

**Brown Bark Park  
Stream Restoration Monitoring Report  
EEP Project # 52  
Monitoring Year – 04  
2008**



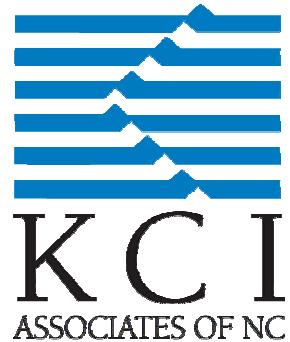
Submitted to:



NCEEP, 1652 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, NC 27699-1652

**March 2009**

## **Monitoring Firm**



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**Project Contact: Adam Spiller  
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## **Design Firm**



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## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

In 2004, the North Carolina Ecosystem Enhancement Program (EEP) conducted stream restoration at Brown Bark Park within the Buffalo Creek Watershed in Greensboro, North Carolina. The 0.3-mi<sup>2</sup> watershed is located within the USGS 14-digit HUC 03030002020040 and the NCDWQ Sub-basin 03-06-02 of the Cape Fear River Basin. The project restored approximately 798 linear feet and enhanced 2,036 linear feet of channel. The design was developed to address vertical instability and the lack of bed variability. The restoration plan called for correcting these problems by stabilizing stream banks, installing in-stream structures, adjusting the stream planform, and replanting the riparian areas with native vegetation. Project construction occurred in 2004. This report describes the results from the fourth year of monitoring that took place in 2008.

The riparian buffer was planted with seven different species of bare root trees and four different species of live stakes. Three vegetation monitoring plots were established during the as-built survey: two buffer plots, each approximately 25' x 100', and one live stake plot, approximately 175' x 5'. The fourth year of monitoring found an average of 279 stems per acre in the buffer plots, and 2,788 stems per acre in the live stake plot. Exotic vegetation that has been documented on site does not warrant immediate corrective actions, but should continue to be monitored.

The stream assessment completed during the fourth year of monitoring found the stream to be functioning for the majority of the project. Channel dimensions have changed minimally from the as-built conditions. With the exception of isolated deposition and erosion, the profile has changed little from previous monitoring. The majority of the in-stream structures are functioning and some previously documented areas of erosion have stabilized with vegetation.

## **1.0 PROJECT BACKGROUND**

### **1.1 Project Objectives**

- Restore unstable stream channels to natural stable forms by modifying dimension, pattern, and/or profile based on reference reach parameters.
- Improve floodplain functionality by matching bankfull stage with floodplain elevation.
- Establish native floodplain vegetation through a forested riparian buffer.
- Improve the natural aesthetics of the stream corridor.
- Obtain mitigation credits for unavoidable impacts to streams within the same Hydrologic Unit Code (HUC).

### **1.2 Project Structure, Restoration Type, and Approach**

A previously incised channel at Brown Bark Park was restored and enhanced using channel dimension, pattern, and profile modifications and the establishment of a vegetated riparian zone adjacent to the creek. The new channel profile is maintained through the use of rock cross vanes and constructed riffles. Channel pattern is maintained through the use of cross vanes, root wads, and vegetation along the channel banks.

### **1.3 Location and Setting**

Brown Bark Park is located within the city limits of Greensboro, North Carolina. The land use of the 0.3-mi<sup>2</sup> watershed is urban residential development. The watershed is completely built out with little potential for future development.

