PLUM CREEK WETLAND MITIGATION PROJECT 2010 MONITORING REPORT MONITORING YEAR 2 OF 5

Brunswick County, NC Lumber River Basin Cataloging Unit: 03040207 EEP Project Number D06040-A



Prepared for:





North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources Ecosystem Enhancement Program 1652 Mail Service Center Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-1652

> 2010 Monitoring Report – Year 2 of 5 Final

Project Construction Completed: 2008

Data Collection for Monitoring Year 2 of 5: 2010

Report Submitted: February 2011

Prepared for:





Prepared by:



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Project Manager:

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1. Executive Summary/Project Abstract

The goals of the Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Project (Appendix A, Figure 1) are to re-establish wetland functions at the Site by restoring wetland hydrology, plant community composition and structure, and wildlife habitat. The project will increase surface water residence time which will improve groundwater recharge. Much of the water budget is influenced by precipitation, as surface flow enters the site from adjoining parcels. A longer residence time will lead to improved biochemical treatment resulting in improved water quality. Restoration of a native wetland vegetative community will enhance floral and faunal habitat diversity benefiting both terrestrial and aquatic wildlife. In order to achieve project goals, the following objectives were implemented:

- The lateral ditches and southern perimeter ditch on the Site were plugged. The west ditch and Boggy Branch were left intact to prevent hydrologic trespass on adjoining properties. Soil to construct ditch plugs was excavated from the Site and the borrow pits were graded to form small, shallow vernal pools.
- Existing vegetation (loblolly pine) was sheared, drum chopped, and left on Site to promote organic matter decomposition. There was no re-grading of the contours of the Site.
- Habitat benefits on Site will be achieved for both terrestrial and aquatic species by increasing micro-habitat diversity and vegetation diversity.

Overall, the Site met the criteria of 320 planted stems per acre with an average sampled density of 348 planted stems per acre. In Year 1, planted and volunteer stems had a sampled density of 1,929 stems per acre; therefore, it was not necessary to perform another count in Year 2. Visual inspection during Year 2 monitoring efforts confirmed that the volunteer stem count and species remained consistent. No vegetation problem areas were noted during monitoring Year 2. Vegetation plot data can be found in the summary table below and in Appendix C.

The Site met the vegetation survival rate success criteria in 8 of the 9 monitoring plots. The results from Year 1 had shown that three plots did not meet the criteria; Plots 4, 6, and 7. Year 2 monitoring results showed that Plots 4 and 7 now meet the criteria because stems that had been labeled missing in Year 1 or were not included in the As-Built inventory were located in Year 2. Plot 6 was one stem less than the 320 stems per acre target and therefore did not meet the criteria.

No wells on Site recorded soil saturation within the upper 12 inches for greater than 12.5 percent of the growing season. However, 78 percent of the Site recorded hydrology within the upper 12 inches between 5 percent and 12.5 percent of the growing season (see summary table below and Appendix D). It is believed that the Site is still recovering from the severe drought that lasted several years in the region. Precipitation measured well below average for the first 197 days (79%) of the 249 day growing season. On day 198, the site received five days of rainfall totaling 17.74 inches or >41% of the rainfall received for the entire growing season. Precipitation data can be found in Appendix D. Reference well locations can be found on Appendix A, Figure 1. Soil profiles were dug at each well location. All profiles displayed hydric soil characteristics of low chroma soil color. Pedon description sheets for each soil profile can be found in Appendix E.

Summary information/data related to the occurrence of items such as beaver or encroachment and statistics related to performance of various project and monitoring elements can be found in the tables and figures in the report appendices. Narrative background and supporting information formerly found in these reports can be found in the Baseline Monitoring Report (formerly Mitigation Plan) and in the Mitigation Plan (formerly the Restoration Plan)

documents available on EEP's website. All raw data supporting the tables and figures in the appendices is available from EEP upon request.

	Summary Table: Vegetation Attainment Data Plum Creek Wetland Restoration EEP Project Number: D06040-A						
Veg Plot	Summary of Stems per Acre Results for Years 1 through 5 Veg Success Criteria Achieved / Total Stems (Stems per acre)						
1100	Year 1 (2009)	Year 2 (2010)	Year 3 (2011)	Year 4 (2012)	Year 5 (2013)		
1	Yes /11 stems (445)	Yes / 12 stems (485)					
2	Yes / 8 stems (320)	Yes / 8 stems (320)					
3	Yes / 9 stems (364)	Yes / 8 stems (320)					
41	Yes / 7 stems (283)	Yes / 8 stems (320)					
5	Yes / 8 stems (320)	Yes / 8 stems (320)					
6 ²	No / 7 stems (283)	No / 7 stems (283)					
7^1	Yes / 7 stems (283)	Yes / 8 stems (320)					
8	Yes / 9 stems (364)	Yes / 9 stems (364)					
9	No / 8 stems (320)	Yes / 8 stems (320)					

¹ - During Year 1 monitoring, these plots did not make vegetation criteria due to missing stems. These stems were found during this year's monitoring efforts.

² - One stem short of meeting the 320 stem/ac threshold.

Sun	Summary Table: Wetland Gauge Attainment Data – >5 percent and <12.5 percent criteria							
	Plum Creek Wetland Restoration							
		•	t Number: D06040					
	Summar	y of Groundwater	Gauge Results for	Years 1 through 5	5			
Gauge	Success Criteria	a Achieved / Max C	Consecutive Days I	During Growing So	eason (Percentage)			
	Year 1 (2009)	Year 2 (2010)	Year 3 (2011)	Year 4 (2012)	Year 5 (2013)			
PCW1	No / 3 days	No / 9 days						
	(1.2 percent)	(3.6 percent)						
PCW2	Yes / 19 days	Yes / 19 days						
	(7.6 percent)	(7.6 percent)						
PCW3	No / 9 days	Yes / 15 days						
	(3.6 percent)	(6 percent)						
PCW4	Yes / 22 days	Yes / 18 days						
	(8.8 percent)	(7.2 percent)						
PCW5	Yes / 41 days	Yes / 20 days						
	(16.5 percent)	(8 percent)						

Sum	Summary Table: Wetland Gauge Attainment Data – >5 percent and <12.5 percent criteria						
	Plum Creek Wetland Restoration						
		EEP Project	Number: D06040 -	-A			
PCW6	PCW6 No / 3 days No / 8 days						
	(1.2 percent)	(3.2 percent)					
PCW7	Yes / 24 days	Yes / 18 days					
	(9.6 percent)	(7.2 percent)					
PCW8	Yes / 22 days	Yes / 19 days					
	(8.8 percent)	(7.6 percent)					
PCW9	No / 12 days	Yes / 15 days					
	(4.8 percent)	(6 percent)					

2. Methodology

2.1. Vegetation

Vegetative data will be sampled every monitoring year for five years. Survival criteria of planted woody stems will be 320 stems per acre in Year 3, 288 stems per acre in Year 4, and 260 stems per acre at the completion of the project monitoring period at Year 5.

Nine vegetation plots were established on Site. All plots are 10 meters by 10 meters in size. Plots were established at each monitoring well location (Appendix B, Figure 2). Each plot is identified by its corresponding well as shown on Appendix B, Figure 2. The plots were established throughout the Site in order to gain a representative view of the overall success of the plant community.

The CVS-EEP Level 1 was used for assessing vegetative success (Lee *et al.*, 2006). Level 1 is the inventory of planted stems. Berger is only required to perform a Level 1 assessment under the existing contract. Although Berger performed a Level 2 assessment in Year 1, it was not done in Year 2. Visual inspection during Year 2 monitoring efforts confirmed that the volunteer stem count and species remained consistent; therefore, a Level 2 assessment was not necessary.

2.2. Hydrology

Hydrology will be considered successful by two metrics, per the USACE wetland delineation manual (Environmental Laboratory, 1987). One criterion provides for hydrologic success if the soil is ponded, flooded, or saturated within 12 inches of the soil surface continuously for at least 12.5 percent of the growing season, assuming normal precipitation. The second alternative measurement of success would be to attain ponded, flooded, or saturated conditions within 12 inches of the soil surface continuously between 5 and 12.5 percent of the growing season, provided the hydric soil and hydrophytic vegetation wetland criteria are also met. In Brunswick County, the growing season is typically 249 days, assuming a temperature of above 28 degrees F and a frequency of 5 of 10 years (NRCS, 2009). The growing season in Brunswick County typically occurs between approximately March 15 and November 18 in a given calendar year. As a result, 5 to 12.5 percent of the growing season is 12 to 31 days.

The groundwater hydrology of the Plum Creek Site will be monitored during the growing season in accordance with USACE guidelines through the use of shallow monitoring wells

with automatic data loggers (USACE, 2003). Groundwater data will be collected from 15 monitoring wells. Nine wells were established throughout the site to accurately obtain a representative view of the groundwater hydrology. Six additional wells were installed in the western central portion of the site, perpendicular the western border ditch (Appendix B, Figure 2). The purpose of these wells is to show the linear extent of drawn down effect of this ditch on the wetland.

