

# WELLS CREEK FINAL MONITORING REPORT YEAR 5 OF 5 2009

EEP Project # 414 Alamance County, North Carolina

# **Submitted to:**



NCDENR-EEP 1652 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699

# **Monitoring Firm:**



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#### MONITORING SUMMARY

The North Carolina Ecosystem Enhancement Program (EEP) restored two reaches along Wells Creek and on reach along an unnamed tributary in 2004. This project is located in Alamance County, NC. The three reaches flow through pasture wooded areas. Prior to restoration, cattle and horses had unlimited access to the stream channels which caused severe loss of vegetation and bank erosion. Since the restoration has been complete, the livestock have been fenced out of the stream. The main goal of the Wells Creek Stream Restoration Project is the improve water quality within the Cape Fear River basin. Specific objectives to meet this goal are to:

- Reduce nutrient runoff, reduce water temperatures, and improve wildlife habitat through the establishment of a permanent riparian buffer and cattle exclusion measures;
- Stabilize stream banks (i.e., reduce bank erosion) through streamside vegetation plantings;
- Help the stream reach a stable equilibrium through the use of proper dimension, pattern, and profile design ratios.

The stem densities on Reaches 2 and the UT are well above the Monitoring Year 5 stem density goal (260 stems per acre), except for in Vegetation Plot (VP) #4 on Reach UT that had a stem density of 97 stems per acre. Stem densities on Reach 1 were below the Monitoring Year 5 goal (260 stems/acre). This trend may be influenced by populations of both fescue (*Festuca spp.*) and Japanese stilt grass (*Microstegium virmineum*) at Monitoring Reach 1. The overall survival rate among all vegetation plots was just over 51% in Monitoring Year 5. The only vegetation-specific problem areas documented in Monitoring Year 5 were associated with invasive species. Invasive species documented at one or more of the reaches include: *Rosa multiflora, Ligustrum sinense, Microstegium virmineum*, and *Ailanthus altissima* (see Plan Views in Appendix A).

All reaches are considered to have remained stable between Monitoring Years 4 and 5. There are bar formation areas to note along Reaches 1 and UT. Most of these are only instances of the channeling naturally narrowing to a stable dimension in the riffle sections by depositing sediment along the channel margins. However, there are a couple of areas where a bar has formed on the outside of the meander, thereby diverting flow toward the inside of the meander away from the As-Built thalweg (i.e., Station 18+00.6 and 19+02.2 along Reach 1; see Current Condition Plan View and Stream Problem Area Photolog). Also, there are a couple of places where grass clumps have formed scattered permanent bars mid-channel in a riffle (e.g., Station 19+00.1 along Reach UT; see Current Condition Plan View and Stream Problem Area Photolog). There were three severe cases of bank erosion documented on Reach 2. One of these areas (Station 15+36 along the right bank) may need attention as it is 60 feet long. In addition, there were 'non-severe' cases of bank erosion found along all three reaches that are not considered to be a threat to the project because they affect a small percentage of each reach. There was a crossvane located at Station 12+75 on Reach 1 that had water piping around the right arm. There were two j-hooks (Station 14+08 and 15+14) on Reach 2 that have piping around the structure arm. Also there were four rootwads on the UT reach where bank failure/undermining around the footing was documented. It should be noted that it was observed on April 7, 2009 that an unknown number of cattle had accessed the project easement of Monitoring Reach 2 at some point between January 8 and April 7<sup>th</sup>. The cattle were no longer present at the time of observation (April 7<sup>th</sup> field visit), but fresh hoof prints were observed at all locations, forming trails along the top of bank and over other areas of the floodplain. Minor hoof-shear was observed at a couple of locations along the top of bank and the herbaceous understory had been grazed at many locations. This appears to have been an isolated incident because no additional cattle evidence was noted in subsequent field visits and the hoof shear and cattle trail areas were noted to have filled in with vegetation as of the October 8, 2009.

1

Summary information/data related to the occurrence of items such as beaver or encroachment and statistics related to performance of various project and monitoring elements can be found in the tables and figures in the report appendices. Narrative background and supporting information formerly found in these reports can be found in the mitigation and restoration plan documents available on EEPs website. All raw data supporting the tables and figures in the appendices is available from EEP upon request.

#### METHODOLOGY

### **Vegetation Methodology**

For this monitoring project, a total of nine (9) plots were studied. Plot sizes measure 10 meters by 10 meters (or equivalent to 100 square meters) depending on buffer width. The vegetation monitoring was not the Carolina Vegetation Survey (CVS) protocol, but consisted of a count of the total number of planted stems having survived since Monitoring Year 4. The planted material in the plot (previously marked with flagging) was identified by species and a tally of each species was kept and recorded in a field book. Any stems for a given species in a given plot that were not flagged and were counted over and above the baseline total were considered volunteers.

#### **Stream Methodology**

The project monitoring for the stream channel included a longitudinal survey, cross-sectional surveys, pebble counts and photo documentation. These measurements were taken at each reach. The methodology for each portion of the stream monitoring is described in detail below.

### Longitudinal Profile and Plan View

A longitudinal profile was surveyed for each reach with a Nikon DTM-520 Total Station, prism, and a TDS Recon Pocket PC. The heads of features (i.e. riffles, runs, pools, and glides) were surveyed, as well as the point of maximum depth of each pool, boundaries of problem areas, and any other significant slope-breaks or points of interest. At the head of each feature and at the maximum pool depth, thalweg, water surface, edge of water, left and right bankfull, and left and right top of bank were surveyed. All profile measurements were extracted from this survey, including channel and valley length and length of each feature, water surface slope for each reach and feature, bankfull slope for the reach, and pool-to-pool spacing. This survey also was used to draw plan view figures with Microstation v8 (Bentley Systems, Inc., Exton, PA) for each reach, and all pattern measurements (i.e. meander length, radius of curvature, belt width, meander width ratio, and sinuosity) were extracted from the plan view. Stationing was calculated along the thalweg.

#### Permanent Cross Sections

Four permanent cross sections (two riffles and two pools) were surveyed at each reach. The beginning and end of each permanent cross section were originally marked with a wooden stake. Cross sections were established perpendicular to the stream flow with station 0+00 feet located on the left bank. The survey noted all changes in slopes, tops of both banks, left and right bankfull, edges of water, thalweg and water surface. The cross sections were plotted, and Monitoring Year 5 data was overlain on all previous monitoring years for comparison. All dimension measurements (i.e., bankfull width, floodprone width, bankfull mean depth, cross sectional area, width-to-depth ratio, entrenchment ratio, bank height ratio, wetted perimeter, and hydraulic radius) were extracted from these plots for comparision with data from previous monitoring years.

### Pebble Counts

A modified Wolman pebble count (Rosgen 1994), consisting of 50 samples, was taken at each permanent cross section. The cumulative percentages were plotted, and the D50 and D84 particle sizes were calculated and compared data from previous monitoring years.

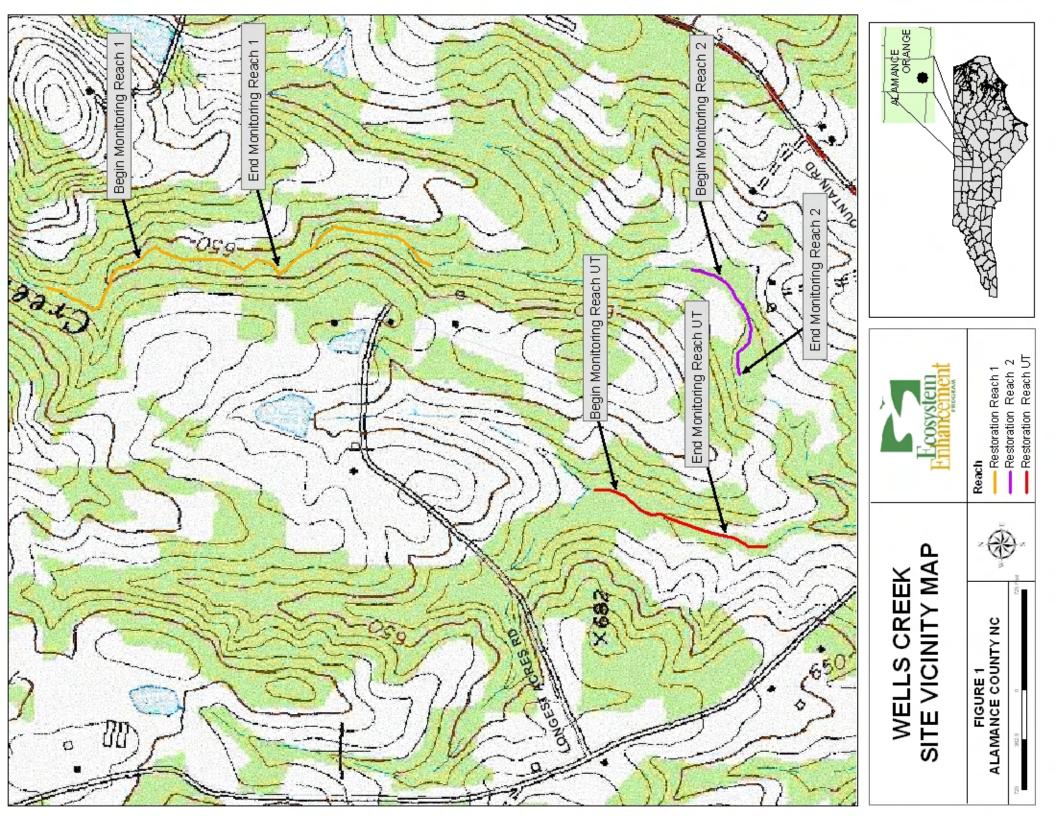
### **Photo Documentation**

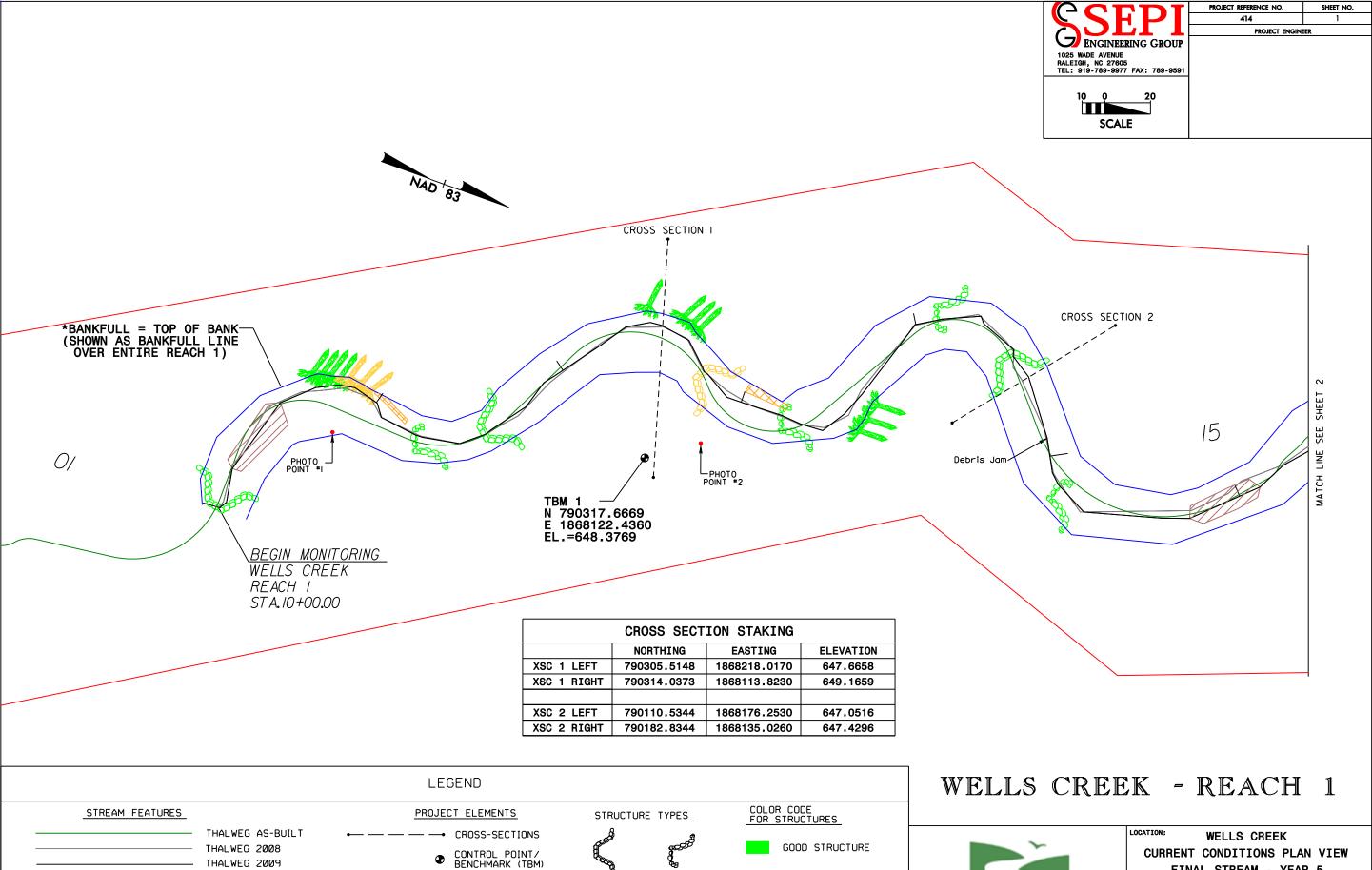
Permanent photo points were established during Monitoring Year 1. A set of three photographs (facing upstream, downstream, and facing the channel) were taken at each photo point with a digital camera. Two photographs were taken at each cross-section (facing upstream and downstream). A representative photograph of each vegetation plot was taken at the designated corner of the vegetation plot and in the same direction as the Monitoring Year 1 photograph. An arrow was placed on the designated corner of each vegetation plot on the plan view sheets to document the corner and direction of each photograph. Photos were also taken of all significant stream and vegetation problem areas.

#### REFERENCES

- ARCADIS G&M of North Carolina, Inc (ARCADIS). September 2004. *Mitigation Plan, Wells Creek at Syndor Property*.
- ARCADIS G&M of North Carolina, Inc (ARCADIS). December 2005. *Year One Monitoring Report, Wells Creek at Syndor Property*.
- DeLorme. 1997. The North Carolina Atlas and Gazateer.
- Harman, W.H., et al. 1999. *Bankfull Hydraulic Geometry Relationships for North Carolina Streams*. AWRA Wildland Hydrology Symposium Proceedings. Edited by D.S. Olson and J.P. Potyondy. AWRA Summer Synposium. Bozeman, MT.
- North Carolina Ecosystem Enhancement Program. November 2006. *Content, Format and Data Requirements for EEP Monitoring Reports, Version 1.2.*
- Rosgen, D.L. 1994. A Classification of Natural Rivers. Catena 22: 166-169.
- SEPI Engineering Group. 2006. Wells Creek Final Monitoring Report, Year 2 of 5.
- SEPI Engineering Group. 2007. Wells Creek Final Monitoring Report, Year 3 of 5.
- SEPI Engineering Group. 2008. Wells Creek Final Monitoring Report, Year 4 of 5.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conversation Service. April 1960. Soil Survey Alamance County, North Carolina.
- U.S. Department of Army, Corps of Engineers. 2003. *Stream Mitigation Guidelines*. <a href="http://www.saw.usace.army.mil/wetlands/Mitigation/stream\_mitigation.html">http://www.saw.usace.army.mil/wetlands/Mitigation/stream\_mitigation.html</a>

# APPENDIX A GENERAL FIGURES AND PLAN VIEWS





ROCK CROSS VANE

ROOTWAD

PHOTO POINT

•SEPI was unable to locate quality aerial

photographs for this figure. The old photographs were omitted due to poor quality.

EASEMENT BOUNDARY

J-HOOK

VANE

access

ROCK VANE

BANKFULL 2009

UNDERCUT BANK

BAR FORMATION

SEVERE BANK EROSION

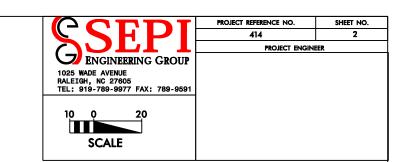
BANK EROSION

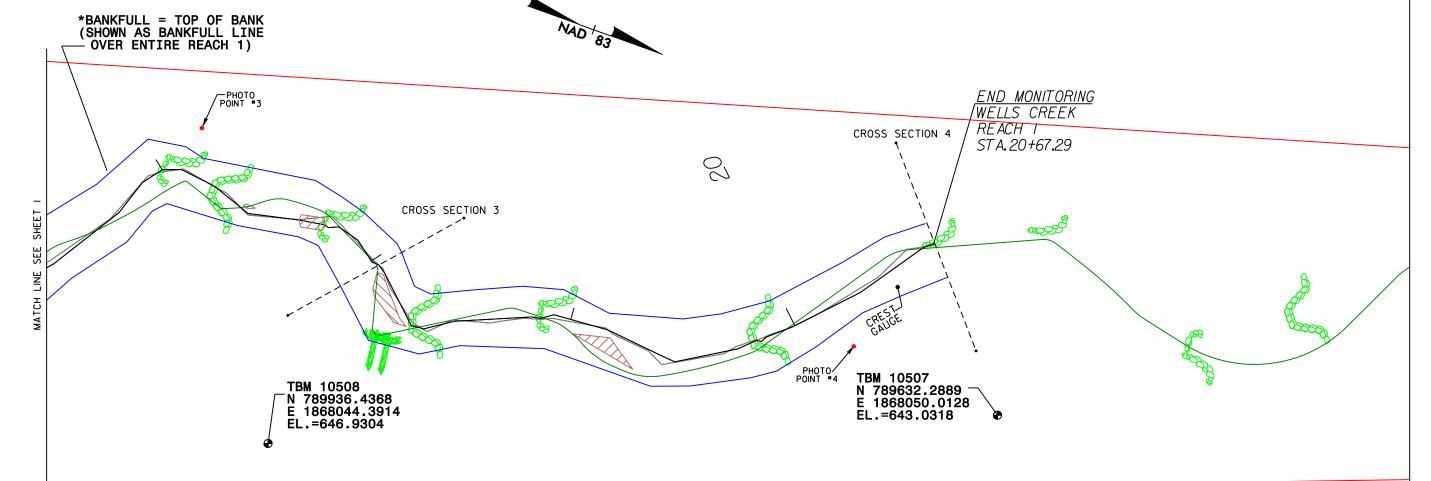


STRUCTURE WITH POTENTIAL PROBLEM

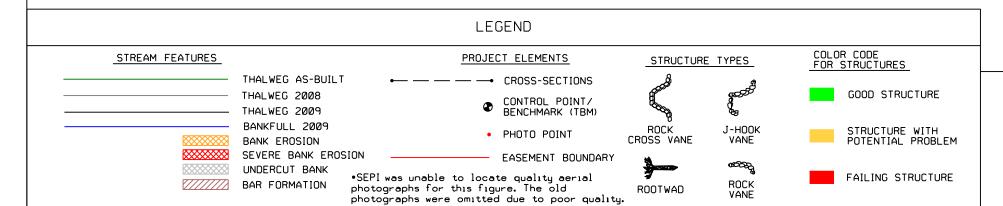
FAILING STRUCTURE

LOCATION;	WELLS	S CREEK		
CURREN	CONDI	TIONS P	LAN VIE	W
FIN	IAL STRI	EAM - Y	EAR 5	
PROJ #: 41	4	COUNTY:	: ALAMANCE	
PREPARED BY:	IPJ			
CHECKED BY:	PDB	DATE: 5	/26/2009	





CROSS SECTION STAKING			
	NORTHING	EASTING	ELEVATION
XSC 3 LEFT	789852.9624	1868136.6510	645.8511
XSC 3 RIGHT	789927.1424	1868097.5820	645.5129
XSC 4 LEFT	789672.2703	1868164.3220	645.0177
XSC 4 RIGHT	789640.7034	1868076.9910	643.5958



# WELLS CREEK - REACH 1



LOCATION:	WELLS C	REEK	
CURRENT	CONDITIO	NS PLAN	VIEW
FIN	AL STREAM	- YEAR	5
PROJ #: 414	ļ	COUNTY: ALAMA	NCE
PREPARED BY:	IPJ		
CHECKED BY:	PDB	DATE: 5/26/	2009

CROSS SECTION STAKING				
	NORTHING	EASTING	ELEVATION	
XSC 9 LEFT	786147.0086	1867645.1790	605.1506	
XSC 9 RIGHT	786109.7831	1867662.7060	606.0970	
XSC 10 LEFT	786229.4962	1867681.8020	604.8637	
XSC 10 RIGHT	786208.5385	1867718.8310	604.6050	

THALWEG AS-BUILT

THALWEG 2008

THALWEG 2009

BANK EROSION SEVERE BANK EROSION

BANKFULL 2009

UNDERCUT BANK

BAR FORMATION

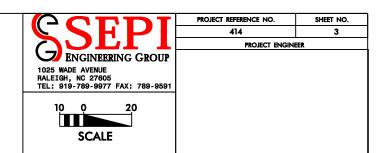
→ CROSS-SECTIONS

CONTROL POINT/ BENCHMARK (TBM)

EASEMENT BOUNDARY

PHOTO POINT

•SEPI was unable to locate quality aerial photographs for this figure. The old photographs were omitted due to poor quality.