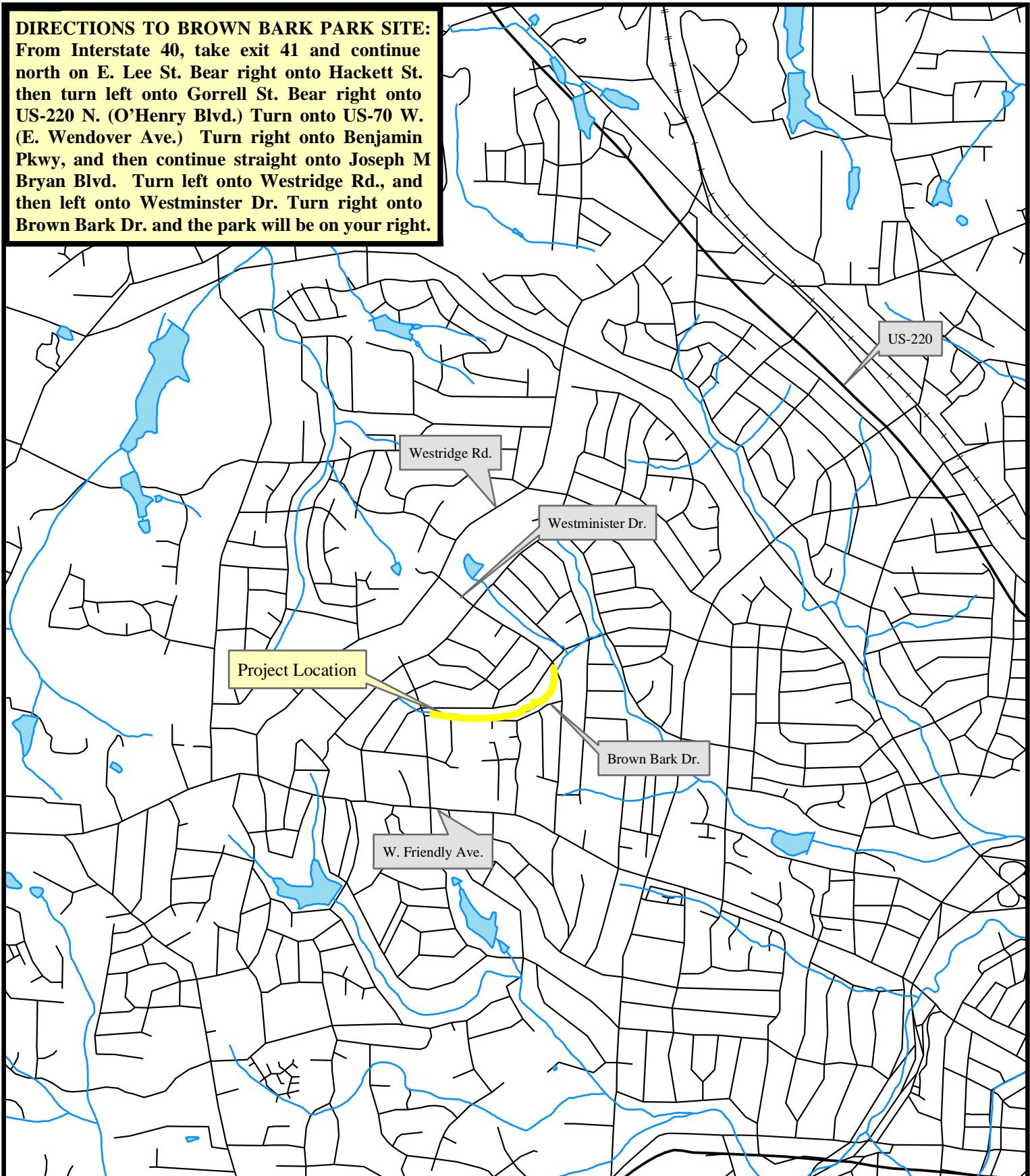
### **1.4 Project History and Background**

**Table I. Project Restoration Components**

**Project Number and Name: 52 - Brown Bark Park**

<b>Segment / Reach ID</b>	<b>Existing Linear Feet</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Approach</b>	<b>Linear Feet</b>	<b>Stationing</b>	<b>Comment</b>
Reach I	635	EI	P2/3	635	10+00 - 16+35	
Reach II	324	R	P2/3	324	16+36 - 19+60	
Reach III	1,225	EI	P2/3	1,225	19+75 - 32+00	
Reach IV	474	R	P2/3	474	32+01 - 36+75	
Reach V	176	EI	P2/3	176	36+76 - 38+52	

**DIRECTIONS TO BROWN BARK PARK SITE:**  
From Interstate 40, take exit 41 and continue north on E. Lee St. Bear right onto Hackett St. then turn left onto Gorrell St. Bear right onto US-220 N. (O'Henry Blvd.) Turn onto US-70 W. (E. Wendover Ave.) Turn right onto Benjamin Pkwy, and then continue straight onto Joseph M Bryan Blvd. Turn left onto Westridge Rd., and then left onto Westminster Dr. Turn right onto Brown Bark Dr. and the park will be on your right.