A stream gauge was installed in Boggy Branch, within the property boundaries, for informational purposes only. The stream gauge will keep records of the level of water in Boggy Branch. No success criteria are attached to the gauge.

2.3. Photo Stations

Eight fixed photo stations were established throughout the Site. These locations are presented in Figure 2. Photographs were taken during the monitoring efforts in November 2010. Photographs can be found in Appendix B.

3. References

Environmental Laboratory, 1987. Corps of Engineers Wetlands Delineation Manual, Technical Report Y-87-1, US Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, MS.

Lee, Michael T., R. K. Peet, S. D. Roberts, and T. R. Wentworth. 2006. CVS-EEP Protocol for Recording Vegetation, Version 4.0 Available URL: http://cvs.bio.unc.edu/methods.htm.

Natural Resources Conservation Service. Climate Information – Wetlands Retrieval for North Carolina. Brunswick County. Available URL: http://www.wcc.nrcs.usda.gov/cgibin/getwetco.pl?state=nc. Accessed: January 15, 2009.

US Army Corps of Engineers, 2003. Stream Mitigation Guidelines. Prepared by: USACE, NCDWQ, USEPA, NCWRC.

Appendix A: Project Vicinity Map and Background Tables

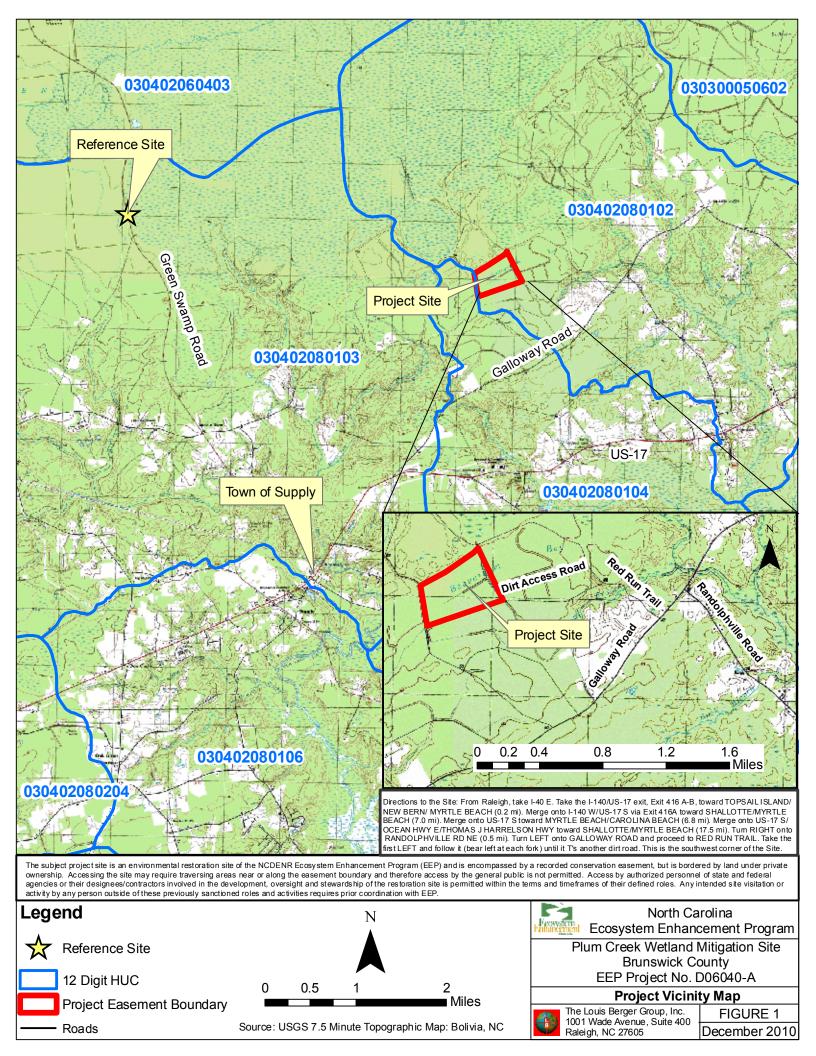


Table 1: Project Components and Mitigation Credits Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Project EEP Project Number: D06040-A								
Project								
Component or			Level					
Reach ID			and Ratio					
Planting	77	Non-riverine/	Restoration	Pond Pine				
Zone 1		Non-riparian	1:1	Woodland				
				Community				
Existing	6	Non-riverine/	Enhancement	Pond Pine				
Wetland WA		Non-riparian	2:1	Woodland				
Community								
Mitigation Unit Summations								
Non-Riparian Wet	land – 80 acres							

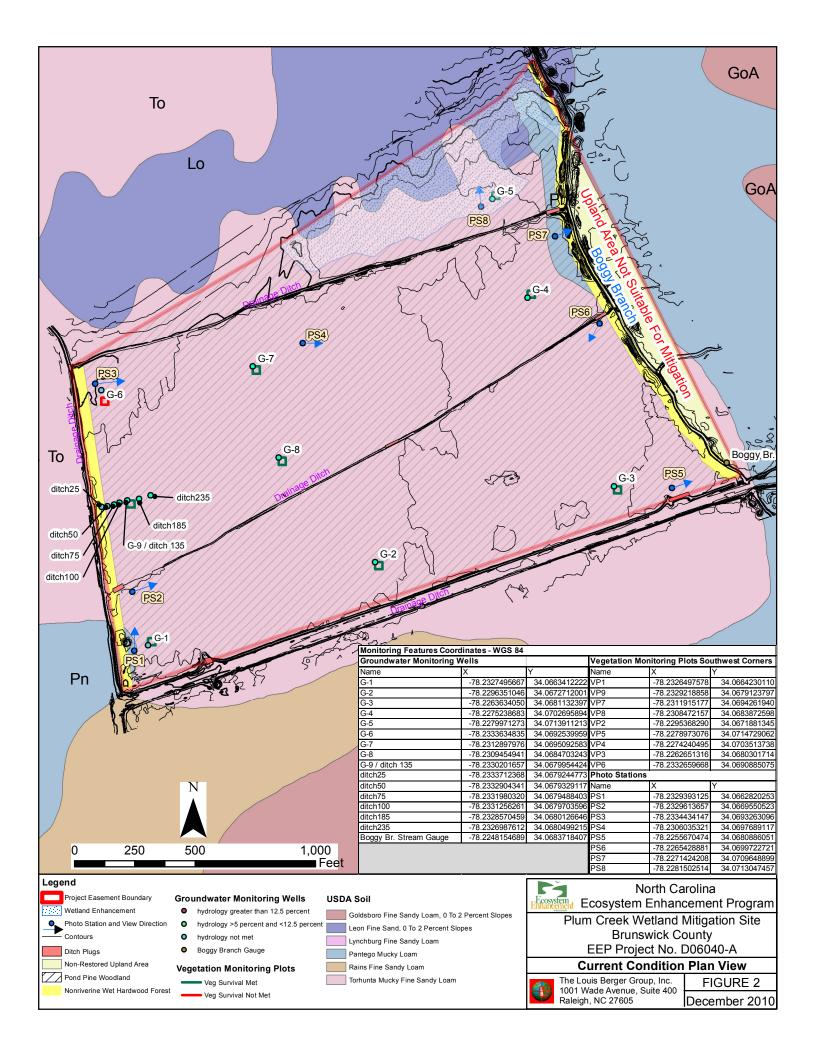
^{*} The remaining acreage is either unsuitable for mitigation or will remain as upland.