WELLS CREEK

**CURRENT CONDITIONS PLAN VIEW** 

FINAL STREAM - YEAR 5

IPJ

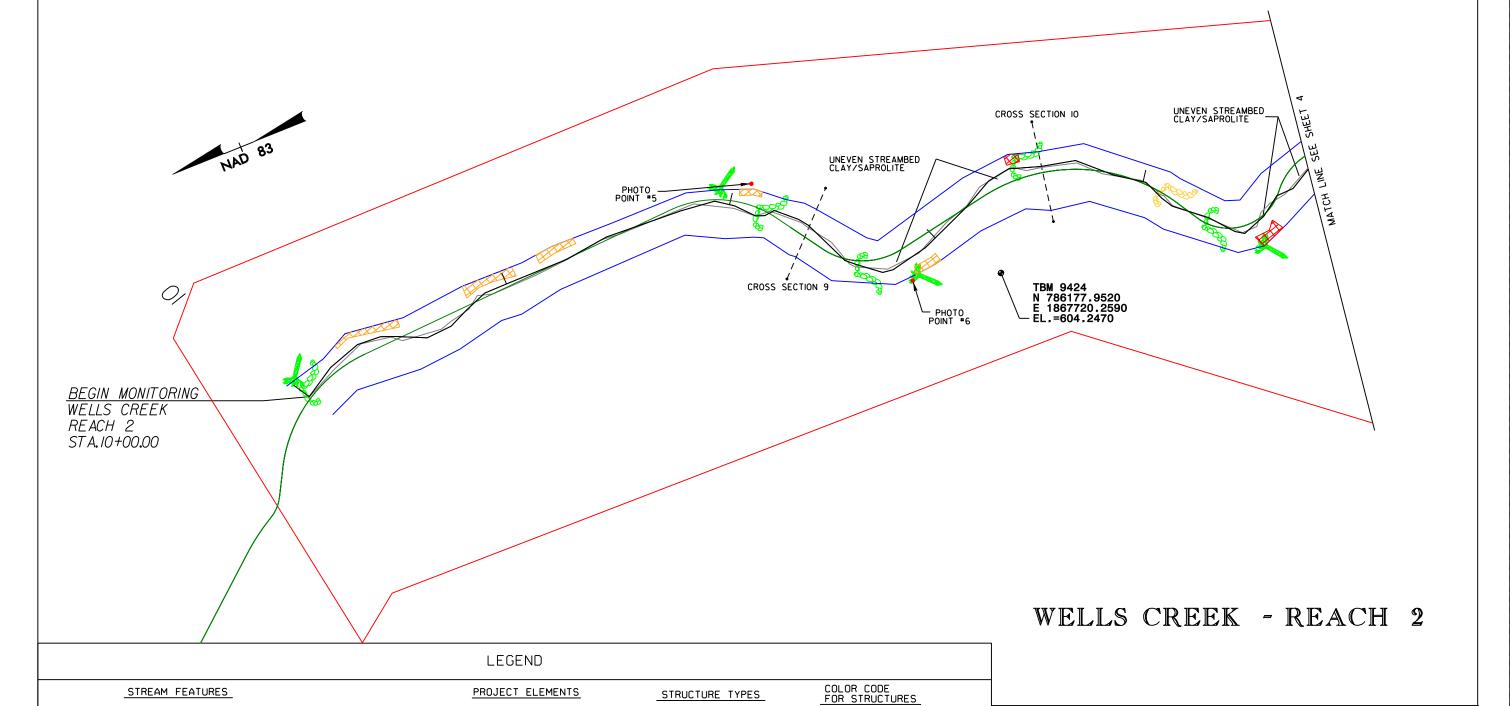
PROJ #:

PREPARED BY:

CHECKED BY:

COUNTY: ALAMANCE

DATE: 5/26/2009



J-HOOK VANE

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ROCK VANE

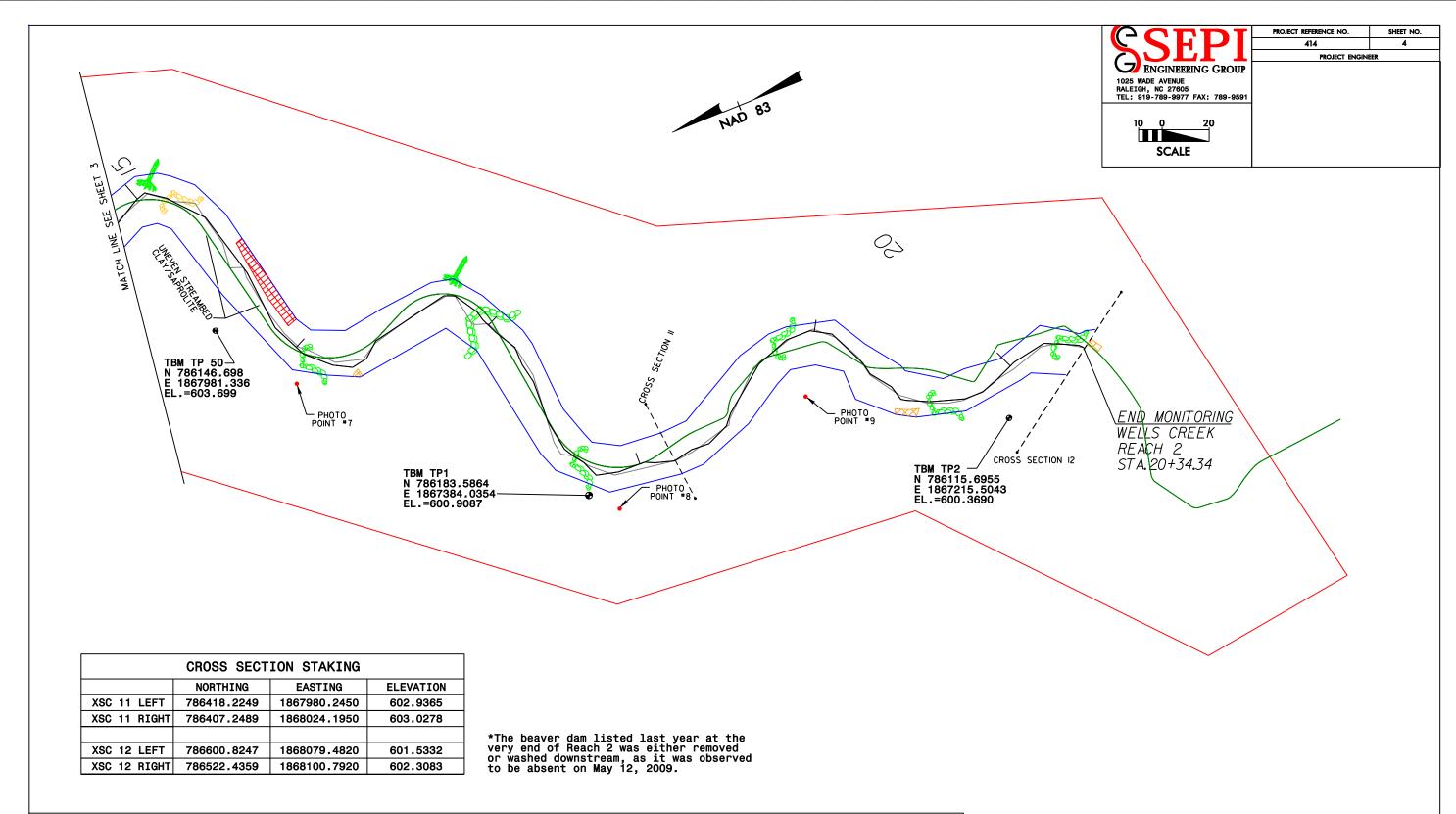
ROCK CROSS VANE

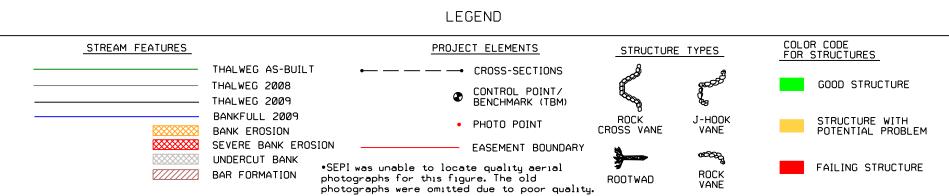
ROOTWAD

GOOD STRUCTURE

STRUCTURE WITH POTENTIAL PROBLEM

FAILING STRUCTURE

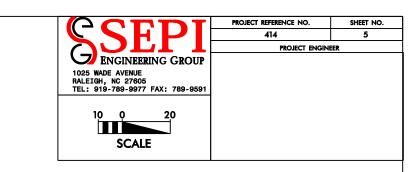




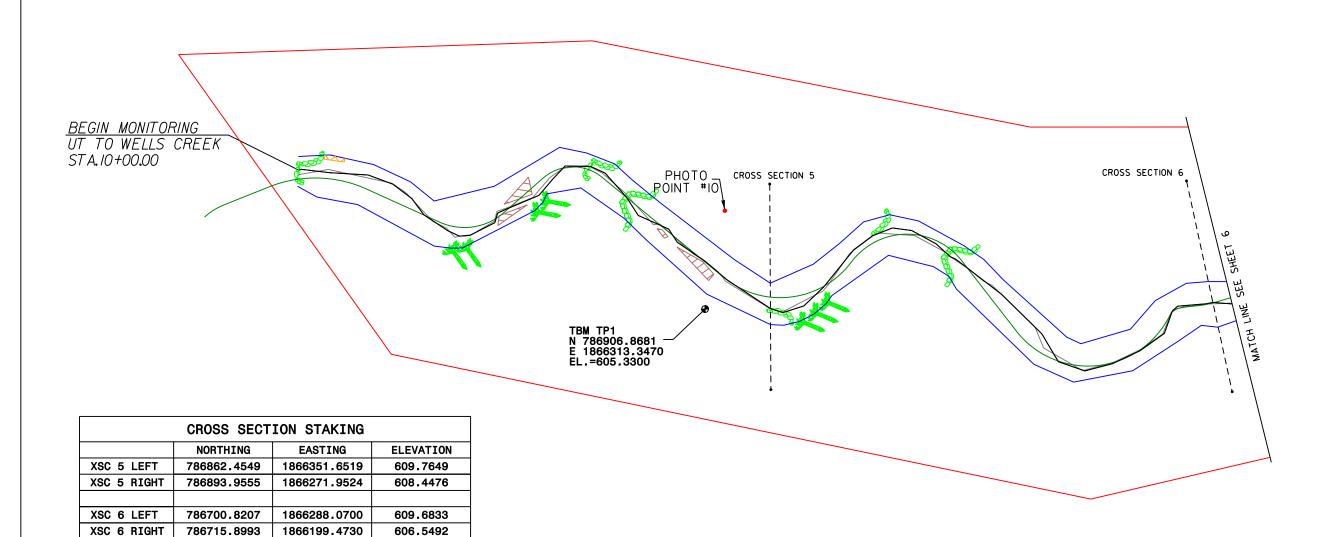
# WELLS CREEK - REACH 2

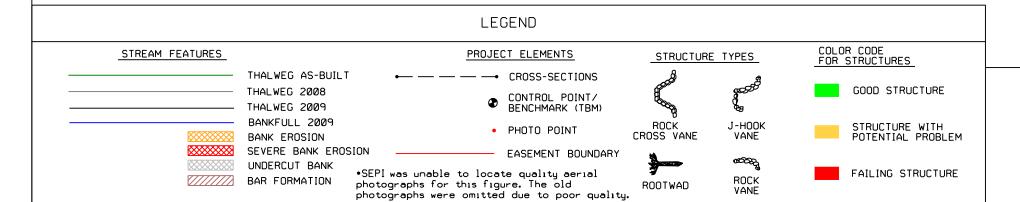


LOCATION:	WELLS C	REEK	
CURRENT	CONDITIO	NS PLAN	VIEW
FINA	AL STREAM	- YEAR	5
PROJ #:		COUNTY:	
414		ALAMA	NCE
PREPARED BY:	IPJ		
CHECKED BY:	PDB	DATE: 5/26/2	2009





