOUND CREEK STREAM RESTORATION



# **INDEX OF SHEETS**

#### SHEET NUMBER

#### SHEET TITLE

<b>Cover Sheet</b>	
1	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Upper Mainstem
2	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Upper Mainstem and Lower Tributary 3
3	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Upper Mainstem and Tributary 5
4	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Upper Mainstem and Lower Mainstem
5	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Tributary 6 and Lower Mainstem
6	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Lower Mainstem
7	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Lower Mainstem
8	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Upper and Lower Tributary 3
9	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Upper Tributary 4
10	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Upper Tributary 4
11	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Upper and Lower Tributary 4
12	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Tributary 7
13	As-Built Survey Stream Data: Tributary 8
14	Longitudinal Profiles Mainstem

#### CERTIFICATE OF SURVEY

I, PHILLIP B. KEE CERTIFY THAT THIS PLAT WAS DRAWN UNDER MY SUPERVISION FROM AN ACTUAL SURVEY MADE UNDER MY SUPERVISION. THE CONSERVATION EASEMENT AND TEMPORARY CONSTRUCTION EASEMENT BOUNDARIES WERE NOT SURVEYED AND WERE TAKEN FROM PLAT SLIDES 7691 AND 8346. THIS MAP MEETS THE SPECIFICATIONS FOR TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEYS AS STATED IN TITLE 21, CHAPTER 56, SECTION .1606; THAT THIS MAP WAS NOT PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH G.S. 47-30, AS AMENDED.

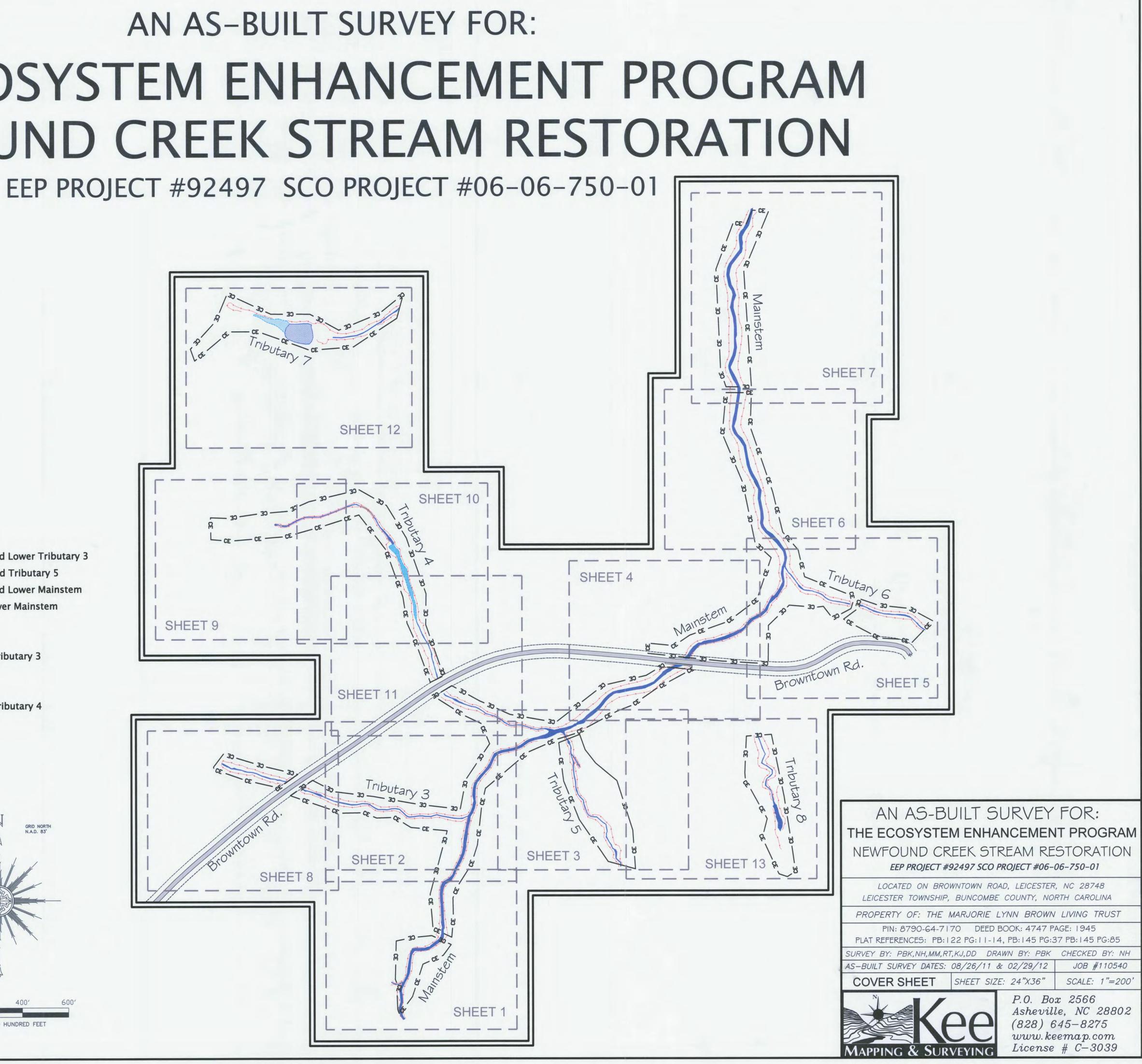
WITNESS MY ORIGINAL SIGNATURE, REGISTRATION NUMBER, AND SEAL THIS THE 19TH DAY OF MARCH, 2012.

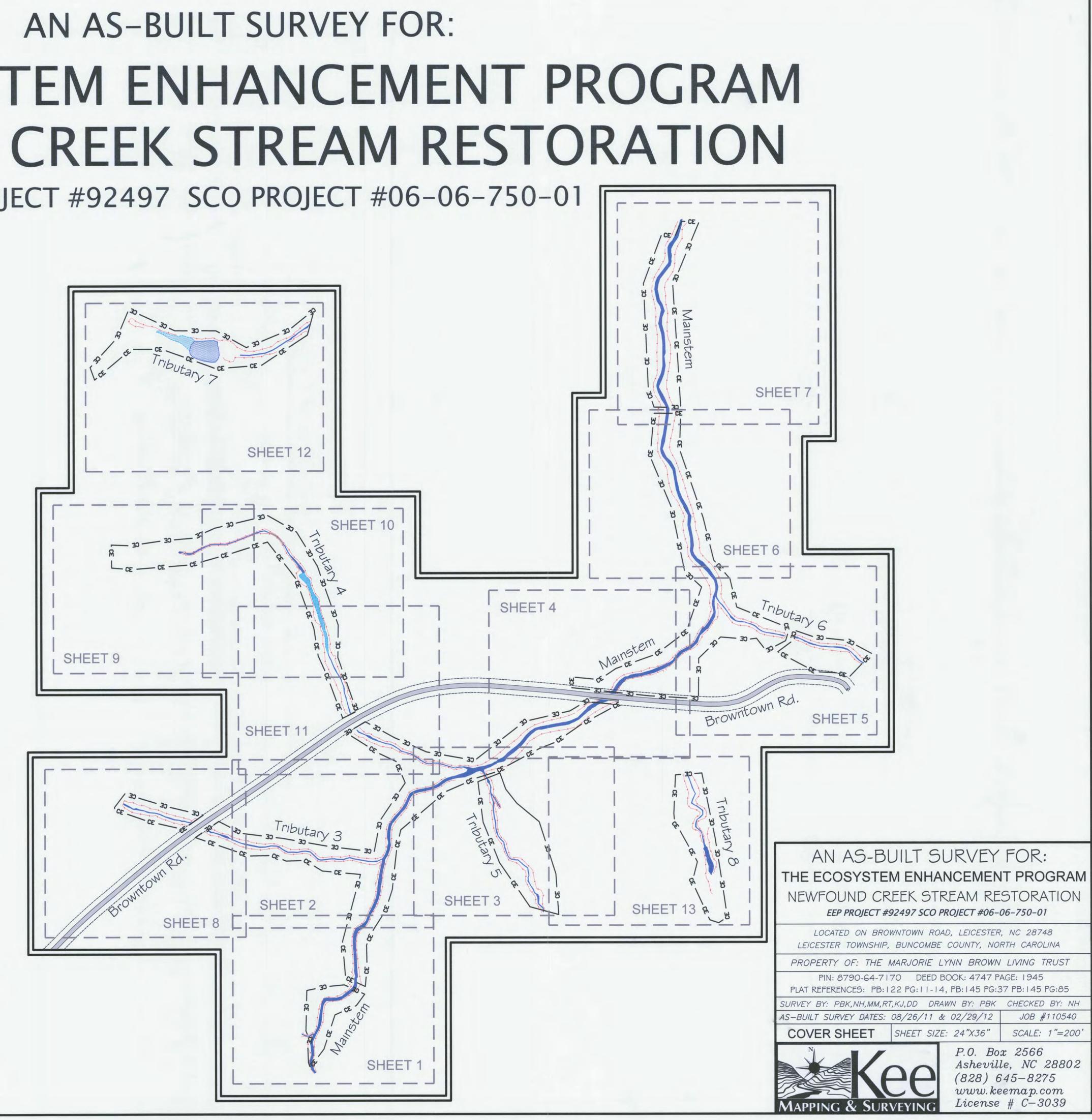
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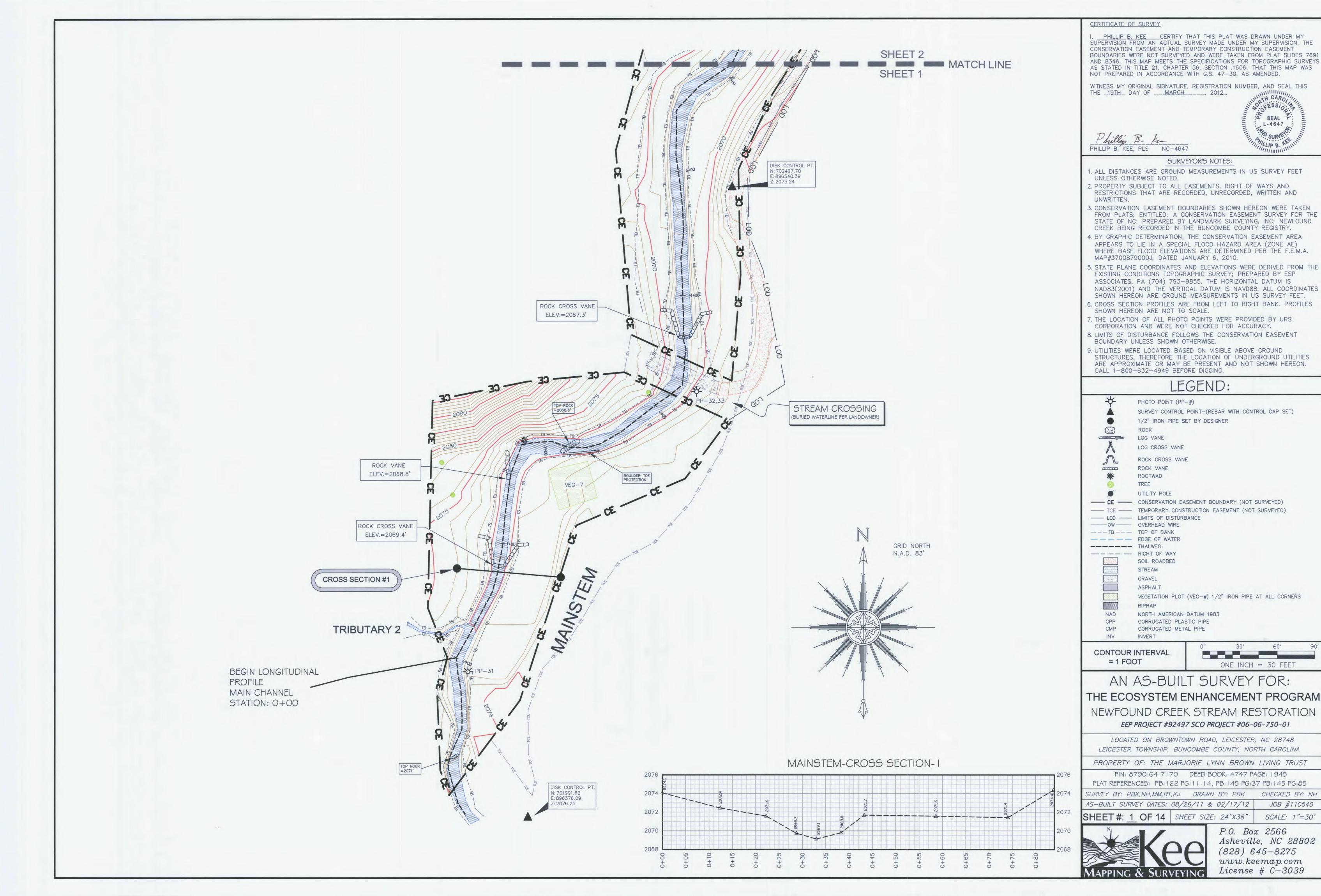
PHILLIP B. KEE, PLS NC-4647

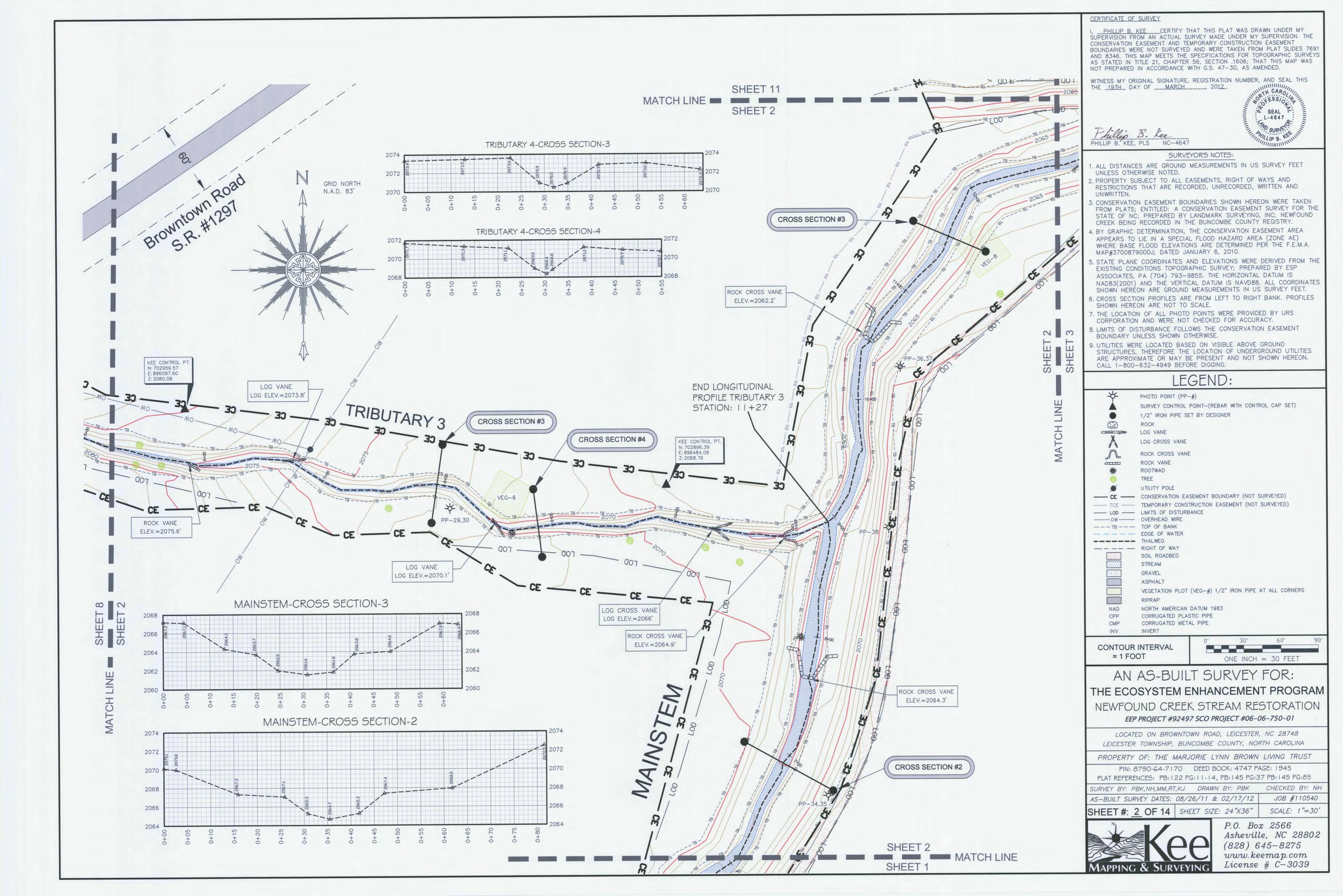


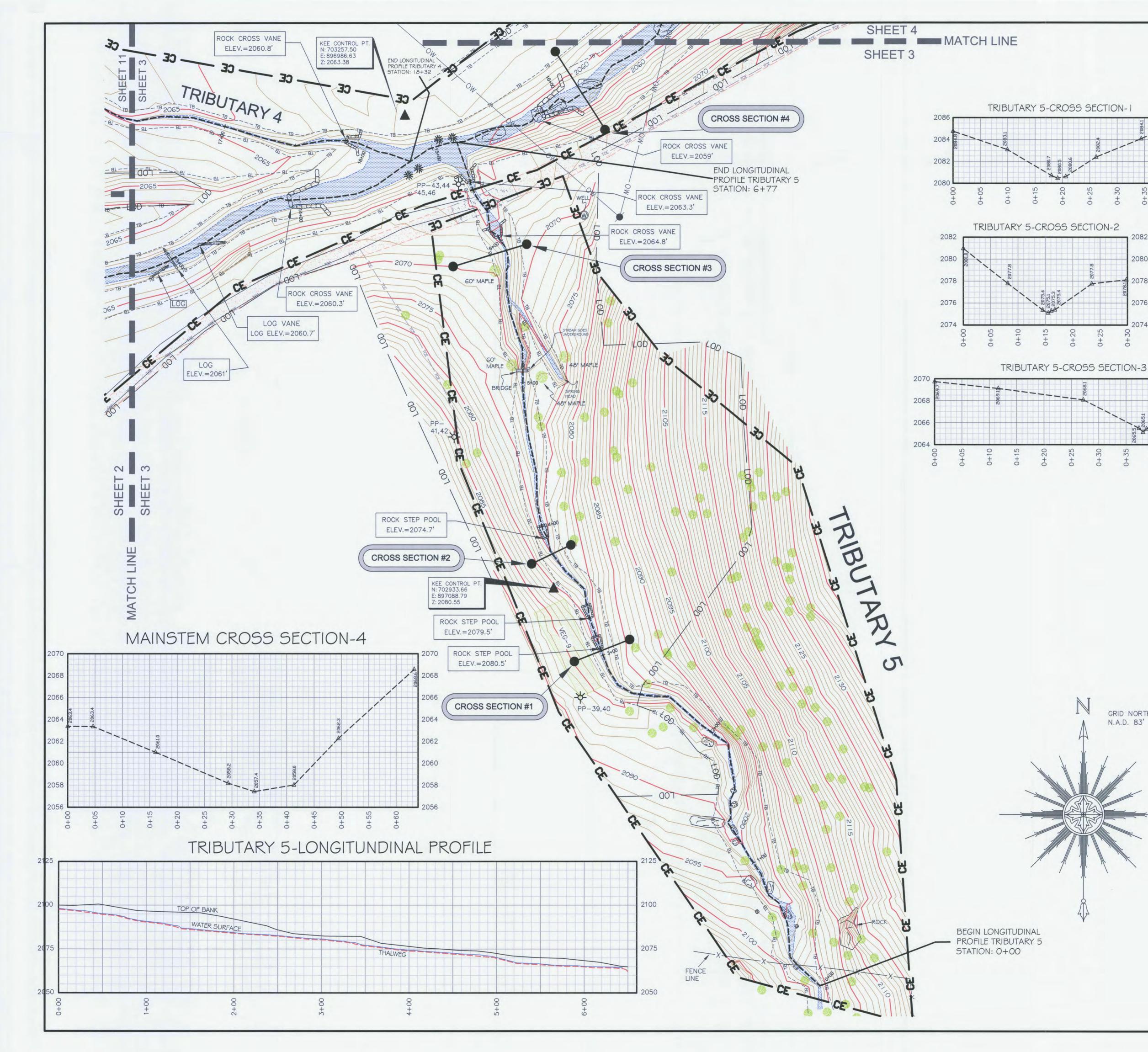
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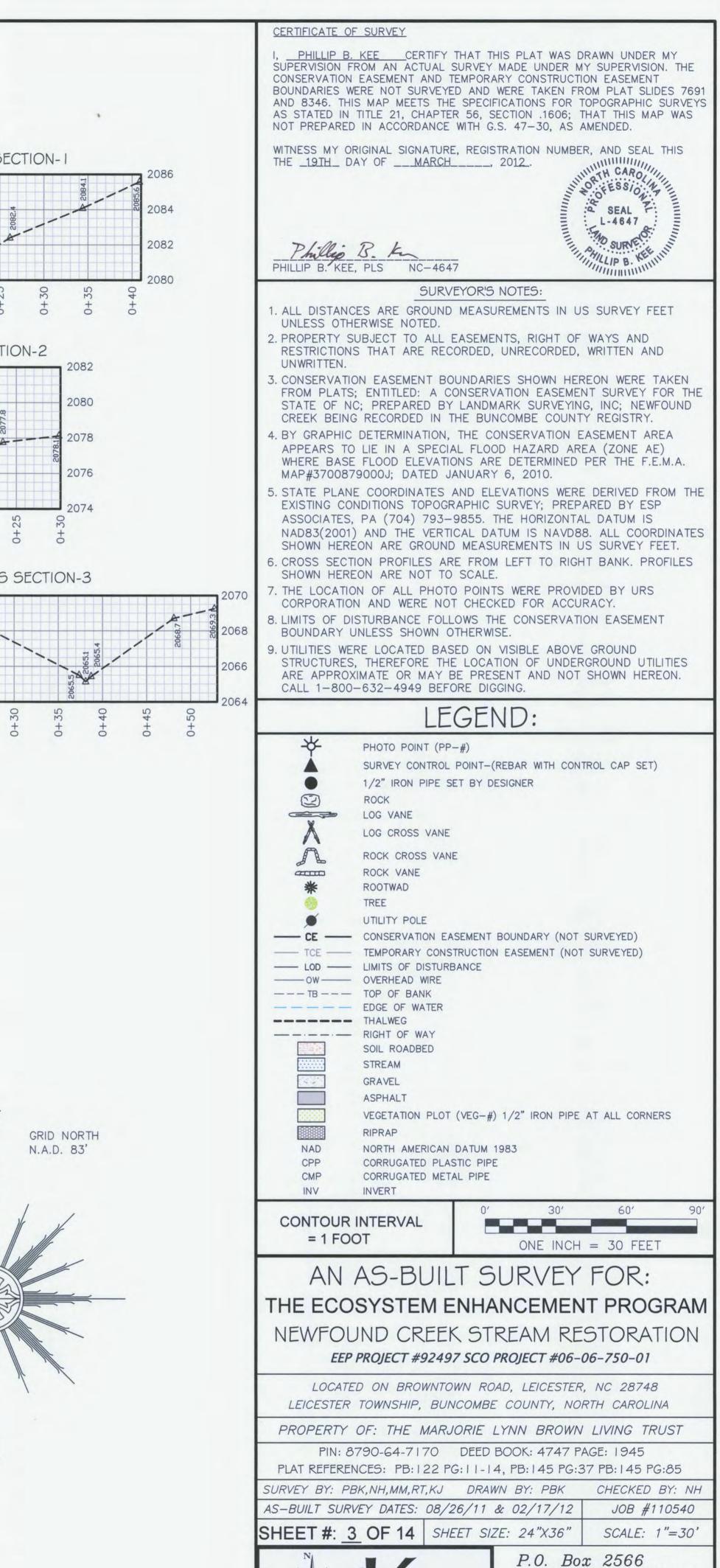