Table 2: Project Activity and Reporting History Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Project EEP Project Number: D06040-A Elapsed Time Since Vegetation Removal Complete: 2 yrs 5 months Elapsed Time Since Planting Complete: 2 yrs Number of Reporting Years: 2						
Activity or Report	Data Collection	Completion or				
	Complete	Delivery				
Technical Proposal	January 2006	March 2006				
Categorical Exclusion	January 2007	February 2007				
Restoration Plan	April 2008	July 2008				
Existing Vegetation Removal	N/A	July 2008				
Construction	N/A	October 2008				
Planting	N/A	December 2008				
Mitigation Plan / As-built (Year 0 Monitoring						
- baseline) January 2009 April 2009						
Year 1 Monitoring	November 2009	February 2010				
Year 2 Monitoring	November 2010	February 2011				

Table 3: Project Contacts Table Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Project				
EEP Project N	umber: D06040-A			
Designer	The Louis Berger Group, Inc.			
	1001 Wade Avenue, Suite 400			
	Raleigh, North Carolina 27605			
Primary project design POC	Michael O'Rourke (919-866-4421)			
Construction Contractor	River Works, Inc			
	4117 Pleasant Garden Road			
	Greensboro, NC 27406			
Construction contractor POC	Bill Wright (336-279-1002)			
Planting Contractor	Superior Forestry Services, Inc.			
	36462 Highway 27			
	Tilley, AR 72679			
Planting contractor POC	John Foley (870-496-2442)			
Nursery Stock Suppliers	Division of Forest Resources –			
	Claridge Nursery (919-731-7988)			
	Coastal Plain Nursery (252-482-5707)			
Monitoring Performers	The Louis Berger Group, Inc.			
	1001 Wade Avenue, Suite 400			
	Raleigh, North Carolina 27605			
Stream Monitoring POC	N/A			
Vegetation Monitoring POC	Ray Bode, PWS (919-866-4420)			
vegetation Monitoring FOC	Tina Sekula, PWS (919-866-4439)			
Wetland Monitoring POC	Ray Bode, PWS (919-866-4420)			
wenand Montoning FOC	Tina Sekula, PWS (919-866-4439)			

Table 4: Project Background Table Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Project EEP Project Number: D06040-A							
	Project Information						
Project Name	Plum Creek V	Vetland Mitiga	ation Project				
County	Brunswick Co	ounty	-				
Project Area (acres)	Approximatel	y 89 acres					
Project Coordinates (latitude and longitude)	34.068850, -	78.229486					
Project Watershed	Summary Info	rmation					
Physiographic Province	Middle Atlant	tic Coastal Pla	in				
River Basin	Lumber River						
USGS Hydrologic Unit 8-digit	03040208						
USGS Hydrologic Unit 12-digit	03040208010	2					
NCDWQ Sub-basin	Long Bay Sub	basin					
Project Drainage area (acres)	110 acres						
Project Drainage Area Percentage of	0%						
Impervious Area							
CGIA Land Use Classification	Other Needlel	leaf Evergreen	Forests				
Wetland Sumi	Wetland Summary Information						
Size of Wetland (acres)	83 acres						
Wetland Type	Non-Riparian	, non-riverine					
Mapped Soil Series	Torhunta Mucky Fine Sandy Loam						
Drainage class	Very poorly d	rained soils					
Soil Hydric Status	Hydric						
Source of Hydrology	Precipitation /	Groundwate	r				
Hydrologic Impairment	Previous Ditc	hing					
Native Vegetation Community	Pond Pine Wo	odland Comn	nunity				
Percent Composition of exotic invasive	5%						
vegetation							
	Considerations						
Regulation	Applicable?	Resolved?	Supporting Documentation				
Waters of the United States – Section 404	Yes	Yes	Jurisdictional				
			Determination				
Waters of the Unites States – Section 401	No						
Endangered Species Act	No						
Historic Preservation Act No							
	CZMA / CAMA No						
FEMA Floodplain Compliance No							
Essential Fisheries Habitat No							

Appendix B: Visual Assessment Data



Vegetation Monitoring Plot Photos



Veg Plot 1, view from southwest corner January 7, 2009



Veg Plot 1, view from southwest corner November 15, 2010



Veg Plot 2, view from southwest corner January 7, 2009



Veg Plot 2, view from southwest corner November 15, 2010



Veg Plot 3, view from southwest corner January 8, 2009



Veg Plot 3, view from southwest corner November 16, 2010



Veg Plot 4, view from southwest corner January 8, 2009



Veg Plot 4, view from southwest corner November 16, 2010



Veg Plot 5, view from southwest corner January 8, 2009



Veg Plot 5, view from southwest corner November 15, 2010



Veg Plot 6, view from southwest corner January 7, 2009



Veg Plot 6, view from southwest corner November 15, 2010



Veg Plot 7, view from southwest corner January 7, 2009



Veg Plot 7, view from southwest corner November 15, 2010



Veg Plot 8, view from southwest corner January 7, 2009



Veg Plot 8, view from southwest corner November 15, 2010



Veg Plot 9, view from southwest corner, January 7, 2009



Veg Plot 9, view from southwest corner November 15, 2010

Photo Stations



Photo Station 1, view looking north October 28, 2009



Photo Station 1, view looking north November 15, 2010



Photo Station 2, view looking east October 28, 2009



Photo Station 2, view looking east November 15, 2010



Photo Station 3, view looking east October 28, 2009



Photo Station 3, view looking east November 15, 2010



Photo Station 4, view looking east October 29, 2009



Photo Station 4, view looking east November 15, 2010



Photo Station 5, view looking east October 29, 2009



Photo Station 5, view looking east November 15, 2010



Photo Station 6, view looking west October 29, 2009



Photo Station 6, view looking west November 15, 2010



Photo Station 7, view looking east October 29, 2009



Photo Station 7, view looking east November 15, 2010



Photo Station 8, view looking north October 29, 2009



Photo Station 8, view looking north November 15, 2010

Appendix C: Vegetation Plot Data

Table 5: Veg Plot Criteria Attainment Plum Creek Wetland Restoration EEP Project Number: D06040-A								
Tract Veg Plot ID Stems Per Acre Veg Survival Threshold Met? (320 stems per acre)								
Plum Creek Wetland	1	485	Y	89%				
Restoration Site	2	320	Y					
	3	320	Y					
	4	320	\mathbf{Y}^{1}					
	5	320	Y					
	6	280	N^2					
	7	320	Y^1					
	8	364	Y					
	9	320	Y					

¹ - During Year 1 monitoring, these plots did not make vegetation criteria due to missing stems. These stems were found during this year's monitoring efforts.

² - One stem short of meeting the 320 stem/ac threshold.

Table 6: CVS Vegetation Metadata Table Plum Creek Wetland Restoration EEP Project Number: D06040-A					
3. Report Prepared By	4. Tina Sekula				
5. Date Prepared	6. 12/10/2010 14:28				
7.	8.				
9.	10.				
11. database name	12. The Louis Berger Group-Plum Year 2.mdb				
13. database location	14. G:\JR_PROJECTS\JR5155_Plum_Creek_W_Rest\Monitoring_ Data\2010\veg_data				
15. computer name	16. RAL-TSEKULA-X				
17. file size	18. 37466112				
19.	20.				
21.	22.				
23. DESCRIPTION OF WORKSHEETS IN THIS DOCUMENT	24.				
25. Metadata	26. Description of database file, the report worksheets, and a summary of project(s) and project data.				
27. Proj, planted	28. Each project is listed with its PLANTED stems per acre, for each year. This excludes live stakes.				
29. Proj, total stems	30. Each project is listed with its TOTAL stems per acre, for each year. This includes live stakes, all planted stems, and all natural/volunteer stems.				
31. Plots	32. List of plots surveyed with location and summary data (live stems, dead stems, missing, etc.).				
33. Vigor	34. Frequency distribution of vigor classes for stems for all plots.				

Table 6: CVS Vegetation Metadata Table Plum Creek Wetland Restoration EEP Project Number: D06040-A				
35. Vigor by Spp	36. Frequency distribution of vigor classes listed by species.			
37. Damage	38. List of most frequent damage classes with number of occurrences and percent of total stems impacted by each.			
39. Damage by Spp	40. Damage values tallied by type for each species.			
41. Damage by Plot	42. Damage values tallied by type for each plot.			
43. Planted Stems by Plot and Spp	44. A matrix of the count of PLANTED living stems of each species for each plot; dead and missing stems are excluded.			
45.	46.			
47.	48.			
49. PROJECT SUMMARY	50.			
51. Project Code	52. 92549			
53. project Name	54. Plum Creek Wetland Restoration Site			
55. Description	56. The project involves the construction of approximately 80 acres of non-riverine wetland restoration.			
57. River Basin	58. Lumber			
59. length(ft)	60.			
61. stream-to-edge width (ft)	62.			
63. area (sq m)	64.			
65. Required Plots (calculated)	66.			
67. Sampled Plots	68. 0			