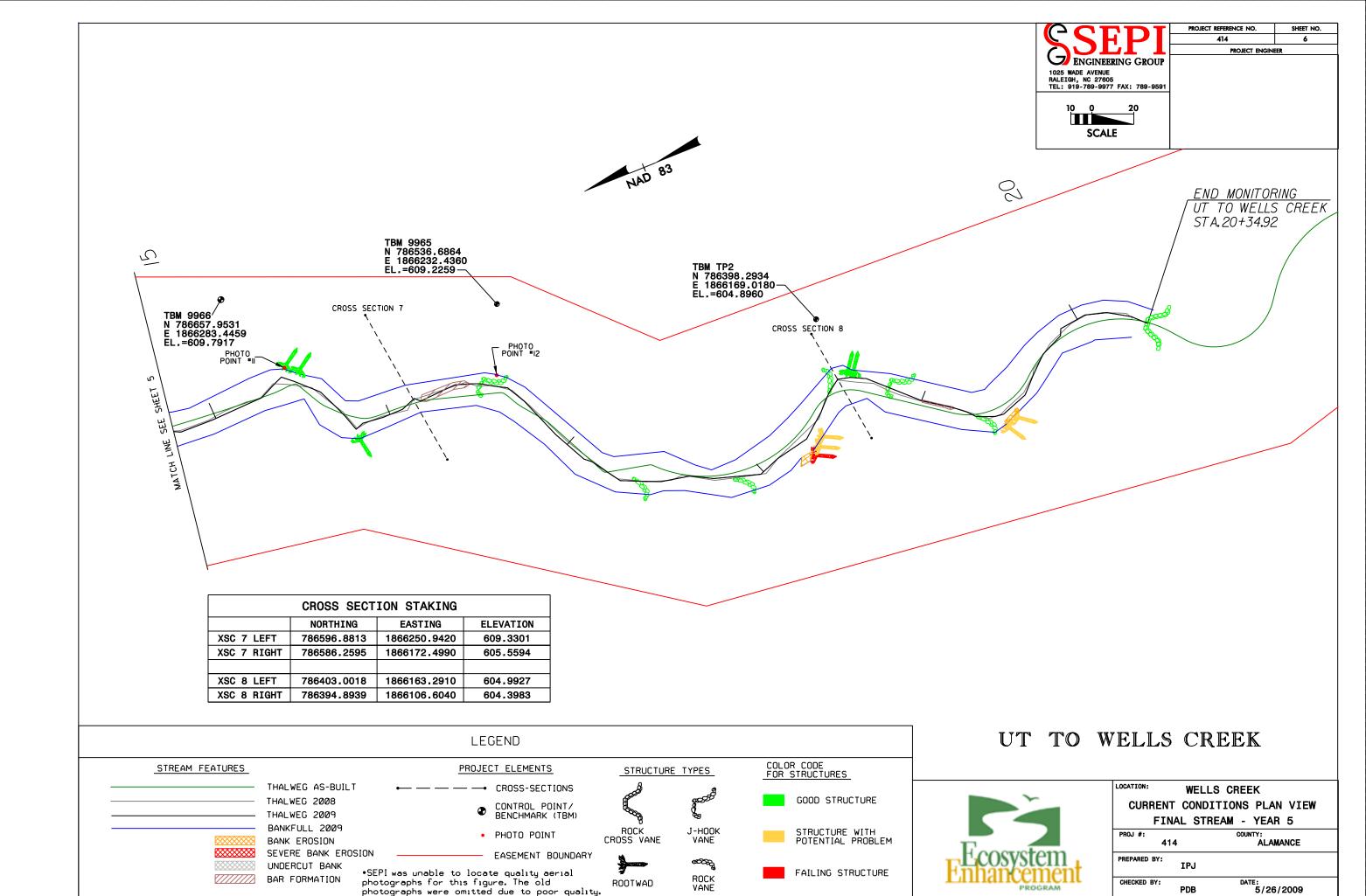




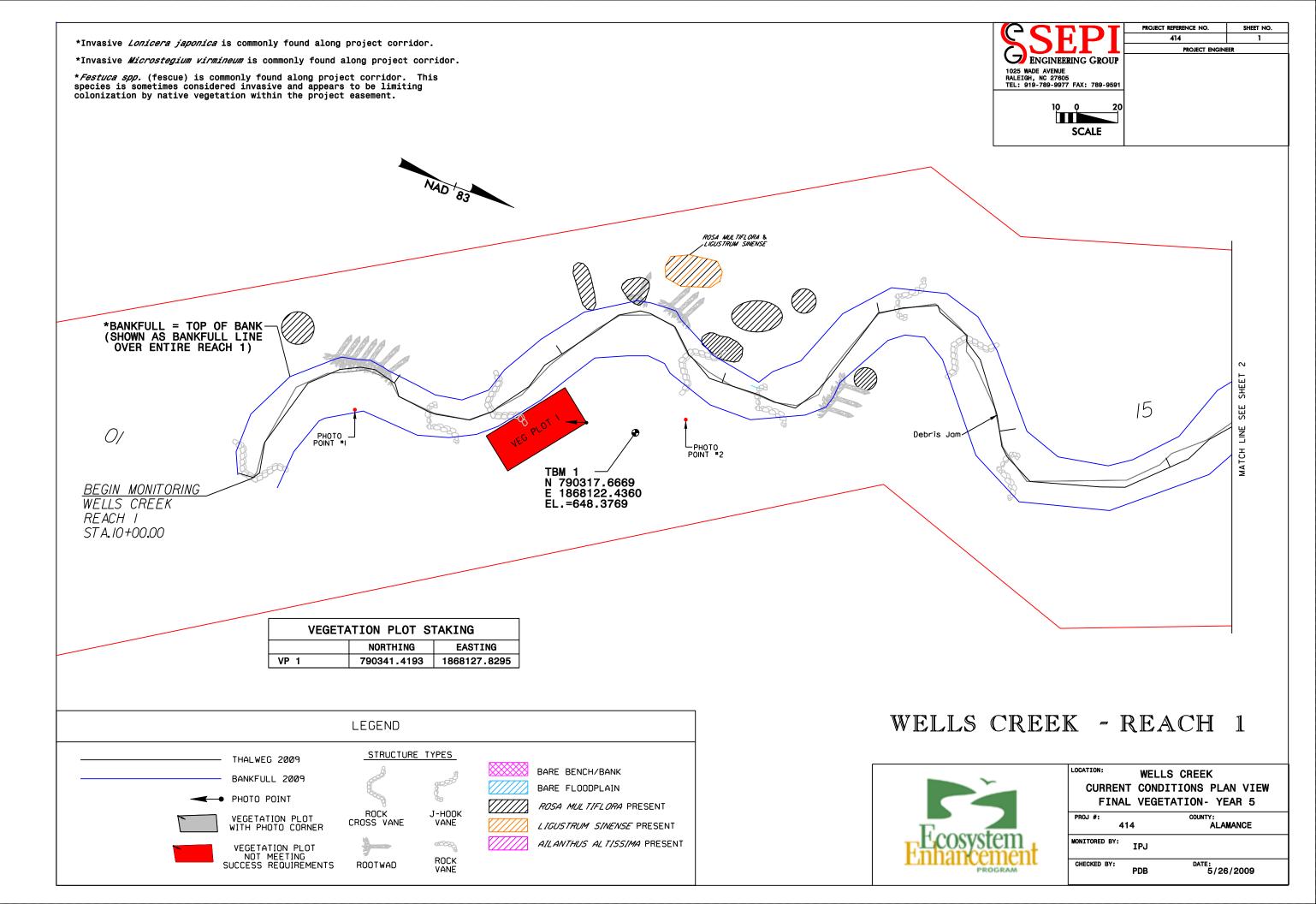
# UT TO WELLS CREEK



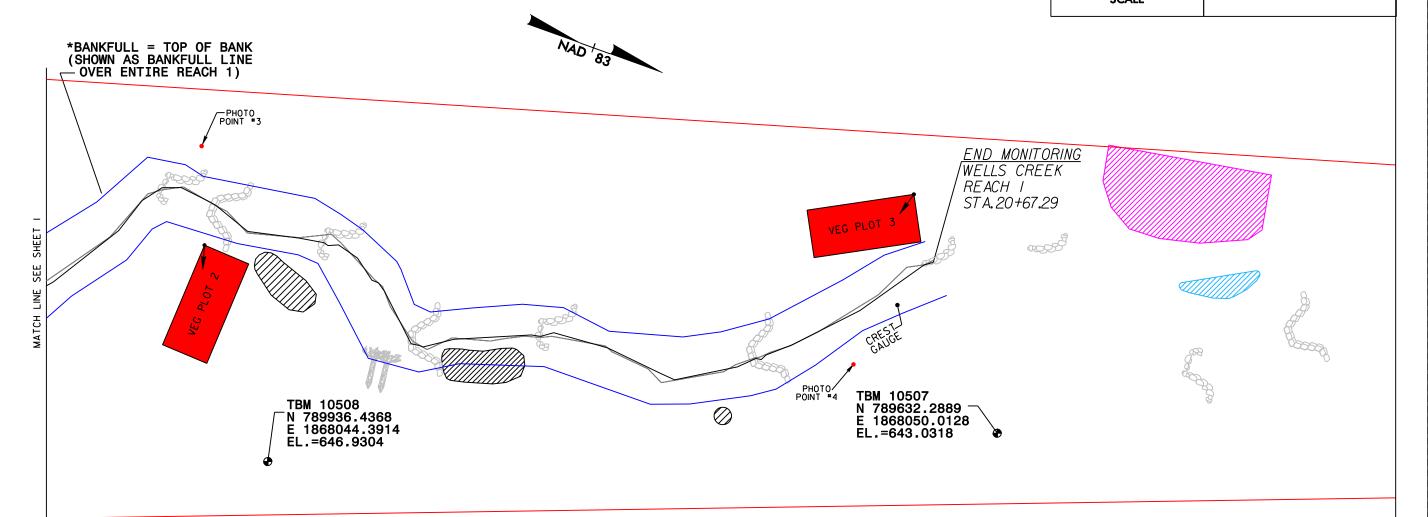
LOCATION;	WELLS C	REEK	
CURRENT	CONDITIO	ONS PLAN	VIEW
FIN	AL STREAM	- YEAR	5
PROJ #:		COUNTY:	
414	ļ	ALAMAN	ICE
PREPARED BY:	IPJ		
CHECKED BY:	PDB	DATE: 5/26/2	009



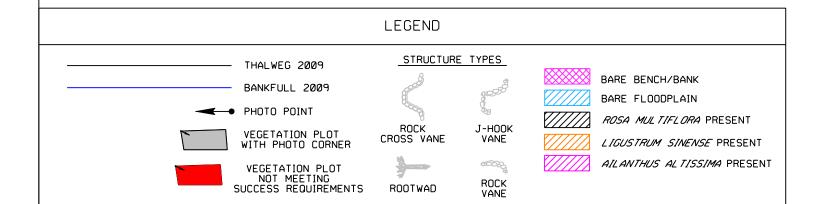
photographs were omitted due to poor quality.



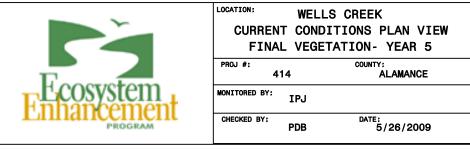


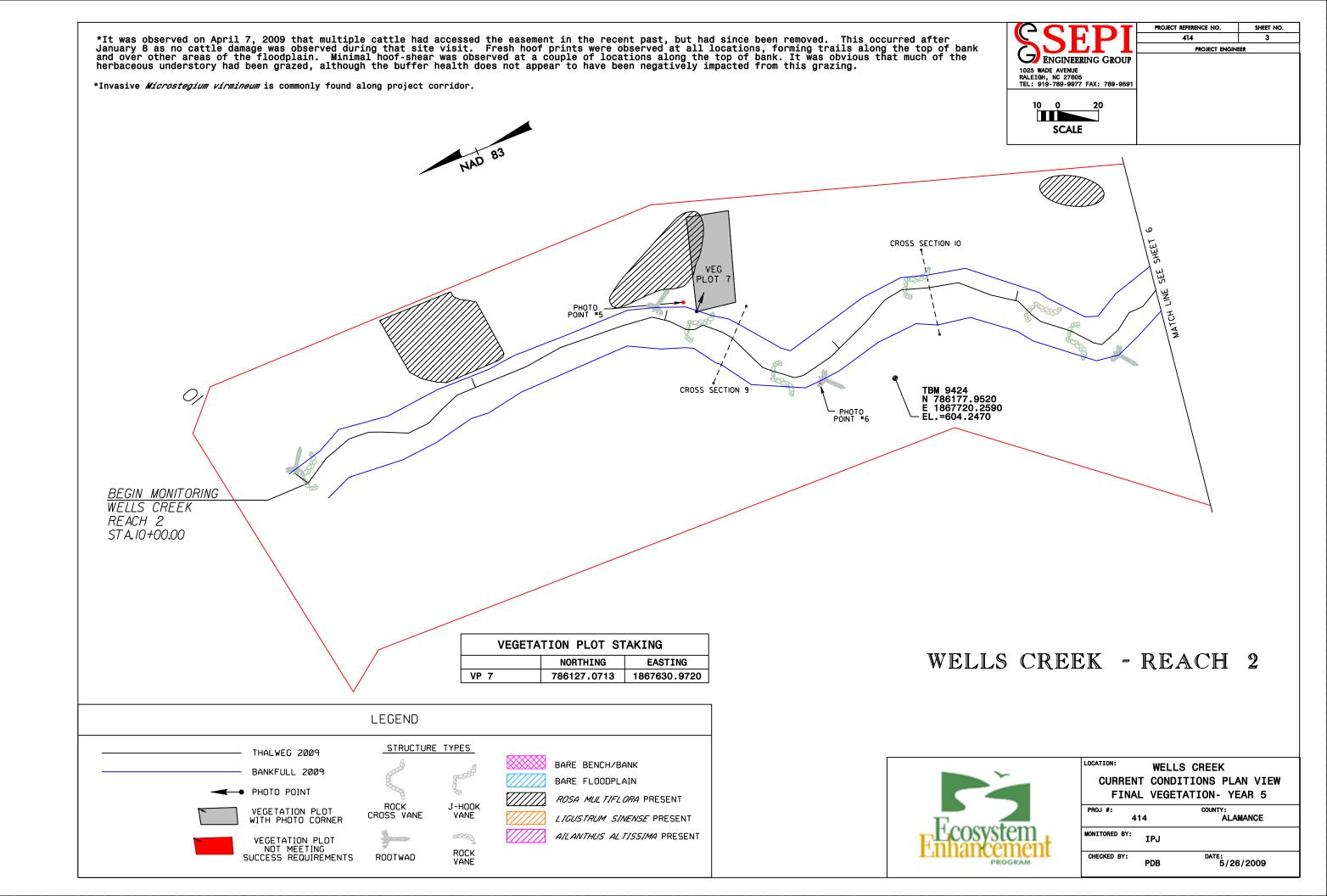


VEGETATION PLOT STAKING				
	NORTHING EASTING			
VP 2	789960.9694	1868135.0301		
VP 3	789665.0116 1868150.2452			



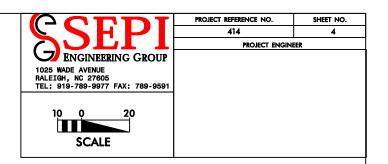
# WELLS CREEK - REACH 1

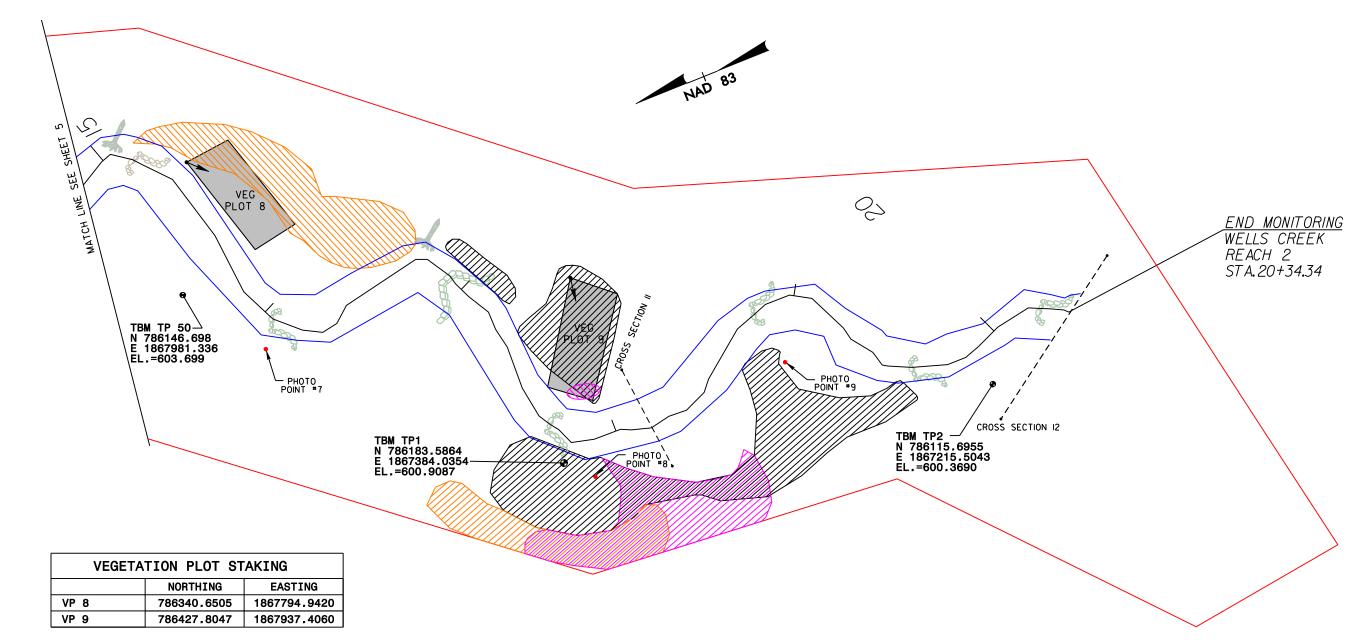


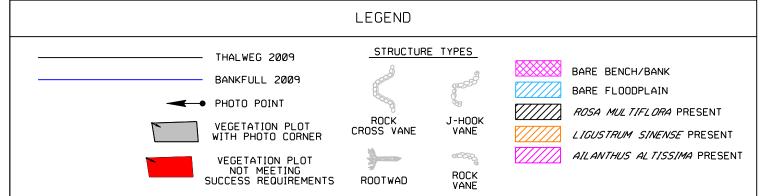


\*It was observed on April 7, 2009 that multiple cattle had accessed the easement in the recent past, but had since been removed. This occurred after January 8 as no cattle damage was observed during that site visit. Fresh hoof prints were observed at all locations, forming trails along the top of bank and over other areas of the floodplain. Minimal hoof-shear was observed at a couple of locations along the top of bank. It was obvious that much of the herbaceous understory had been grazed, although the buffer health does not appear to have been negatively impacted from this grazing.

\*Invasive *Microstegium virmineum* is commonly found along project corridor.