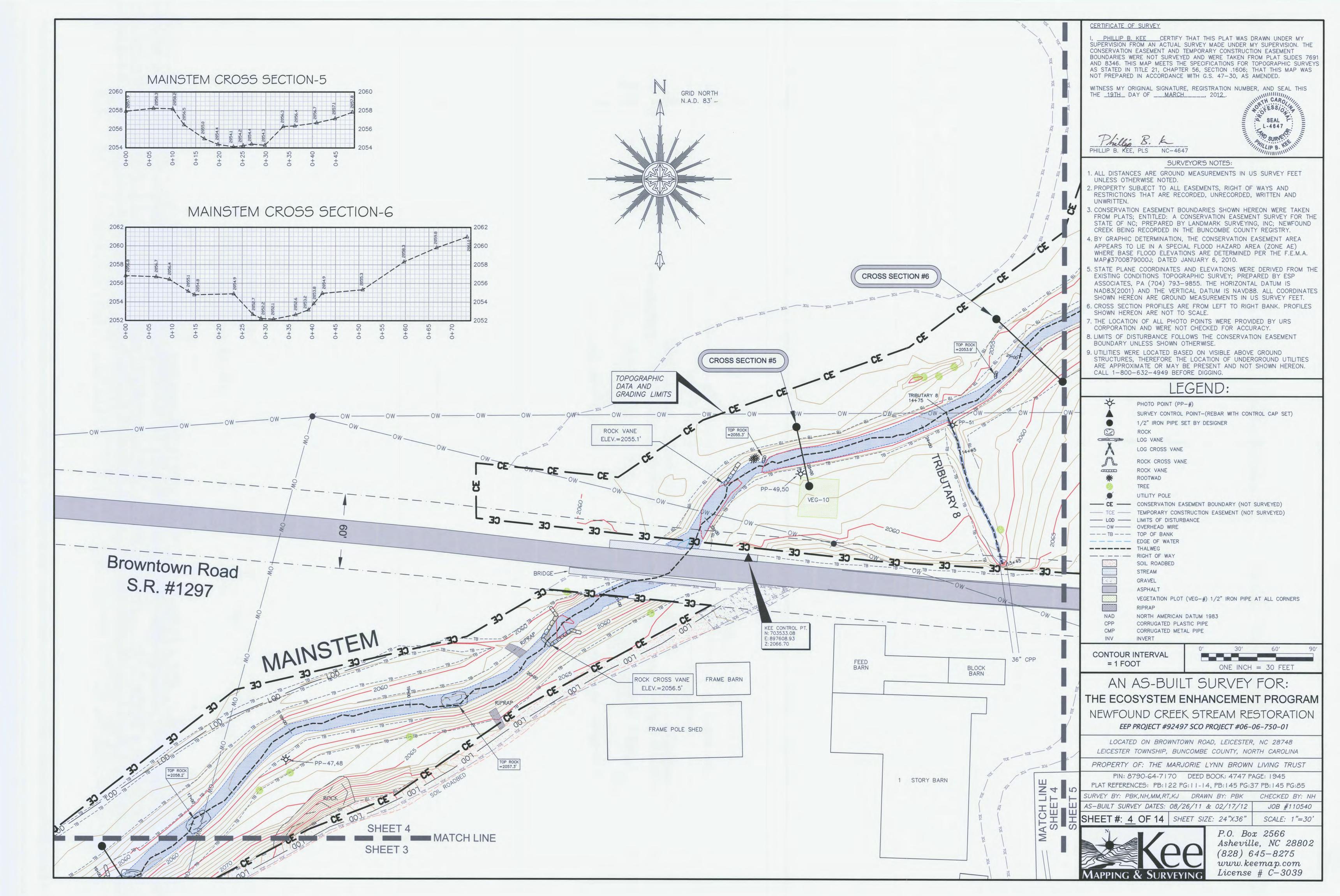


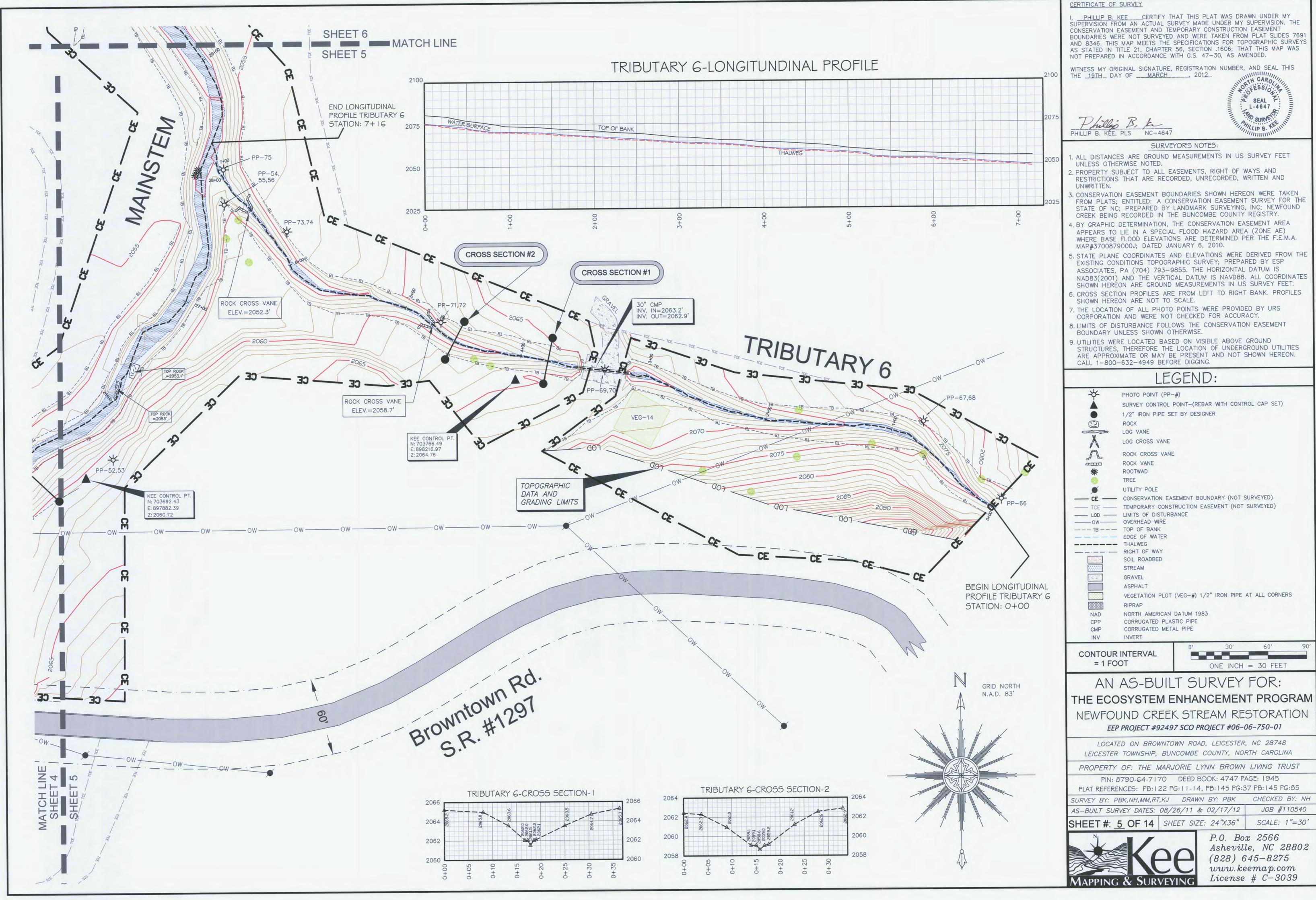


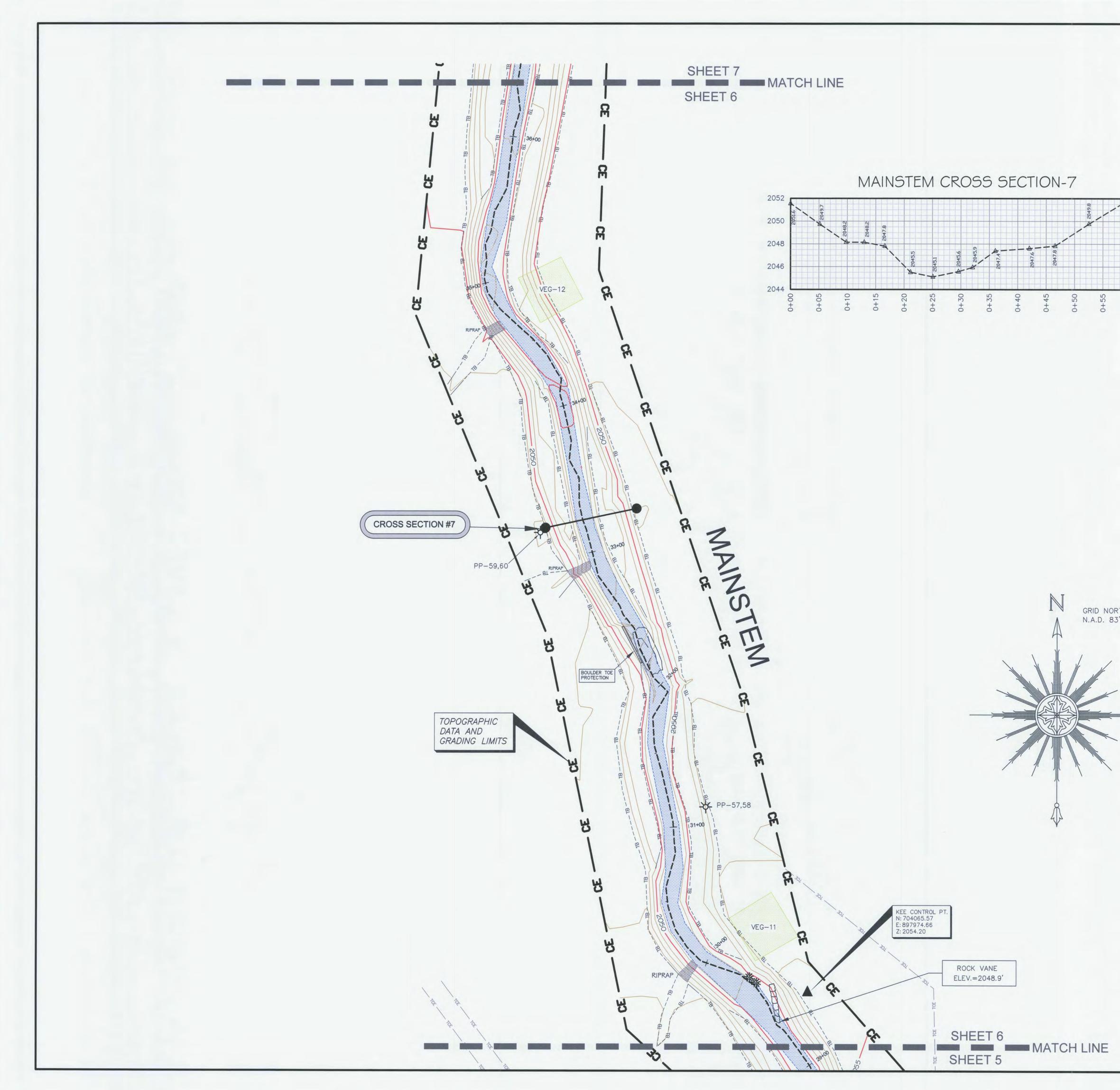
apping & Surveying

Asheville, NC 28802

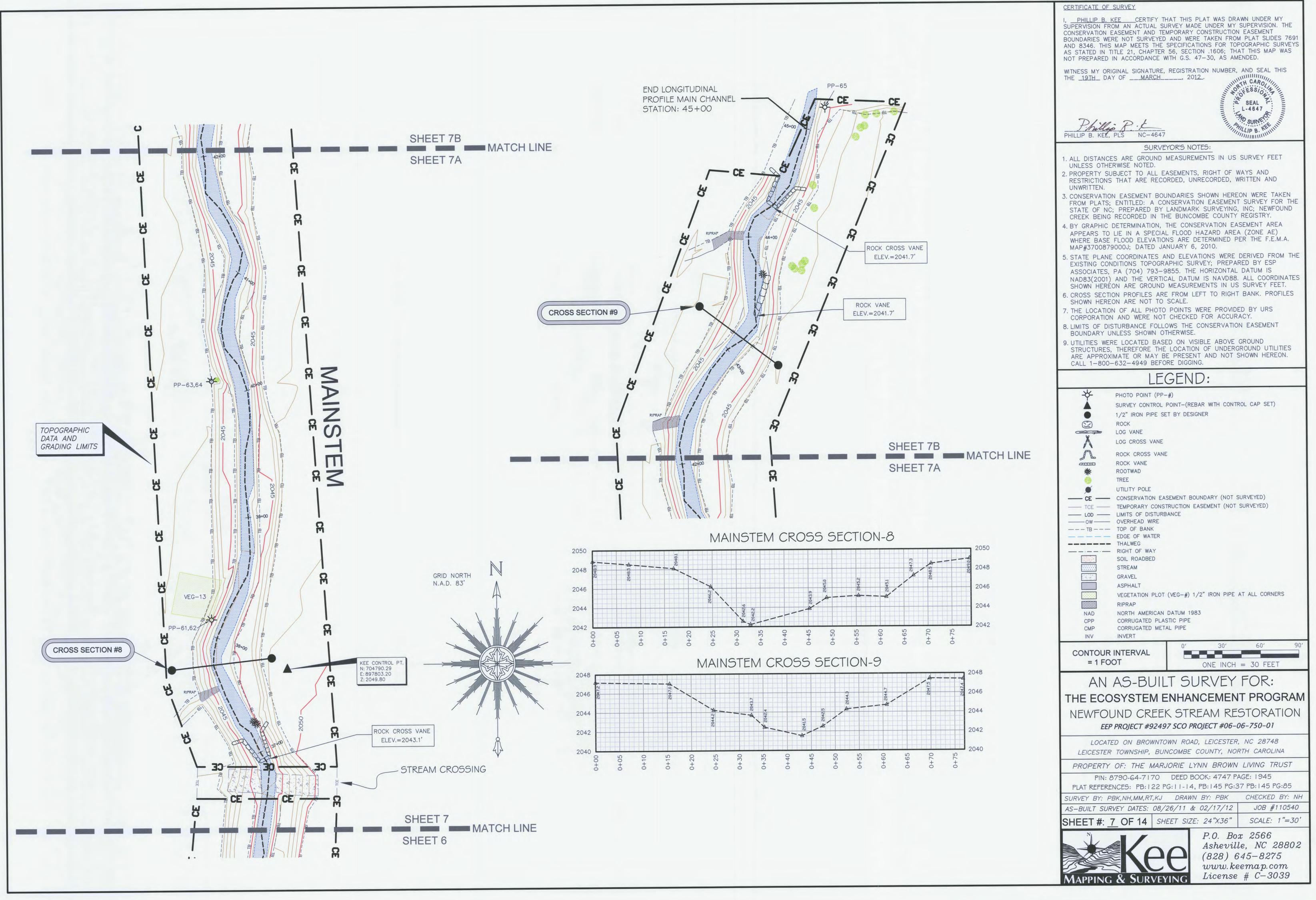
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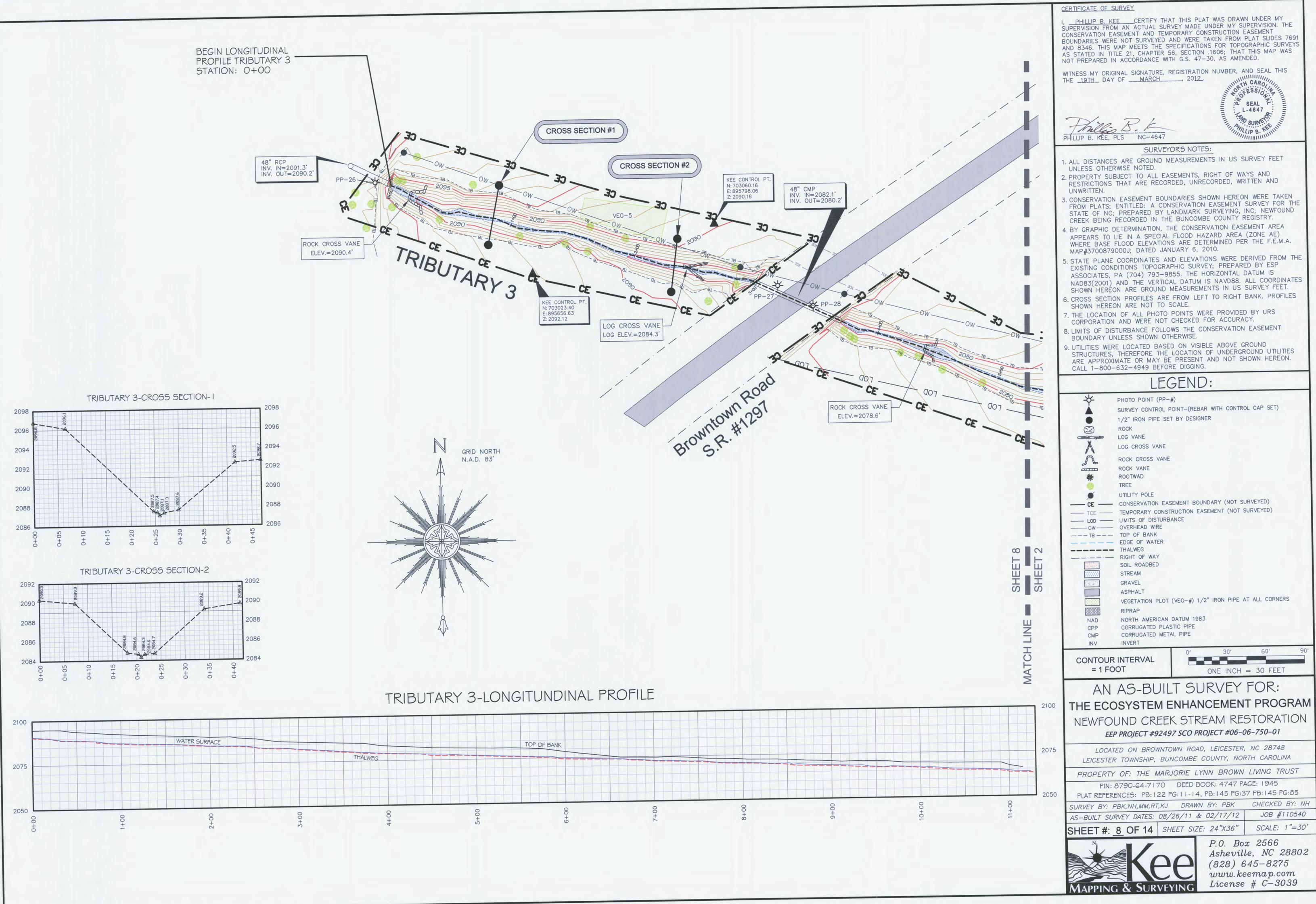