341.734543

92549

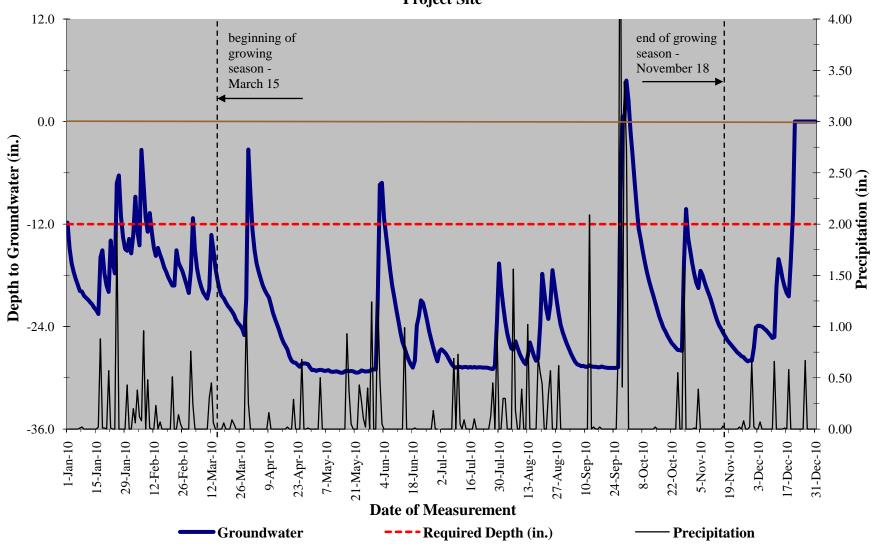
Table 7: CVS Stem Count Total and Planted by Plot and Species **Plum Creek Wetland Restoration EEP Project Number: D06040-A** plot 92549-01-1plot 92549-01-2plot 92549-01-3plot 92549-01-4plot 92549-01-5plot 92549-01-6plot 92549-01-7plot 92549-01-8plot 92549-01-9-Common Name **Total Planted** avg# stems Comment Species # plots year:2 year:2 year:2 year:2 year:2 year:2 year:2 year:2 Stems Chamaecyparis Atlantic white thyoides 1.33 2 cedar 4 3 1 2 7 loblolly bay 2 Gordonia lasianthus 10 1.43 1 1 1 2 1 9 6.67 7 6 6 4 5 9 7 8 8 Pinus serotina pond pine 60 Quercus laurifolia laurel oak 1 1 1 1 swamp Quercus michauxii chestnut oak 1 1 1 1 5 TOT: 0 5 5 8 7 8 76 12 8 8 8 9 8 **Project Code Project Name River Basin Year 2 Stem Count** Plum Creek Wetland Restoration Site

Lumber

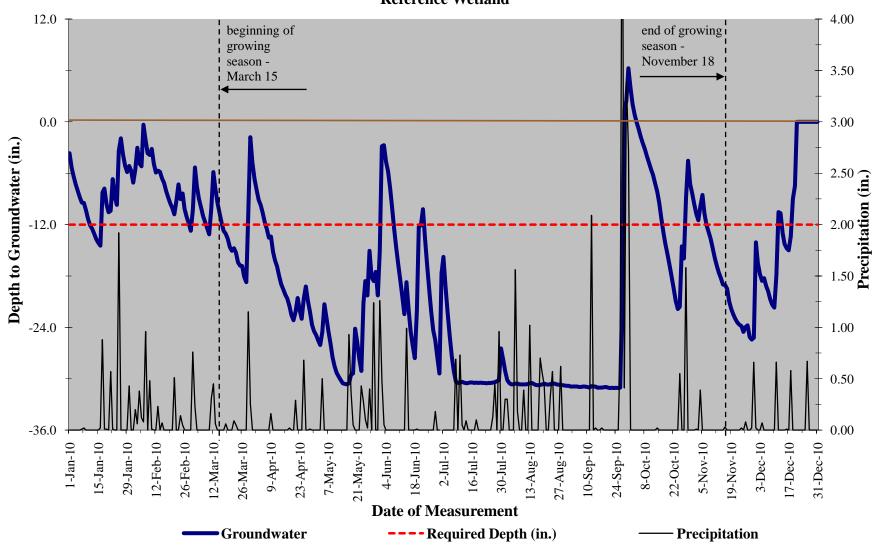
Appendix D: Hydrologic Data

	Table 8: Wetland Gauge Attainment Data – >5 percent and <12.5 percent criteria Plum Creek Wetland Restoration						
	EEP Project Number: D06040-A						
	Summar	y of Groundwater			5		
Gauge	Success Criteria Achieved / Max Consecutive Days During Growing Season (Percentage)						
	Year 1 (2009)	Year 2 (2010)	Year 3 (2011)	Year 4 (2012)	Year 5 (2013)		
PCW1	No / 3 days	No / 9 days					
	(1.2 percent)	(3.6 percent)					
PCW2	Yes / 19 days	Yes / 19 days					
	(7.6 percent)	(7.6 percent)					
PCW3	No / 9 days	Yes / 15 days					
	(3.6 percent)	(6 percent)					
PCW4	Yes / 22 days	Yes / 18 days					
	(8.8 percent)	(7.2 percent)					
PCW5	Yes / 41 days	Yes / 20 days					
	(16.5 percent)	(8 percent)					
PCW6	No / 3 days	No / 8 days					
	(1.2 percent)	(3.2 percent)					
PCW7	Yes / 24 days	Yes / 18 days					
	(9.6 percent)	(7.2 percent)					
PCW8	Yes / 22 days	Yes / 19 days					
	(8.8 percent)	(7.6 percent)					
PCW9	No / 12 days	Yes / 15 days					
	(4.8 percent)	(6 percent)					

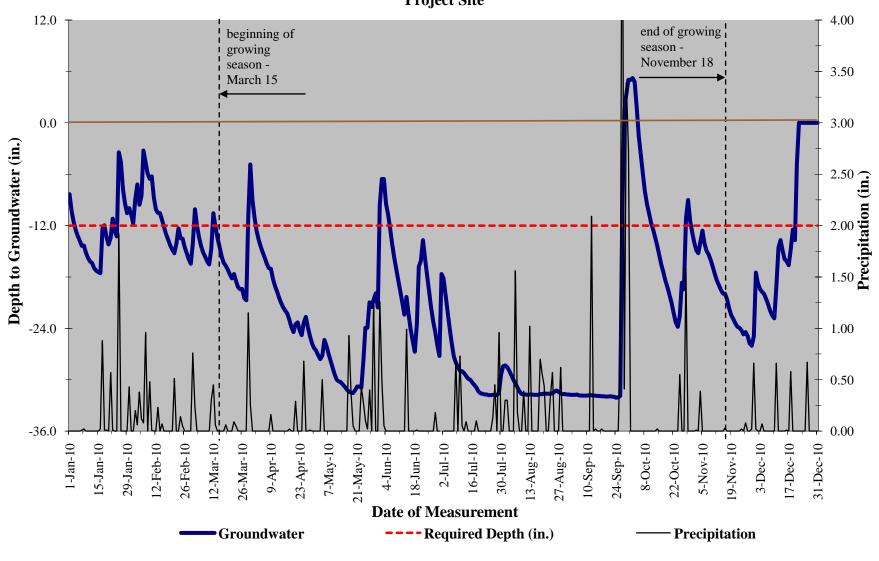
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge G-1 (Serial No. EBD3BBC) Project Site



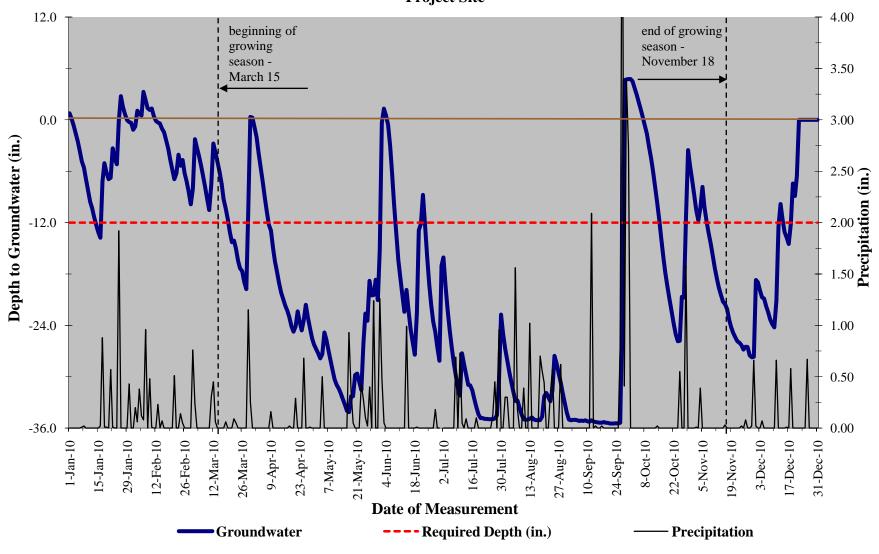
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge G-2 (Serial No. EBD77A1) Reference Wetland



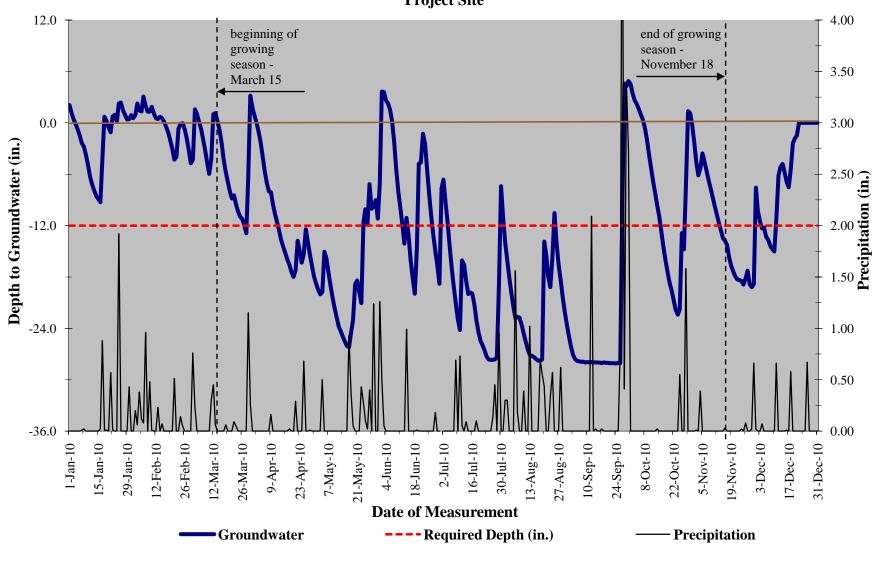
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge G-3 (Serial No. 11313B87) Project Site