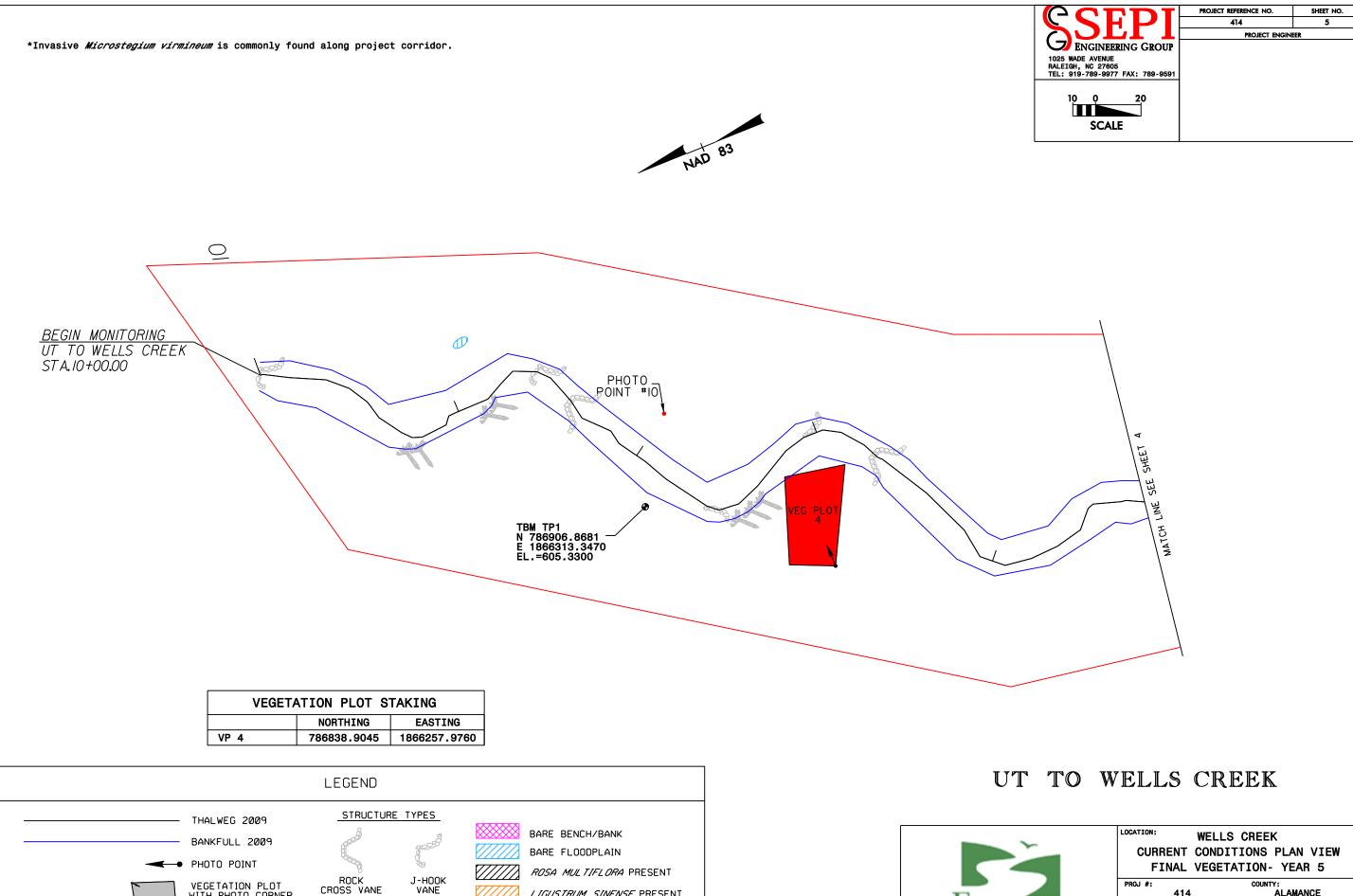




# WELLS CREEK - REACH 2



•••••		DITIONS PLAN VIEW ETATION- YEAR 5
PROJ #:	14	COUNTY: ALAMANCE
MONITORED BY:	IPJ	
CHECKED BY:	PDB	DATE: 5/26/2009



LIGUSTRUM SINENSE PRESENT

02222

ROCK VANE

ROOTWAD

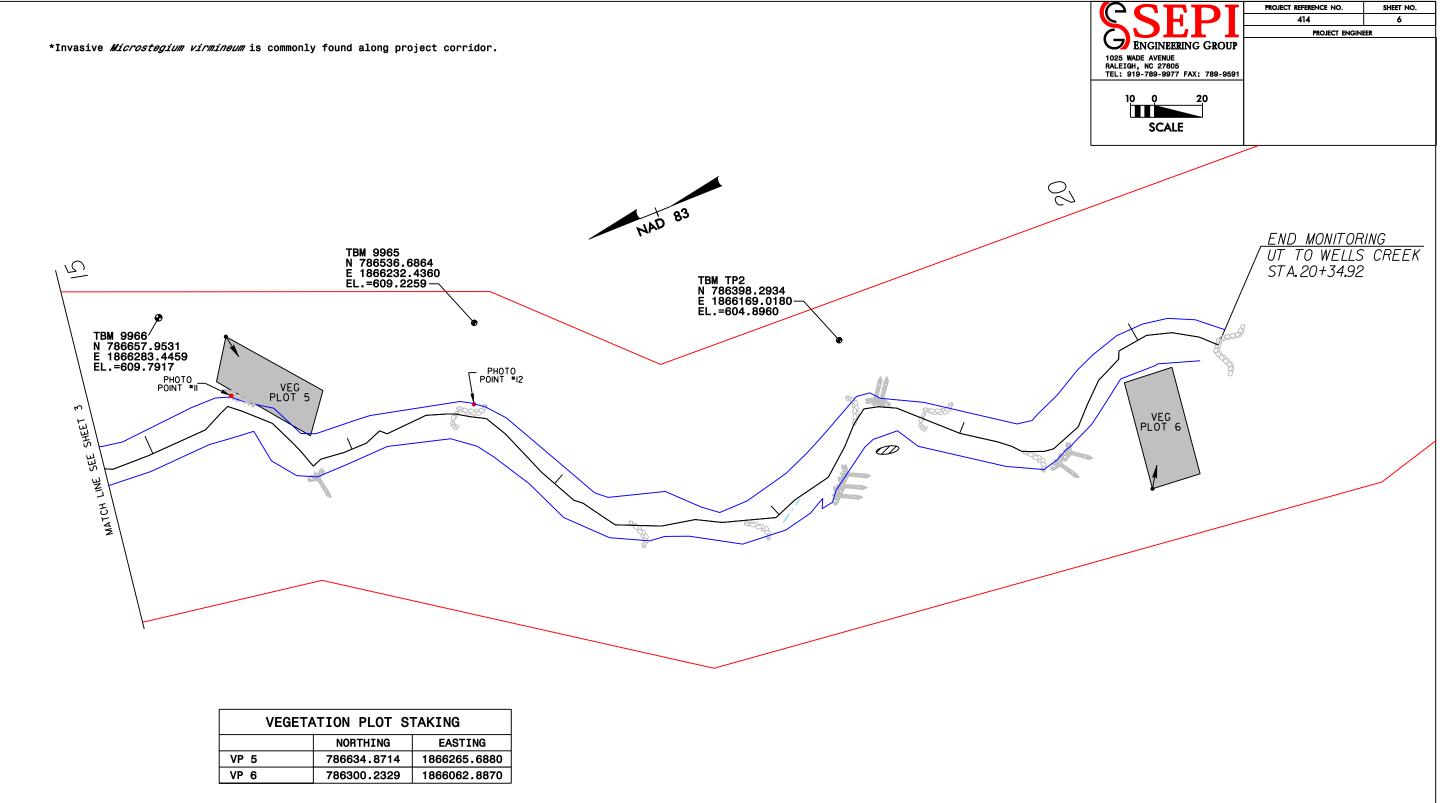
AILANTHUS ALTISSIMA PRESENT

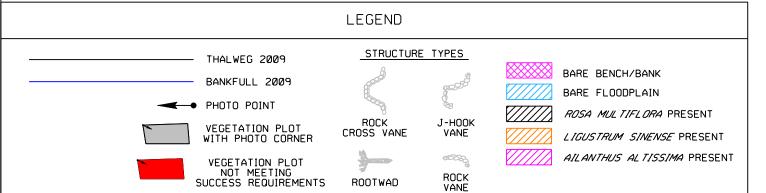
VEGETATION PLOT WITH PHOTO CORNER

VEGETATION PLOT NOT MEETING SUCCESS REQUIREMENTS

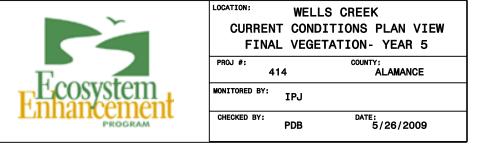


COUNTY: ALAMANCE PROJ #: MONITORED BY: IPJ CHECKED BY: DATE: 5/26/2009





# UT TO WELLS CREEK



# APPENDIX B GENERAL PROJECT TABLES

Table I. Project Restoration Components  Wells Creek/EEP Project Number 414				
Project Segment or Reach ID	Туре	Approach	As-Built Footage*	As-Built Stationing
	R			17+10 - 26+00
Reach 1	EI	PI, PII, and PIII**	3,006	26+00 – 47+16
Reach 2	R	PI, PII, and PIII**	1,244	11+06 - 23+50
Unnamed Tributary	R	PI, PII, and PIII**	1,493	11+52 - 26+45

<sup>\*</sup>Reach lengths are longer than previously because earlier reports listed only lengths surveyed during monitoring data collection rather than the entire constructed lengths.

Table II. Project Activity and Reporting History					
Wells Creek/EEP P	Wells Creek/EEP Project Number 414				
Activity or Report	Scheduled Completio n	Data Collectio n Complet e	Actual Completion or Delivery		
Restoration Plan			August 1, 2002		
Final Design - 90%			unknown		
Construction			August 2003-April 2004		
Temporary S&E mix applies to entire project area			August 2003-April 2004		
Permanent seed mix applies to reach/segments 1&2			August 2003-April 2005		
Containerized and B&B plantings for reach/segments 1&2			August 2003-April 2006		
Mitigation Plan/ As-built (Year 0 Monitoring - baseline)		Dec-04	December 2004/July 2004		
Year 1 monitoring			Sep-05		
Year 2 monitoring		Apr-06	Nov-06		
Year 3 monitoring		Oct-07	Dec-07		
Year 4 monitoring	Apr-08	Nov-08	December 15, 2008		
Year 5 monitoring	Apr-09	Oct-09	November 15, 2009		

Table III. Project Contact Table		
Wells Creek/EEP Project Number 414		
Designer	ARCADIS G&M of North Carolina	
_	801 Corporate Center Drive, Suite 300	
	Raleigh, NC 27607	
Construction Contractor	A&D Environmental and Industrial Services, Inc.	
	Gerald Walker	
	2718 Uwharrie Road Archdale, NC 27263	
	336-434-7750	
Planting Contractor	Seal Brothers Contracting Eddie Tobler	
	PO BOX 86 Dobson, NC 27017	
	336-786-8863	
Seeding Contractor	A&D Environmental and Industrial Services, Inc.	
	Gerald Walker	
	2718 Uwharrie Road Archdale, NC 27263 336-	
	434-7750	
2005 Monitoring Performers	ARCADIS G&M of North Carolina	
	801 Corporate Center Drive, Suite 300	
	Raleigh, NC 27607	
2006 - 2009 Monitoring	SEPI Engineering Group	
Performers	1025 Wade Avenue	
	Raleigh, NC 27605	
	Phillip Todd (919) 789-9977	
Stream Monitoring POC	Ira Poplar-Jeffers (919) 573-9914	
Vegetation Monitoring POC	Phil Beach (919) 573-9936	
Wetland Monitoring POC	N/A	

Table IV. Project Background Table							
Wells Creek/EEP Project Number 414							
Project County	Alamance						
	Reach 1: 1.63 sq mi						
	Reach 2: 2.23 sq mi and						
Drainage Area	UT: 0.71 sq. mi						
Drainage impervious cover estimate (%) For example	Wells Creek Reach 1 & 2 ~3%; Unnamed Tributary <1%						
Stream Order	Wells Creek Reach 1: 2nd Order						
	Wells Creek Reach 2: 3rd Order						
	Unnamed Tributary: 1st Order						
Physiographic Region	Piedmont						
Ecoregion	Southern Outer Piedmont Carolina Slate Belt						
Rosgen Classification of As-built	C 4/1						
Cowardin Classification	Disturbed Cattle Pasture						
	Colfax, Lignum, Georgeville, Tarrus, Herndon, Local Alluvial						
Dominant soil types	Land, and Vance						
	UT to Wells Creek, Cane Creek Mountains, Alamance County						
Reference site ID	and UT to Varnals Creek						
USGS HUC for Project and Reference	03030002 Haw River						
NCDWQ Sub-basin for Project and Reference	03-06-04						
NCDWQ classification for Project and Reference	Project and reference are Class C, NSW						
Any portion of any project segment 303d listed?	No						
Any portion of any project segment upstream of a 303d							
listed segment?	No						
Reasons for 303d listing or stressor	N/A						
% of project easement fenced	100%						
% of project easement demarcated with bollards (if fencing absent)	NA						

# APPENDIX C VEGETATION ASSESSMENT DATA

Table 5. Vegetation Plot Mitigation Success Summary Table								
	Vegetation	Vegetation Survival Threshold	Tract Mean (Stems					
Tract	Plot ID	Met?	per Acre)					
Wells Creek Monitoring	1	No						
Reach 1	2	No	97					
Neach i	3	No						
Wells Creek Monitoring	4	No						
Reach UT	5	Yes	361					
Neach of	6	Yes	1					
Wells Creek Monitoring	7	Yes						
Reach 2	8	Yes	510					
Neach 2	9	Yes						

# APPENDIX C PHOTOLOG - WELLS CREEK VEGETATION PLOTS



Photo 1: Vegetation Plot 1



Photo 2: Vegetation Plot 2



Photo 3: Vegetation Plot 3



Photo 4: Vegetation Plot 4



Photo 5: Vegetation Plot 5



Photo 6: Vegetation Plot 6



Photo 7: Vegetation Plot 7



Photo 8: Vegetation Plot 8



Photo 9: Vegetation Plot 9

Species	Plots								Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Survival	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Totals	Totals	Totals	Totals	Totals	%
Shrubs															
Cornus ammomum			2	1	(7 LS)				(1 LS)	11 (12 LS)	4 (13 LS)	3 (11 LS)	3 (8 LS)	3 (7 LS)	47.8%
Trees					( - /				( - /	( -/	( /	- ( - /	- ()	- ( - /	
Betula nigra					2			2	1	10	9	9	5	5	50.0%
Carpinus caroliniana					3	2		2		11	10	8	8	7	63.6%
Diospyros virginiana					J			_		0	2	0	0	0	0.0%
Fraxinus pennsylvanica							2		3	2	6	3	5	5	83.0%
Juglans nigra			1			2	_			12	13	10	4	3	25.0%
Nyssa sylvatica										1	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Platanus occidentalis	1	1		1		3	1	3		22	16	16	10	10	45.5%
Salix nigra		'					13			13	17	17	16	13	100.0%
Sambucus canandensis							10								
Quercus michauxii										1	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Quercus rubra						11	3		1	16	9	6	5	5	31.3%
										2	2	0	0	0	0.0%
Quercus alba		1			1					5	4	4	2	2	40.0%
Quercus marilandica										1	1	0	0	0	0.0%
					10		4.0			110	100	0.7	0.1	0.1	
Total including live stake	1 10	2	3	2	13	8	19	7	6	119	102	87	61	61	51.3%
Stems per acre	48	97	145	90	665	366	895	347	283	407	00	70	50	50	40.50/
Total exluding live stake Stems per acre	1 48	2 97	3 145	2 90	6 307	8 366	19 895	7 346	5 236	107	89	76	53	53	49.5%

Note: Survival was calculated between Monitoring Year 1 and Monitoring Year 5 totals.

\*Volunteers of the following species, not initially recorded as planted, were counted: Ailanthus altissima (VP 2,9), Acer rubrum (VP 1,5,6,8), Betula nigra (VP 4,5,6,7,8,9), Carpinus caroliniana (VP 5), Cephalanthus occidentalis (VP 1,6), Cercis canadensis (VP 5), Cornus amomum (VP 3,4,8), Diospyros virginiana (VP 5,9), Fraxinus americana (VP 3,6,7,9), Juglans nigra (VP 7,8,9), Liquidambar styraciflua (VP 1,3,4,5,6,7,8,9), Liriodendron tulipifera (VP 5,6), Platanus occidentalis (VP 1,2,5,6,9), Quercus alba (VP 1,2,5), Qu

# APPENDIX D STREAM ASSESSMENT DATA

## APPENDIX D PHOTOLOG WELLS CREEK (REACH 2)

### **CROSS-SECTIONS & PHOTOPOINTS**



Cross-Section 9: View Downstream (5-12-2009).



Cross-Section 9: View Upstream (5-12-2009).



Cross-Section 10: View Downstream (5-12-2009).



Cross-Section 10: View Upstream (5-12-2009).



Cross-Section 11: View Downstream (5-12-2009).



Cross-Section 11: View Upstream (5-12-2009).



Cross-Section 12: View Downstream (5-12-2009).



Cross-Section 12: View Upstream (5-12-2009).



Photo point 5: View Downstream (5-12-2009).



Photo point 5: View Upstream (5-12-2009).



Photo point 5: Facing Channel (5-12-2009).



Photo point 6: View Downstream (5-12-2009).



Photo point 7: View Downstream (5-12-2009).



Photo point 6: View Upstream (5-12-2009).



Photo point 7: View Upstream (5-12-2009).



Photo point 6: Facing Channel (5-12-2009).



Photo point 7: Facing Channel (5-12-2009).



Photo point 8: View Downstream (5-12-2009).



Photo point 9: View Downstream (10-8-2009).



Photo point 8: View Upstream (5-12-2009).



Photo point 9: View Upstream (10-8-2009).



Photo point 8: Facing Channel (5-12-2009).



Photo point 9: Facing Channel (10-8-2009).

# APPENDIX D PHOTOLOG – WELLS CREEK (REACH 1)

### **CROSS-SECTIONS & PHOTOPOINTS**



Cross-Section 1: View Downstream (3-12-2009).



Cross-Section 1: View Upstream (3-12-2009).



Cross-Section 2: View Downstream (3-12-2009).



Cross-Section 2: View Upstream (3-12-2009).



Cross-Section 3: View Downstream (3-18-2009).



Cross-Section 3: View Upstream (3-18-2009).



Cross-Section 4: View Downstream (3-18-2009).



Cross-Section 4: View Upstream (11-6-2008).



Photo point 1: View Upstream (3-12-2009).





Photo point 1: View Downstream (3-12-2009).



Photo point 2: View Downstream (3-12-2009).



Photo point 1: Facing Channel (3-12-2009).



Photo point 2: Facing Channel (3-12-2009).



Photo point 3: View Upstream (3-18-2009).



Photo point 3: View Downstream (3-18-2009).



Photo point 3: Facing Channel (3-18-2009).



Photo point 4: View Upstream (3-18-2009).



Photo point 4: View Downstream (3-18-2009).



Photo point 4: Facing Channel (3-18-2009).

# APPENDIX D PHOTOLOG WELLS CREEK (UT)

# **CROSS SECTIONS AND PHOTO POINTS**



Cross-Section 5: View Downstream (3-24-2009).



Cross-Section 5: View Upstream (3-24-2009).



Cross-Section 6: View Downstream (3-24-2009).



Cross-Section 6: View Upstream (3-24-2009).



Cross-Section 7: View Downstream (3-25-2009).



Cross-Section 7: View Upstream (3-25-2009).



Cross-Section 8: View Downstream (3-25-2009).



Cross-Section 8: View Upstream (3-25-2009).



Photo point 10: View Downstream (3-24-2009).



Photo point 11: View Downstream (3-24-2009).



Photo point 10: View Upstream (3-24-2009).



Photo point 11: View Upstream (3-24-2009).



Photo point 10: Facing Channel (3-24-2009).



Photo point 11: Facing Channel (3-24-2009).



Photo point 12: View Downstream (3-24-2009).



Photo point 12: View Upstream (3-24-2009).



Photo point 12: Facing Channel (3-24-2009).