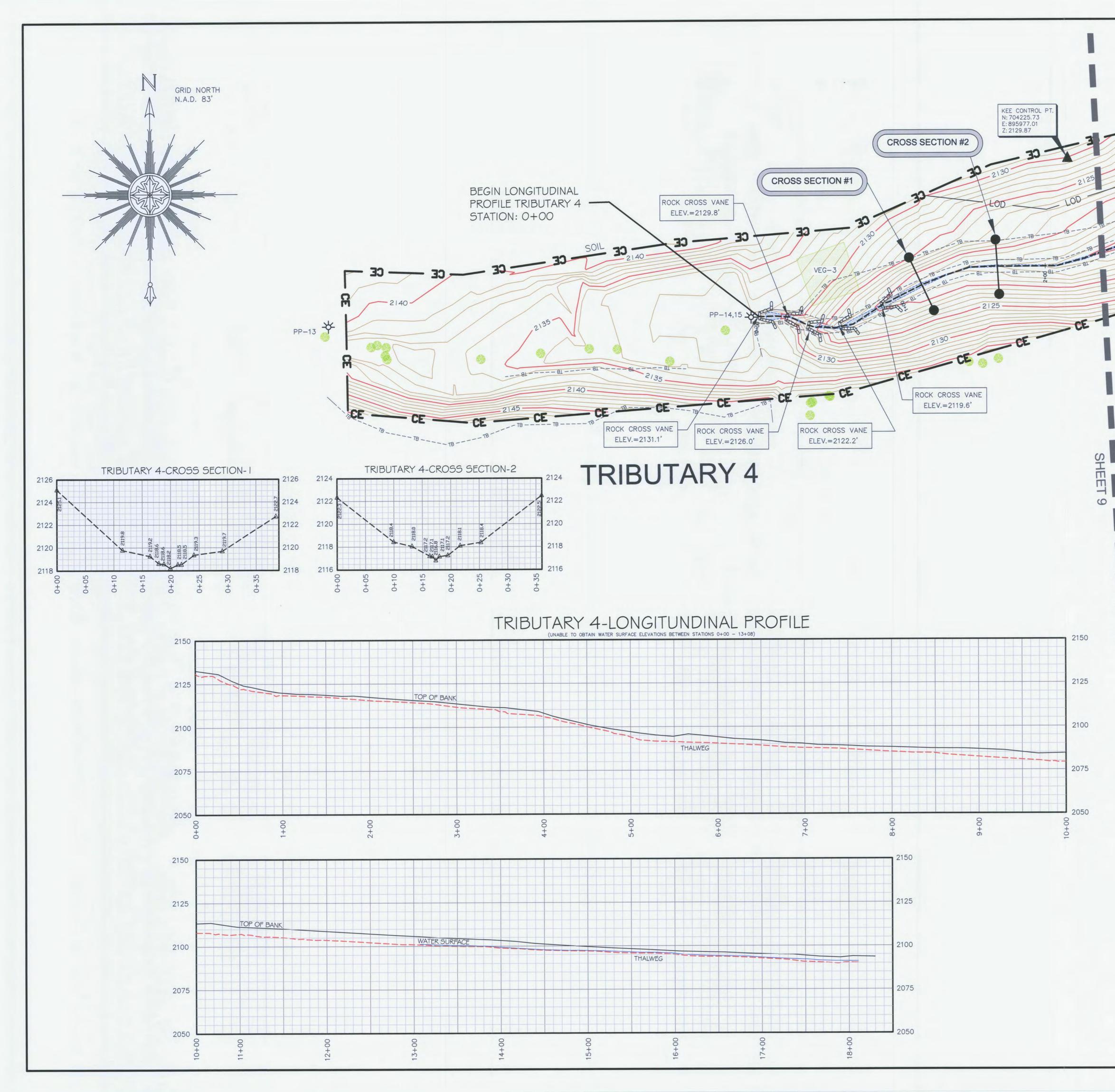




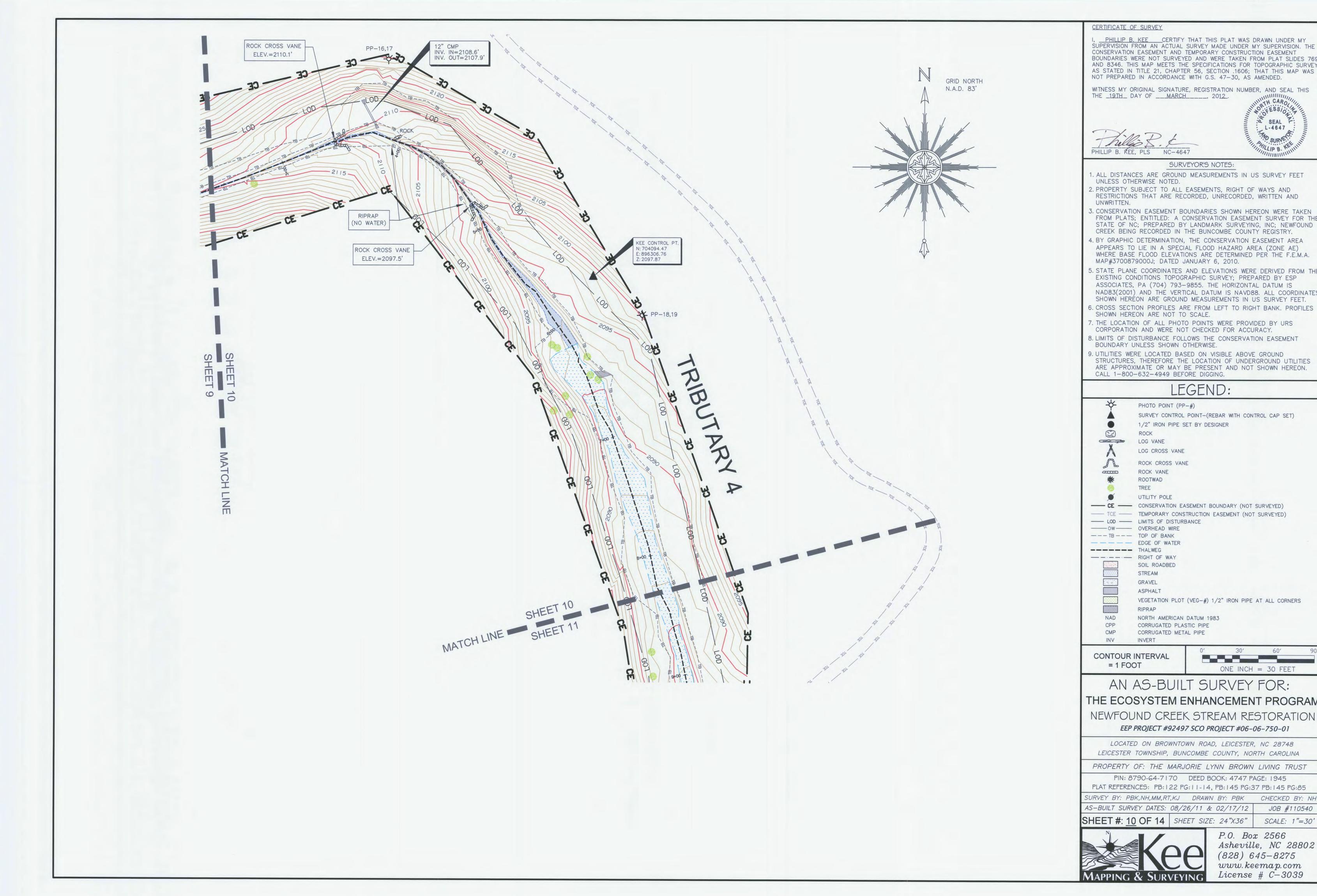
	CERTIFICATE OF SURVEY	
	SUPERVISION FROM AN ACTUAL CONSERVATION EASEMENT AND BOUNDARIES WERE NOT SURVEY AND 8346. THIS MAP MEETS TH AS STATED IN TITLE 21, CHAPT	THAT THIS PLAT WAS DRAWN UNDER MY SURVEY MADE UNDER MY SUPERVISION. THE TEMPORARY CONSTRUCTION EASEMENT TED AND WERE TAKEN FROM PLAT SLIDES 7691 HE SPECIFICATIONS FOR TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEYS ER 56, SECTION .1606; THAT THIS MAP WAS E WITH G.S. 47-30, AS AMENDED.
		RE, REGISTRATION NUMBER, AND SEAL THIS
0050	Phillip B. KEE, PLS NC-46	· milling.
2052 2050 2048	<ol> <li>ALL DISTANCES ARE GROUND UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.</li> <li>PROPERTY SUBJECT TO ALL</li> </ol>	VEYOR'S NOTES: D MEASUREMENTS IN US SURVEY FEET EASEMENTS, RIGHT OF WAYS AND CORDED, UNRECORDED, WRITTEN AND
2046	<ul> <li>CONSERVATION EASEMENT B FROM PLATS; ENTITLED: A O STATE OF NC; PREPARED B CREEK BEING RECORDED IN</li> <li>BY GRAPHIC DETERMINATION</li> </ul>	OUNDARIES SHOWN HEREON WERE TAKEN CONSERVATION EASEMENT SURVEY FOR THE Y LANDMARK SURVEYING, INC; NEWFOUND THE BUNCOMBE COUNTY REGISTRY. , THE CONSERVATION EASEMENT AREA
0+60	WHERE BASE FLOOD ELEVAT MAP#3700879000J; DATED	
	EXISTING CONDITIONS TOPOG ASSOCIATES, PA (704) 793- NAD83(2001) AND THE VERT SHOWN HEREON ARE GROUN	AND ELEVATIONS WERE DERIVED FROM THE RAPHIC SURVEY; PREPARED BY ESP -9855. THE HORIZONTAL DATUM IS TICAL DATUM IS NAVD88. ALL COORDINATES ID MEASUREMENTS IN US SURVEY FEET. RE FROM LEFT TO RIGHT BANK. PROFILES O SCALE
	<ol> <li>THE LOCATION OF ALL PHOT CORPORATION AND WERE NO</li> <li>LIMITS OF DISTURBANCE FOL BOUNDARY UNLESS SHOWN</li> <li>UTILITIES WERE LOCATED BA</li> </ol>	TO POINTS WERE PROVIDED BY URS OT CHECKED FOR ACCURACY. LOWS THE CONSERVATION EASEMENT OTHERWISE. SED ON VISIBLE ABOVE GROUND
		E LOCATION OF UNDERGROUND UTILITIES BE PRESENT AND NOT SHOWN HEREON. ORE DIGGING.
	LE	EGEND:
		P-#) _ POINT-(REBAR WITH CONTROL CAP SET) SET BY DESIGNER
	LOG VANE LOG CROSS VANE	
	ROCK CROSS VAN	NE
	ROOTWAD TREE UTILITY POLE	
RTH 3'	CE CONSERVATION E	ASEMENT BOUNDARY (NOT SURVEYED) STRUCTION EASEMENT (NOT SURVEYED) RBANCE
	TB TOP OF BANK EDGE OF WATER THALWEG	
-	RIGHT OF WAY SOIL ROADBED	
≼	GRAVEL	
		(VEG-#) 1/2" IRON PIPE AT ALL CORNERS
	NAD NORTH AMERICAN CPP CORRUGATED PLA CMP CORRUGATED MET INV INVERT	ASTIC PIPE
	CONTOUR INTERVAL = 1 FOOT	0' 30' 60' 90'
		T SURVEY FOR:
		ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM
		K STREAM RESTORATION 77 SCO PROJECT #06-06-750-01
		OWN ROAD, LEICESTER, NC 28748 NCOMBE COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA
	PIN: 8790-64-7170	DORIE LYNN BROWN LIVING TRUST DEED BOOK: 4747 PAGE: 1945 G:11-14, PB:145 PG:37 PB:145 PG:85
	SURVEY BY: PBK,NH,MM,RT,KJ AS-BUILT SURVEY DATES: 08/	
	SHEET #: <u>6</u> OF 14 SH	
	Ke	P.0. Box 2566 Asheville, NC 28802 (828) 645-8275 www.keemap.com
	MAPPING & SURVEY	ING License # C-3039