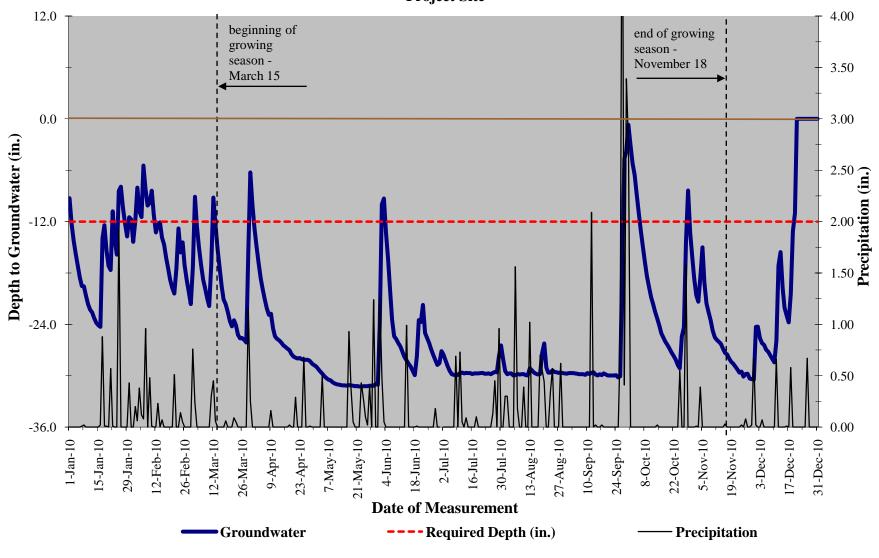
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge G-4 (Serial No. 1130ED8A) Project Site



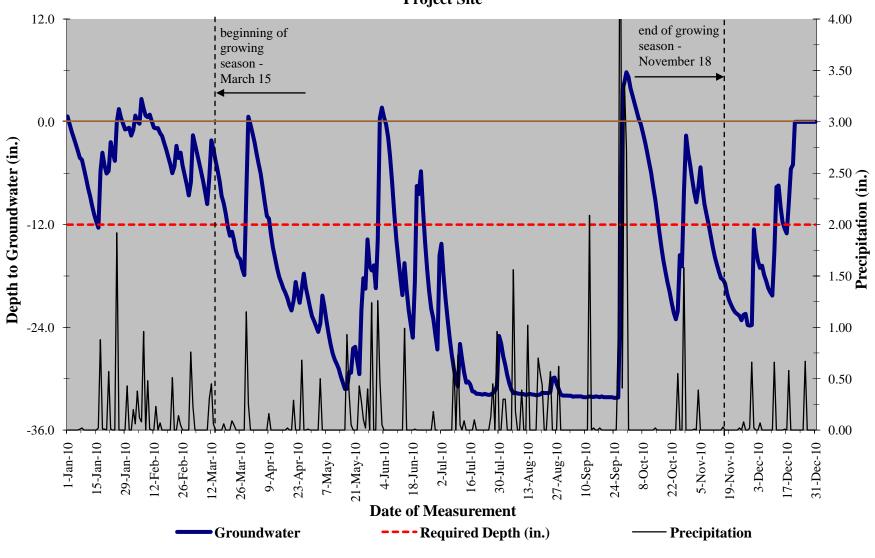
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge G-5 (Serial No. 11313B7D) Project Site



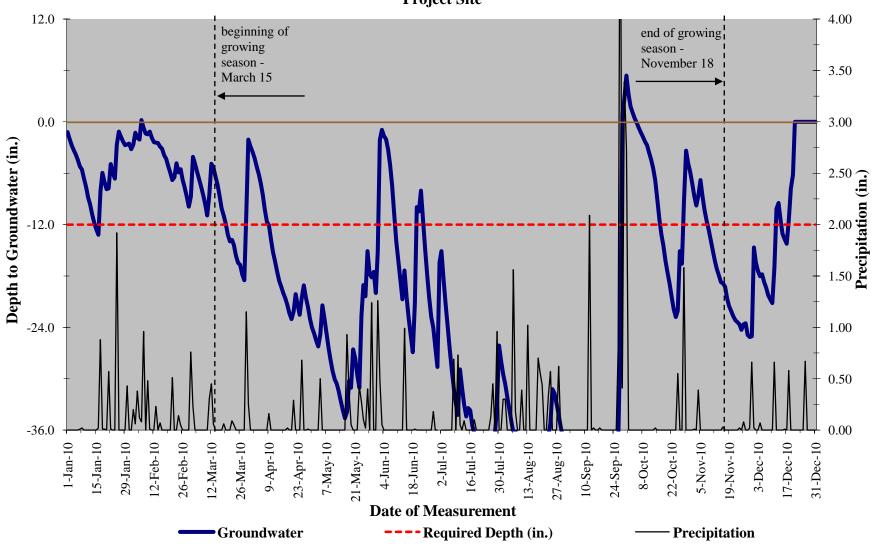
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge G-6 (Serial No. EBD218E) Project Site



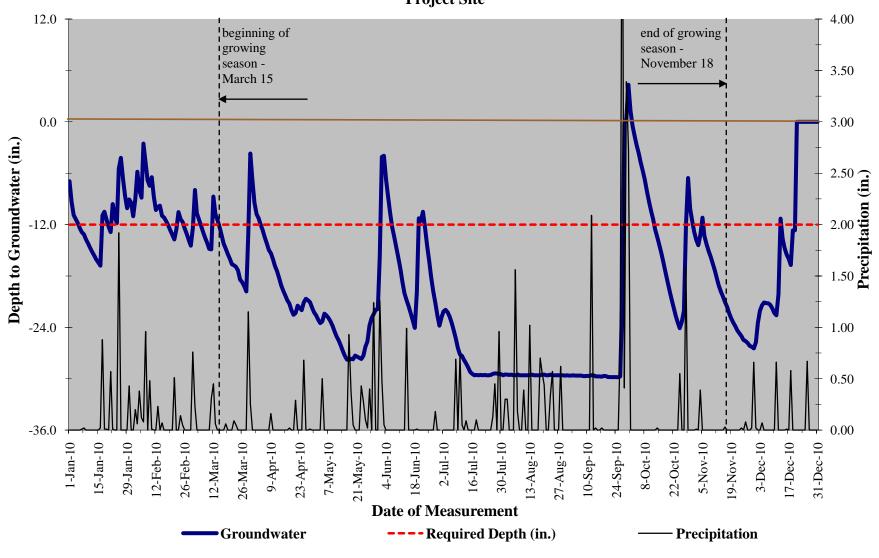
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge G-7 (Serial No. EBD2A12) Project Site



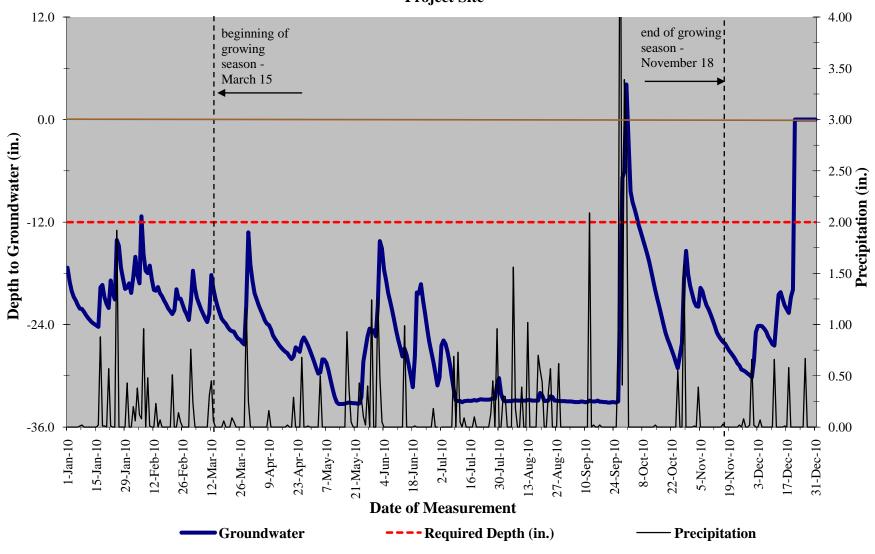
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge G-8 (Serial No. 1130ED80) Project Site



