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Governor

D. REID WILSON
Secretary

KATHY B. RAWLS
Director

FF-16-2025

PROCLAMATION

RE: SNAPPER GROUPEX COMPLEX – RECREATIONAL – SNOWY GROUPEX AND GAG GROUPEX – FISHING SEASONS

This proclamation supersedes proclamation FF-14-2025 dated March 21, 2025. This proclamation establishes the recreational fishing seasons for snowy grouper and gag grouper in the waters under the jurisdiction of North Carolina and the South Atlantic Fishery Management Council. The recreational season for snowy grouper will open at 12:01 A.M. on May 1, 2025, and will close at 11:59 P.M. on June 8, 2025. The recreational season for gag grouper will open at 12:01 A.M. on May 1, 2025, and will close at 11:59 P.M. on June 25, 2025. Please see the following NOAA Fishery Bulletins for more information: <https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/bulletin/recreational-snowy-grouper-season-south-atlantic-federal-waters-will-open-may-1-2025>

and

<https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/bulletin/noaa-fisheries-announces-length-2025-recreational-fishing-season-gag-south-atlantic>

Kathy B. Rawls, Director, Division of Marine Fisheries, hereby announces that effective **12:01 A.M., May 1, 2025**, the following restrictions will apply to the recreational fisheries for snapper grouper:

I. Permit Requirements

- A. It shall be unlawful to sell or offer for sale any species of the snapper grouper complex taken or possessed under the recreational bag limits specified in 50 CFR Part §622.187(b) unless the vessel owner has been issued a valid Federal Commercial South Atlantic Snapper Grouper Permit.
- B. For a vessel with both a valid Federal South Atlantic Charter/Headboat Permit for snapper grouper and a valid Federal Commercial South Atlantic Snapper Grouper Permit it shall be unlawful to exceed the recreational bag limits for snapper grouper species when fishing with more than four persons (including captain and mate) on board, or when carrying paying customers.
- C. For a vessel with both a valid Federal South Atlantic Charter/Headboat Permit for snapper grouper and a valid Federal Commercial South Atlantic Snapper Grouper Permit it shall be unlawful to sell or offer for sale any species of the snapper grouper complex harvested when fishing with more than four persons (including captain and mate) on board or when carrying paying customers.

II. Black Sea Bass, south of Cape Hatteras (35° 15.0321' N. Latitude)

- A. It shall be unlawful to possess black sea bass less than 13 inches total length.
- B. It shall be unlawful to possess more than seven (7) black sea bass per person per day.

III. Groupers

- A. It shall be unlawful to possess speckled hind, warsaw grouper, Nassau grouper, and goliath grouper.
- B. It shall be unlawful to possess black grouper or gag grouper less than 24 inches total length.

- C. It shall be unlawful to possess red grouper, yellowfin (fireback) grouper, yellowmouth grouper or scamp less than 20 inches total length.
- D. It shall be unlawful to possess shallow water grouper species taken from the waters under the jurisdiction of North Carolina or the South Atlantic Fishery Management Council except from May 1 through December 31 each year. Shallow water grouper species include gag grouper, black grouper, scamp, rock hind, red hind, coney, graysby, yellowfin grouper and yellowmouth grouper.
- E. It shall be unlawful to possess snowy grouper except from **12:01 A.M. on May 1, 2025 through 11:59 P.M. on June 8, 2025**, subject to the bag limits in Section XVII.B.
- F. It shall be unlawful to possess red grouper except from June 1 through December 31 each year, subject to the bag limits in Section XVII.B.
- G. It shall be unlawful to possess gag grouper except from **12:01 A.M. on May 1, 2025 through 11:59 P.M. on June 25, 2025**, subject to the bag and vessel limits in XVII.B.
- H. It shall be unlawful to possess from a private vessel more than two gag and two black grouper per vessel per day not to exceed the daily limit of 1 gag or 1 black grouper (but not both) per person per day, whichever is more restrictive, subject to the bag limits in Section XVII.B.
- I. It shall be unlawful to possess from a charter/headboat (for-hire) vessel more than two gag grouper and two black grouper per vessel per day not to exceed the daily limit of 1 gag or 1 black grouper (but not both) per person per day, whichever is more restrictive, subject to the bag limits in Section XVII.B.
- J. **It shall be unlawful for the captain and crew on a for-hire vessel with a Federal or For-Hire Snapper-Grouper Permit to retain gag or black grouper.**

IV. **Greater Amberjack**

- A. It shall be unlawful to possess greater amberjack less than 28 inches fork length.
- B. It shall be unlawful to possess more than one greater amberjack per person per day.
- C. It shall be unlawful to possess greater amberjack taken from waters under the jurisdiction of North Carolina or the South Atlantic Fishery Management Council from April 1 through April 30 each year.

