## Living Shorelines: From The Beginning to Now









North Carolina Coastal Federation Working Together for a Healthy Coast New and Innovative Construction Materials and Businesses Dedicated to Building Living Shorelines





#### Research, Education & Outreach

10000	Contents lists available at ScienceDirect				
5-24-2	Ocean & Coastal Management				
E. She					
ELSEVIER	journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ocecoaman				
Rachel K. Gittman <sup>a</sup>	than bulkheads during a Category 1 hurricane *, Alyssa M. Popowich *1, John F. Bruno <sup>0</sup> , Charles H. Peterson <sup>a, b</sup> we of twice the sector states. Most Obs. 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100				
ARTICLE INFO	A B S T R A C T				



#### **Benefits of Living Shorelines**

- Natural alternative to the traditionally used hard shoreline stabilization methods
- Attenuate waves and reduce shoreline erosion
- Restore and protect valuable salt marsh and oyster habitat
- Improve water quality
- Resilient and outperform bulkheads through storms
- Require minimal to no maintenance
- Increase property value
- Typically less expensive than bulkheads
- Benefit landward properties and the Sound as a whole



#### Living Shoreline Steering Committee

- Established summer 2018
- Co-chaired by Albemarle-Pamlico National Estuary Partnership (APNEP) and North Carolina Coastal Federation
- Brings together living shoreline stakeholders to identify and collaborate on multiple living shoreline efforts to promote and expand their use in the state
- Four Subcommittees:
  - Education & Outreach
  - Research
  - Incentives & Implementation
  - Policy
- Pursue actions aligned with DEQ Coastal Habitat Protection Plan, DCM Living Shoreline
  Strategy, N.C. Oyster Blueprint, and APNEP and Federation goals



### Living Shorelines By The Numbers

Year	Feet	Approx. Miles	# of Sites	# of Marsh Grass Plugs Planted
2019	2,379	0.5	16	21,987
2020	6,384	1.2	22	18,000
2021	5,091	1	30	137,692
2022	7,129	1.4	35	21,804
2023	10,965	2.1	58	29,632
TOTAL	35,046	6.6	>161	245,425
Proposed	>40,000	> 7.6		



#### Small-Scale Living Shoreline Examples











# Large-Scale Living Shoreline Examples (Based on length and/or dimensions of structure)



#### Atlantic Harbor, Atlantic



Pennis Point HOA,

**Pine Knoll Shores** 





### **Increased Use of Living Shorelines**

- Streamlining of the living shoreline permitting process
- Availability of living shoreline cost-share funding
  - National Oceanographic Atmospheric Administration
  - U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service/Southeast Aquatic Resources Partnership
  - N.C. Division of Soil & Water Conservation's Community Conservation Assistance Program (CCAP)
  - North Carolina Land and Water Fund
  - N.C. General Assembly



Living Shorelines Overarching Goal

To make living shorelines the norm for shoreline stabilization in North Carolina instead of bulkheads, to protect and restore our valuable salt marsh and oyster habitats and help to improve water quality.