## Table 8a. Visual Morphological Stability Assessment

#### Wells Creek

Segment/Reach: 1 (1241 feet)	
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Feature Category				Total Number / feet in unstable state	% Performing in Stable Condition	Feature Performance Mean or Total
A. Riffles	1. Present	12	15	NA	80%	
	2. Armor stable	12	15	NA	80%	
	3. Facet grade appears stable	12	15	NA	80%	
	4. Minimal evidence of embedding/fining	7	15	NA	47%	
	5. Length appropriate	12	15	NA	80%	73%
B. Pools	1. Present	16	18	NA	89%	
	2. Sufficiently deep	16	18	NA	89%	
	3. Length appropriate	16	18	NA	89%	89%
C. Thalweg	Upstream of meander bend (run/inflection) centering	5	6	NA	83%	
	2. Downstream of meander (glide/inflection) centering	5	5	NA	100%	92%
D. Meanders	Outer bend in state of limited/controlled erosion	9	10	NA	90%	
	2. Of those eroding, # w/concomitant point bar formation	1	1	NA	100%	
	3. Apparent Rc within specifications	7	10	NA	70%	
	Sufficient floodplain access and relief	10	10	NA	100%	90%
E. Bed General	General channel bed aggradation areas (bar formation)	NA	NA	4/112.9	89%	
	Channel bed degradation - areas of increasing down cutting or head cutting	NA	NA	0/0	100%	95%
F. Bank Condition	Actively eroding, wasting, or slumping bank	NA	NA	2/39.9	98%	98%
G. Vanes / J Hooks etc.	Free of back or arm scour	14	14	NA	100%	
	2. Height appropriate	14	14	NA	100%	
	3. Angle and geometry appear appropriate	14	14	NA	100%	
	4. Free of piping or other structural failures	13	14	NA	93%	98%
H. Wads and Boulders	1. Free of scour	15	16	NA	94%	
	2. Footing stable	16	16	NA	100%	97%

## Table 8b. Visual Morphological Stability Assessment

#### Wells Creek

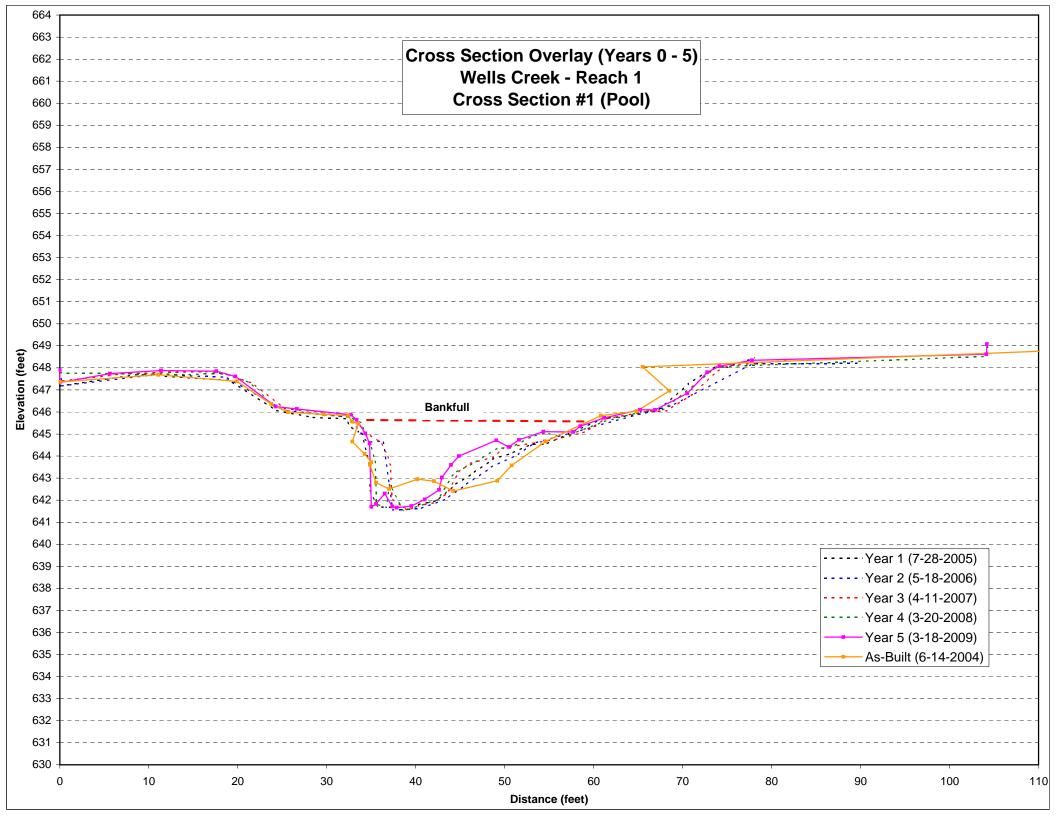
Segment/Reach: 2 (115	3 feet)
	(#Stable)

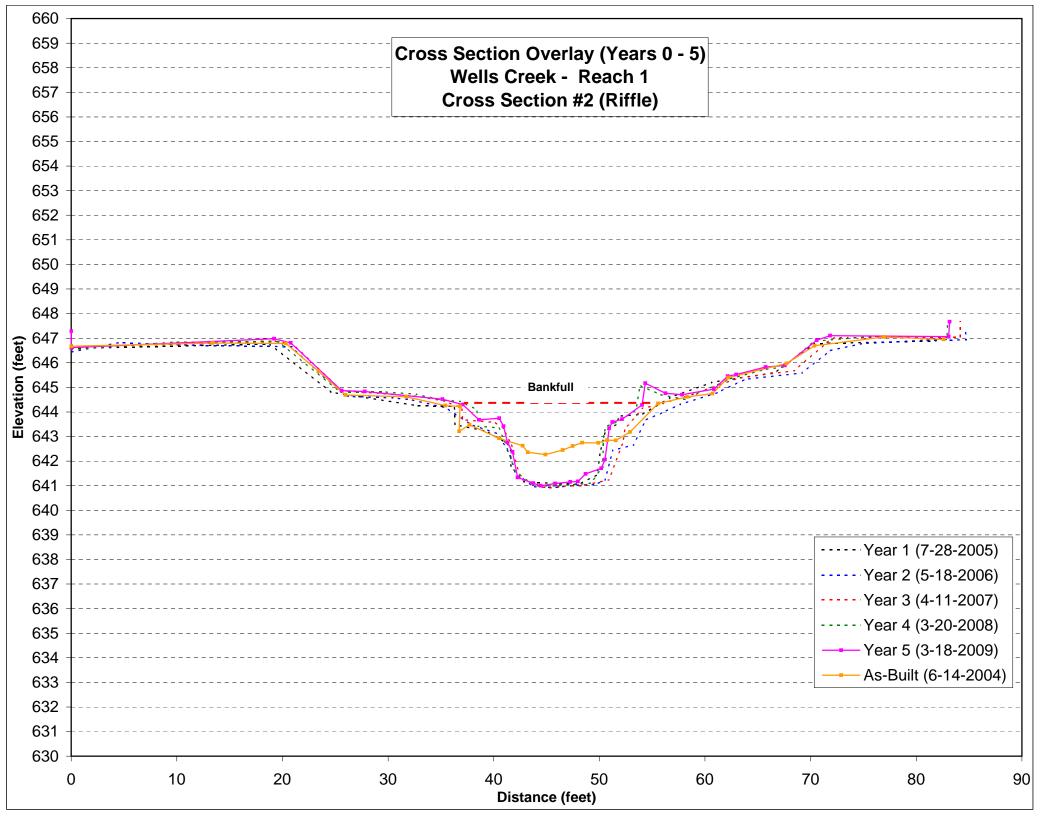
Feature Category	Metric (per As-built and reference baselines)	(#Stable) Number Performing as Intended	Total Number per As-built	Total Number / feet in unstable state	% Performing in Stable Condition	Feature Performance Mean or Total
A. Riffles	1. Present	10	10	NA	100%	
	2. Armor stable	10	10	NA	100%	
	3. Facet grade appears stable	9	10	NA	90%	
	4. Minimal evidence of embedding/fining	10	10	NA	100%	
	5. Length appropriate	6	10	NA	60%	90%
B. Pools	1. Present	12	13	NA	92%	
	2. Sufficiently deep	12	13	NA	92%	
	3. Length appropriate	11	13	NA	85%	90%
C. Thalweg	Upstream of meander bend (run/inflection) centering	6	6	NA	100%	
	2. Downstream of meander (glide/inflection) centering	5	5	NA	100%	100%
D. Meanders	Outer bend in state of limited/controlled erosion	6	10	NA	60%	
	2. Of those eroding, # w/concomitant point bar formation	2	4	NA	50%	
	3. Apparent Rc within specifications	9	10	NA	90%	
	Sufficient floodplain access and relief	10	10	NA	100%	75%
E. Bed General	General channel bed aggradation areas (bar formation)	NA	NA	0/0	100%	
	2. Channel bed degradation - areas of increasing down cutting or head cutting	NA	NA	0/0	100%	100%
F. Bank Condition	Actively eroding, wasting, or slumping bank	NA	NA	11/162.7	92%	92%
G. Vanes / J Hooks etc.	1. Free of back or arm scour	11	13	NA	85%	
	2. Height appropriate	13	13	NA	100%	
	3. Angle and geometry appear appropriate	11	13	NA	85%	
	Free of piping or other structural failures	11	13	NA	85%	88%
H. Wads and Boulders	1. Free of scour	4	6	NA	67%	
	2. Footing stable	6	6	NA	100%	83%

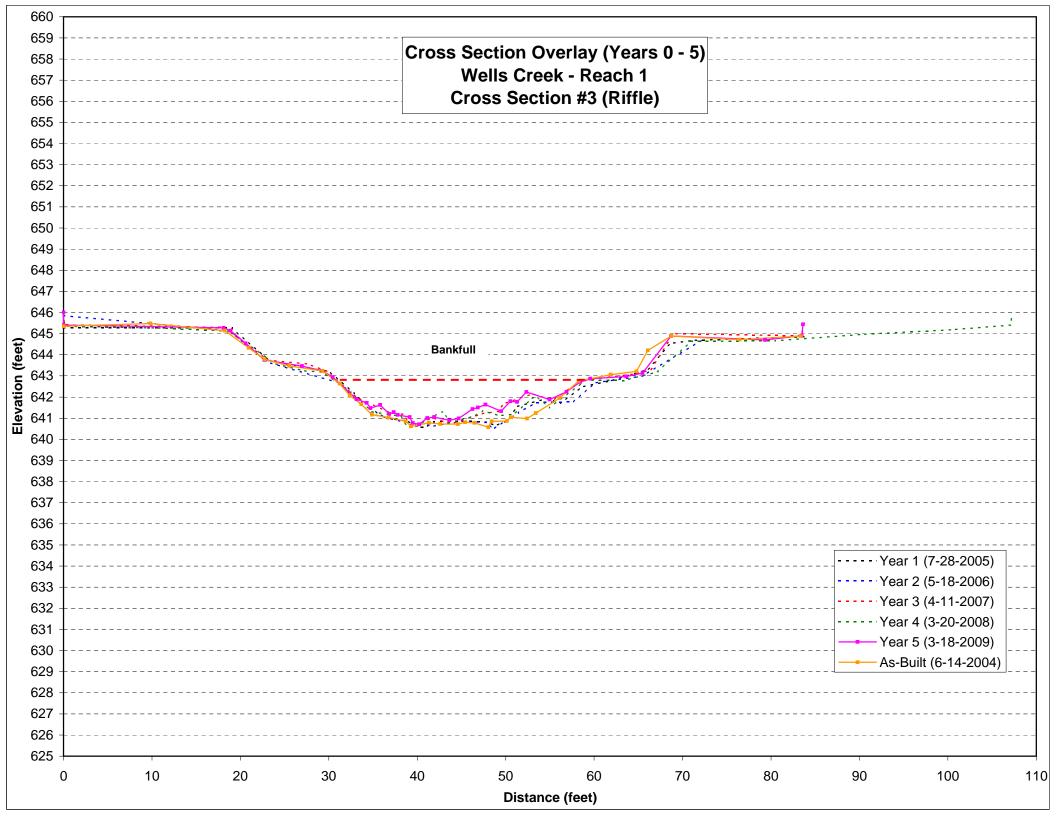
## Table 8c. Visual Morphological Stability Assessment

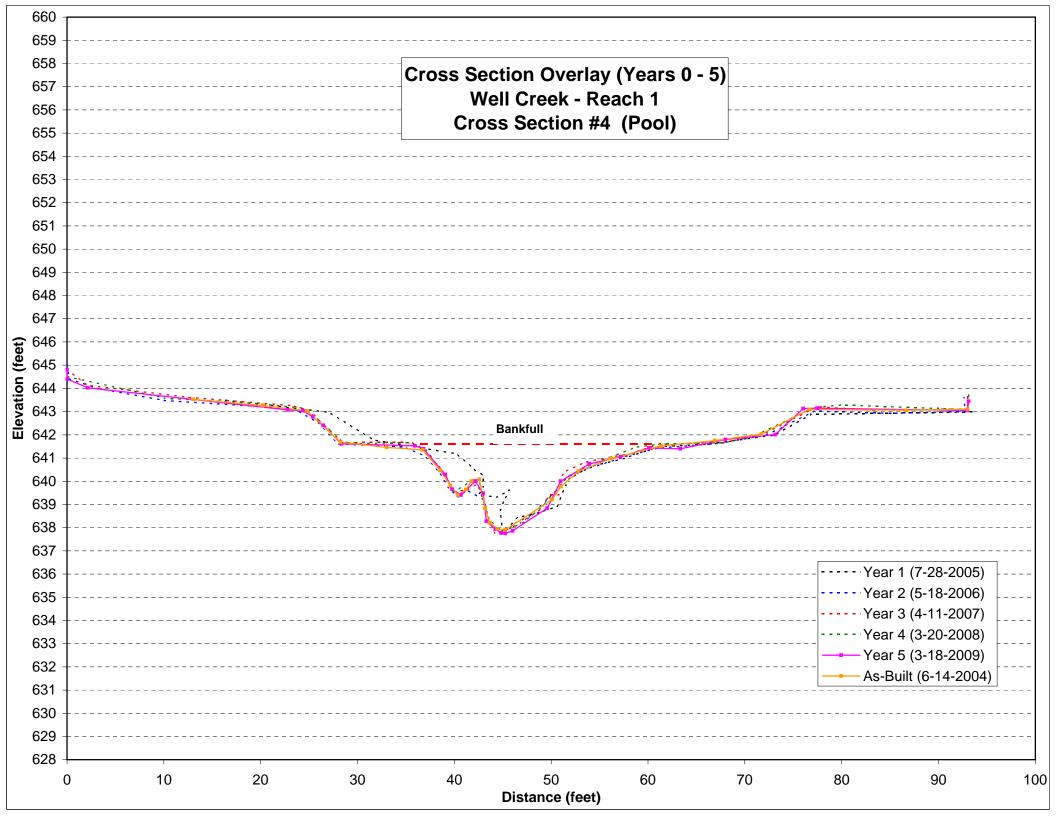
	Wells Creek					
	Segment/Reach: UT (10	13 feet)				
Feature Category	Metric (per As-built and reference baselines)	(#Stable) Number Performing as Intended	Total Number per As-built	Total Number / feet in unstable state	% Performing in Stable Condition	Feature Performance Mean or Total
A. Riffles	1. Present	15	15	NA	100%	
	2. Armor stable	15	15	NA	100%	
	3. Facet grade appears stable	12	15	NA	80%	
	4. Minimal evidence of embedding/fining	12	15	NA	80%	
	5. Length appropriate	12	15	NA	80%	88%
B. Pools	1. Present	17	17	NA	100%	
	2. Sufficiently deep	17	17	NA	100%	
	3. Length appropriate	16	17	NA	94%	98%
C. Thalweg	Upstream of meander bend (run/inflection) centering	6	6	NA	100%	
	2. Downstream of meander (glide/inflection) centering	6	6	NA	100%	100%
D. Meanders	Outer bend in state of limited/controlled erosion	12	13	NA	92%	
	2. Of those eroding, # w/concomitant point bar formation	1	1	NA	100%	
	3. Apparent Rc within specifications	10	11	NA	91%	
	Sufficient floodplain access and relief	13	13	NA	100%	96%
E. Bed General	General channel bed aggradation areas (bar formation)	NA	NA	5/93.1	91%	
	Channel bed degradation - areas of increasing down cutting or head cutting	NA	NA	0/0	100%	96%
F. Bank Condition	Actively eroding, wasting, or slumping bank	NA	NA	3/24.5	99%	99%
G. Vanes / J Hooks etc.	1. Free of back or arm scour	13	13	NA	100%	
	2. Height appropriate	13	13	NA	100%	
	3. Angle and geometry appear appropriate	12	13	NA	92%	
	Free of piping or other structural failures	13	13	NA	100%	98%
H. Wads and Boulders	1. Free of scour	13	16	NA	81%	
	2. Footing stable	13	16	NA	81%	81%

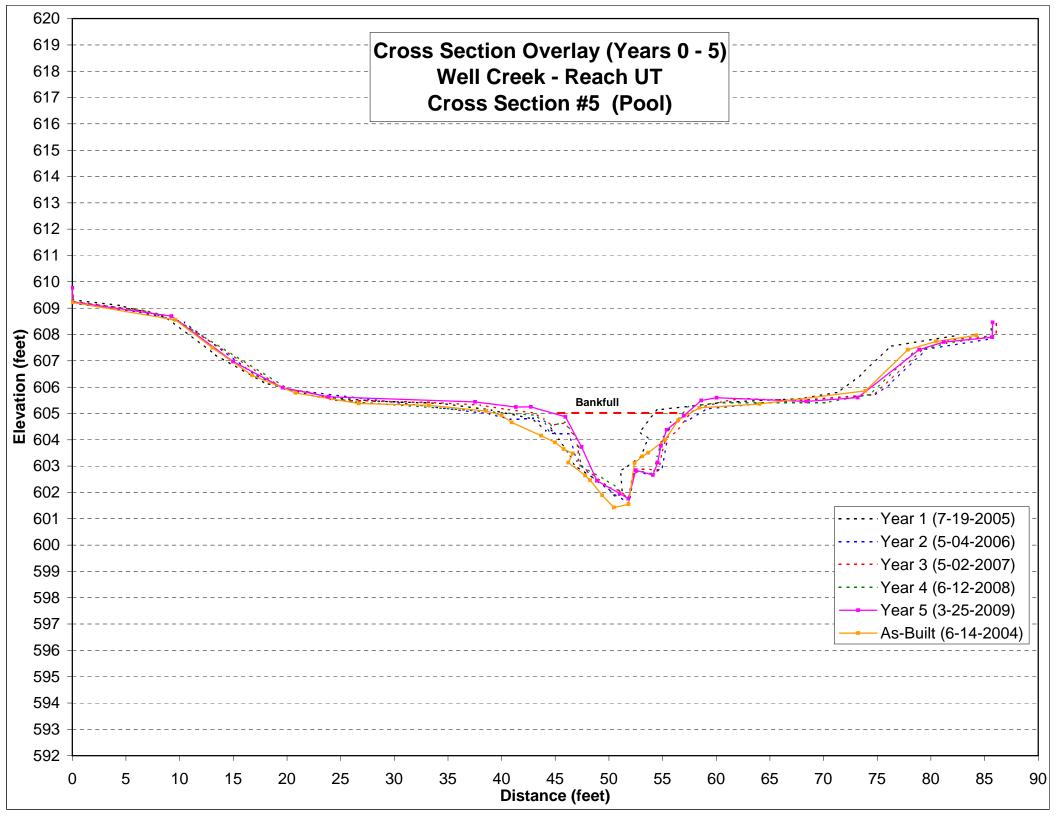
Date of Data	Date of	Method	Photo # (if
Collection	Occurrence		available)
7/19/2006	Unknown	Bankfull event recorded: evident by crest stage gauge (0.6" wet on the measuring stick).	no photo
1/19/2007	Unknown	Bankfull event recorded: evident by crest stage gauge (7.0" wet on the measuring stick).	no photo
4/5/2007	Unknown	Crest gauge reading of 4.75 inches over bankfull (located at 0.00 inches on gauge).	no photo
6/4/2007	6/3/2007	Bankfull event observed as a result of ~1.5 inch rainfall event. Wrack lines noted.	no photo
2/1/2008	Unknown	Crest gauge reading of 5.0 inches over bankfull (located at 0.00 inches on gauge). Wrack lines noted.	no photo
9/1/2008	8/27/2008 - 8/28/2008	According to NCDC Station Coop ID 313555 - Graham ENE, NC, 6.58 inches of precipitation fell on this day. It was assumed, but not verified, that this rainfall produced a bankfull event.	no photo
9/8/2008	Unknown	Bankfull evidence found on 9/8/2008. Actual date of storm event unknown. Note wrack lines located above the top of bank elevation in photo.	Photo 6 in Monitoring Year SR-1 SPA Photolog
3/12/2009	Unknown	Bankfull evidence found on 3/12/2009. Actual date of storm event unknown. Note wrack lines located at left of center in photo.	Photo 5 in Monitoring Year SR-1 SPA Photolog