V. **Other Jacks**

The Other Jacks Complex includes almaco jack, banded rudderfish, and lesser amberjack. These species are included in the twenty (20) fish aggregate per person per day recreational bag and possession limit in Section XVII.C.

VI. **Red Snapper**

It shall be unlawful to possess red snapper taken from waters under the jurisdiction of North Carolina or the South Atlantic Fishery Management Council.

VII. **Vermilion Snapper**

- A. It shall be unlawful to possess vermillion snapper (beeliner) less than 12 inches total length.
- B. It shall be unlawful to possess more than five (5) vermillion snapper per person per day.

VIII. **Hogfish (hog snapper)**

- A. It shall be unlawful to possess hogfish less than 17 inches fork length.
- B. It shall be unlawful to possess more than two hogfish per person per day.

IX. **Other Snappers**

- A. It shall be unlawful to possess yellowtail snapper, cubera snapper, and gray snapper less than 12 inches total length.
- B. It shall be unlawful to possess mutton snapper less than 18 inches total length.
- C. It shall be unlawful to possess lane snapper less than 8 inches total length.

X. **Deepwater Complex**

- A. The Deepwater Complex includes yellowedge grouper, silk snapper, misty grouper, queen snapper, sand tilefish, and blackfin snapper.
- B. Silk snapper, queen snapper and blackfin snapper are included in the ten (10) fish aggregate per person per day recreational bag and possession limit in Section XVII. A.
- C. Yellowedge grouper, misty grouper and sand tilefish are included in the three (3) fish aggregate per person per day recreational bag and possession limit in Section XVII. B.

XI. **Red Porgy**

- A. It shall be unlawful to possess red porgy less than 14 inches total length.
- B. It shall be unlawful to possess more than one (1) red porgy per person per day, or one (1) red porgy per person per trip, whichever is more restrictive.
- C. It shall be unlawful to possess red porgy except from May 1 through June 30 each year.

XII. **Other Porgies**

The Porgies Complex includes jolthead porgy, knobbed porgy, whitebone porgy, saucereye porgy, and scup. These species are included in the twenty (20) fish in the aggregate per person per day recreational bag and possession limit in Section XVII.C.

XIII. **Golden Tilefish**

It shall be unlawful to possess golden tilefish taken from waters under the jurisdiction of North Carolina or the South Atlantic Fishery Management Council. The golden tilefish recreational season will re-open January 1, 2026.

XIV. **Blueline Tilefish**

- A. It shall be unlawful to possess blueline tilefish except from May 1 through December 31 each year, subject to the bag limits in Section XVII.B.
- B. It shall be unlawful for the captain and crew on a for-hire vessel with a Federal or For-Hire Snapper-Grouper Permit to retain blueline tilefish.

XV. **Gray Triggerfish**

It shall be unlawful to possess gray triggerfish less than 12 inches fork length and is subject to the bag limits in Section XVII.C.

XVI. **Wreckfish**

- A. It shall be unlawful to possess more than one wreckfish per vessel per day.
- B. It shall be unlawful to possess wreckfish except from July 1 through August 31 of each year.

XVII. **Combined Bag Limits**

- A. It shall be unlawful to possess more than five (5) vermilion snapper and ten (10) of the following species of snappers in the aggregate per person per day when the recreational season for each species is open: silk snapper, blackfin snapper, yellowtail snapper, cubera snapper, queen snapper, gray snapper, mutton snapper and lane snapper. No more than five (5) may be mutton snapper per person per day within the ten (10) fish snapper aggregate.
- B. It shall be unlawful to possess more than three (3) of the following species of groupers or tilefish in the aggregate per person per day when the recreational season for each species is open: gag grouper, black grouper, snowy grouper, misty grouper, red grouper, scamp, rock hind, red hind, coney, graysby, yellowedge grouper, yellowfin grouper, yellowmouth grouper; blueline tilefish, golden tilefish, and sand tilefish with the following restrictions:
 - 1. No more than one may be a gag or black grouper (but not both) per person per day;
 - 2. No more than two gag grouper and two black grouper per vessel per day.

