



North Carolina Coastal Federation

Working Together for a Healthy Coast

Programs



Salt Marsh



Oysters



Water Quality



Marine Debris

About Us



501(c)3 Non-Profit

Member Supported

3 Regional Locations across the coast

Non-partisan





What We Work For – Our Goals

Enhance Coastal Water Quality and Reduce Flooding

Protect and Restore **Salt Marshes** to Foster Thriving Human and Natural Coastal Communities

Ensure an Abundance of **Oysters** that Support the Environment and Economy

Ensure the Coast is Free of Marine Debris

How?

Ensuring an **educated** and engaged community

Effective coastal management that protects our coast



What We Work For – Our Goals

Enhance Coastal Water Quality and Reduce Flooding



Simple Do-It-Yourself Solutions to Reduce Stormwater Pollution

Smart Yards:

- Rain Gardens
- Reroute Downspouts
- Rain Barrels
- Native Landscaping and Tree
 Planting
- Permeable Paving
- Backyard Wetlands
- Living Shorelines





Simple Do-It-Yourself Solutions to Reduce Stormwater Pollution

Rain Gardens:

- Shallow, vegetated areas that capture rain during storms.
- Works like a bowl to collect rain from roofs, driveways and parking lots.
- Native plants and soil soak up the rain before it has a chance to become polluted stormwater runoff.

Did You Know?: Rain gardens can reduce stormwater runoff by 90% or more!



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Rain Gardens

nccoast.org/smartyards

Re-route Downspouts:

- Gutter downspouts pointing to driveways, sidewalks or parking lots direct rain from rooftops to the street, where it ends up as polluted runoff in storm drains and coastal waters.
- Instead direct
 downspouts to rain
 gardens, where the native
 plants and soil soak up
 and filter the rain.

Simple Do-It-Yourself Solutions to Reduce Stormwater Pollution







Simple Do-It-Yourself Solutions to Reduce Stormwater Pollution

Rain barrels:

- Rain barrels collect and store rainwater from building roofs.
- They help reduce stormwater runoff and provide a free source of water for watering plants and gardens.

Did You Know?: Just ¼ inch of rain produces enough runoff to fill a 50 gallon rain barrel?



NEW HANOVER COUNTY

Soil & Water Conservation District



Unable to attend the sale in person? Call (910) 798-7130 or email soilwater@nhcgov.com to schedule an appointment for purchase and pick up on a date the works for you!

Ivy provides a new era of design innovation at an economical price. All parts are included for simple installation.

- Made in the USA using 100% recycled materials!
- 50-gallon capacity perfect for homeowners
- Locking child-proof lid, stable when full, mosquito resistant
- Two overflow ports and screened inlet (best in class!)
- 3/4" ball valve connects to garden hose

https://soilwater.nhcgov.com/programs/rain-barrels/

Simple Do-It-Yourself Solutions to Reduce Stormwater Pollution

Native Landscaping:

- Native landscaping includes the use of hardy native plants that occur naturally in the soils and climate of the southeast coastal region.
- Native plants soak up stormwater and provide habitat for local butterflies, bees and other insects.
- Native plants generally do not require fertilizers, pesticides and irrigation.







NC Coastal Landscape Designs templates including screens and borders



SCREENING WITH VINES

FOR SUNNY, DRY AREAS

WATER: SEASONAL COLOR: MAR-OCT



Butterfly week





COASTAL LANDSCAPES **ELEVATION VIEW**





Simple Do-It-Yourself Solutions to Reduce Stormwater Pollution

Pervious concrete:

- Pervious concrete allows stormwater to filter into the underlying soil vs. flowing off the site as polluted runoff.
- Unlike traditional concrete, pervious concrete lacks sand in its mixture which allows the rain to fill the tiny holes and seep into the ground.

Did you know?: Permeable concrete is now being used at many commercial, residential and institutional projects across the state.







Simple Do-It-Yourself Solutions to Reduce Stormwater Pollution

Backyard Wetlands:

- Backyard wetlands are depressed wet areas that are enhanced with native wetland plants.
- They are well suited for yard areas that are usually wet for several days following rain.
- Backyard wetlands are generally in locations with high-water tables and soggy soils.





What We Work For – Our Goals

 Protect and Restore Salt Marshes to Foster Thriving Human and Natural Coastal Communities



Living Shorelines Help Protect and Restore Salt Marshes









The Federation's Living Shoreline Cost-Share Program for Public and Private Property Owners



Living Shoreline in front of a private property along Bogue Sound.



What We Work For – Our Goals

 Ensure an Abundance of Oysters that Support the Environment and Economy





Ecosystem benefits provided by Oysters

Ecosystem stressors to Oysters





RECYCLING FOR REEFS A North Carolina Coastal Federation Oyster Shell Recycling Program

Shells only. No trash. Do not remove shells.