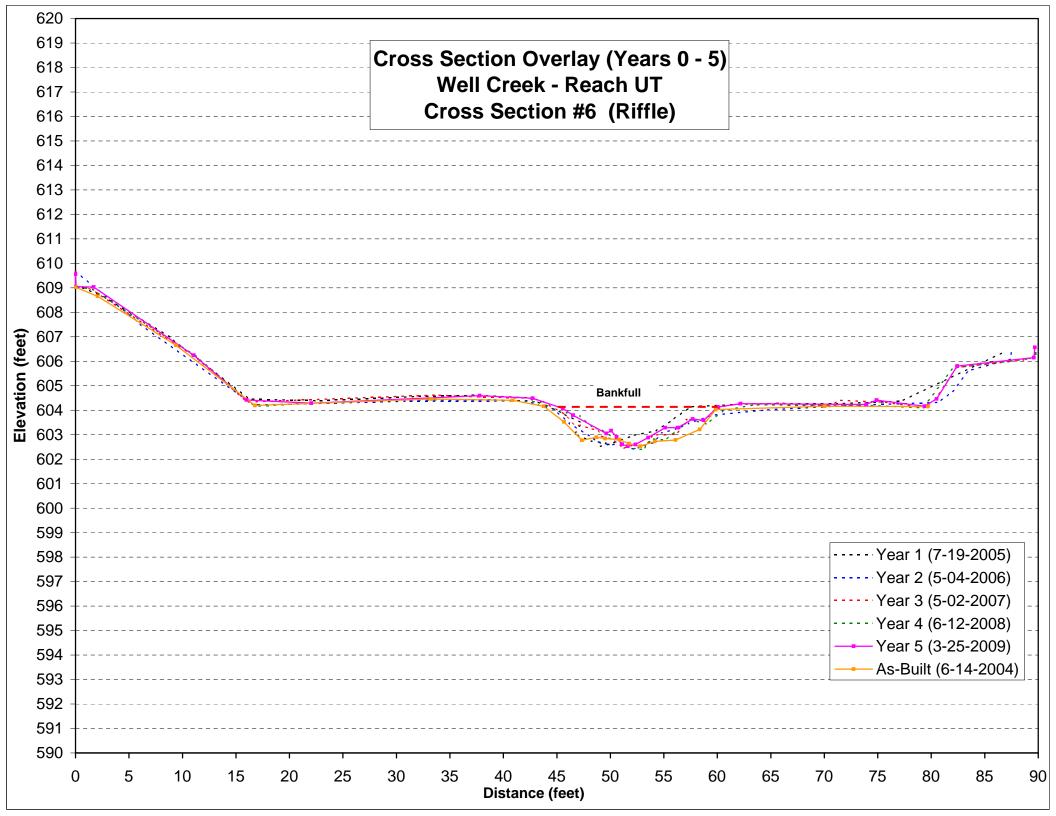


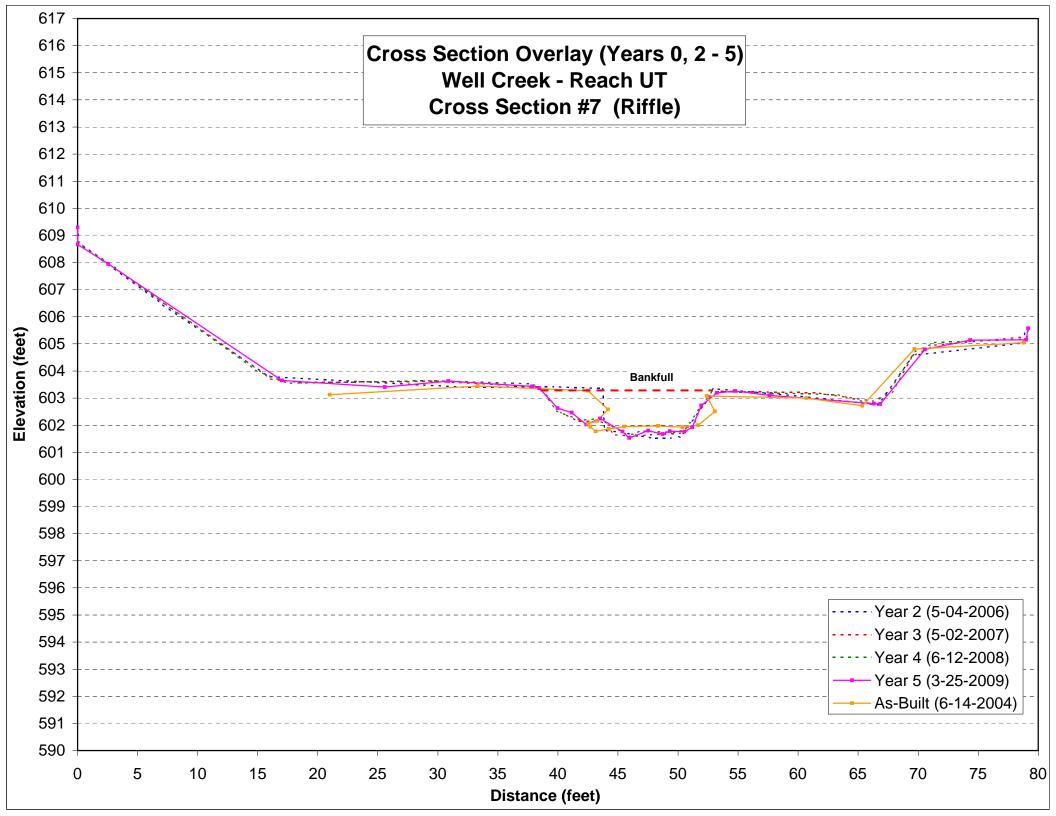


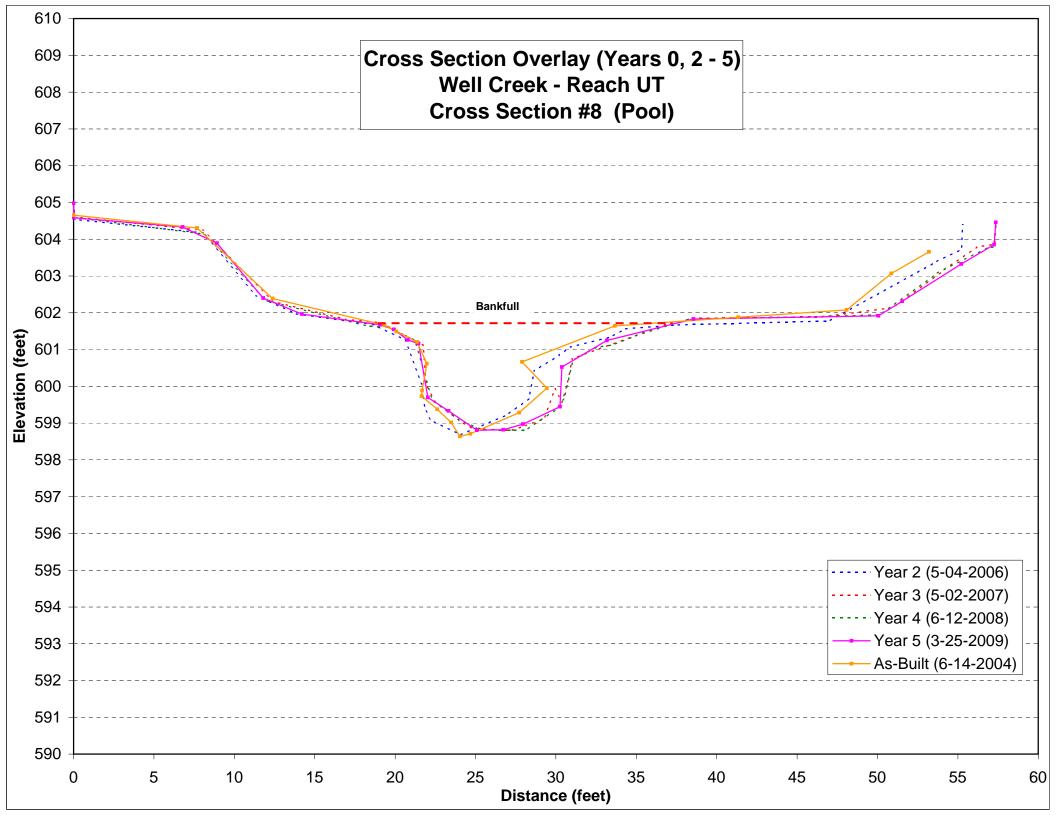


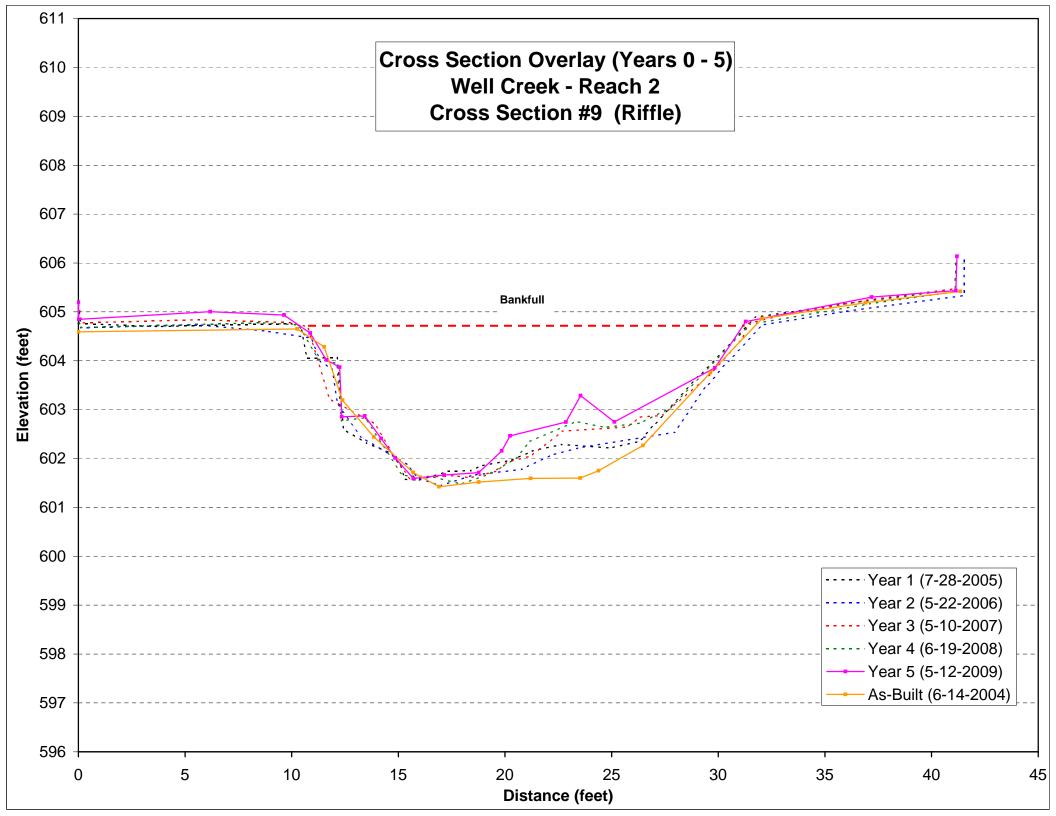


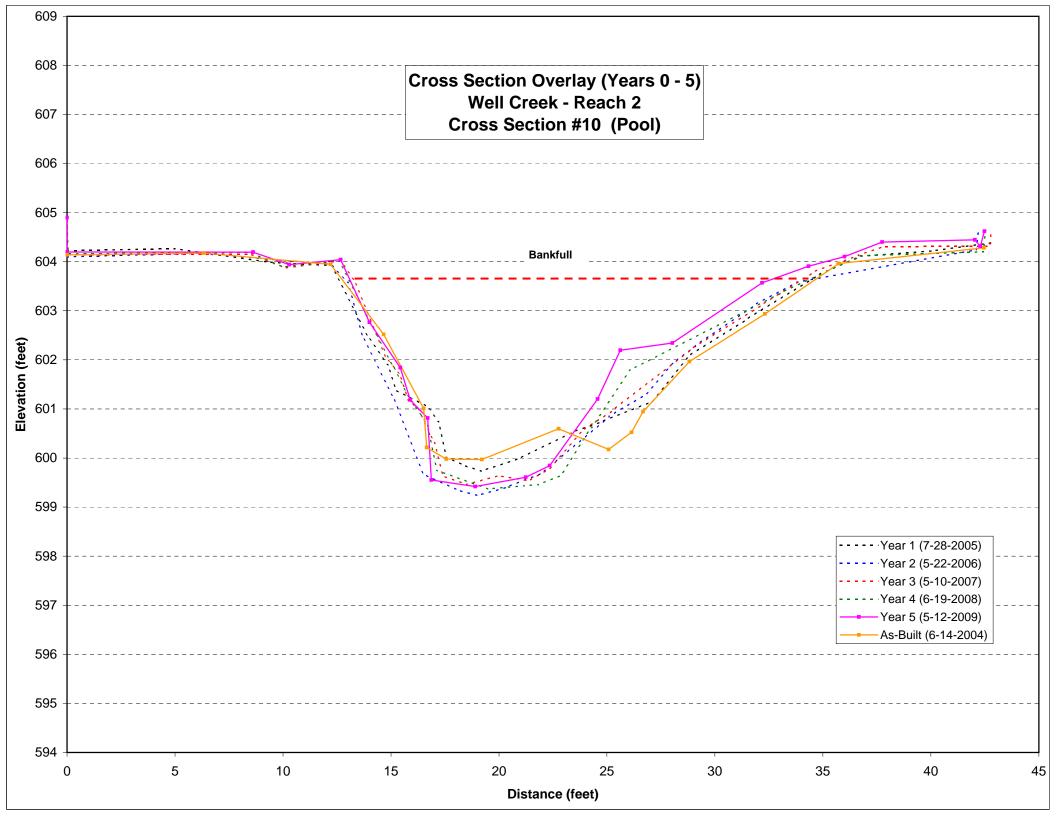


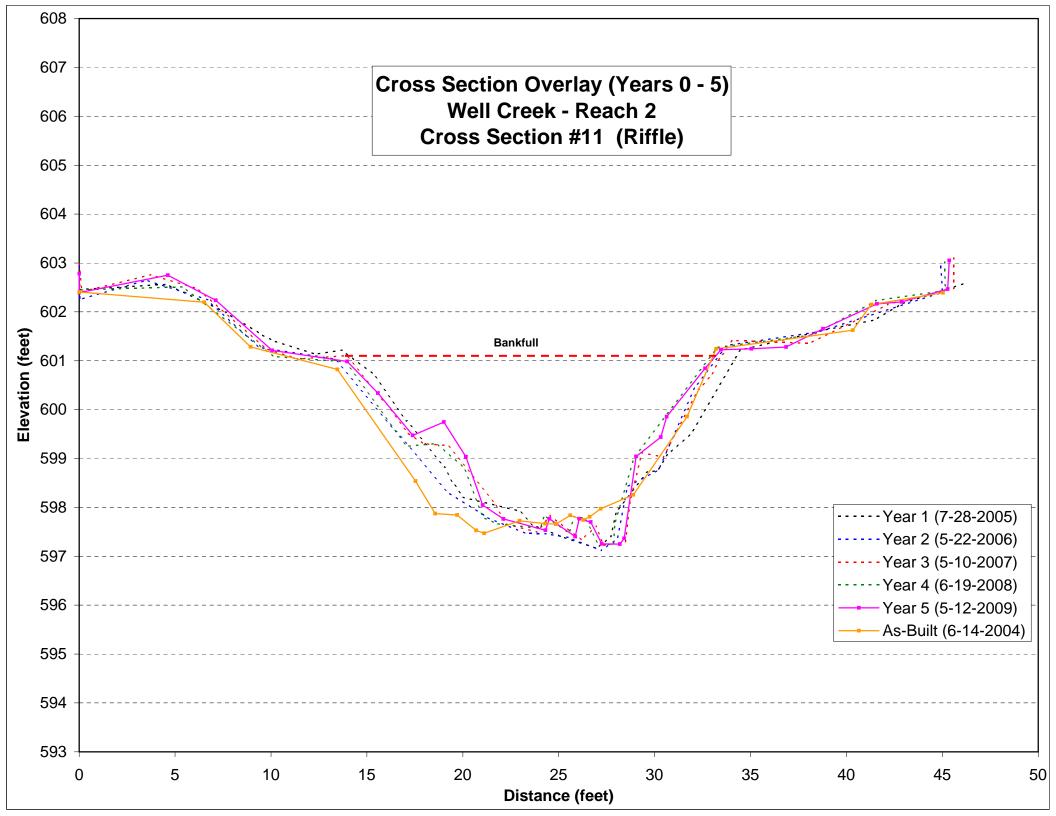


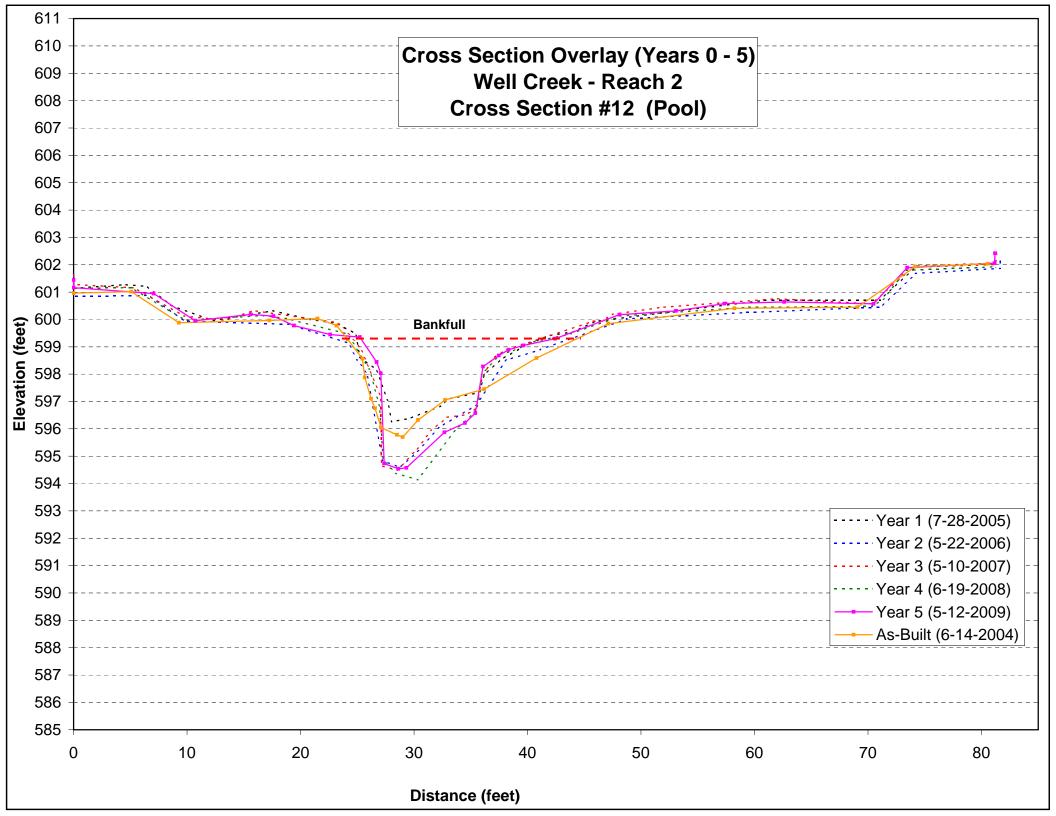


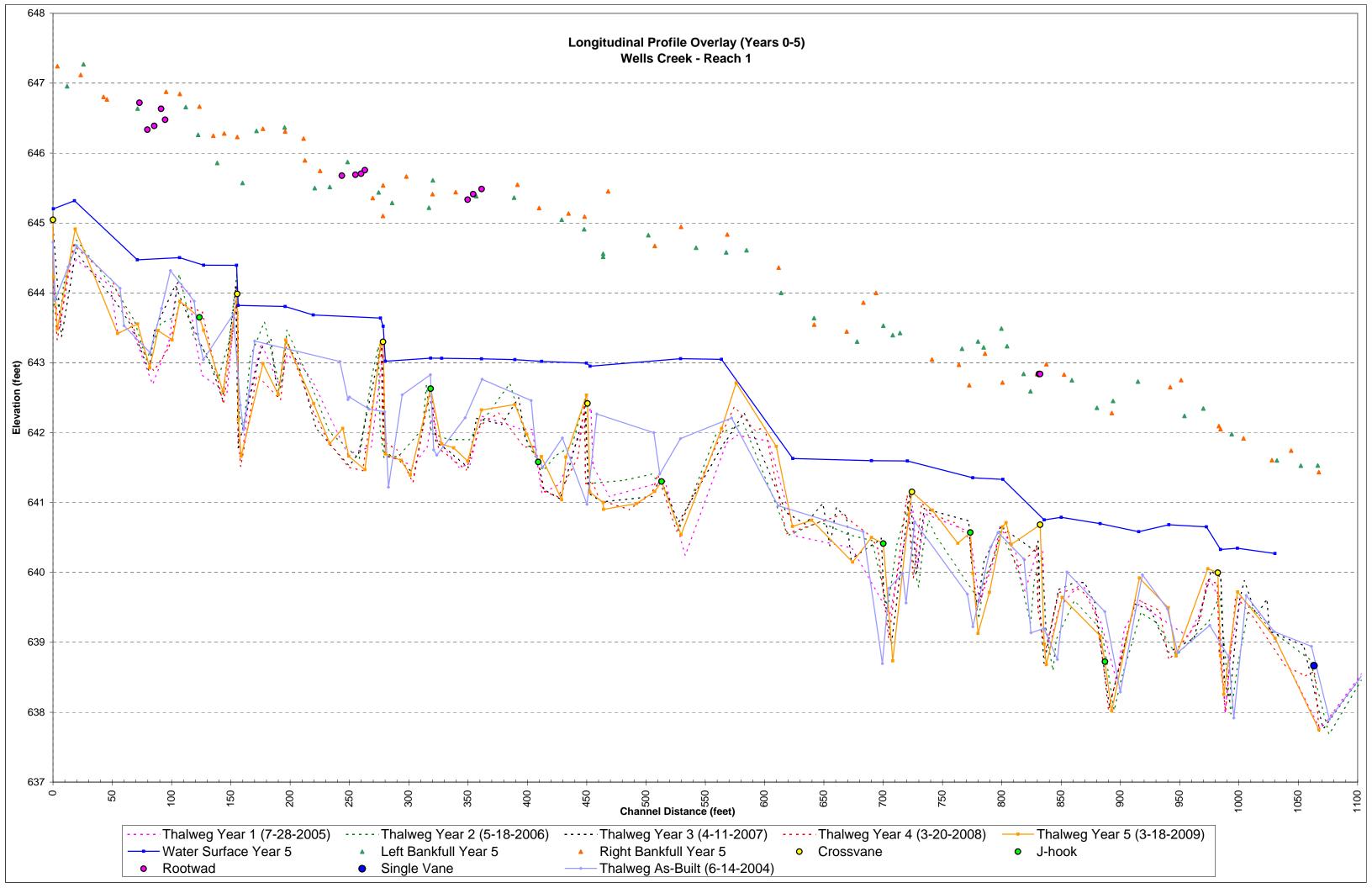


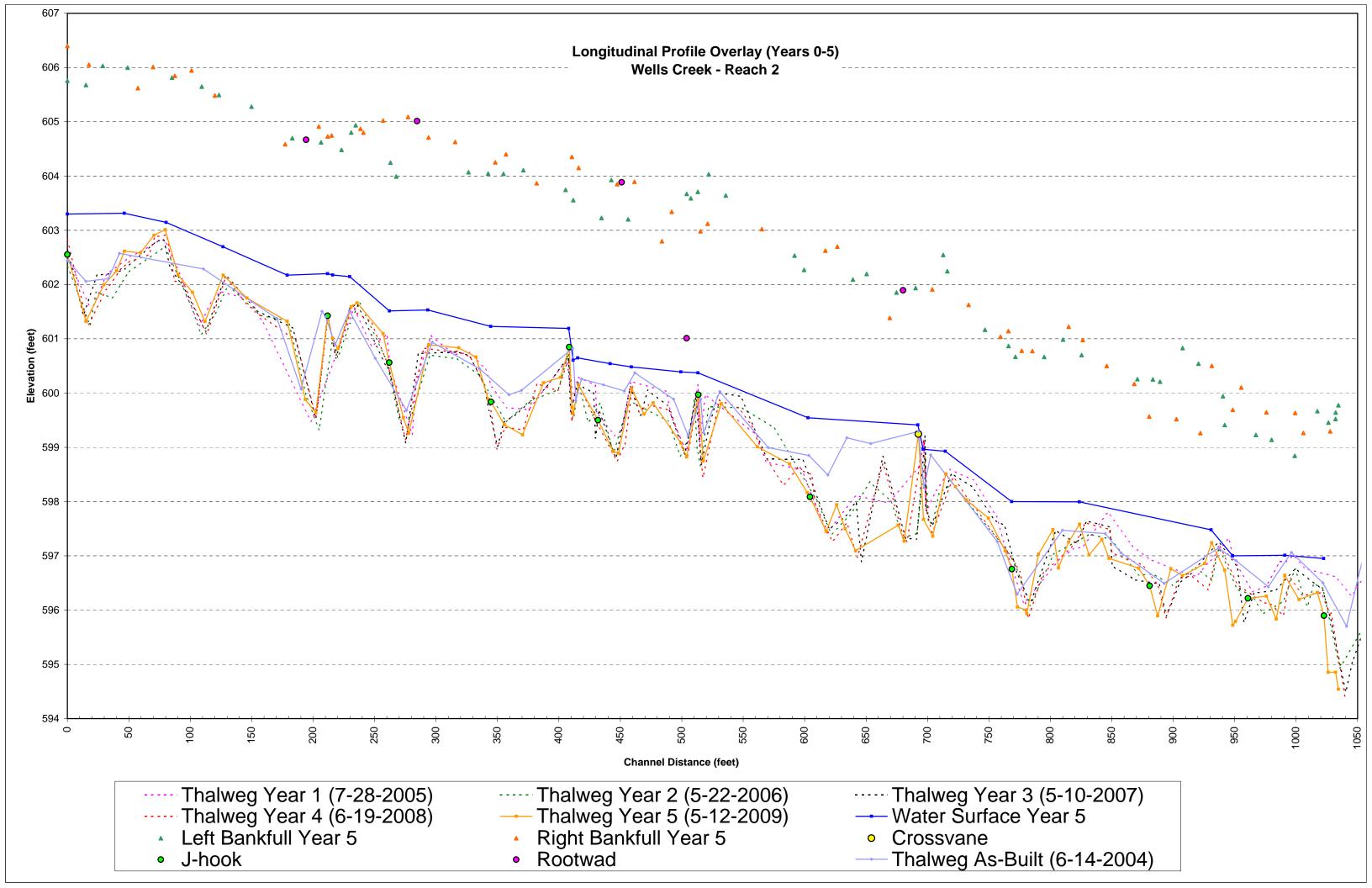


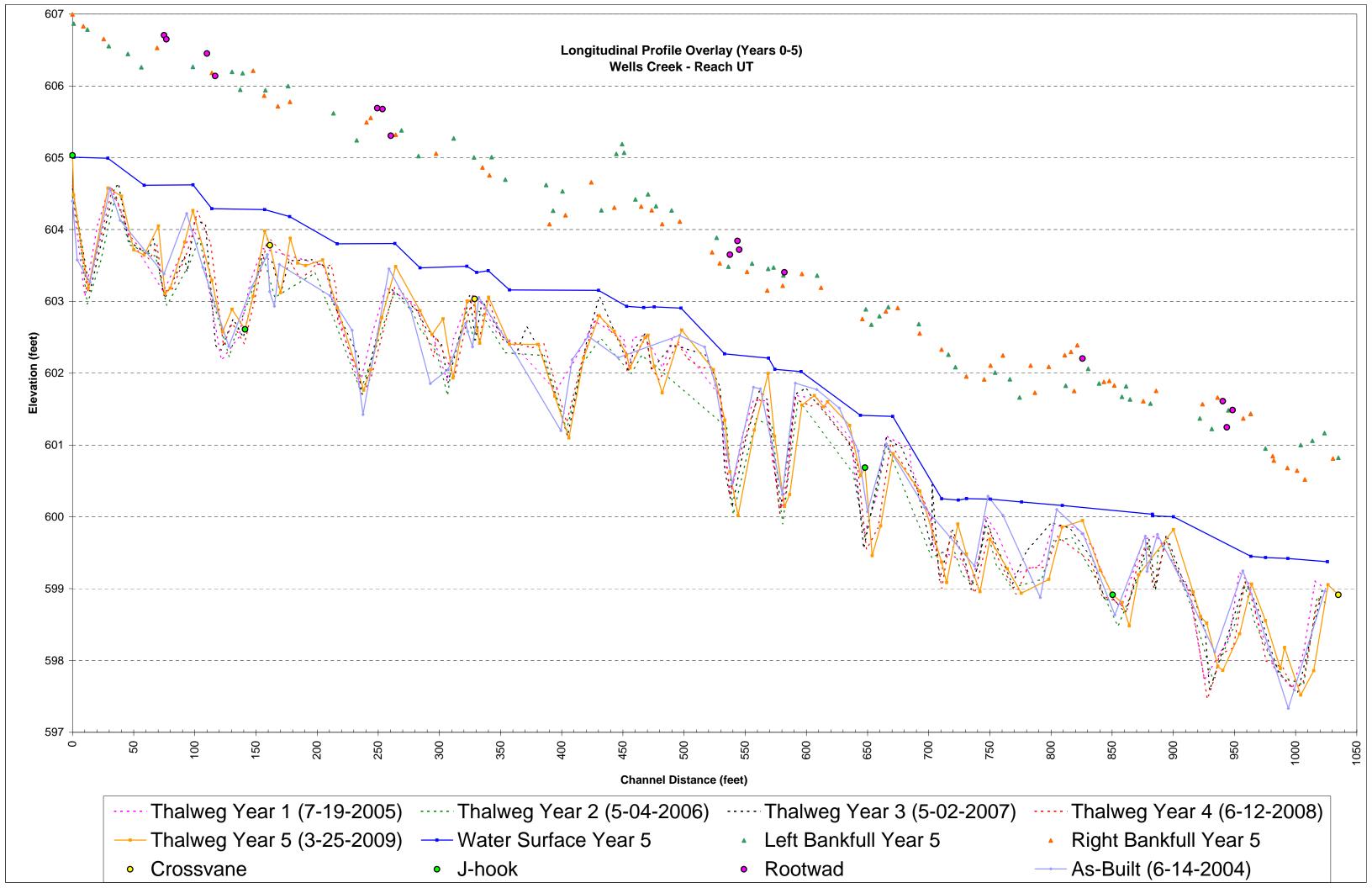




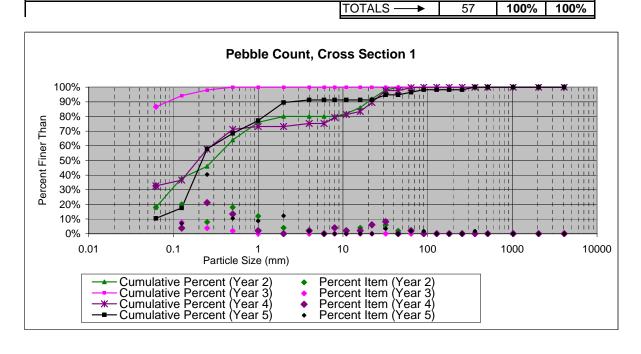




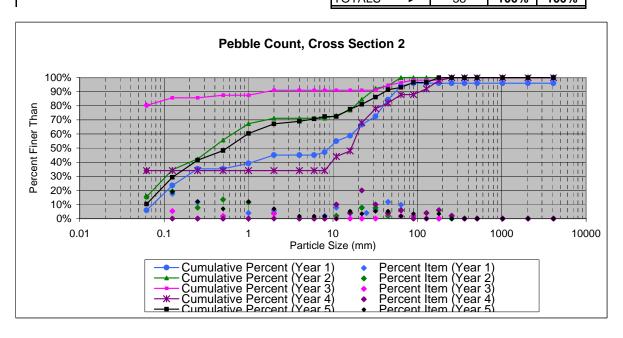




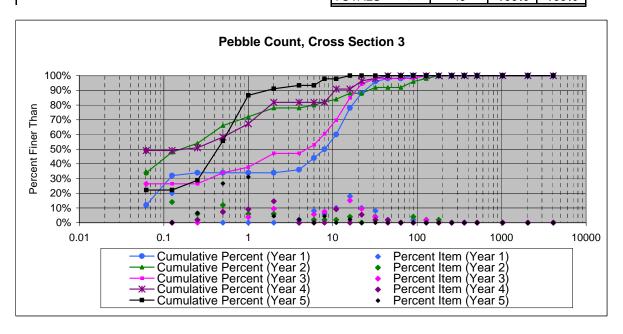
PERRI	E COUNT						
Site: Wells				SS		$\mathbf{T}$	
Site. Wells	Creek			6	н	~	
Party: IPJ	& PDB			ENGIN	IEERING	GROUP	
l alty. II o							
Date: 10/7/09				PA	RTICLE C	OUNT	
24.6. 16/1/60				CS 1			
Inches	<b>Particle</b>	Millimeters			TOT#	ITEM %	% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	6	6	11%	11%
	Very Fine	.062125		4	4	7%	18%
	Fine	.12525	s	23	23	40%	58%
	Medium	.2550	A	6	6	11%	68%
	Coarse	.50-1.0	D _	5	5	9%	77%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		7	7	12%	89%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0		1	1	2%	91%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	G \		0	0%	91%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8			0	0%	91%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3	$A \rightarrow A$		0	0%	91%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	$\vdash \mid \hat{v} \mid \vdash$		0	0%	91%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6	⊢ Ě ├		0	0%	91%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32		2	2	4%	95%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse				0	0%	95%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64		1	1	2%	96%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90		1	1	2%	98%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE		0	0%	98%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180			0	0%	98%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	98%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362		1	1	2%	100%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	BOULDER		0	0%	100%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	POOLDEK 7		0	0%	100%