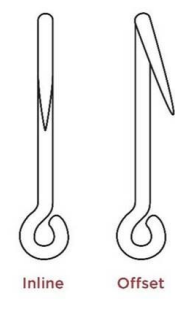
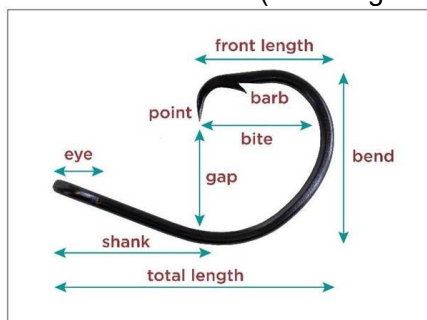
3. No more than one golden tilefish per person per day.
 4. No more than two blueline tilefish per person per day.
 5. No more than one snowy grouper per vessel per day.
- C. It shall be unlawful to possess more than ten (10) of the following species of fish within the twenty (20) fish per person per day aggregate bag limit when the recreational season for each species is open: whitebone porgy, jolthead porgy, knobbed porgy, saucereye porgy, scup (south of Cape Hatteras, 35° 15.0321' N. Latitude), gray triggerfish, bar jack, almaco jack, banded rudderfish, lesser amberjack, white grunt, margate, sailor's choice and spadefish.

XVIII. **Harvest Restrictions**

- A. It shall be unlawful to fail to use dehooking tools in the snapper grouper fisheries when the fish is to be released as specified in 50 CFR Part §622.188.
- B. It shall be unlawful to possess any species of the snapper grouper complex without heads and fins intact as specified in 50 CFR Part §622.186.

XIX. **Gear Modifications**

- A. It shall be unlawful to fail to use non-offset, non-stainless steel circle hooks (50 CFR Part §622.2) while fishing for or possessing snapper-grouper species while using natural baits as specified in 50 CFR Part §622.188. A non-offset hook has the point and barb in-line with the hook shank (See Diagrams).



- B. It shall be unlawful to fail to possess a descending device on board which is readily available for use while fishing for or possessing snapper-grouper species as specified in 50 CFR Part §622.188. A descending device is defined as an instrument capable of releasing the fish at the depth from which the fish was caught, and to which is attached a minimum of a 16-ounce (454-gram) weight and a minimum of a 60-ft (18.3-m) length of line.

Table 1. Snapper-Grouper complex species specified in 50 CFR Part §622.187(b).

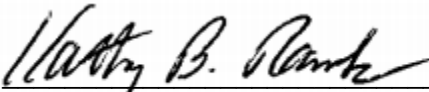
Snapper Grouper Complex Species					
Snappers	Groupers		Triggerfish	Grunts	Sea Basses
Blackfin snapper ⁺	Black grouper	Wreckfish	Gray triggerfish	Cottonwick ^{**}	Bank sea bass ^{**}
Cubera snapper	Coney	Yellowedge grouper ⁺	Ocean triggerfish ^{**}	Margate	Black sea bass
Gray snapper	Gag	Yellowfin grouper		Sailors choice	Rock sea bass ^{**}
Lane snapper	Goliath grouper[*]	Yellowmouth grouper	Jacks	Tomtate	
Mutton snapper	Graysby		Almaco jack ⁺⁺	White grunt	
Queen snapper ⁺	Misty grouper ⁺	Porgys	Banded rudderfish ⁺⁺		
Red snapper	Nassau grouper[*]	Jolthead porgy ^x	Bar jack	Spadefishes	
Silk snapper ⁺	Red grouper	Knobbed porgy ^x	Greater amberjack	Spadefish	
Vermilion snapper	Red hind	Longspine porgy ^{**}	Lesser amberjack ⁺⁺		
Yellowtail snapper	Rock hind	Red porgy		Wrasses	
	Scamp	Saucereye porgy ^x	Tilefishes	Hogfish	
	Speckled hind[*]	Scup ^x	Blueline tilefish		
	Snowy grouper	Whitebone porgy ^x	Golden tilefish		
	Warsaw grouper[*]		Sand tilefish ⁺		