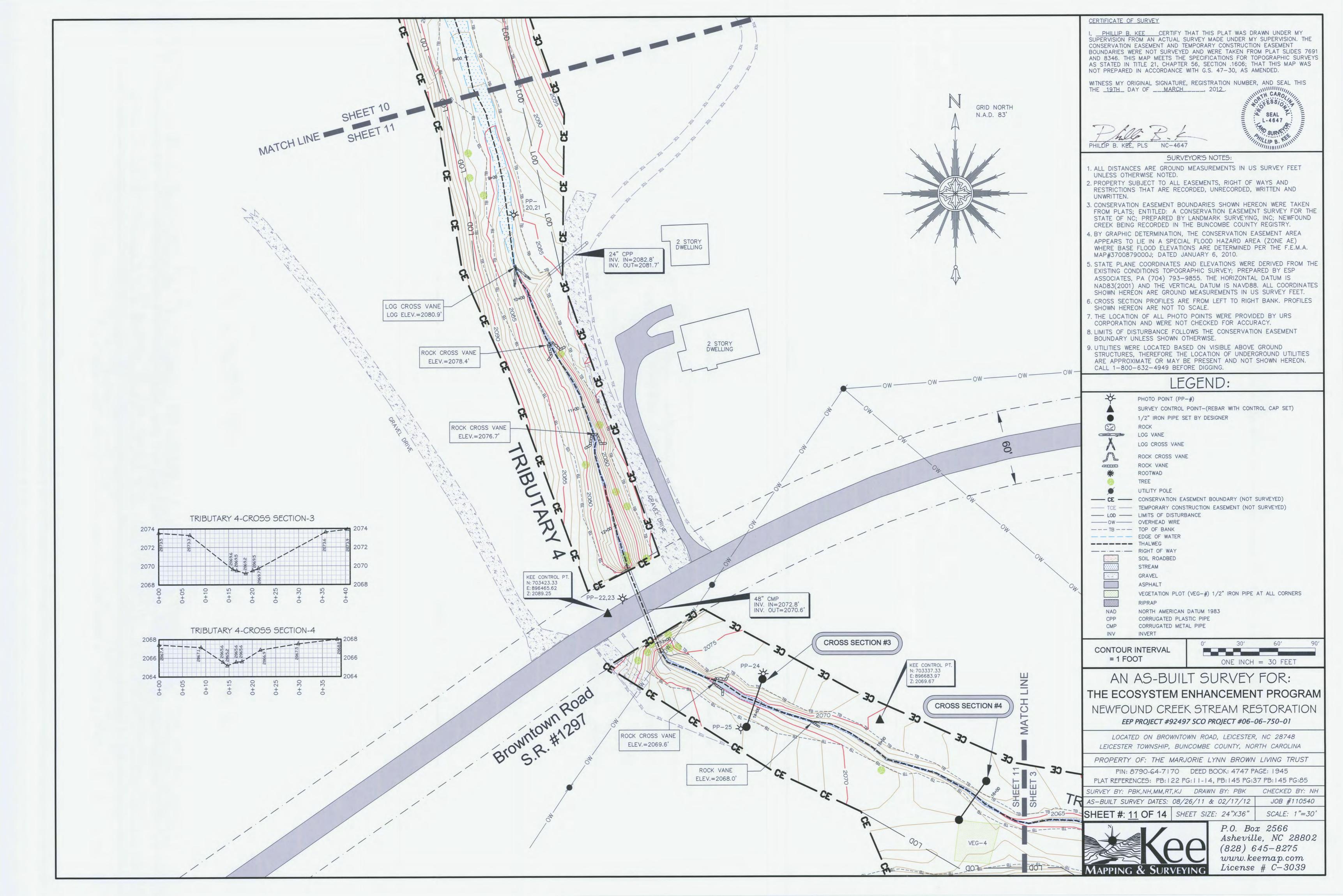


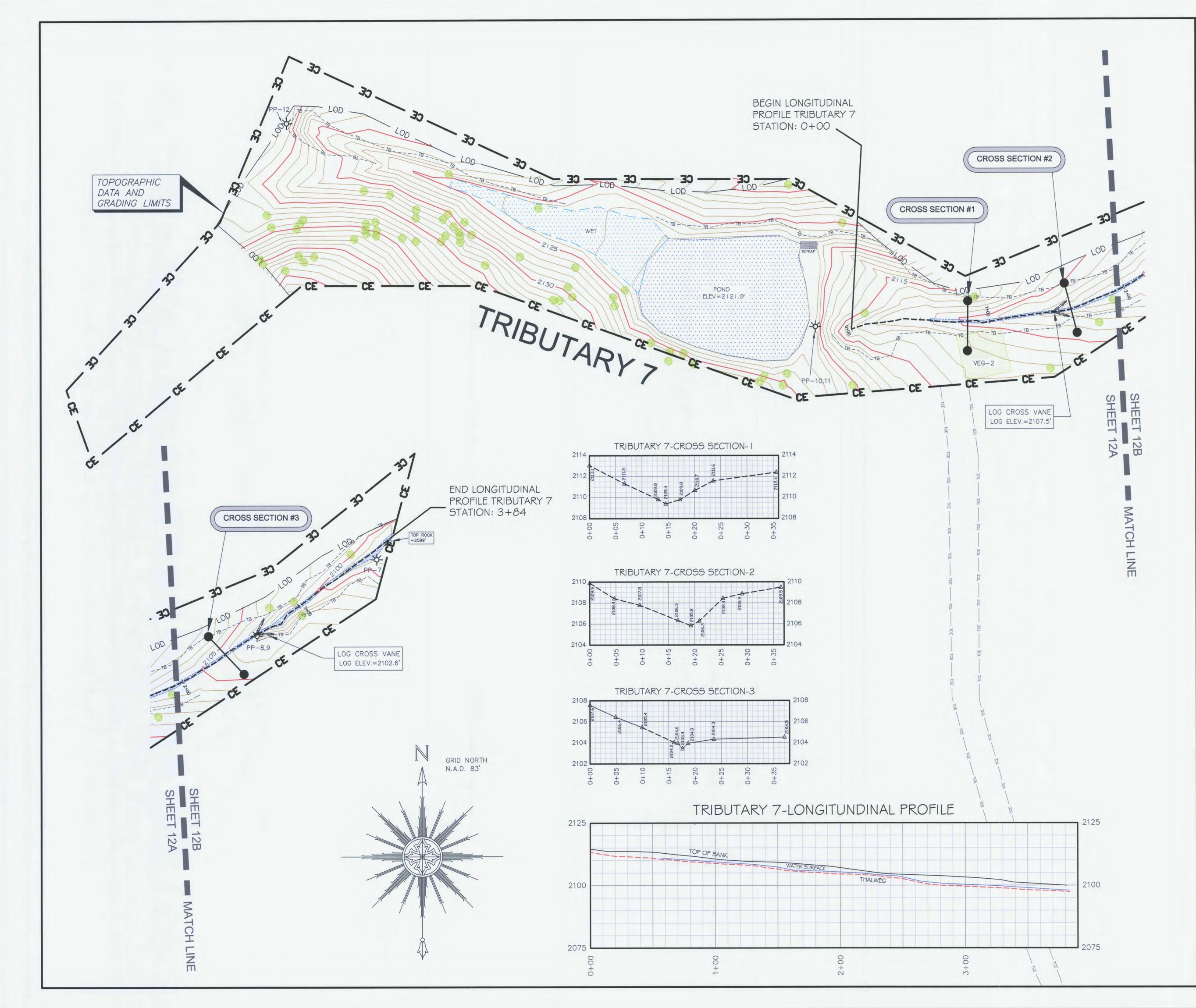




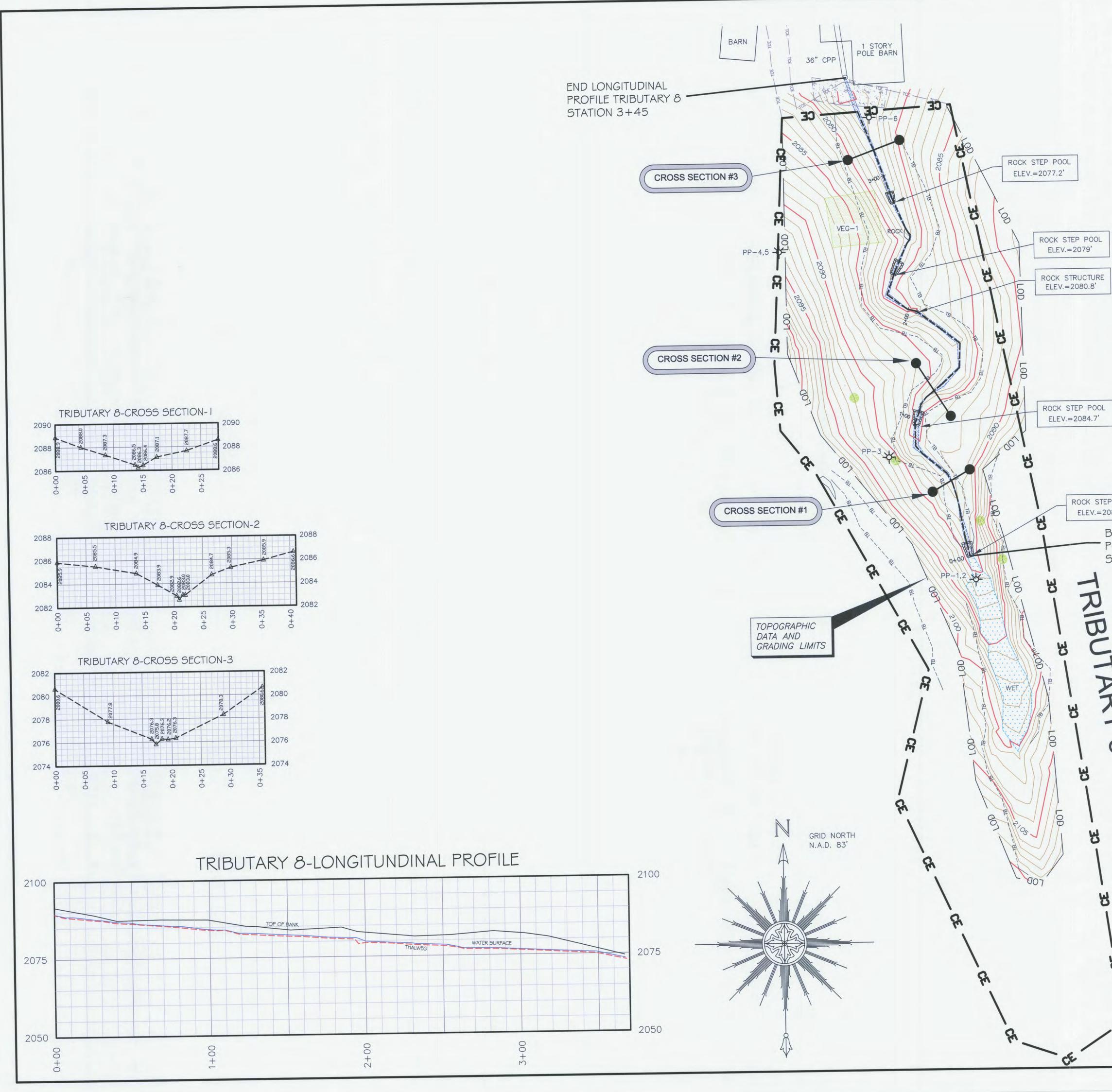
	CERTIFICATE OF SURVEY	
	SUPERVISION FROM AN ACTUAL SU CONSERVATION EASEMENT AND TE BOUNDARIES WERE NOT SURVEYED AND 8346. THIS MAP MEETS THE	HAT THIS PLAT WAS DRAWN UNDER MY URVEY MADE UNDER MY SUPERVISION. THE MPORARY CONSTRUCTION EASEMENT AND WERE TAKEN FROM PLAT SLIDES 7691 SPECIFICATIONS FOR TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEYS 56, SECTION .1606; THAT THIS MAP WAS WITH G.S. 47-30, AS AMENDED.
	WITNESS MY ORIGINAL SIGNATURE, THE <u>19TH</u> DAY OF <u>MARCH</u>	REGISTRATION NUMBER, AND SEAL THIS
	Din Dh	SURVERONING
	PHILLIP B. KEE, PLS NC-4647	HILLIP B. KELINI
TB	<ol> <li>ALL DISTANCES ARE GROUND UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.</li> <li>PROPERTY SUBJECT TO ALL E</li> </ol>	MEASUREMENTS IN US SURVEY FEET ASEMENTS, RIGHT OF WAYS AND ORDED, UNRECORDED, WRITTEN AND
al	<ul> <li>3. CONSERVATION EASEMENT BOU FROM PLATS; ENTITLED: A CO STATE OF NC; PREPARED BY CREEK BEING RECORDED IN TH</li> <li>4. BY GRAPHIC DETERMINATION, APPEARS TO LIE IN A SPECIA</li> </ul>	UNDARIES SHOWN HEREON WERE TAKEN INSERVATION EASEMENT SURVEY FOR THE LANDMARK SURVEYING, INC; NEWFOUND HE BUNCOMBE COUNTY REGISTRY. THE CONSERVATION EASEMENT AREA L FLOOD HAZARD AREA (ZONE AE)
	<ul> <li>WHERE BASE FLOOD ELEVATIO MAP#3700879000J; DATED JA</li> <li>5. STATE PLANE COORDINATES A EXISTING CONDITIONS TOPOGRA ASSOCIATES, PA (704) 793-9</li> </ul>	NS ARE DETERMINED PER THE F.E.M.A.
	SHOWN HERÉON ARE GROUND	MEASUREMENTS IN US SURVEY FEET. E FROM LEFT TO RIGHT BANK. PROFILES
	7. THE LOCATION OF ALL PHOTO CORPORATION AND WERE NOT	POINTS WERE PROVIDED BY URS CHECKED FOR ACCURACY. OWS THE CONSERVATION EASEMENT
	ARE APPROXIMATE OR MAY B	LOCATION OF UNDERGROUND UTILITIES E PRESENT AND NOT SHOWN HEREON.
SHE	CALL 1-800-632-4949 BEFO	GEND:
Ë		
10	● 1/2" IRON PIPE SE ② ROCK	
	LOG VANE LOG CROSS VANE	
7	ROCK CROSS VANE ROCK VANE ROOTWAD	
NATCH		
St C		SEMENT BOUNDARY (NOT SURVEYED)
LINE		
	EDGE OF WATER THALWEG RIGHT OF WAY	
	SOIL ROADBED STREAM GRAVEL	
	ASPHALT	(VEG-#) 1/2" IRON PIPE AT ALL CORNERS
	RIPRAP NAD NORTH AMERICAN	
	CPP CORRUGATED PLAS CMP CORRUGATED META INV INVERT	
	CONTOUR INTERVAL = 1 FOOT	0' 30' 60' 90'
		T SURVEY FOR:
		NHANCEMENT PROGRAM
		STREAM RESTORATION
		WN ROAD, LEICESTER, NC 28748 ICOMBE COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA
		DEED BOOK: 4747 PAGE: 1945
		G:11-14, PB:145 PG:37 PB:145 PG:85
	AS-BUILT SURVEY DATES: 08/2	26/11 & 02/17/12 JOB #110540
	SHEET #: 9 OF 14 SHE	P.O. Box 2566 Asheville, NC 28802
	MAPPING & SURVEY	(828) 645-8275 www.keemap.com License # C-3039



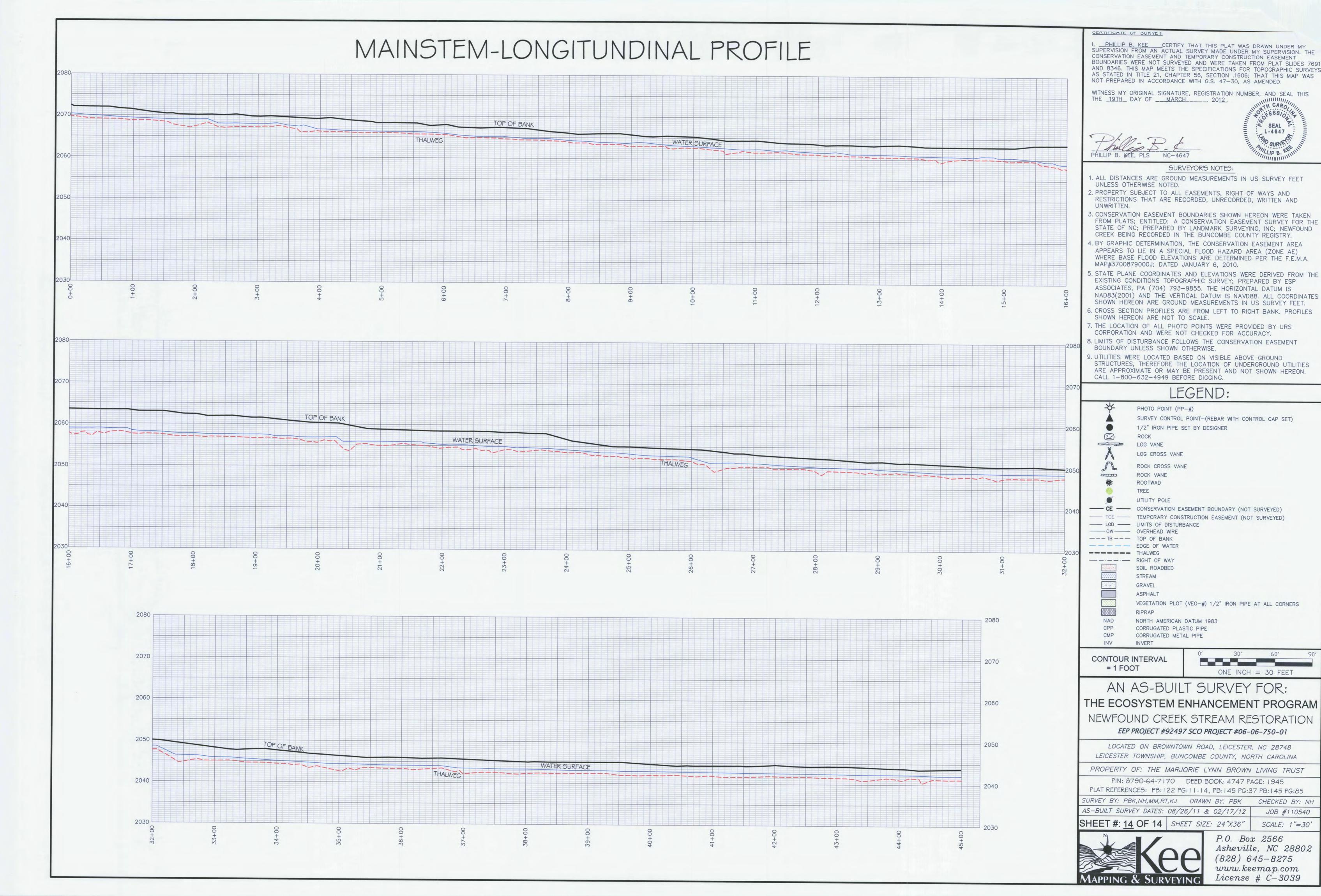




CERTIFICATE OF SURVEY	
SUPERVISION FROM AN ACTUAL S CONSERVATION EASEMENT AND T BOUNDARIES WERE NOT SURVEYE AND 8346. THIS MAP MEETS THE	THAT THIS PLAT WAS DRAWN UNDER MY SURVEY MADE UNDER MY SUPERVISION. TH EMPORARY CONSTRUCTION EASEMENT D AND WERE TAKEN FROM PLAT SLIDES 7 SPECIFICATIONS FOR TOPOGRAPHIC SURV & 56, SECTION .1606; THAT THIS MAP WA WITH G.S. 47-30, AS AMENDED.
WITNESS MY ORIGINAL SIGNATURE THE <u>19TH</u> DAY OF <u>MARCH</u>	NOR FESSION
Phillip R K	EYOR'S NOTES:
PHILLIP B. KEE, PLS NC-464	THILLIP B. KENNIN
SURVI	EYOR'S NOTES:
UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. 2. PROPERTY SUBJECT TO ALL E RESTRICTIONS THAT ARE REC	MEASUREMENTS IN US SURVEY FEET EASEMENTS, RIGHT OF WAYS AND ORDED, UNRECORDED, WRITTEN AND
FROM PLATS; ENTITLED: A CO STATE OF NC; PREPARED BY CREEK BEING RECORDED IN T	UNDARIES SHOWN HEREON WERE TAKEN DNSERVATION EASEMENT SURVEY FOR T LANDMARK SURVEYING, INC; NEWFOUND HE BUNCOMBE COUNTY REGISTRY.
APPEARS TO LIE IN A SPECIA WHERE BASE FLOOD ELEVATIO MAP#3700879000J; DATED JA	
EXISTING CONDITIONS TOPOGR ASSOCIATES, PA (704) 793- NAD83(2001) AND THE VERTIN SHOWN HEREON ARE GROUND	AND ELEVATIONS WERE DERIVED FROM APHIC SURVEY; PREPARED BY ESP 9855. THE HORIZONTAL DATUM IS CAL DATUM IS NAVD88. ALL COORDINA MEASUREMENTS IN US SURVEY FEET. E FROM LEFT TO RIGHT BANK. PROFILE
SHOWN HEREON ARE NOT TO	SCALE. POINTS WERE PROVIDED BY URS
8. LIMITS OF DISTURBANCE FOLL	OWS THE CONSERVATION EASEMENT
	ED ON VISIBLE ABOVE GROUND LOCATION OF UNDERGROUND UTILITIES RE PRESENT AND NOT SHOWN HEREON.
IF	GEND:
	POINT-(REBAR WITH CONTROL CAP SET)
1/2" IRON PIPE SI	ET BY DESIGNER
COCK LOG VANE	
LOG CROSS VANE	
ROCK CROSS VAN	
ROCK VANE ROOTWAD	
TREE	
	SEMENT BOUNDARY (NOT SURVEYED)
	TRUCTION EASEMENT (NOT SURVEYED)
LOD LIMITS OF DISTURE OW OVERHEAD WIRE	BANCE
TB TOP OF BANK	
EDGE OF WATER	
RIGHT OF WAY	
STREAM	
GRAVEL	
	(VEG-#) 1/2" IRON PIPE AT ALL CORNERS
RIPRAP	
NAD NORTH AMERICAN	
CPP CORRUGATED PLAS CMP CORRUGATED MET	
INV INVERT	
CONTOUR INTERVAL	0' 30' 60'
= 1 FOOT	ONE INCH = 30 FEET
AN AS-BUIL	T SURVEY FOR:
	NHANCEMENT PROGRA
	STREAM RESTORATIO
EEP PROJECT #9249	7 SCO PROJECT #06-06-750-01
	WN ROAD, LEICESTER, NC 28748 ICOMBE COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA
	ORIE LYNN BROWN LIVING TRUST
PIN: 8790-64-7170	DEED BOOK: 4747 PAGE: 1945
	G:11-14, PB:145 PG:37 PB:145 PG:85
	DRAWN BY: PBK CHECKED BY: 26/11 & 02/17/12 JOB #11054
AS-BUILT SURVEY DATES: 08/2	
SHEET #: <u>12</u> OF 14 SHL	
	P.O. Box 2566 Asheville, NC 2880
	(828) 645-8275
	www.keemap.com
MAPPING & SURVEY	ING License # C-3039



	CERTIFICATE OF SURVEY		
	I, <u>PHILLIP B. KEE</u> CERTIFY THAT THIS PLAT WAS DRAWN UNDER MY SUPERVISION FROM AN ACTUAL SURVEY MADE UNDER MY SUPERVISION. THE CONSERVATION EASEMENT AND TEMPORARY CONSTRUCTION EASEMENT BOUNDARIES WERE NOT SURVEYED AND WERE TAKEN FROM PLAT SLIDES 7691 AND 8346. THIS MAP MEETS THE SPECIFICATIONS FOR TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEYS AS STATED IN TITLE 21, CHAPTER 56, SECTION .1606; THAT THIS MAP WAS NOT PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH G.S. 47–30, AS AMENDED.		
		EGISTRATION NUMBER, AND SEAL THIS	
	PHILLIP B. KEE, PLS NC-4647	L-4647 SEAL L-4647 SURVER	
	1. ALL DISTANCES ARE GROUND M UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.	DR'S NOTES: EASUREMENTS IN US SURVEY FEET SEMENTS, RIGHT OF WAYS AND DED, UNRECORDED, WRITTEN AND	
	<ul> <li>3. CONSERVATION EASEMENT BOUN FROM PLATS; ENTITLED: A CON STATE OF NC; PREPARED BY L CREEK BEING RECORDED IN THE</li> <li>4. BY GRAPHIC DETERMINATION, TH APPEARS TO LIE IN A SPECIAL WHERE BASE FLOOD ELEVATION</li> </ul>	DARIES SHOWN HEREON WERE TAKEN SERVATION EASEMENT SURVEY FOR THE ANDMARK SURVEYING, INC; NEWFOUND BUNCOMBE COUNTY REGISTRY. HE CONSERVATION EASEMENT AREA FLOOD HAZARD AREA (ZONE AE) S ARE DETERMINED PER THE F.E.M.A.	
	MAP#3700879000J; DATED JAN 5. STATE PLANE COORDINATES AN EXISTING CONDITIONS TOPOGRAN ASSOCIATES, PA (704) 793-98 NAD83(2001) AND THE VERTICA SHOWN HEREON ARE GROUND M	D ELEVATIONS WERE DERIVED FROM THE PHIC SURVEY; PREPARED BY ESP 55. THE HORIZONTAL DATUM IS AL DATUM IS NAVD88. ALL COORDINATES MEASUREMENTS IN US SURVEY FEET. FROM LEFT TO RIGHT BANK. PROFILES	
	<ol> <li>THE LOCATION OF ALL PHOTO CORPORATION AND WERE NOT</li> <li>LIMITS OF DISTURBANCE FOLLO BOUNDARY UNLESS SHOWN OTH</li> <li>UTILITIES WERE LOCATED BASED STRUCTURES THEREFORE THE</li> </ol>	POINTS WERE PROVIDED BY URS CHECKED FOR ACCURACY. WS THE CONSERVATION EASEMENT HERWISE. O ON VISIBLE ABOVE GROUND LOCATION OF UNDERGROUND UTILITIES PRESENT AND NOT SHOWN HEREON.	
		GEND:	
	PHOTO POINT (PP-;	¥) OINT-(REBAR WITH CONTROL CAP SET)	
POOL 089.5'	ROCK LOG VANE		
BEGIN LONGITUDINAL	LOG CROSS VANE		
ROFILE TRIBUTARY 8 STATION: 0+00	ROCK VANE ROOTWAD		
	TREE		
		EMENT BOUNDARY (NOT SURVEYED) RUCTION EASEMENT (NOT SURVEYED)	
	OVERHEAD WIRE		
	THALWEG		
1	SOIL ROADBED		
D	GRAVEL ASPHALT	(VEG-#) 1/2" IRON PIPE AT ALL CORNERS	
~	RIPRAP NAD NORTH AMERICAN		
00	CPP CORRUGATED PLAS CMP CORRUGATED META		
		0' 30' 60' 90'	
	= 1 FOOT	ONE INCH = 30 FEET	
		T SURVEY FOR:	
		STREAM RESTORATION	
	NEWFOUND CREEK STREAM RESTORATION EEP PROJECT #92497 SCO PROJECT #06-06-750-01		
	LOCATED ON BROWNTOWN ROAD, LEICESTER, NC 28748 LEICESTER TOWNSHIP, BUNCOMBE COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA		
	PROPERTY OF: THE MARJORIE LYNN BROWN LIVING TRUST		
	PIN: 8790-64-7170 DEED BOOK: 4747 PAGE: 1945 PLAT REFERENCES: PB:122 PG:11-14, PB:145 PG:37 PB:145 PG:85		
8	SURVEY BY: PBK,NH,MM,RT,KJDRAWN BY: PBKCHECKED BY: NHAS-BUILT SURVEY DATES: 08/26/11 & 02/17/12JOB #110540		
	SHEET #: <u>13</u> OF 14 SH	EET SIZE: 24"X36" SCALE: 1"=30'	
CE .		P.O. Box 2566 Asheville, NC 28802	
	<b>NC</b>	(828) 645-8275 www.keemap.com	
	MAPPING & SURVEY	ING License # C-3039	