40-80	Large	1024-2048			0	0%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK		0	0%	100%



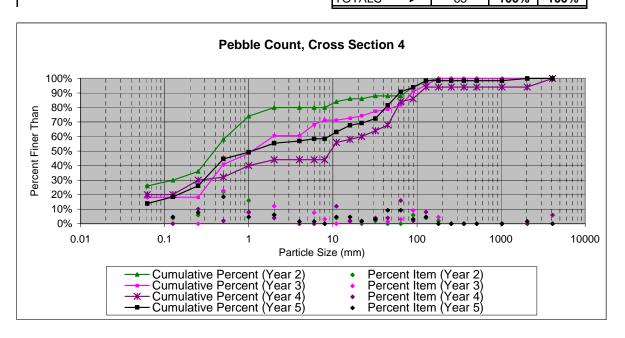
Site: Wells	PEBBLE COUNT Site: Wells Creek Party: IPJ & PDB			SS	EI		
Party: IPJ	& PDB			Livon	LELINITO	ONOCI	
Date: 10/7/09				PA	RTICLE C	OUNT	
				CS 2			
Inches	Particle	Millimeters			TOT#		% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	6	6	10%	10%
	Very Fine	.062125		11	11	19%	29%
	Fine	.12525	S A	7	7	12%	41%
	Medium	.2550	N N	4	4	7%	48%
	Coarse	.50-1.0	D /	7	7	12%	60%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		4	4	7%	67%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0		1	1	2%	69%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	G \	1	1	2%	71%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8	$\square$ R $\square$	1	1	2%	72%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3			0	0%	72%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	$\square$ $\hat{\lor}$ $\square$	3	3	5%	78%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6		2	2	3%	81%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32		3	3	5%	86%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse	32-45		3	3	5%	91%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64		1	1	2%	93%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90		2	2	3%	97%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE \		0	0%	97%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180		2	2	3%	100%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	100%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362			0	0%	100%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	7 DOLUMBER T		0	0%	100%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	(BOULDER)		0	0%	100%
40-80	Large	1024-2048			0	0%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK		0	0%	100%
	·	·	_	TOTALS →	58	100%	100%