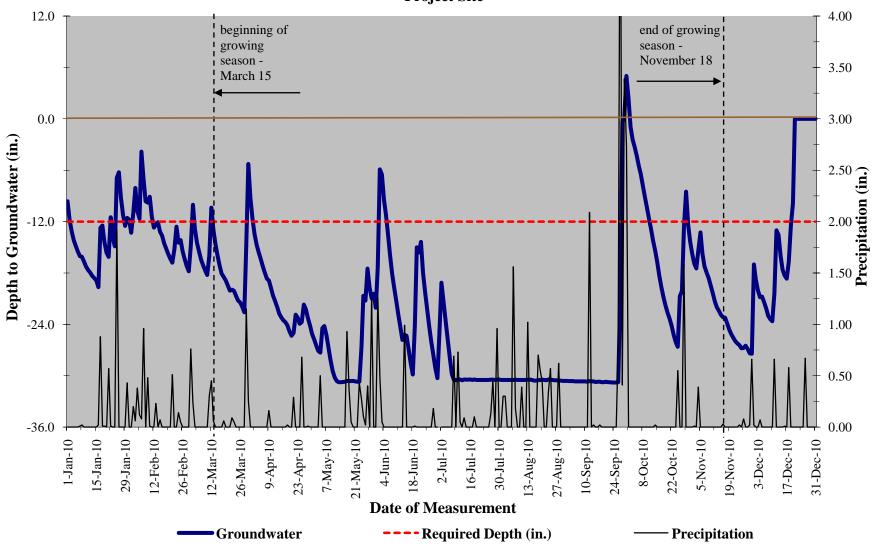
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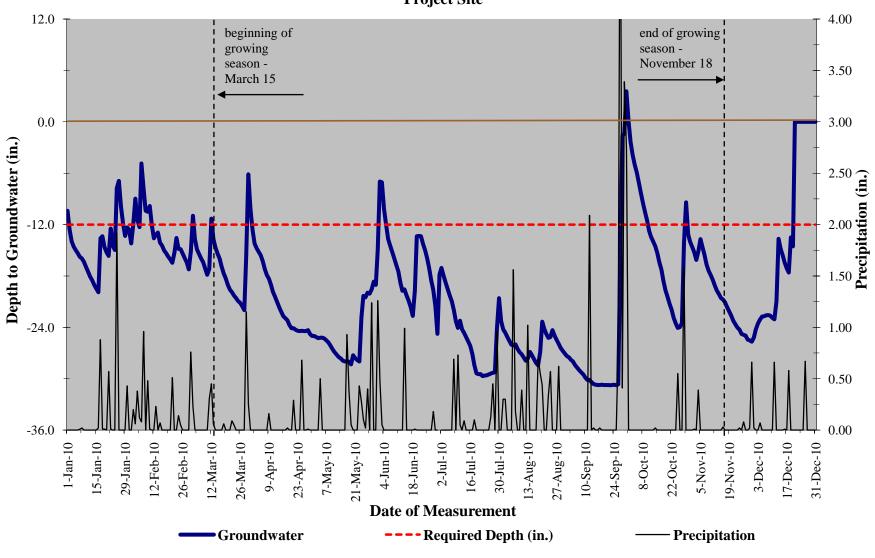
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge 'Ditch25' (Serial No. EBD3EDF) Project Site



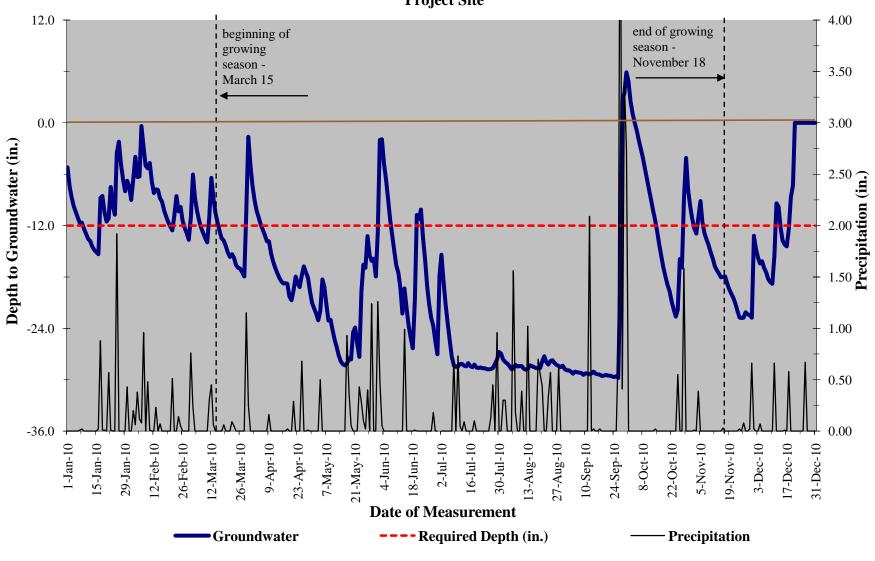
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge 'Ditch50' (Serial No. EBD64BE) Project Site



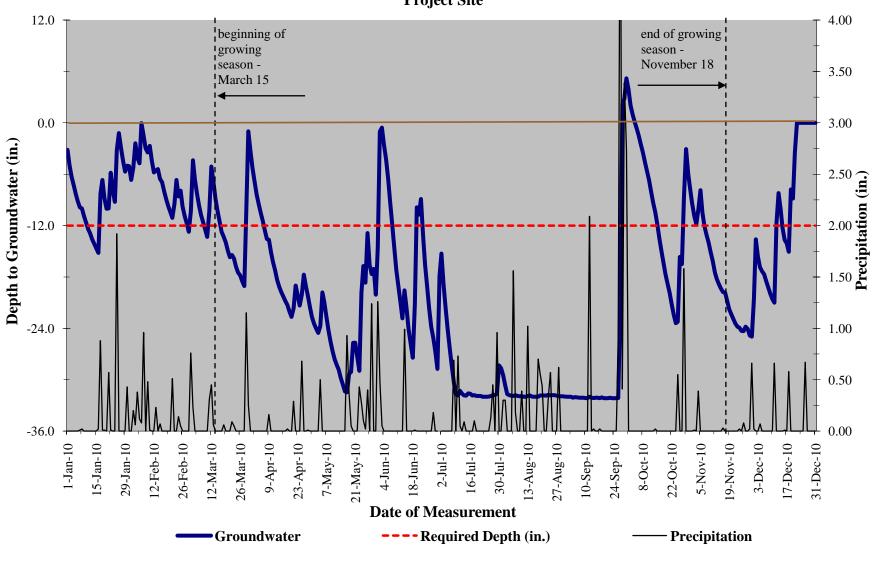
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge 'Ditch75' (Serial No. EBDBA05) Project Site



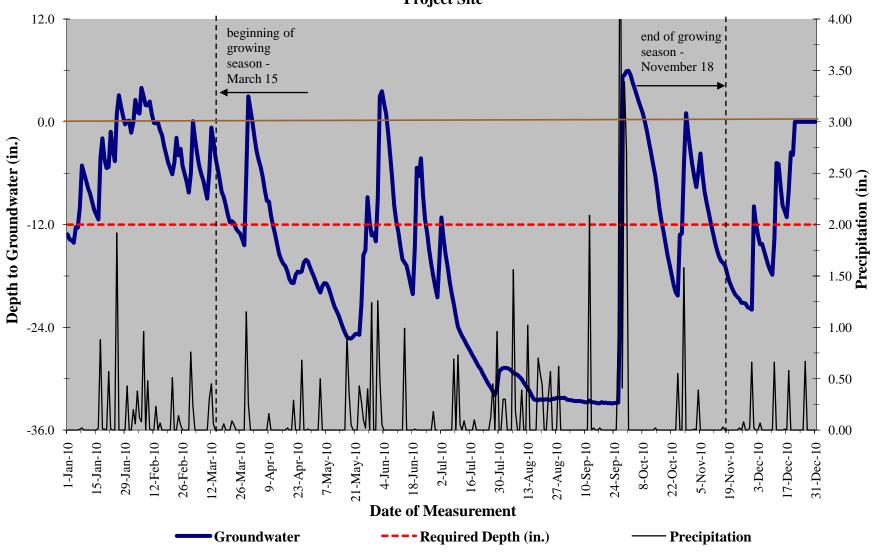
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge 'Ditch100' (Serial No. 11310FEA) Project Site