### CONSTRUCTION DRAWINGS FOR NEWFOUND CREEK STREAM RESTORATION PROJECT

SCO NUMBER 060675001

#### STREAM DATA

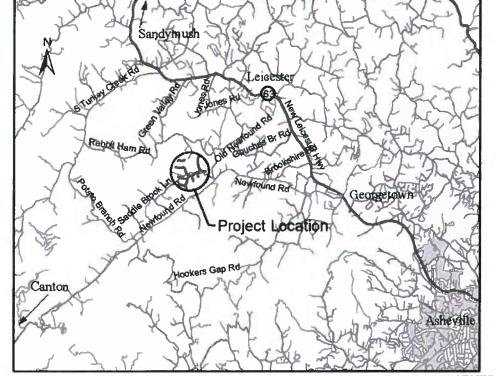
EXISTING LENGTH (FT)	10524 LF
PROPOSED LENGTH (FT)	10602 LF
PROPOSED STREAM CLASSIFICATION	E4

**DISTURBED AREA - 22 ACRES** 

SHEET	<b>NO</b> .	DESCRIPTION	
AB0 AB1 - A	B5		SHEET SHEETS

# PROGRAM

#### BUNCOMBE COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA MAIN CHANNEL STA. 10 + 07 LAT. 35°37'39"N 82°42' 50"W



## 1600 Perimeter Park Drive, Suite 400 Morrisville, North Carolina 27560 Phone (919)461-1100 Fax (919)461-1415 NC Lic.# C-2243

**GENERAL NOTES:** NOTED ON THE PLANS COMMENCING CONSTRUCTION

#### SITE DATA

ECOSYSTEM ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM 5 RAVENSCROFT DRIVE <sup>87</sup>102 ASHEVILLE, NC 28801 CONTACT: HARRY TSOMIDES PHONE: 828-545-7057

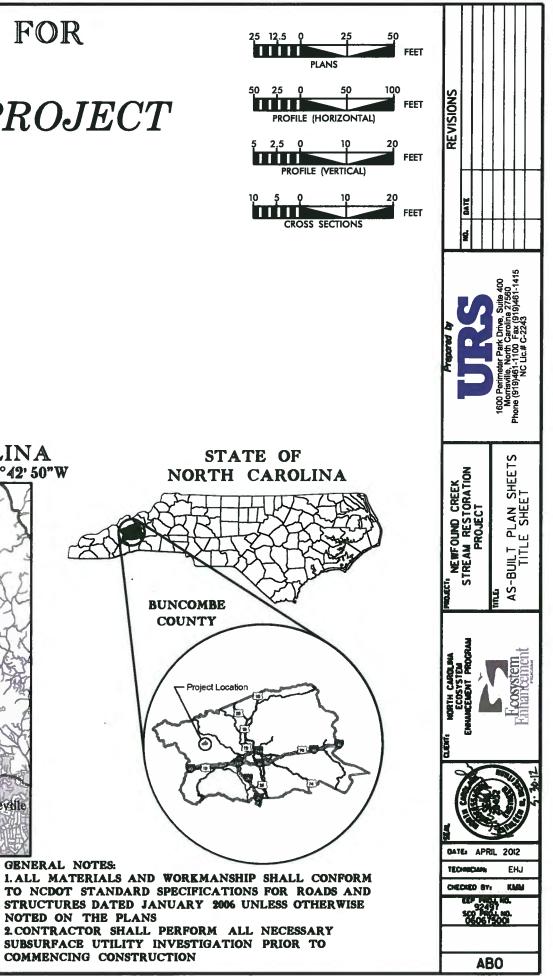
URS CORPORATION - NORTH CAROLINA 1600 PERIMETER PARK DRIVE SUITE 400 MORRISVILLE, NC 27560 CONTACT: KATHLEEN MCKEITHAN PHONE: 919-461-1597

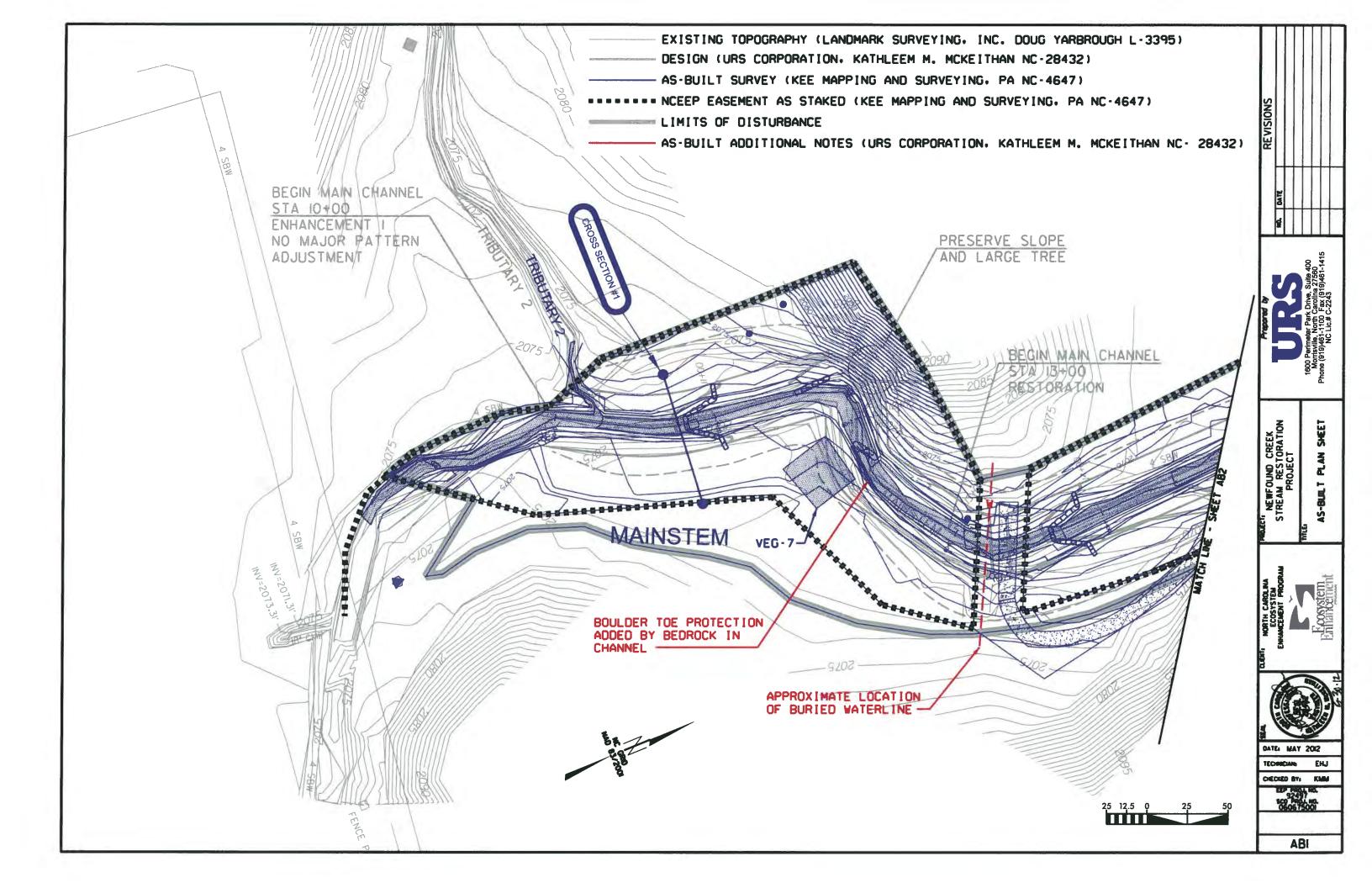
#### SURVEY PREPARED BY:

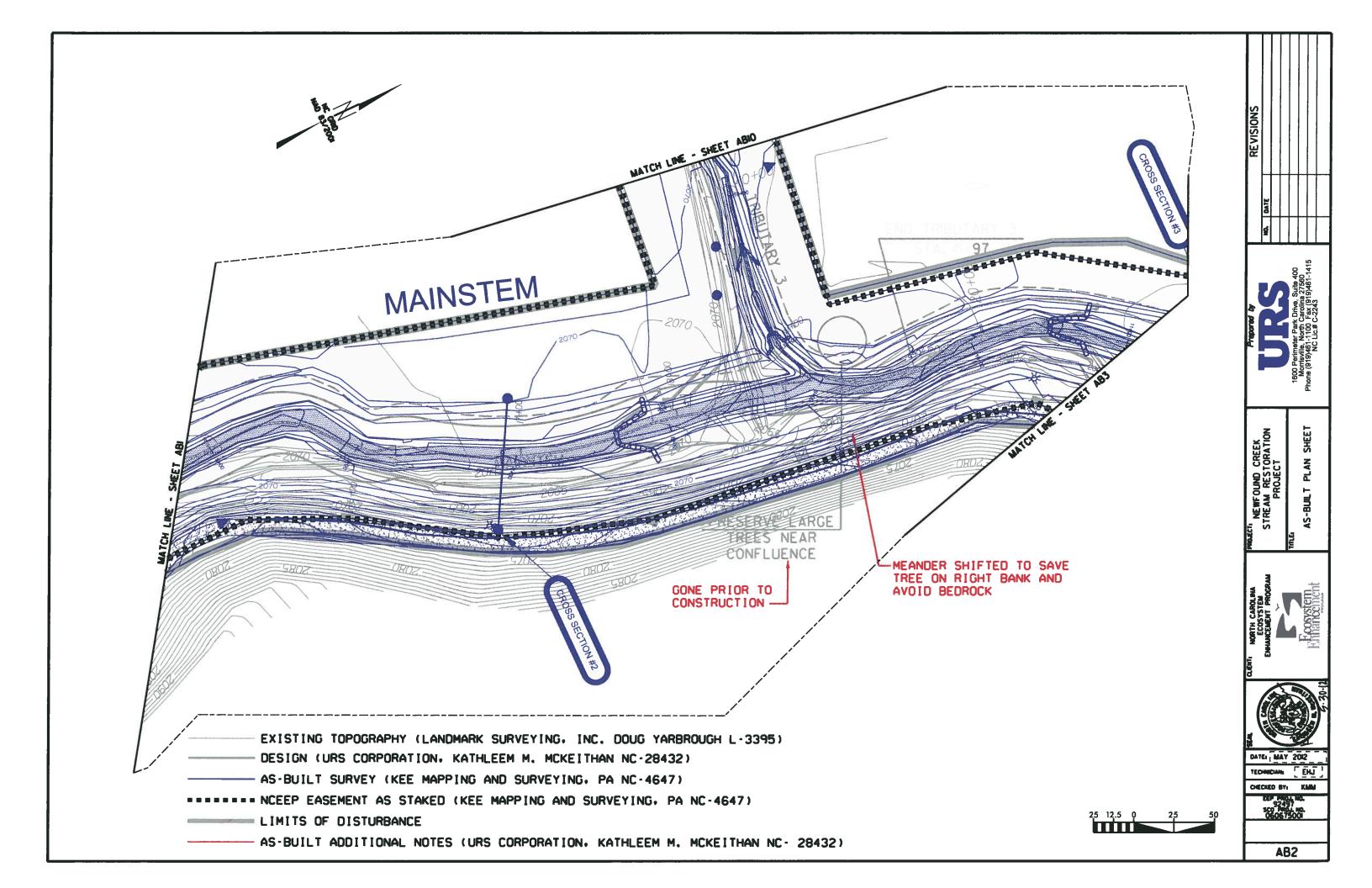
ESP ASSOCIATES, PA 4601 CORPORATE DRIVE NW SUITE 165, CONCORD, NC 28027 CONTACT: RANDY NANCE PHONE: 704-793-9855

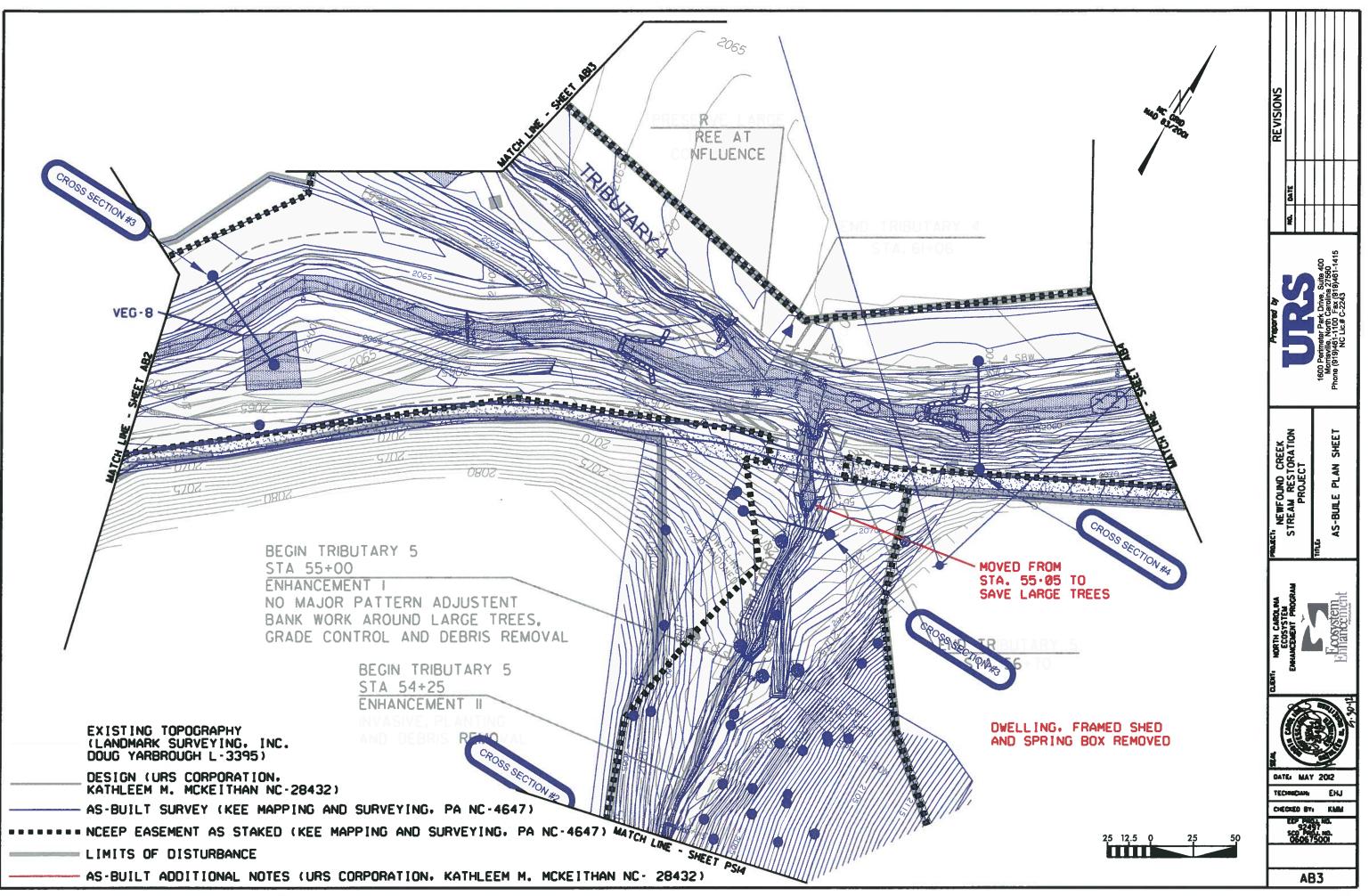
CONSERVATION EASEMENT PREPARED BY:

LANDMARK SURVEYING, INC. 109 E. HARDEN STREET GRAHAM, NC 27253 CONTACT: DOUG YARBROUGH, PLS L-3395

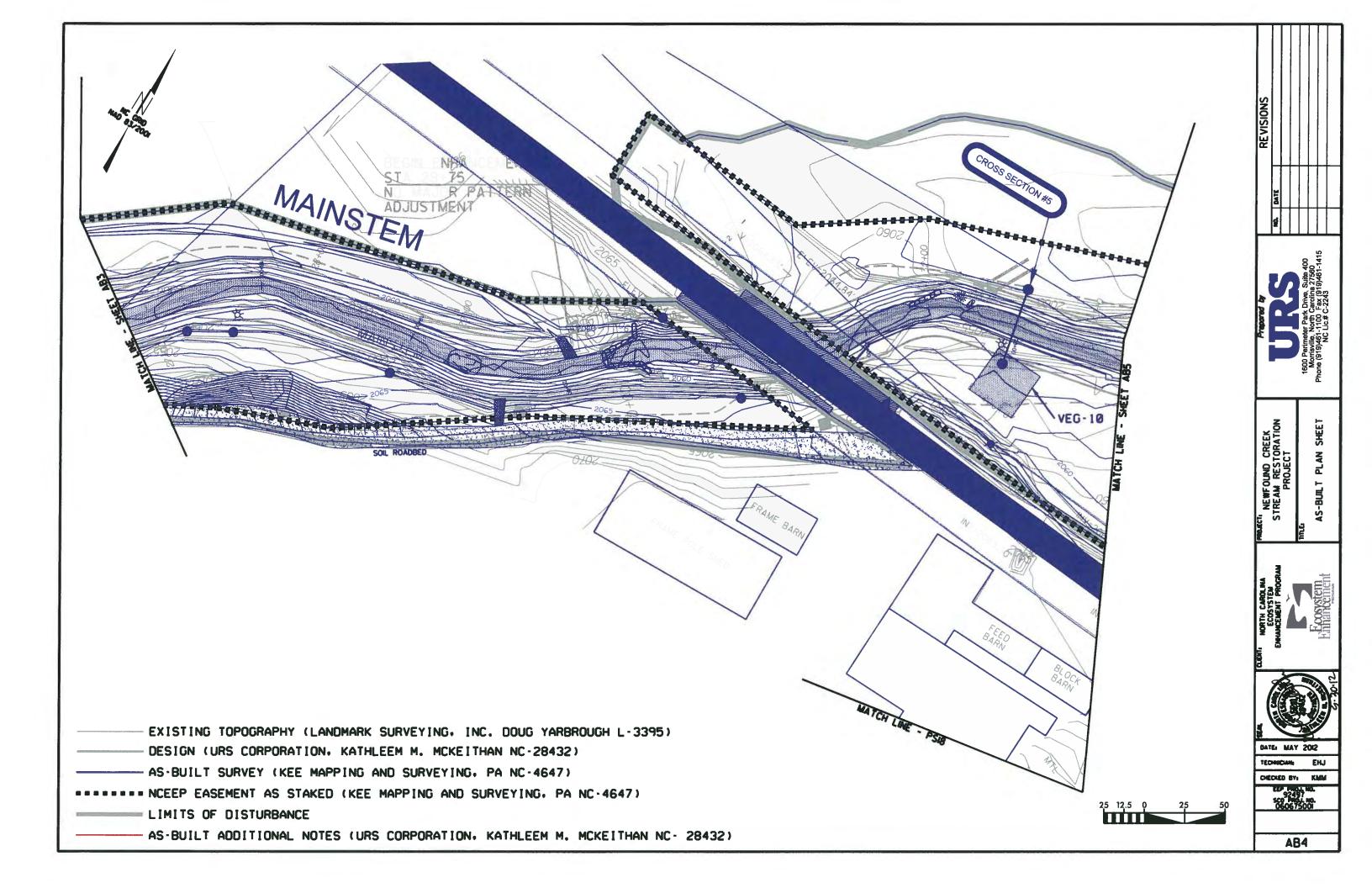


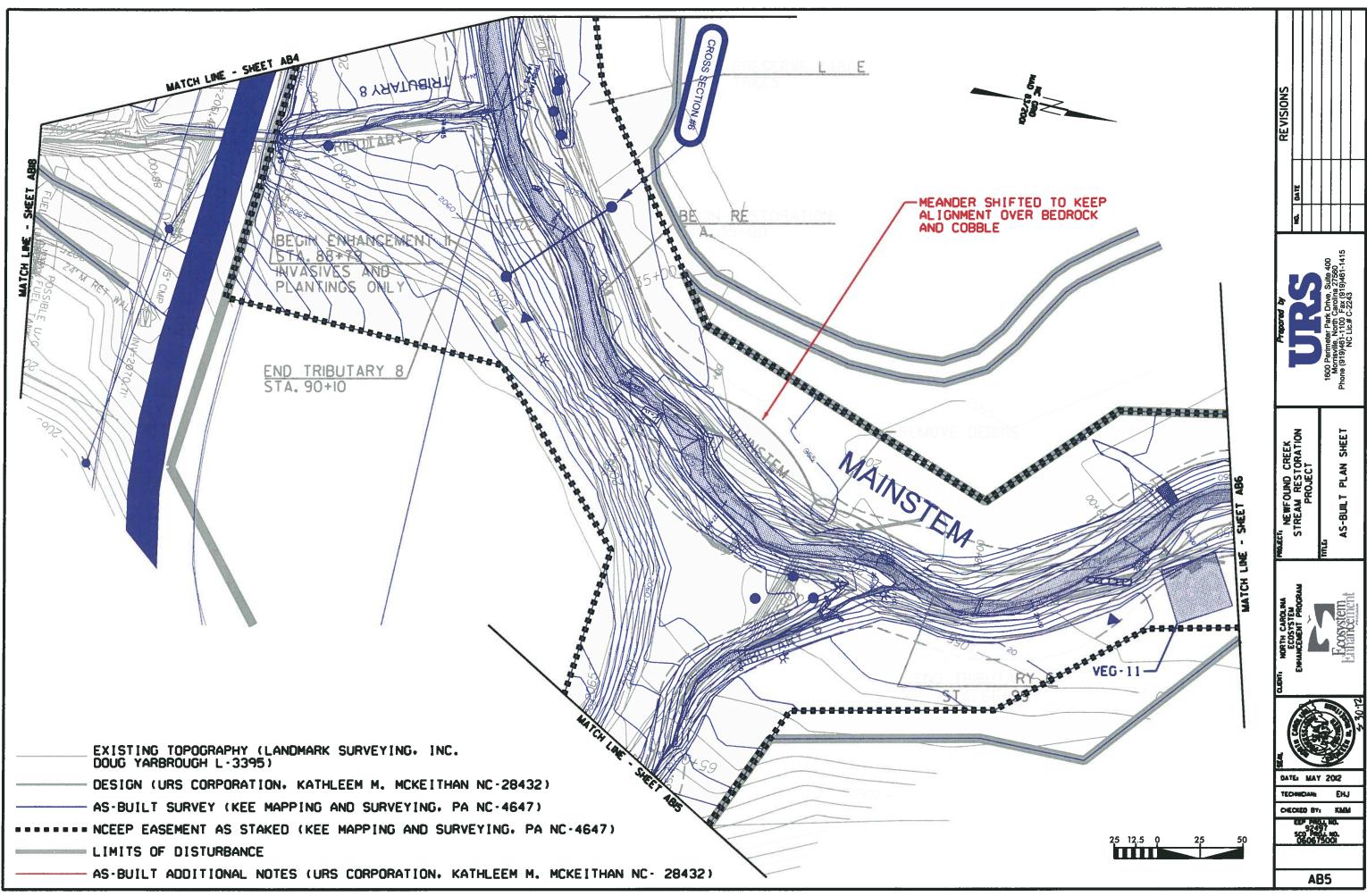




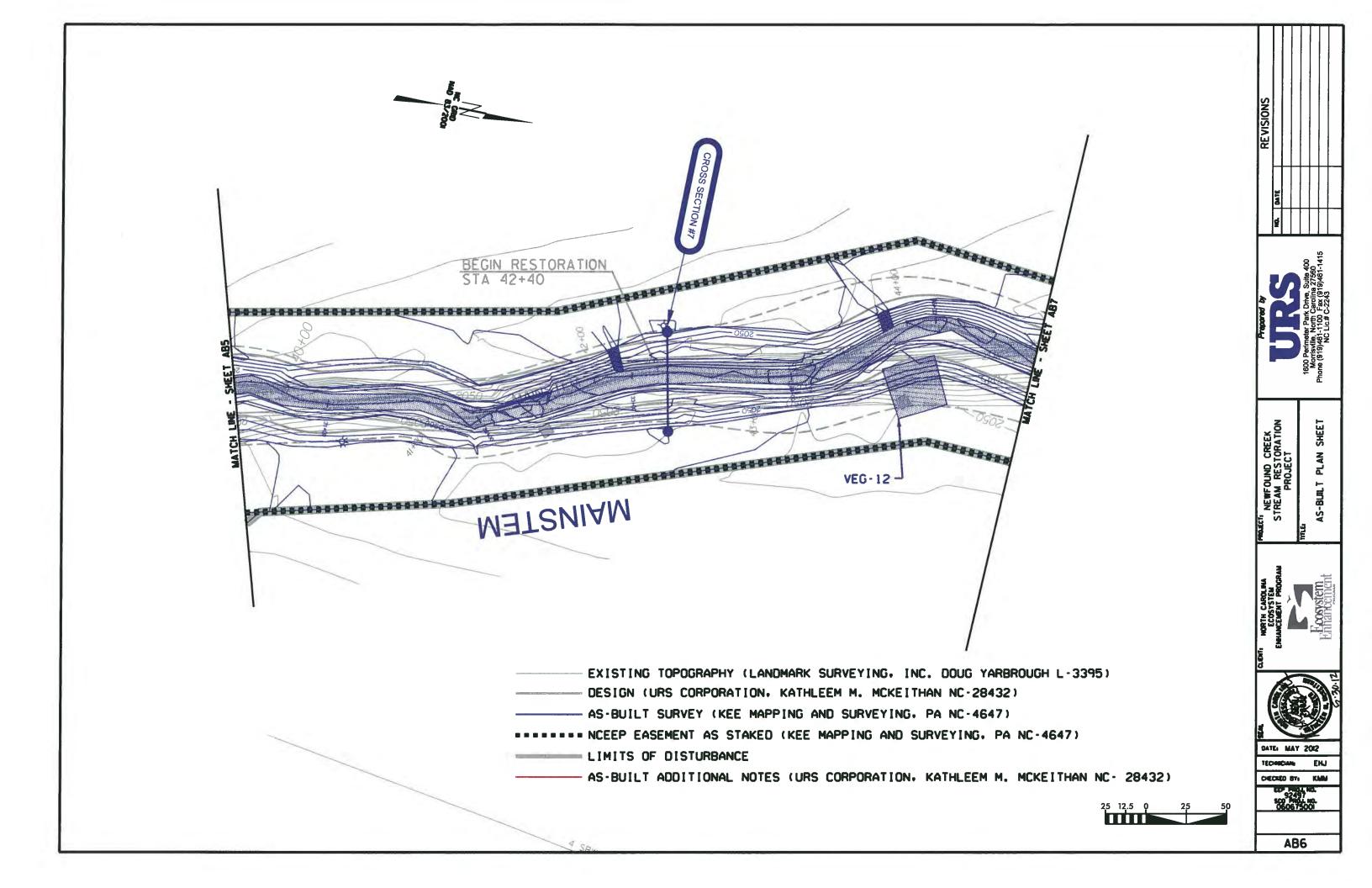


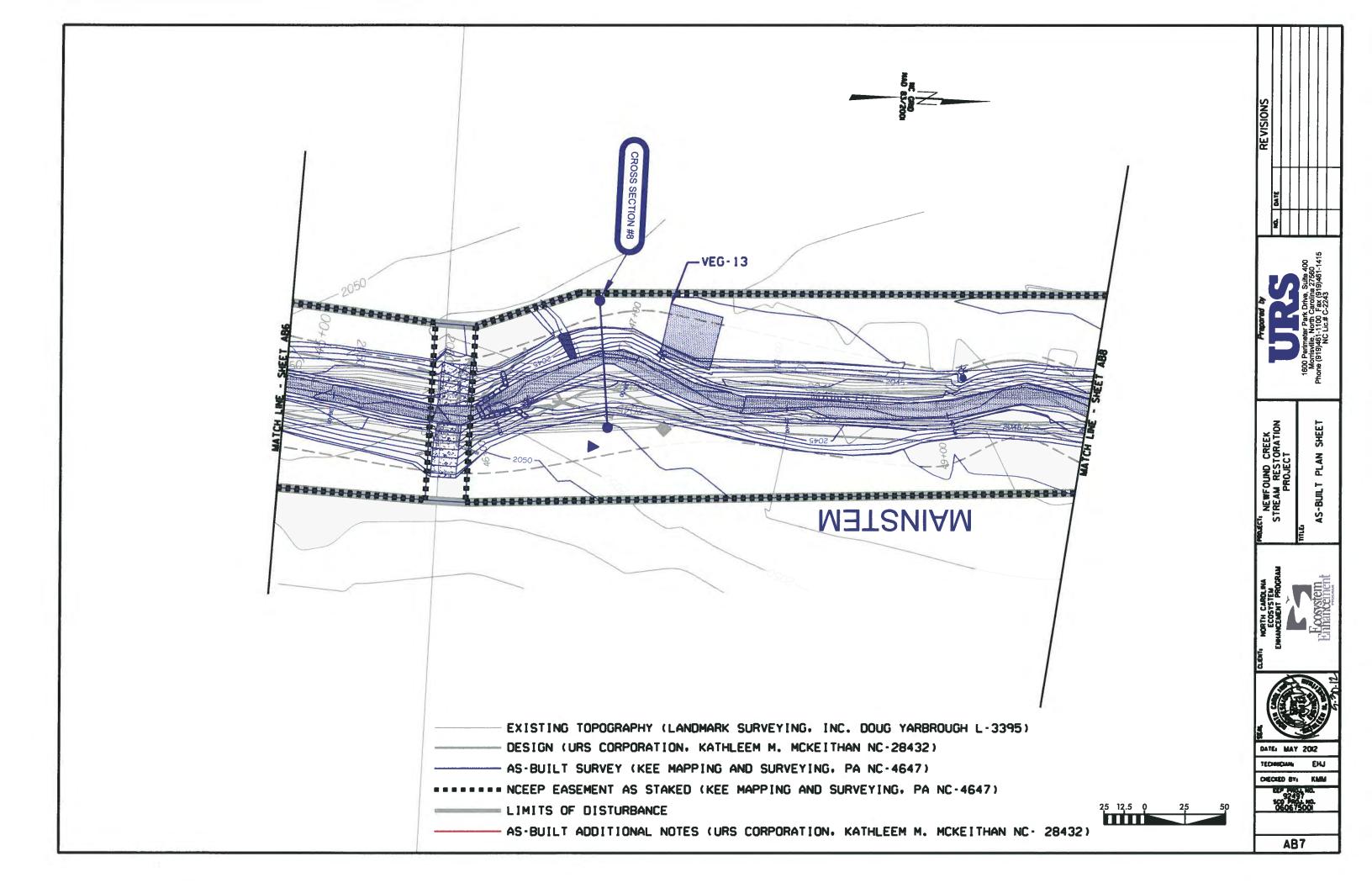
...\Figure AB03 Asbuilt Plan.dgn 5/30/2012 10:32:03 AM

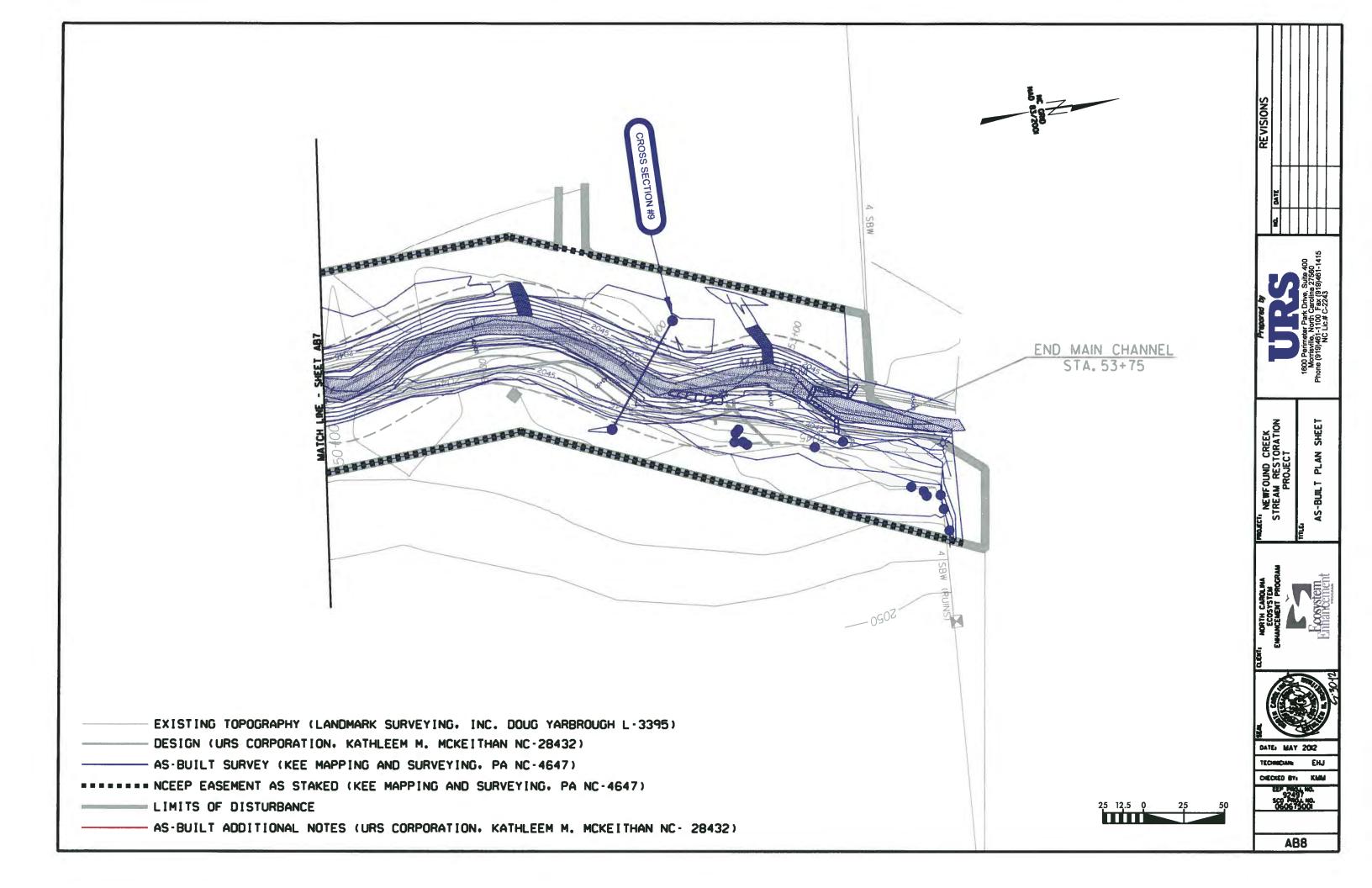


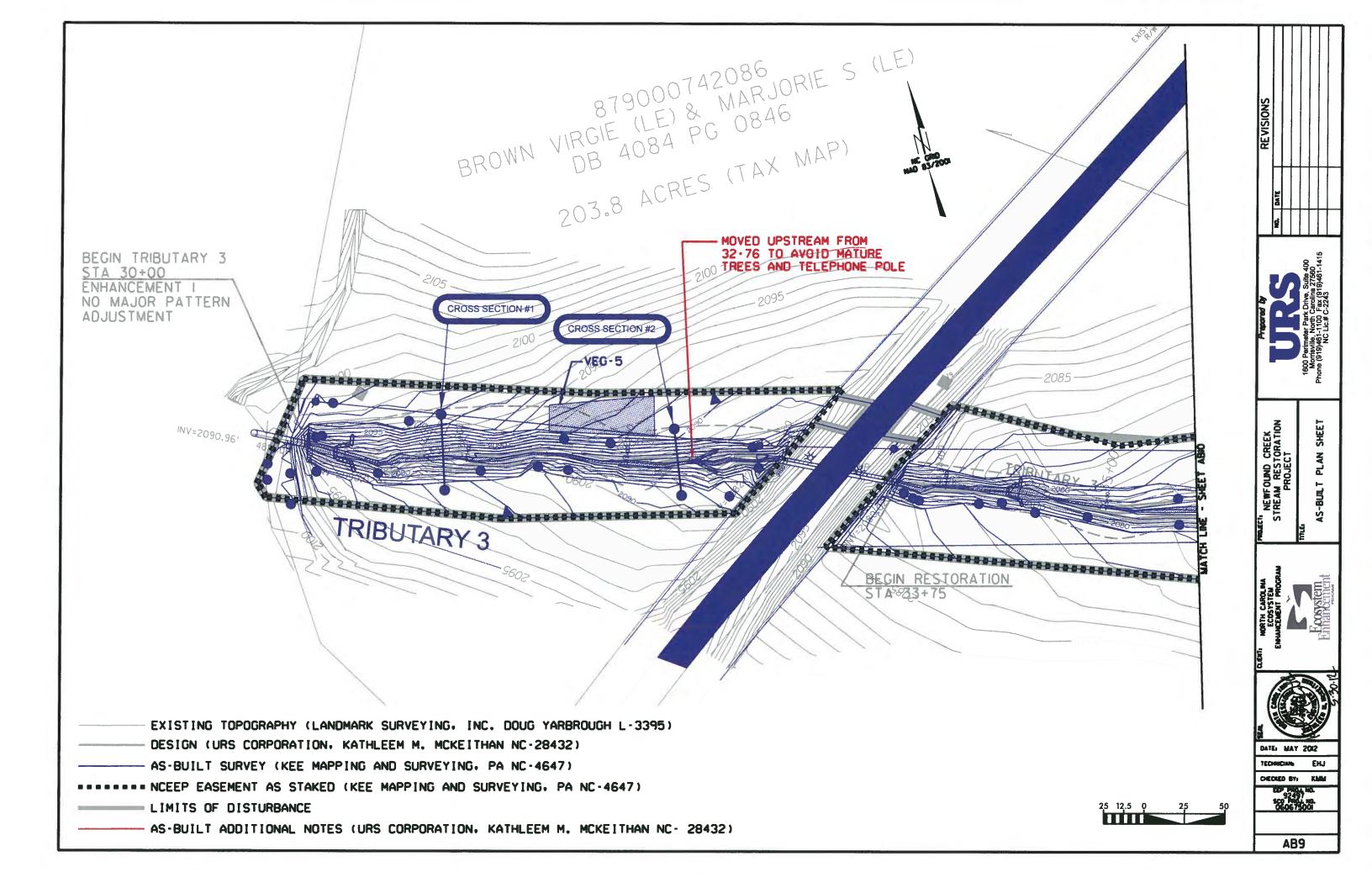


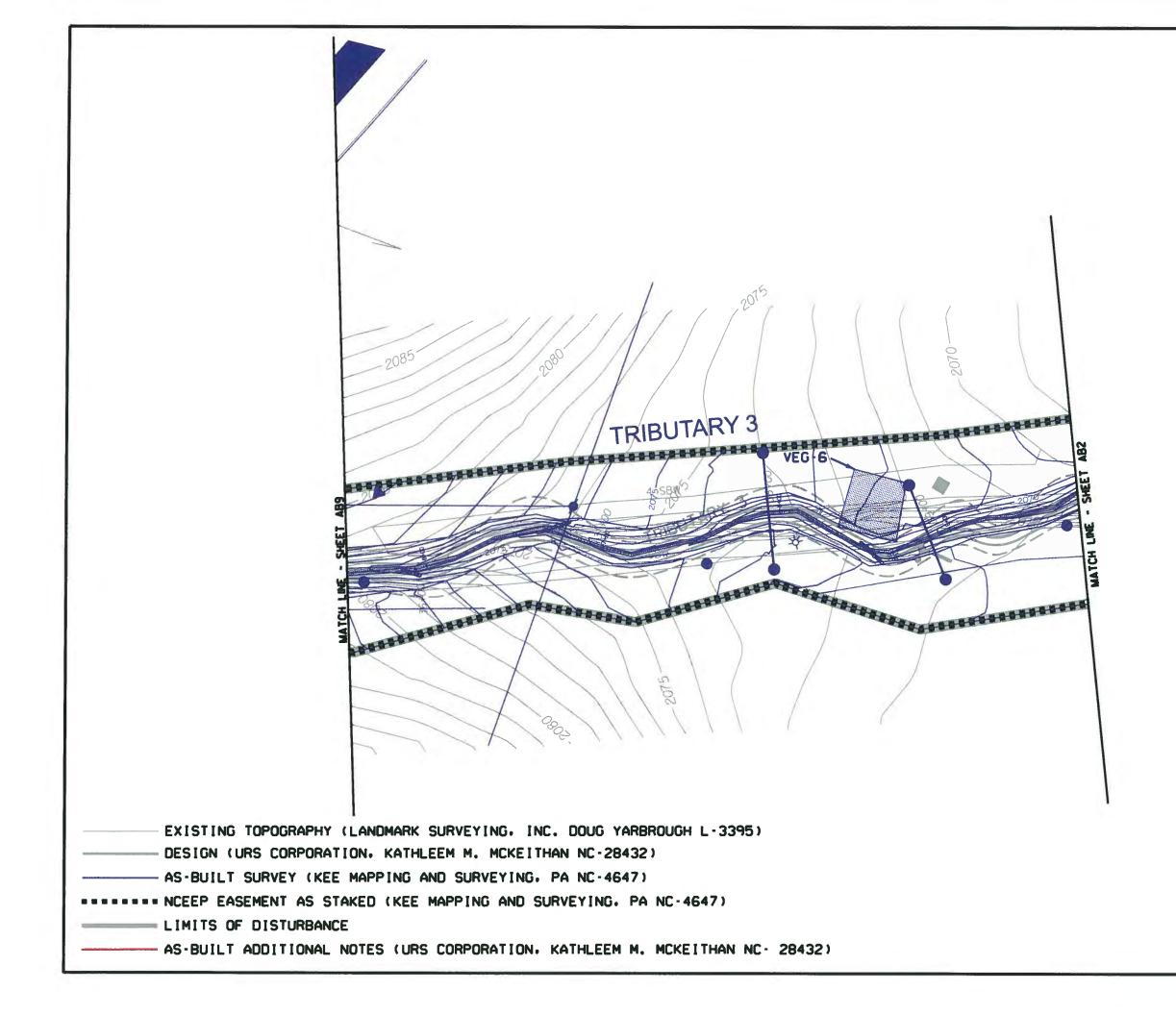
...\Figure AB05 Asbuilt Plan.dgn 5/30/2012 10:33:24 AM