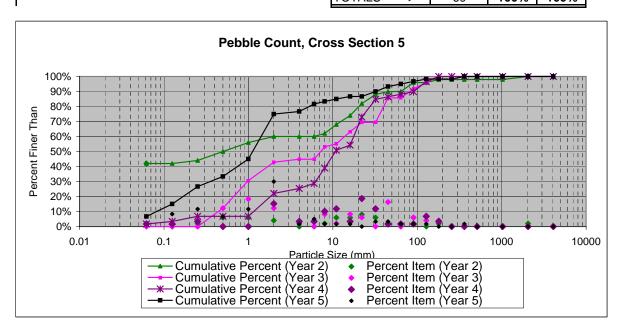
PEBBLE Site: Wells	COUNT			CC	TI	T	
				SENGIN	LI		
Party: IPJ 8	k PDB			ENGIN	IEERING	GROUP	1
Date: 10/7/09				PA	RTICLE C	OUNT	
ll.				CS 3	TOT#	LITEMAN	O/ OLIM
Inches	Particle	Millimeters	0/0	4.0	TOT#		% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	10	10	22%	22%
	Very Fine	.062125	s \	_	0	0%	22%
	Fine	.12525	3 \	3	3	7%	29%
	Medium	.2550	N	12	12	27%	56%
	Coarse	.50-1.0		14	14	31%	87%
.0408	Very Coarse			2	2	4%	91%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0		1	1	2%	93%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	/ G \		0	0%	93%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8	⊢ R	2	2	4%	98%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3	$\vdash \mid \stackrel{R}{A} \mid \vdash$		0	0%	98%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	<b>⊢</b>	1	1	2%	100%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6	<u> </u>		0	0%	100%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32			0	0%	100%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse	32-45			0	0%	100%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64			0	0%	100%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90			0	0%	100%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE \		0	0%	100%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180			0	0%	100%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	100%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362			0	0%	100%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	7 \		0	0%	100%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	(BOULDER)		0	0%	100%
40-80	Large	1024-2048			0	0%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK		0	0%	100%
				TOTALS →	45	100%	100%



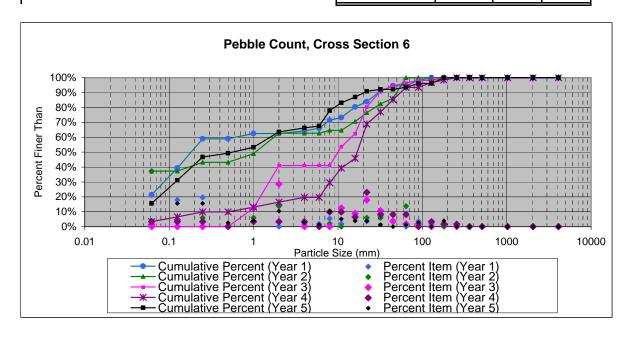
Site: Wells	PEBBLE COUNT Site: Wells Creek			SS	EF		
Party: IPJ	& PDB			ENGIN	EERING	GROUI	E .
Date: 10/7/09				PA	RTICLE C	OUNT	
				CS 4			
Inches	Particle	Millimeters			TOT#	ITEM %	% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	9	9	14%	14%
	Very Fine	.062125		3	3	5%	18%
	Fine	.12525	S A	5	5	8%	26%
	Medium	.2550	N N	12	12	18%	45%
	Coarse	.50-1.0	D /	3	3	5%	49%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		4	4	6%	55%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0		1	1	2%	57%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	G \	1	1	2%	58%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8	$\square$ R $\square$		0	0%	58%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3		3	3	5%	63%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	$\square$ $\hat{\lor}$ $\square$	3	3	5%	68%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6		1	1	2%	69%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32		2	2	3%	72%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse	32-45		6	6	9%	82%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64		6	6	9%	91%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90		2	2	3%	94%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE \	3	3	5%	98%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180			0	0%	98%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	98%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362			0	0%	98%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	7 DOLUMBER T		0	0%	98%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	(BOULDER)		0	0%	98%
40-80	Large	1024-2048		1	1	2%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK		0	0%	100%
				TOTALS →	65	100%	100%



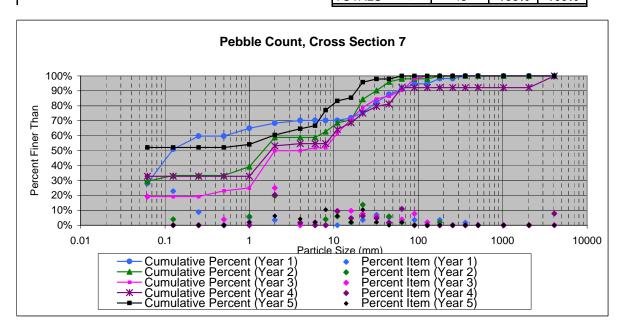
Site: Wells	PEBBLE COUNT Site: Wells Creek Party: IPJ & PDB			SSENGIN	EI	O I Group	
Date: 10/7/09				PA	RTICLE C	OUNT	
Inches	Inches Particle Millimeters			CS 5	TOT#	ITEM %	% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	4	4	7%	7%
	Very Fine	.062125		1	5	8%	15%
	Fine	.12525	S A	2	7	12%	27%
	Medium	.2550	N N	4	4	7%	33%
	Coarse	.50-1.0	D /	7	7	12%	45%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		18	18	30%	75%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0		1	1	2%	77%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	G \	3	3	5%	82%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8	/ R	1	1	2%	83%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3	A A	1	1	2%	85%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	$\vdash \mid \stackrel{\sim}{v} \mid \vdash$	1	1	2%	87%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6	⊢ Ě /		0	0%	87%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32		2	2	3%	90%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse			2	2	3%	93%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64		1	1	2%	95%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90		1	1	2%	97%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE _	1	1	2%	98%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180			0	0%	98%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	98%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362		1	1	2%	100%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	( BOULDER )		0	0%	100%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	L BOOLDEN Z		0	0%	100%
40-80	Large	1024-2048			0	0%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK		0	0%	100%
				TOTALS →	60	100%	100%



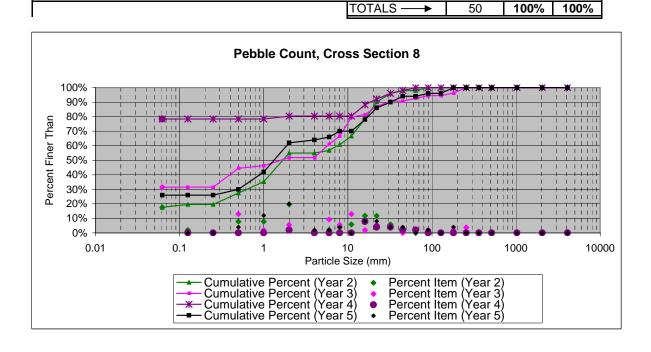
PEBBLE COUNT				000		-	
Site: Wells	Site: Wells Creek			SS			
Party: IPJ 8	k PDB			ENGIN	NEERING	GROUP	2
Date: 10/7/09				PΔ	RTICLE	CLINT	
Date: 10/7/03				CS 6	ik Holl o		
Inches	Particle	Millimeters		000	TOT#	ITEM %	% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	12	12	16%	16%
	Very Fine	.062125			12	16%	31%
	Fine	.12525	s		12	16%	47%
	Medium	.2550	A	2	2	3%	49%
	Coarse	.50-1.0		3	3	4%	53%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		8	8	10%	64%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0		2	2	3%	66%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	G	1	1	1%	68%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8	$\square$ R $\square$	8	8	10%	78%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3		4	4	5%	83%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	$\square$ $\hat{\lor}$ $\square$	3	3	4%	87%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6	□ Ě □	3	3	4%	91%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32		1	1	1%	92%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse	32-45			0	0%	92%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64		1	1	1%	94%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90		2	2	3%	96%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE _		0	0%	96%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180		3	3	4%	100%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	100%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362			0	0%	100%
14.3-20	Small	362-512			0	0%	100%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	BOULDER		0	0%	100%
40-80	Large	1024-2048			0	0%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK		0	0%	100%
				TOTALS →	77	100%	100%



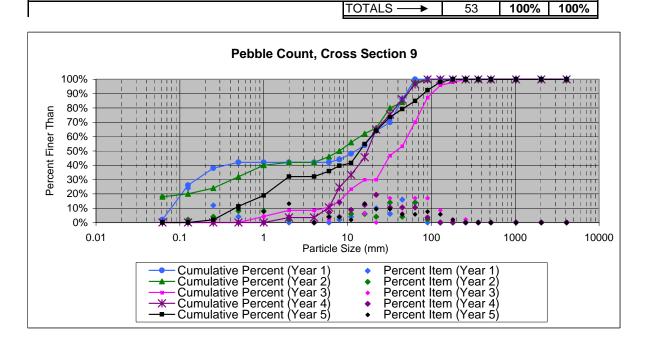
PEBBLE COUNT							
Site: Wells Creek		SEPI ENGINEERING GROUP					
Party: IPJ 8	k PDB			ENGIN	EERING	GROUP	2
Date: 10/7/0	19			ΡΔ	RTICLE C	OUNT	
Date: 10/1/0	,,,			CS 7		00111	
Inches	Particle	Millimeters		007	TOT#	ITEM %	% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	25	25	52%	52%
	Very Fine	.062125			0	0%	52%
	Fine	.12525	s		0	0%	52%
	Medium	.2550	A		0	0%	52%
	Coarse	.50-1.0		1	1	2%	54%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		3	3	6%	60%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0		2	2	4%	65%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	7 .	1	1	2%	67%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8		5	5	10%	77%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3	R \	3	3	6%	83%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	AV	1	1	2%	85%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6		5	5	10%	96%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32		1	1	2%	98%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse	32-45			0	0%	98%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64		1	1	2%	100%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90			0	0%	100%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE \		0	0%	100%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180			0	0%	100%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	100%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362			0	0%	100%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	7		0	0%	100%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	( BOULDER )		0	0%	100%
40-80	Large	1024-2048			0	0%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK		0	0%	100%
				TOTALS →	48	100%	100%



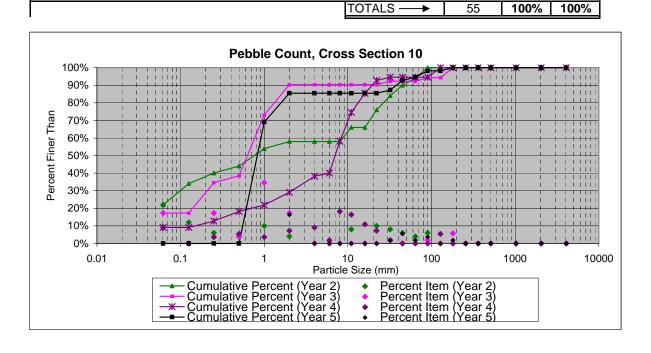
PEBBLE	COUNT			00			
Site: Wells Creek			SS	E			
Party: IPJ & PDB				ENGIN	EERING	GROUP	
Date: 10/7/0	9			PA	RTICLE C	OUNT	
Inches	Particle	Millimeters		CS 8	TOT#	IITEM %	% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	13	13	26%	26%
	Very Fine	.062125			0	0%	26%
	Fine	.12525	s		0	0%	26%
	Medium	.2550	A	2	2	4%	30%
	Coarse	.50-1.0		6	6	12%	42%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		10	10	20%	62%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0		1	1	2%	64%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	G \	1	1	2%	66%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8	⊢ R	2	2	4%	70%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3	$\vdash \mid \stackrel{R}{A} \mid \vdash$		0	0%	70%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	$\vdash \mid \hat{v} \mid \vdash$	4	4	8%	78%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6	—\ Ě <i>├</i> —	4	4	8%	86%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32	<u> </u>	2	2	4%	90%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse	32-45		2	2	4%	94%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64			0	0%	94%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90		1	1	2%	96%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE _		0	0%	96%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180		2	2	4%	100%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	100%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362			0	0%	100%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	BOULDER		0	0%	100%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	POOLDEK 7		0	0%	100%
40-80	Large	1024-2048			0	0%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK		0	0%	100%



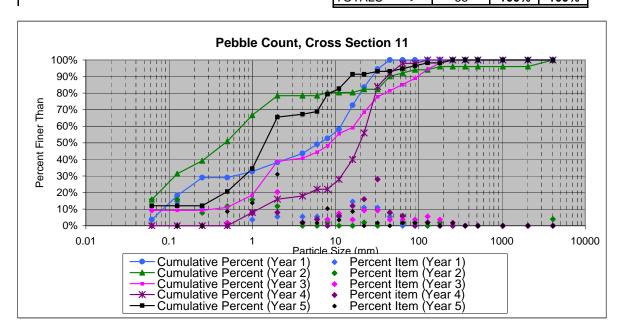
PEBBLE COUNT Site: Wells Creek Party: IPJ & PDB				SSENGIN	EI	O I Group	
Date: 10/7/0	09				RTICLE C	OUNT	
Inches	Particle	Millimeters		CS 9	TOT#	ITEM %	% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C		0	0%	0%
	Very Fine	.062125			0	0%	0%
	Fine	.12525	S A	1	1	2%	2%
	Medium	.2550		5	5	9%	11%
	Coarse	.50-1.0	D	4	4	8%	19%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		7	7	13%	32%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0			0	0%	32%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	G \	2	2	4%	36%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8	—/ Ř	2	2	4%	40%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3	⊢	1	1	2%	42%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	⊢	7	7	13%	55%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6	<u> </u>	5	5	9%	64%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32	<u> </u>	5	5	9%	74%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse		$\longrightarrow$ $\longrightarrow$	3	3	6%	79%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse			3	3	6%	85%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90	$\vdash$	4	4	8%	92%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE )	3	3	6%	98%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180	$\vdash$	1	1	2%	100%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	100%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362			0	0%	100%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	( BOULDER )		0	0%	100%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	X 20022111 Z		0	0%	100%
40-80	Large	1024-2048	DDD//		0	0%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK	TOTALO	0	0%	100%



PEBBLE COUNT Site: Wells Creek Party: IPJ & PDB Date: 10/7/09					EI NEERING	GROUP	
Date: 10/1/0				CS 10			
Inches	<b>Particle</b>	Millimeters			TOT#	ITEM %	% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C		0	0%	0%
	Very Fine	.062125			0	0%	0%
	Fine	.12525	S A		0	0%	0%
	Medium	.2550	N		0	0%	0%
	Coarse	.50-1.0	D /	38	38	69%	69%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		9	9	16%	85%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0			0	0%	85%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	G \		0	0%	85%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8	⊢ R		0	0%	85%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3	$A \rightarrow A$		0	0%	85%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	$\vdash \mid \hat{v} \mid \vdash$		0	0%	85%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6	⊢ Ě ├		0	0%	85%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32		1	1	2%	87%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse			3	3	5%	93%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64		1	1	2%	95%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90		2	2	4%	98%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE		0	0%	98%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180		1	1	2%	100%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	100%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362			0	0%	100%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	7		0	0%	100%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	BOULDER )		0	0%	100%
40-80	Large	1024-2048			0	0%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK		0	0%	100%



PEBBLE COUNT Site: Wells Creek Party: IPJ & PDB				S ENGIN	EI	O I Group	
Date: 10/7/	09				RTICLE C	OUNT	
Inches	Particle	Millimeters		CS 11	TOT#	ITEM %	% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	7	7	12%	12%
	Very Fine	.062125			0	0%	12%
	Fine	.12525	S A		0	0%	12%
	Medium	.2550	N	5	5	9%	21%
	Coarse	.50-1.0	D /	8	8	14%	34%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		18	18	31%	66%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0		1	1	2%	67%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	G \	1	1	2%	69%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8	/ R	6	6	10%	79%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3	A A	2	2	3%	83%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	$\vdash \mid \stackrel{\sim}{v} \mid \vdash$	5	5	9%	91%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6	⊢ Ě /		0	0%	91%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32		1	1	2%	93%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse				0	0%	93%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64		1	1	2%	95%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90		1	1	2%	97%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE _	1	1	2%	98%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180	$\bot$		0	0%	98%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256		1	1	2%	100%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362			0	0%	100%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	( BOULDER )		0	0%	100%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	L BOOLDER /		0	0%	100%
40-80	Large	1024-2048			0	0%	100%
	Bedrock		BDRK		0	0%	100%
				TOTALS —→	58	100%	100%



PEBBLE COUNT Site: Wells Creek Party: IPJ & PDB Date: 10/7/09					EI NEERING	GROUP	
20001 10/1/0				CS 12	]		
Inches	Particle	Millimeters			TOT#	ITEM %	% CUM
	Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	4	4	7%	7%
	Very Fine	.062125			0	0%	7%
	Fine	.12525	S A		0	0%	7%
	Medium	.2550	N N	6	6	11%	18%
	Coarse	.50-1.0	D /	17	17	31%	49%
.0408	Very Coarse	1.0-2		13	13	24%	73%
.0816	Very Fine	2.0-4.0			0	0%	73%
.1622	Fine	4-5.7	/ G \		0	0%	73%
.2231	Fine	5.7-8	/	2	2	4%	76%
.3144	Medium	8-11.3			0	0%	76%
.4463	Medium	11.3-16	H v H	1	1	2%	78%
.6389	Coarse	16-22.6	H Ě H	1	1	2%	80%
.89-1.26	Coarse	22.6-32		2	2	4%	84%
1.26-1.77	Very Coarse				0	0%	84%
1.77-2.5	Very Coarse	45-64			0	0%	84%
2.5-3.5	Small	64-90		1	1	2%	85%
3.5-5.0	Small	90-128	COBBLE L		0	0%	85%
5.0-7.1	Large	128-180			0	0%	85%
7.1-10.1	Large	180-256			0	0%	85%
10.1-14.3	Small	256-362			0	0%	85%
14.3-20	Small	362-512	BOULDER		0	0%	85%
20-40	Medium	512-1024	DOULDER 7		0	0%	85%
40-80	Large	1024-2048			0	0%	85%
	Bedrock		BDRK	8	8	15%	100%