Why Recycle Shells?

- Recycled oyster shells are a valuable resource.
- Shells are returned to the sounds to build reefs.
- Baby oysters attach to the reefs and grow more oysters!



New Oyster Reefs:

- Provide habitat for fish, crabs, and shrimp.
- Help reduce soundside erosion.
- Filter water to clean our estuaries.



 Visit the North Carolina Coastal Federation at nccoast.org/shellrecyling and join our efforts.
 Scan code or call 252.393.8185 for more information.



A Geography of Oysters



LOCAL SEAFOOD



FINE DINING







FESTIVALS & EVENTS



SHELLFISH FARM TOURS

The NC Oyster Trail offers unique tourism experiences centered on North Carolina's tasty oysters.





North Carolina Coastal Federation Working Together for a Healthy Coast

Plan your adventure at NCoystertrail.org

What We Work For – Our Goals

Ensure the Coast is Free of Marine Debris



Resilient Docks and Piers



Unencapsulated Polystyrene





ORDINANCE NO. 2022-002

AN ORDINANCE OF THE TOWN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF THE TOWN OF TOPSAIL BEACH, NORTH CAROLINA, AMENDING THE TOWN CODE OF ORDINANCES, CHAPTER 6, BUILDINGS AND BUILDING REGULATIONS, ARTICLE III PIERS AND DOCKS, DEFINITIONS AND SECTIONS 98 AND 100, TO PROHIBIT UNENCAPSULATED POLYSTYRENE DOCKS.

WHEREAS, during a coastal debris cleanup sponsored by the Coastal Federation, large quantities of Polystyrene were found in all areas of our waters and marshlands along our coast. Polystyrene is a petroleum product, commonly known as Styrofoam. It is often used in dock floats because of its buoyancy; and

WHEREAS, polystyrene is neither readily recyclable nor biodegradable and takes hundreds of years to degrade in the environment. When exposed to the elements, it fragments into unsightly, small, nonbiodegradable pieces that may be ingested by marine life, wild and domestic water birds and other wildlife blocking the digestive system and killing them through starvation.; and

WHEREAS, the deterioration of larger polystyrene floats into beads and smaller pieces create a pollution line along shorelines, intertidal land and other places where buoyant debris collects. Such pollution must be picked up and removed at the expense of the public and private citizens.

WHEREAS, to prevent such degradation, pollution and hazard to water dependent mammals and birds, polystyrene floats should be encapsulated in a hard polyethylene shell, which prevents the deterioration and spread of beads and smaller sections of polystyrene floats.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED by the Topsail Beach Town Board of Commissioners that Chapter 6 of the Land Development Code, Article III – Piers and Docks, Definitions and Section 98 and 100 is hereby amended subsequent to read as follows:

1. Section 16-33. Definitions. (by adding the following definitions to be inserted according to alphabetical order)

Polystyrene is a thermoplastic polymer or copolymer comprised of at least 80 percent styrene or para-methyl styrene by weight. (Commonly known as Styrofoam)

Unencapsulated polystyrene means polystyrene that is not completely encased within a polyethylene shell or within other comparable materials that protects against cracking, peeling, sloughing, and deterioration from ultraviolet exposure and physical trauma.

Hold the foam? Topsail Island looking at ordinance to prohibit foam docks



Wilmington StarNews

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View Comments





North Carolina is the first state in the **COUNTRY** to ban unencapsulated polystyrene in floating docks!

A Coastwide Effort

- →Technical recommendations
- →Helping property owners choose a contractor
- →Pre-hurricane preparedness
- →Coastwide public education campaign
 - Local gov't toolkit
 - Cost benefit analysis
 - o Guidebook
 - Video testimonials
 - Social media posts



How SmartYards Enhance Property Values

- Boosts Curb Appeal
- Lowers Utility Bills for Homeowners
- Reduced Risk of Flooding and Erosion
- Increased Wildlife and Diversity
- Environmentally-friendly features attracts buyers
- Long-Term Value and Resale Potential





Want to Get Involved?

- <u>Stay informed and educated</u>
 - Check out nccoast.org
 - Subscribe to our newsletter
 - Subscribe to Coastal Review Online
- Sign up to be a volunteer
- Check out nccoast.org/events
- Become a member





Upcoming Volunteer Opportunity

Wetland Planting at Carolina Beach State Park *Wednesday, May 7 NCcoast.org/events*





Questions, Comments or Concerns?



Northeast Regional Office

637 Harbor Road, P.O. Box 276 Wanchese, NC 27981 252-473-1607

Headquarters & Central Regional Office

3609 N.C. 24 Newport, NC 28570 252-393-8185

Southeast Regional Office

309 W. Salisbury Street Wrightsville Beach, NC 28480 910-509-2838

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