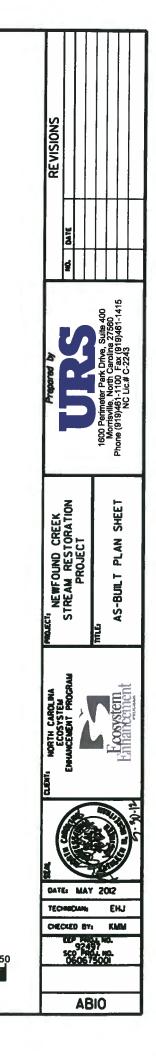




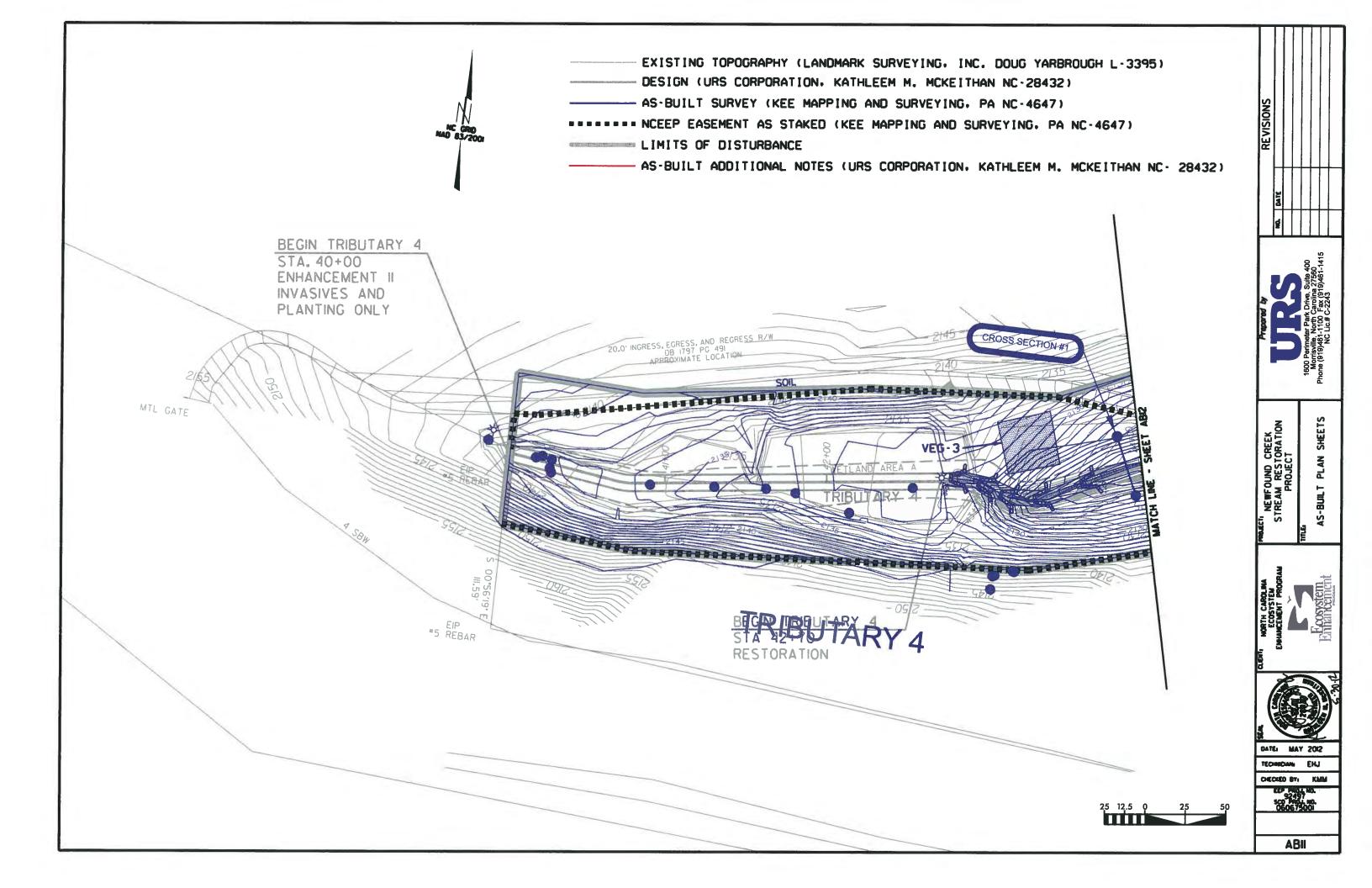


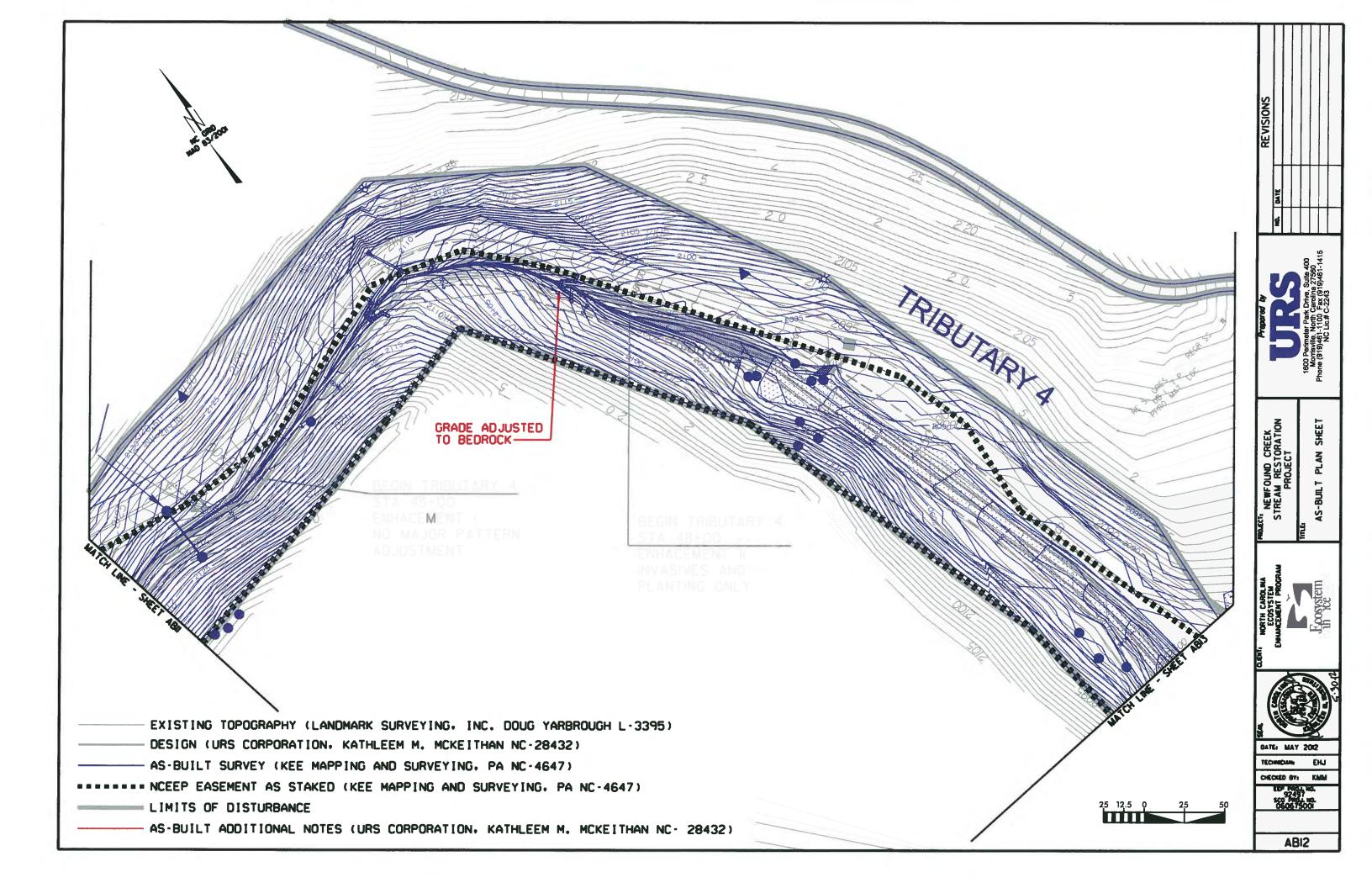


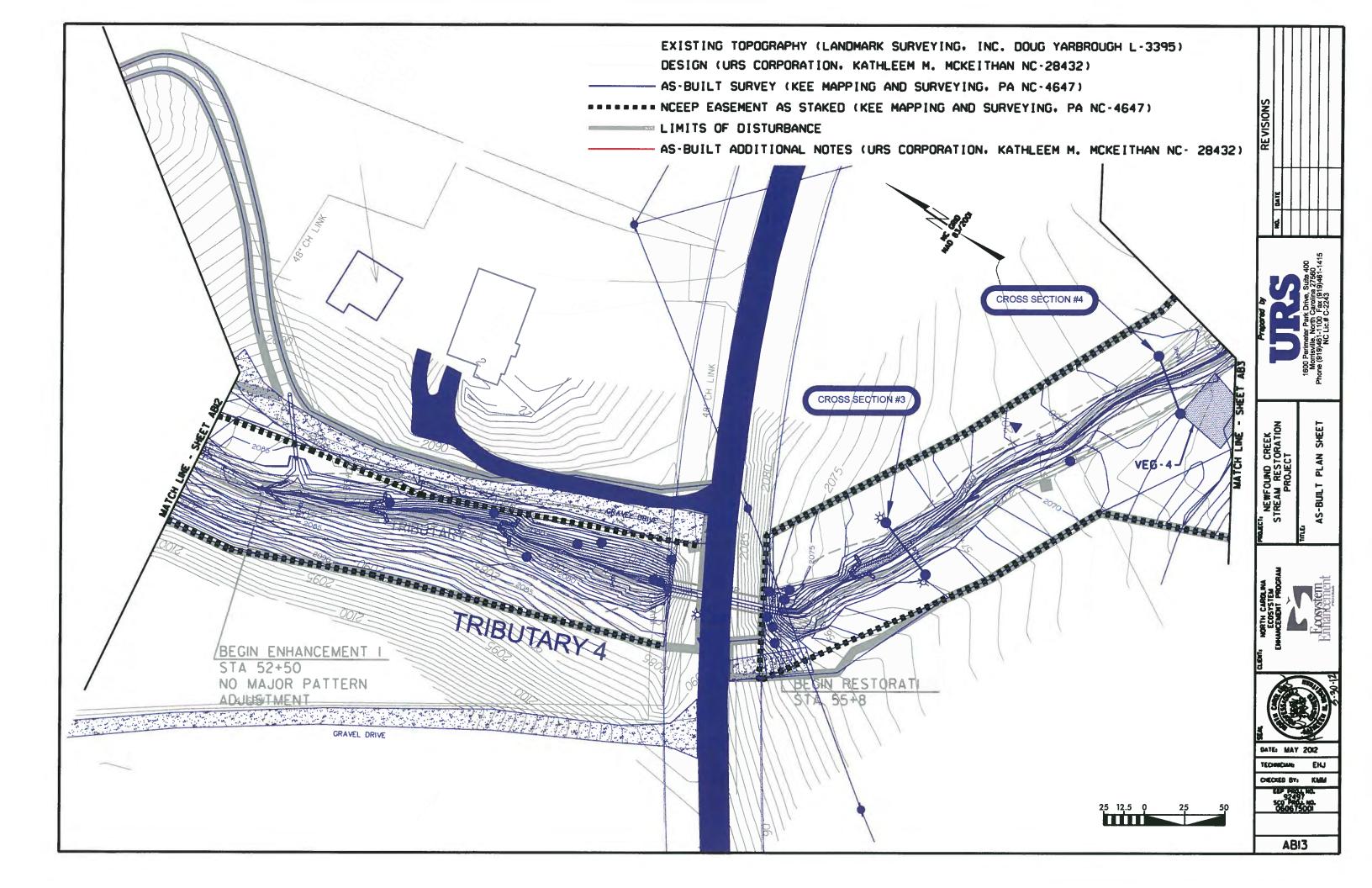


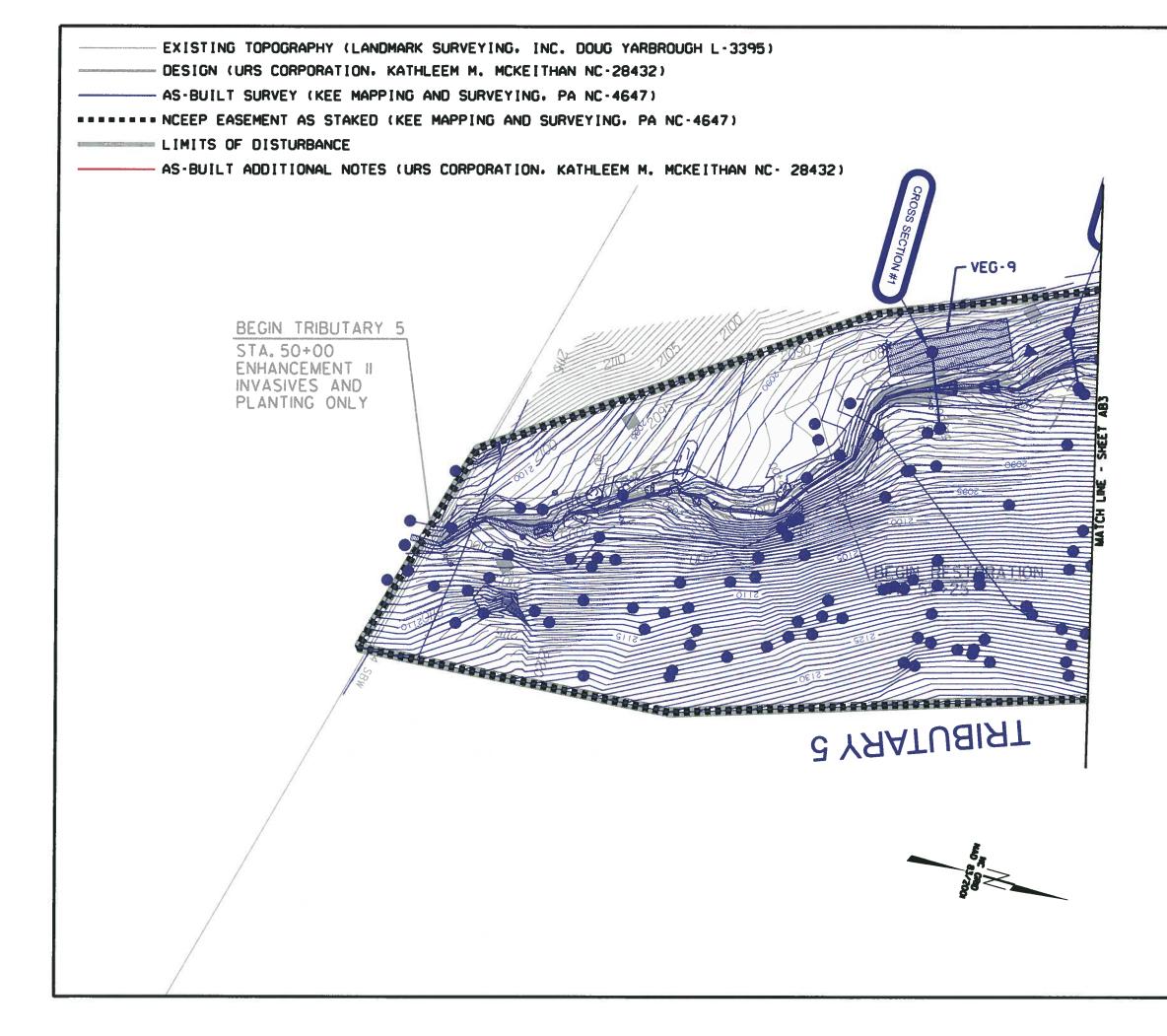


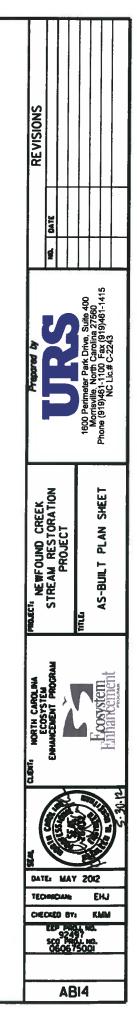
25 12.5 Q

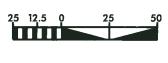


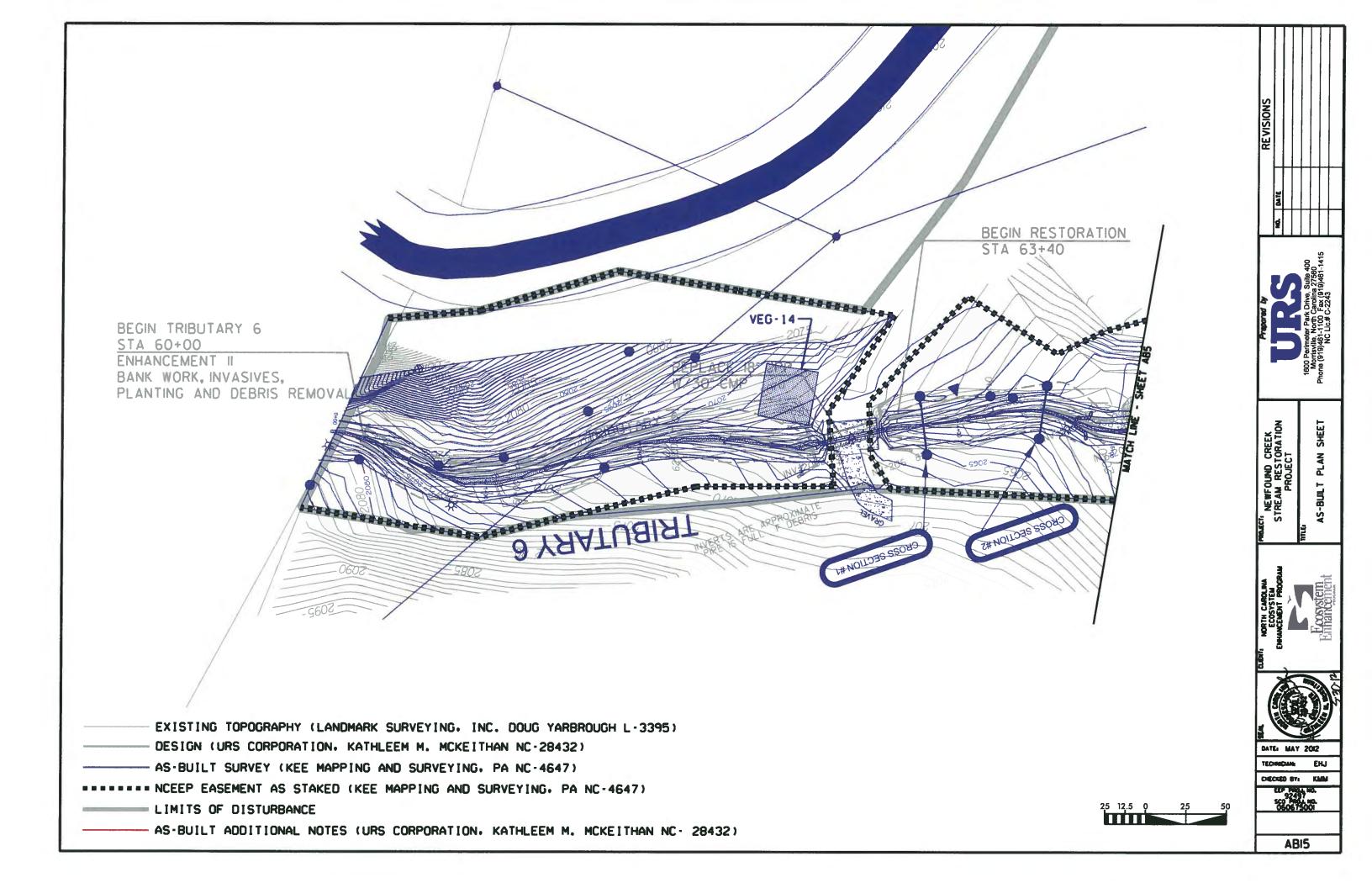


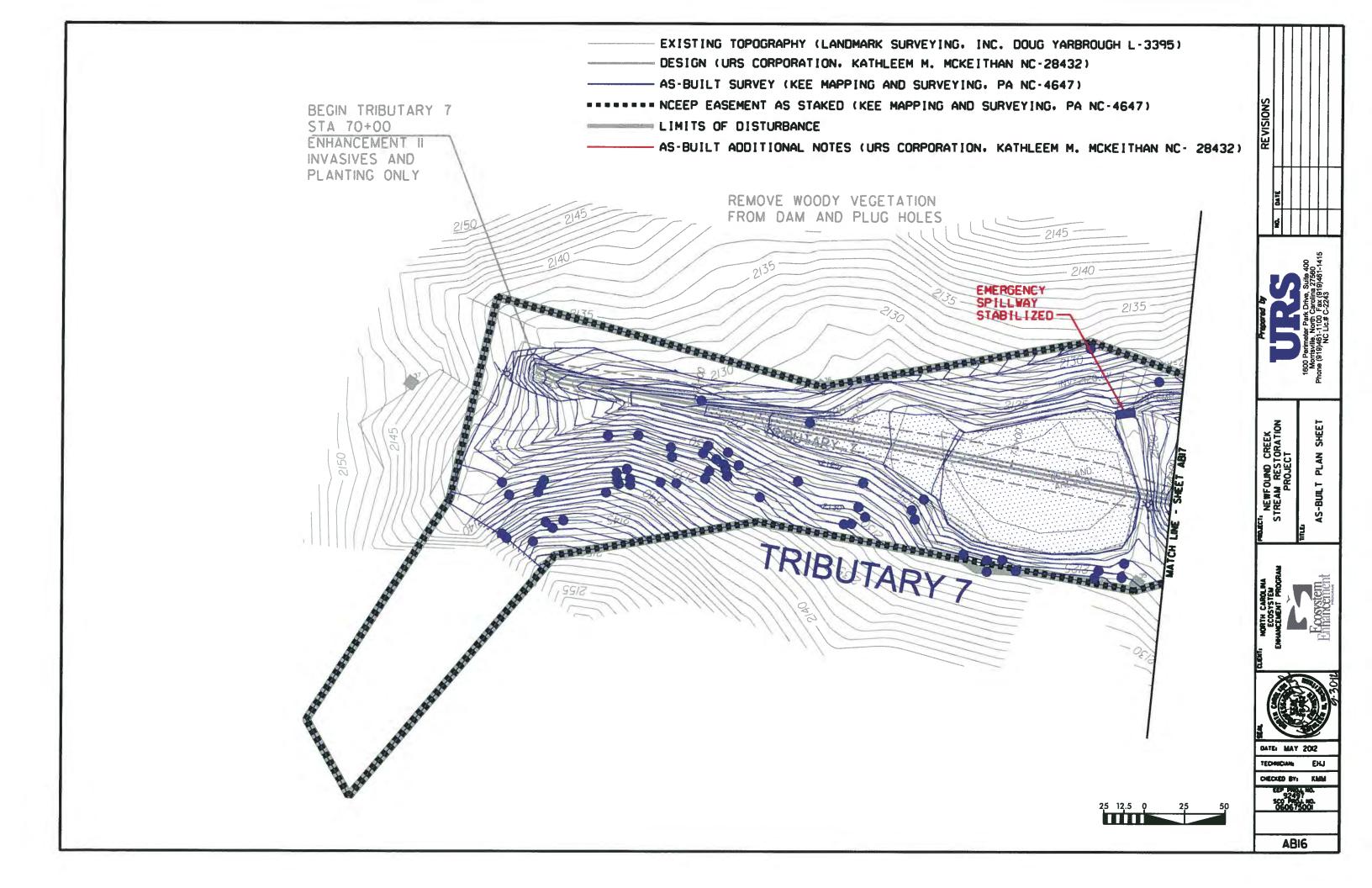


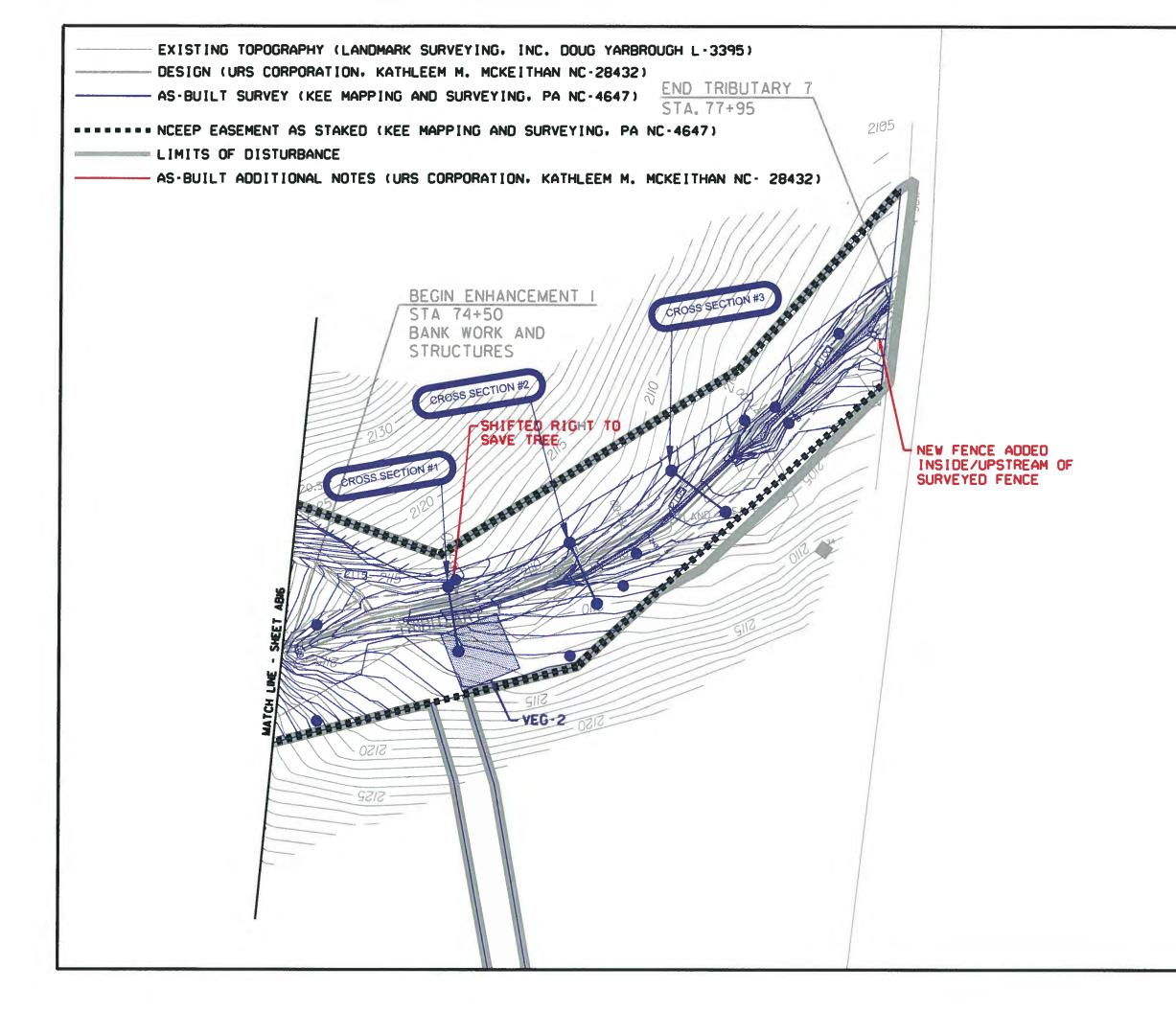


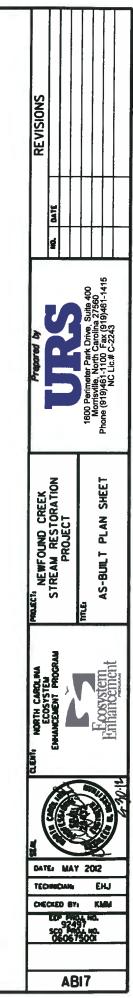




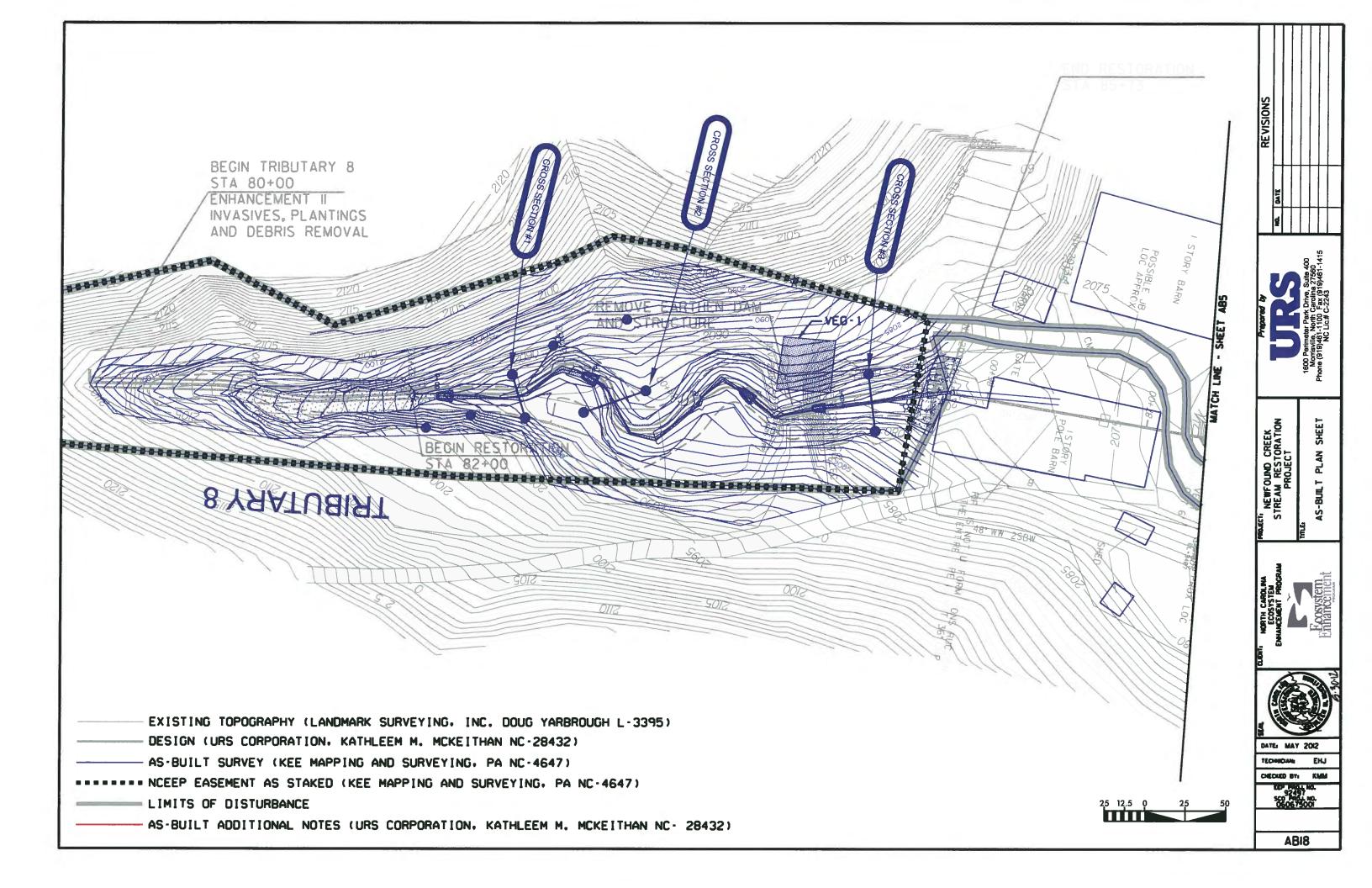












Appendix B: Cross Section Photographs



Mainstem XS1 facing left bank



Mainstem XS1 facing right bank



Mainstem XS2 facing left bank



Mainstem XS3 facing left bank



Mainstem XS2 facing right bank



Mainstem XS3 facing right bank



Mainstem XS4 facing left bank



Mainstem XS4 facing right bank



Mainstem XS5 facing left bank



Mainstem XS5 facing right bank



Mainstem XS6 facing left bank



Mainstem XS6 facing right bank



Mainstem XS7 facing left bank



Mainstem XS7 facing right bank



Mainstem XS8 facing left bank



Mainstem XS9 facing left bank



Mainstem XS8 facing right bank



Mainstem XS9 facing right bank



Tributary 3 XS1 facing left bank



Tributary 3 XS2 facing left bank



Tributary 3 XS3 facing left bank



Tributary 3 XS1 facing right bank



Tributary 3 XS2 facing right bank



Tributary 3 XS3 facing right bank



Tributary 3 XS4 facing left bank



Tributary 4 XS1 facing left bank



Tributary 4 XS2 facing left bank



Tributary 3 XS4 facing right bank



Tributary 4 XS1 facing right bank



Tributary 4 XS2 facing right bank



Tributary 4 XS3 facing left bank



Tributary 4 XS3 facing right bank



Tributary 4 XS4 facing left bank



Tributary 5 XS1 facing left bank



Tributary 4 XS4 facing right bank



Tributary 5 XS1 facing right bank



Tributary 5 XS2 facing left bank



Tributary 5 XS3 facing left bank



Tributary 6 XS1 facing left bank



Tributary 5 XS2 facing right bank



Tributary 5 XS3 facing right bank



Tributary 6 XS1 facing right bank



Tributary 6 XS2 facing left bank



Tributary 6 XS2 facing right bank



Tributary 7 XS1 facing left bank



Tributary 7 XS1 facing right bank



Tributary 7 XS2 facing left bank



Tributary 7 XS2 facing right bank



Tributary 7 XS3 facing left bank



Tributary 8 XS1 facing left bank



Tributary 7 XS3 facing right bank



Tributary 8 XS1 facing right bank



Tributary 8 XS2 facing left bank



Tributary 8 XS2 facing right bank



Tributary 8 XS3 facing left bank



Tributary 8 XS3 facing right bank

Appendix C: Vegetation Plot Photographs and Number of Planted Stems



VP1, Tributary 8, West Bank (16 planted stems)



VP2, Tributary 7, South Bank (19 planted stems)



VP3, Tributary 4, North Bank (22 planted stems)



VP5, Tributary 3, North Bank (18 planted stems)



VP4, Tributary 4, South Bank (12 planted stems)



VP6, Tributary 3, North Bank (20 planted stems)



VP7, Mainstem, East Bank (18 planted stems), 3/27/12



VP9, Tributary 5, West Bank (20 planted stems)



VP8, Mainstem, East Bank (21 planted stems)