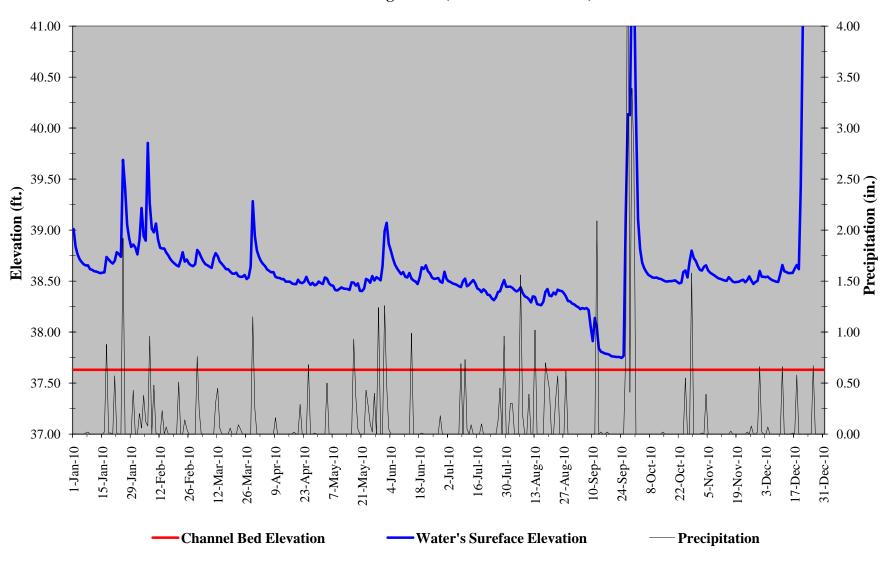
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge 'Ditch185' (Serial No. 11313BC2) Project Site



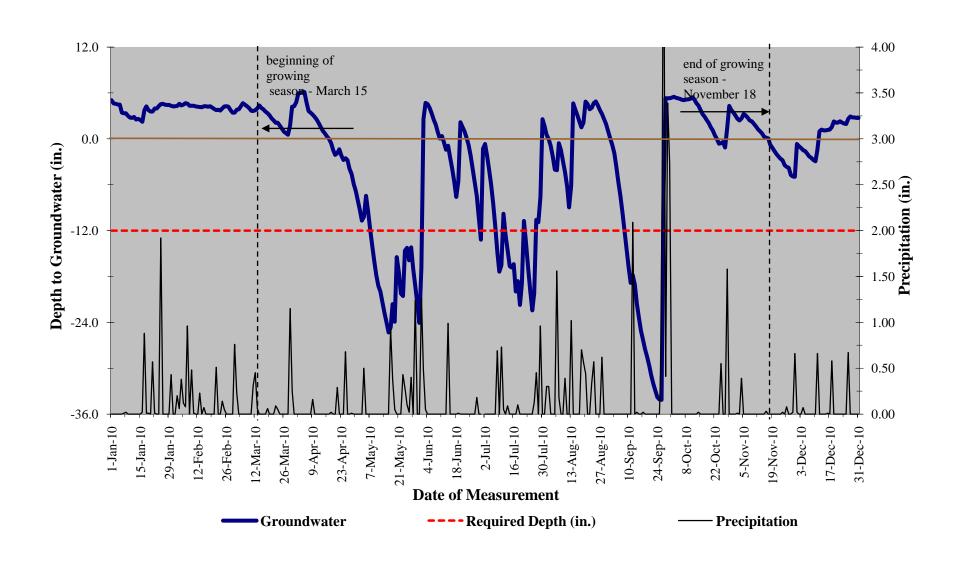
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Gauge "Ditch235" (Serial No. A28C5CB) Project Site



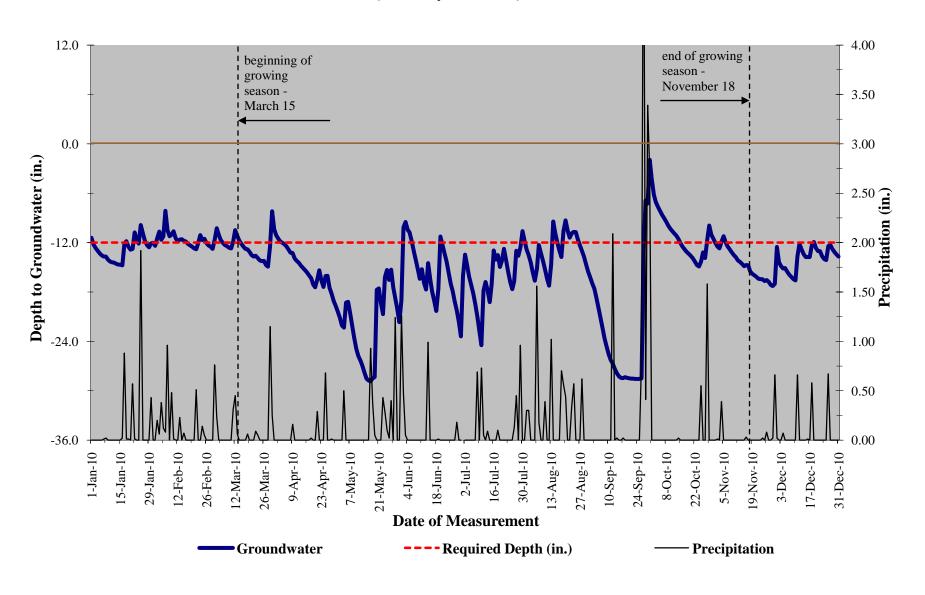
Plum Creek Mitigation Site Stream Gauge SG-1 (Serial No. 9DE767F)



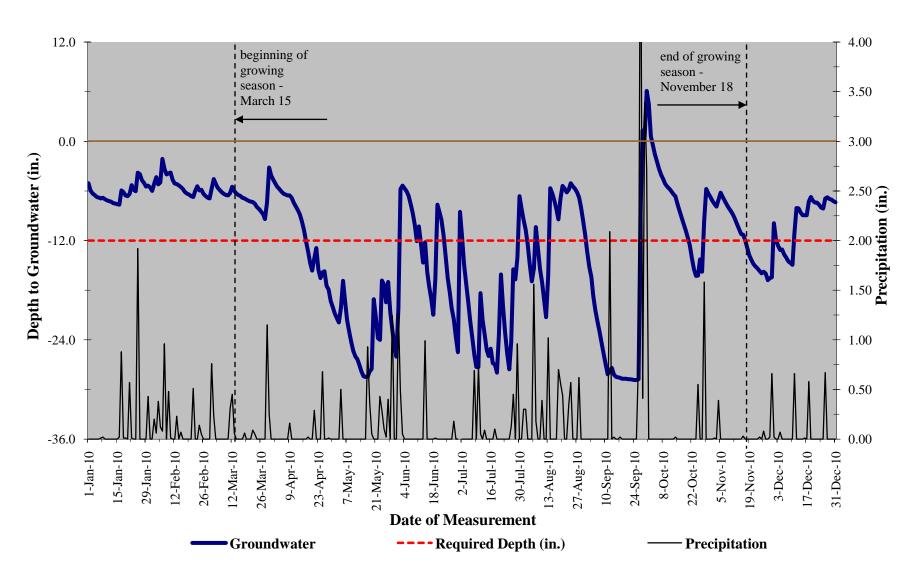
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Reference Site FOREST GUAGE {Formerly REF 2} (Serial No. EBCFCF6)



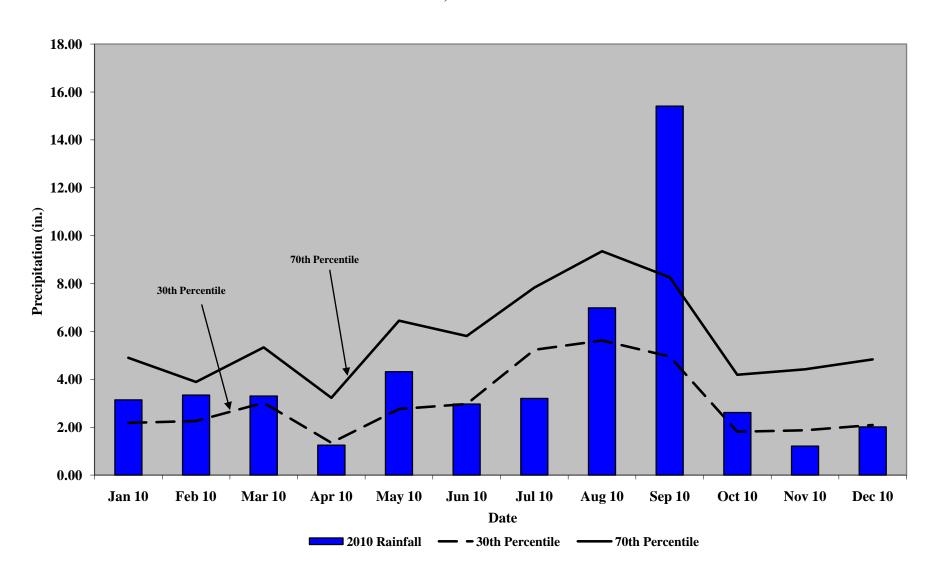
Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Reference Site POND GUAGE {Formerly PC-REF1} (Serial No. EBD2B2F)



Plum Creek Wetland Mitigation Reference Guage ROAD GUAGE {Formerly PLUM REF} (Serial No. 9DE6C99)