**Harvest prohibited; **Ecosystem component species (not subject to annual catch limits or management measures; +Deepwater Complex species; ++Other Jacks Complex species; xPorgies Complex species*

XX. **GENERAL INFORMATION**

- A. This proclamation is issued under the authority of N.C.G.S. 113-134; 113-134.1; 113-170.4; 113-170.5; 113-182; 113-182.1; 113-221.1; 143B-289.52 and N.C. Marine Fisheries Commission Rules 15A NCAC 03H .0103, 03M .0506 and 03M .0512.
- B. It is unlawful to violate the provisions of any proclamation issued by the Fisheries Director under their delegated authority pursuant to N.C. Marine Fisheries Commission Rule 15A NCAC 03H .0103.
- C. The intent of this proclamation is to maintain North Carolina's compliance with the requirements of amendments to the Fishery Management Plan for the Snapper Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region.
- D. The South Atlantic Fishery Management Council has identified best practices for fisherman to reduce the release mortality of red snapper and other snapper/grouper species. A list of these practices can be found in the NOAA Fishery Bulletin: <https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/bulletin/noaa-fisheries-announces-limited-opening-recreational-and-commercial-red-snapper>. Anglers are encouraged to release fish in a manner that encourages the highest likelihood of survival.
- E. Examples and further descriptions of descending devices can be found in the NOAA Fishery Bulletin: <https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/bulletin/noaa-fisheries-announces-gear-modifications-snapper-grouper-fishery>.
- F. Anglers are asked to report and log information about their recreational trips and catches through the MyFishCount electronic reporting mobile app (available for free download at the Google Play and App Store), or through the MyFishCount website www.myfishcount.com.
- G. Provisions for multiple day trip possessions for vessels without a valid Federal South Atlantic Snapper Grouper Permit are found in 50 CFR Part §622.187(c). This federal rule states in part that a person aboard a charter vessel or headboat on a trip that spans more than 24 hours may possess no more than two daily bag limits of species other than red porgy. A person aboard a headboat on a trip that spans more than 48 hours and who can document that fishing was conducted on at least three days may possess no more than three bag limits of species other than red porgy. Privately-operated vessels are allowed only one bag limit.
- H. Effective January 27, 2014, federal rules are amended to allow captains and crew of for-hire vessels with valid Federal South Atlantic Charter/Headboat Snapper Grouper Permits

- to retain bag limit quantities of all snapper grouper species except for blueline tilefish, gag and black grouper during the open recreational season.
- I. Fish harvested under the recreational bag limits may not be sold as part of a state-licensed recreational fishing tournament (50 CFR Part §622.192).
 - J. Vessels fishing in or harvesting fish from the EEZ are required to carry the appropriate federal permit when operating as a for-hire vessel. See 50 CFR Part §622.170(b).
 - K. In accordance with N.C. General Statute 113-221.1(c) all persons who may be affected by proclamations issued by the Fisheries Director are under a duty to keep themselves informed of current proclamations.
 - L. Contact the N.C. Division of Marine Fisheries, P.O. Box 769, Morehead City, NC 28557, phone 252-515-5500 or 800-682-2632 for more information, or visit the division website at <http://www.ncmarinefisheries.net>. For a quick guide to snapper grouper regulations, please see <https://safmc.net/regulations/>.
 - M. For the recreational sector, if the Regional Administrator (RA) for NOAA Fisheries Southeast Regional Office determines that weather conditions classified by the National Weather Service at least as severe as a small craft advisory exist, or are projected to exist, in the South Atlantic EEZ, the RA may modify the opening and closing dates of the red snapper recreational fishing season by filing a notification to that effect with the Office of the Federal Register and announcing via NOAA Weather Radio and a Fishery Bulletin any change in the dates of the red snapper recreational fishing season (50 CFR 622.183(b)(5)(iii)).
 - N. **This proclamation establishes the recreational fishing seasons for snowy grouper and gag grouper in the waters under the jurisdiction of North Carolina and the South Atlantic Fishery Management Council. The recreational season for snowy grouper will open at 12:01 A.M. on May 1, 2025, and will close at 11:59 P.M. on June 8, 2025. The recreational season for gag grouper will open at 12:01 A.M. on May 1, 2025, and will close at 11:59 P.M. on June 25, 2025.**

By: 
Kathy B. Rawls, Director
DIVISION OF MARINE FISHERIES

April 8, 2025
2:25 P.M.