VP10, Mainstem, South Bank (20 planted stems)



VP11, Mainstem, East Bank (20 planted stems)



VP12, Mainstem, East Bank (17 planted stems)



VP13, Mainstem, West Bank (20 planted stems)



VP14, Tributary 6, South Bank (22 planted stems)

**Appendix D:** Photo Station Photographs



PS1, Tributary 8 facing downstream



PS2, Tributary 8 facing upstream



PS3, Tributary 8 facing downstream



PS4, Tributary 8 facing upstream



PS5, Tributary 8 facing east



PS6, Tributary 8 facing upstream



PS7, Tributary 7 facing upstream



PS8, Tributary 7 facing downstream



PS9, Tributary 7 facing upstream



PS10, Tributary 7 facing downstream



PS11, Tributary 7 facing upstream



PS12, Tributary 7 facing downstream



PS13, Tributary 4 facing downstream



PS15, Tributary 4 facing downstream



PS14, Tributary 4 facing upstream



PS16, Tributary 4 facing upstream



PS17, Tributary 4 facing downstream



PS18, Tributary 4 facing upstream



PS19, Tributary 4 facing downstream



PS21, Tributary 4 facing downstream



PS20, Tributary 4 facing upstream



PS22, Tributary 4 facing upstream



PS23, Tributary 4 facing downstream



PS24, Tributary 4 facing upstream



PS25, Tributary 4 facing downstream



PS26, Tributary 3 facing downstream



PS27, Tributary 3 facing upstream



PS28, Tributary 3 facing downstream



PS29, Tributary 3 facing upstream



PS30, Tributary 3 facing downstream, 3/27/12



PS31, Mainstem facing downstream



PS32, Mainstem facing upstream



PS33, Mainstem facing downstream



PS35, Mainstem facing downstream



PS34, Mainstem facing upstream



PS36, Mainstem facing upstream



PS37, Mainstem facing downstream



PS38, Tributary 3 facing upstream at confluence



PS39, Tributary 5 facing upstream



PS40, Tributary 5 facing downstream



PS41, Tributary 5 facing upstream



PS42, Tributary 5 facing downstream



PS43, Tributary 5 facing upstream at road



PS44, Tributary 4 facing upstream at confluence



PS45, Mainstem facing upstream



PS46, Mainstem facing downstream



PS47, Mainstem facing upstream



PS48, Mainstem facing downstream



PS49, Mainstem facing upstream



PS51, Tributary 8 facing upstream



PS50, Mainstem facing downstream



PS52, Mainstem facing upstream



PS53, Mainstem facing downstream



PS54, Mainstem facing upstream



PS55, Mainstem facing downstream



PS56, Tributary 6 facing upstream



PS57, Mainstem facing upstream



PS58, Mainstem facing downstream



PS59, Mainstem facing upstream



PS60, Mainstem facing downstream



PS61, Mainstem facing upstream



PS62, Mainstem facing downstream



PS63, Mainstem facing upstream



PS64, Mainstem facing downstream



PS65, Mainstem facing upstream



PS66, Tributary 6 facing downstream



PS67, Tributary 6 facing upstream



PS69, Tributary 6 facing upstream



PS71, Tributary 6 facing upstream



PS68, Tributary 6 facing downstream



PS70, Tributary 6 facing downstream



PS72, Tributary 6 facing downstream



PS73, Tributary 6 facing upstream



PS74, Tributary 6 facing downstream



PS75, Tributary 6 facing upstream

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