Plum Creek 30-70 Percentile Graph Shallotte, North Carolina



Appendix E: Pedon Description Sheets

Sampling Location: Well 1 Time: 2-5PM		Date: 12/20/2010	Weather: 40°F Sunny		
Describer:	Describer: Sekula/Bode			Landscape Position: Headwater wetland	
Depth to Saturation or Free Water: saturation at 11in and free water at			Vegetative Cover: Sc	Vegetative Cover: Scrub-shrub	
20in	20in				
Parent Mat	Parent Material(s):			Hydric Soil: Yes No Hydric Soil Indicator: F7	
Soil Series:	Torhunta		HGM Wetland Class:	Slope	
Depth:	Matrix Color/Colors:	Redox Concentrations	Texture	Roots	
		percent/size/color/location/type	% rock frags & size	size & abundance	
1.5" - 0			organic matter		
0-9"	10 YR 2/1		sandy clay loam		
9"-21"	10 YR 3/1		sandy clay		
21"-25"	10 YR 3/2		sandy clay		
25"-36"	10 YR 4/2	5% / 7.5YR 5/6 / matrix	fine sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres	
36"-40"	10 YR 5/2	25% / 10 YR 6/8 / matrix	sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres	
40"-48"	10 YR 6/2	20% / 10 YR 6/8 / matrix	fine sandy clay		
		20% / 5 YR 4/6 / matrix			
		5% / 2.5 Y 5/6 / matrix			
_					

Sampling Location: Well 2 Time: 2-5PM		Time: 2-5PM	Date: 12/20/2010	Weather: 40°F Sunny	
Describer: Sekula/Bode			Landscape Position: Headwater wetland		
Depth to Saturation or Free Water: saturation at 11in and free water at			Vegetative Cover: So	Vegetative Cover: Scrub-shrub	
15in					
Parent Mat	cerial(s):		Hydric Soil: Yes	No Hydric Soil Indicator: F7	
Soil Series:	Torhunta		HGM Wetland Class:	: Slope	
Depth:	Matrix Color/Colors:	Redox Concentrations	Texture	Roots	
		percent/size/color/location/type	% rock frags & size	size & abundance	
1"-0			organic matter		
0-20"	10 YR 2/1		sandy clay loam		
20"-38"	10 YR 4/2	5% / 7.5 Y 6/8 / matrix	sandy clay		
38"-48"	10 YR 5/2 (50%)		sandy clay		
	10 YR 2/1 (50%)	20% / 7.5Y 6/8 / matrix			

Sampling Location: Well 3 Time: 2-5PM		Time: 2-5PM	Date: 12/21/2010	Weather: 40°F Sunny	
Describer: Sekula/Bode			Landscape Position: Headwater wetland		
Depth to Saturation or Free Water: saturation at 10in and free water at			Vegetative Cover: Sc	Vegetative Cover: Scrub-shrub	
20in					
Parent Mat	Parent Material(s):			No Hydric Soil Indicator: F7	
Soil Series:	Torhunta		HGM Wetland Class:	Slope	
Depth:	Matrix Color/Colors:	Redox Concentrations	Texture	Roots	
		percent/size/color/location/type	% rock frags & size	size & abundance	
0-16"	10 YR 2/1		sandy clay loam		
16"-23"	10 YR 3/1		sandy clay		
23"-47"	10 YR 4/2	10% / 10 YR 6/6 / matrix	sandy clay	oxidozed rhizospheres	
47"-48"	10 YR 5/2	20% / 7.5 YR 5/8 / matrix	sandy clay		

Sampling Lo	Sampling Location: Well 4 Time: 2-5PM			Weather: 40°F Sunny
Describer: Sekula/Bode			Landscape Position: Headwater wetland	
Depth to Saturation or Free Water: saturation at 6in and free water at 8in			Vegetative Cover: Sc	rub-shrub
Parent Mat	erial(s):		Hydric Soil: Yes	No Hydric Soil Indicator: F7
Soil Series:	Torhunta		HGM Wetland Class:	Slope
Depth:	Matrix Color/Colors:	Redox Concentrations	Texture	Roots
		percent/size/color/location/type	% rock frags & size	size & abundance
0-16"	10 YR 2/1		sandy clay loam	
16"-23"	10 YR 3/1		sandy clay	
23"-47"	10 YR 4/2	10% / 10 YR 6/6 / matrix	sandy clay	oxidozed rhizospheres
47"-48"	10 YR 5/2	20% / 7.5 YR 5/8 / matrix	sandy clay	

Sampling Lo	Sampling Location: Well 5 Time: 2-5PM			Weather: 40°F Sunny
Describer: Sekula/Bode			Landscape Position: Headwater wetland	
Depth to Saturation or Free Water: saturation at 3in and free water at 6in			Vegetative Cover: Sc	rub-shrub
Parent Mat	Parent Material(s):			No Hydric Soil Indicator: F7
Soil Series:	Torhunta		HGM Wetland Class:	Slope
Depth:	Matrix Color/Colors:	Redox Concentrations	Texture	Roots
		percent/size/color/location/type	% rock frags & size	size & abundance
2"-0			organic matter	
0-17"	10 YR 2/1		sandy clay loam	
17"-36"	10 YR 3/2		sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres
36"-48"	10 YR 4/2		sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres

Sampling L	ocation: Well 6	Time: 2-5PM	Date: 12/20/2010	Weather: 40°F Sunny
Describer: Sekula/Bode			Landscape Position: Headwater wetland	
Depth to Saturation or Free Water: saturation at 11in and free water at			Vegetative Cover: Sc	rub-shrub
20in				
Parent Mat	terial(s):		Hydric Soil: Yes	No Hydric Soil Indicator: F7
Soil Series:	Torhunta		HGM Wetland Class:	Slope
Depth:	Matrix Color/Colors:	Redox Concentrations	Texture	Roots
		percent/size/color/location/type	% rock frags & size	size & abundance
2"-0			organic matter	
0-34"	10 YR 2/1		sandy clay loam	
34"-48"	10 YR 3/2		sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres

Sampling Location: Well 7 Time: 2-5PM		Time: 2-5PM	Date: 12/20/2010	Weather: 40°F Sunny	
Describer: Sekula/Bode			Landscape Position: Headwater wetland		
Depth to Saturation or Free Water: saturation at 12in and free water at			Vegetative Cover: So	Vegetative Cover: Scrub-shrub	
14in	14in				
Parent Mat	erial(s):		Hydric Soil: Yes	No Hydric Soil Indicator: F7	
Soil Series:	Torhunta		HGM Wetland Class:	Slope	
Depth:	Matrix Color/Colors:	Redox Concentrations	Texture	Roots	
		percent/size/color/location/type	% rock frags & size	size & abundance	
1"-0			organic matter		
0-27"	10 YR 2/1		sandy clay loam		
27"-36"	10 YR 4/2	20% / 10 YR 6/8 / matrix	sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres	
36"-41"	10 YR 5/2	50% / 10 YR 5/8 / matrix	sandy clay		
41"-48"	10 YR 6/2	20% / 10 YR 5/8 / matrix	sandy clay		

Sampling L	Sampling Location: Well 8 Time: 2-5PM		Date: 12/20/2010	Weather: 40°F Sunny
Describer: Sekula/Bode			Landscape Position: Headwater wetland	
Depth to Sa	Depth to Saturation or Free Water: saturation at 9in and free water at 9in			rub-shrub
Parent Mat	terial(s):		Hydric Soil: Yes	No Hydric Soil Indicator: F7
Soil Series:	Torhunta		HGM Wetland Class:	Slope
Depth:	Matrix Color/Colors:	Redox Concentrations	Texture	Roots
		percent/size/color/location/type	% rock frags & size	size & abundance
1"-0			organic matter	
0-24"	10 YR 2/1		sandy clay loam	
24"-30"	10 YR 5/2		sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres
30"-48"	10 YR 6/2		sandy clay	

Sampling Location: Well 9 Time: 2-5PM			Date: 12/20/2010	Weather: 40°F Sunny
Describer: Sekula/Bode			Landscape Position: Headwater wetland	
Depth to Saturation or Free Water: saturation at 10in and free water at			Vegetative Cover: Sc	rub-shrub
14in	14in			
Parent Mat	cerial(s):		Hydric Soil: Yes	No Hydric Soil Indicator: F7
Soil Series:	Torhunta		HGM Wetland Class:	Slope
Depth:	Matrix Color/Colors:	Redox Concentrations	Texture	Roots
		percent/size/color/location/type	% rock frags & size	size & abundance
1"-0				
0-11"	10 YR 2/1		sandy clay loam	
11"-17"	10 YR 2/2		sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres
17"-22"	10 YR 3/2		sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres
22"-34"	10 YR 4/2		fine sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres
34"-48"	10 YR 5/2	2% / 2.5 Y 5/6	sandy clay	oxidized rhizospheres