**Figure 1. Site Vicinity Map**  
**Brown Bark Park, Guilford County, EEP Project # 52**



0.25 0.125 0 0.25 0.5  
Miles



**Table II. Project Activity and Reporting History**  
**Project Number and Name: 52 - Brown Bark Park**

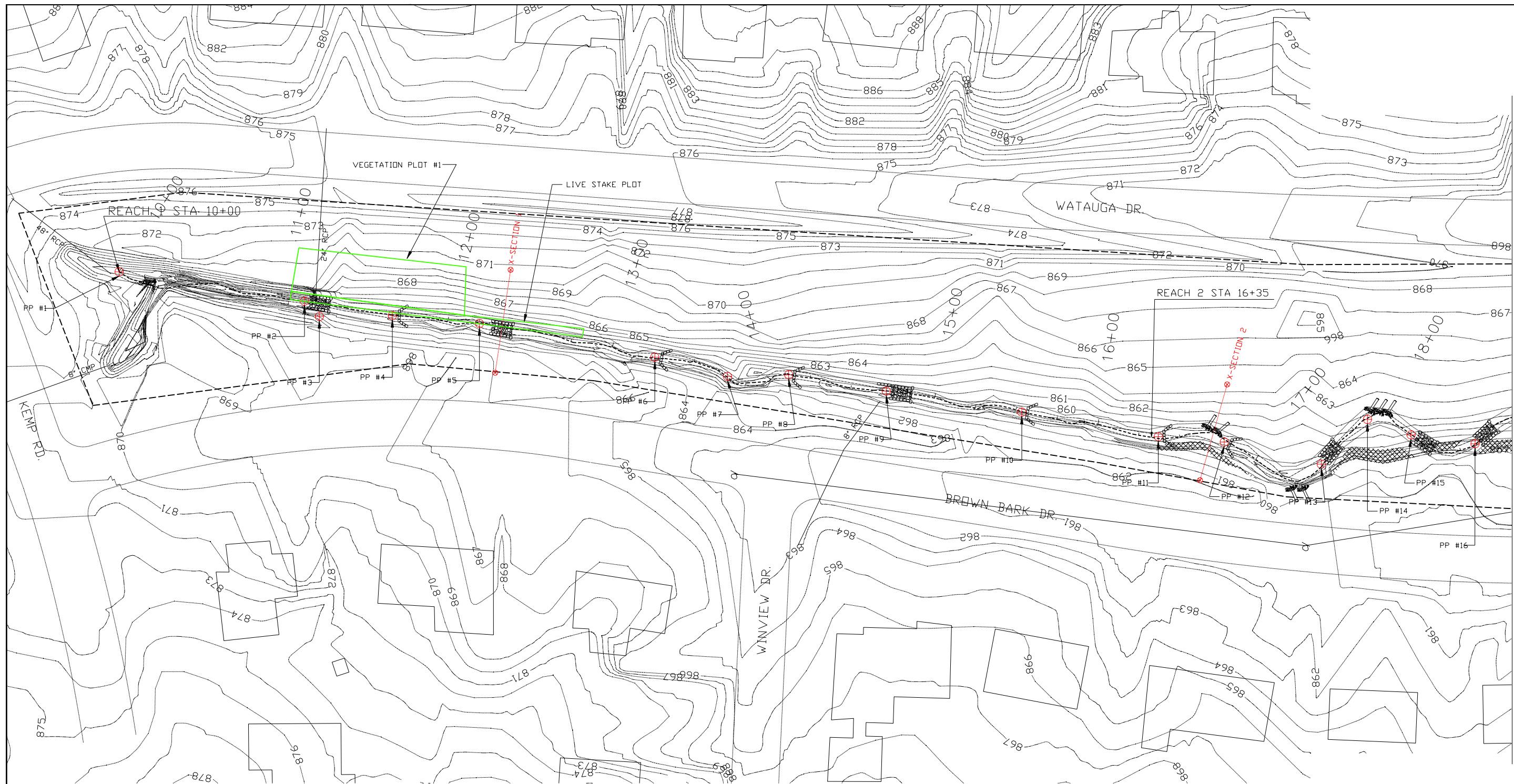
<b>Activity or Report</b>	<b>Data Collection Complete</b>	<b>Actual Completion or Delivery</b>
Restoration Plan		
Final Design - 90%		
Construction		Aug 04
Stream Repair and Maintenance Seeding		Apr 05
As-Built Report	2005	Jun 05
Year 1 Monitoring	Nov 05	Jan 06
Year 2 Monitoring	Sep 06	Jan 07
Year 3 Monitoring	Aug 07	Jan 08
Year 4 Monitoring	Nov 08	Jan 09

**Table III. Project Contact Table**  
**Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park**

<b>Design Firm</b>	Buck Engineering 8000 Regency Parkway, Suite 200 Cary, North Carolina 27511 Contact: Mr. Mike Rooney Phone: (919) 463-5488 Fax: (919) 463-5490
<b>Construction Contractor</b>	Shamrock Construction P.O. Box 14987 Greensboro, North Carolina 27415 Contact: Mr. Bill Wright Phone: (336) 375-1989 Fax: (336) 375-1801
<b>Monitoring Performers</b>	
<b>MY-01</b>	Buck Engineering 8000 Regency Parkway, Suite 200 Cary, North Carolina 27511 Contact: Mr. Mike Rooney Phone: (919) 463-5488 Fax: (919) 463-5490
<b>MY-02-04</b>	KCI Associates of NC Landmark Center, II Suite 220 4601 Six Forks Rd. Raleigh, NC 27609 Contact: Mr. Adam Spiller Phone: (919) 783-9214 Fax: (919) 783-9266

**Table IV. Project Background Table****Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park**

Project County	Guilford County
Drainage Area	0.3 sq. mi.
Drainage Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	32%
Stream Order	First Order
Physiographic Region	Piedmont
Ecoregion	Southern Outer Piedmont
Rosgen Classification of As-built	B5/C5
Dominant Soil Types	Cecil-Urban land complex (Brown Bark)
Reference Site ID	N/A
USGS HUC for Project and Reference	03030002020040 (Brown Bark)
NCDWQ Sub-basin for Project and Reference	03-06-02 (Brown Bark)
NCDWQ Classification for Project and Reference	N/A (Brown Bark)
Any portion of the project segment 303(d) listed?	No - not rated
Any portion of the project segment upstream of a 303(d) listed segment?	N/A
Reasons for 303(d) Listing or Stressor	N/A
% of Project Easement Fenced	0%
% of Project Easement Demarcated with Bollards	approx. 100%



#### CROSS-SECTION COORDINATES

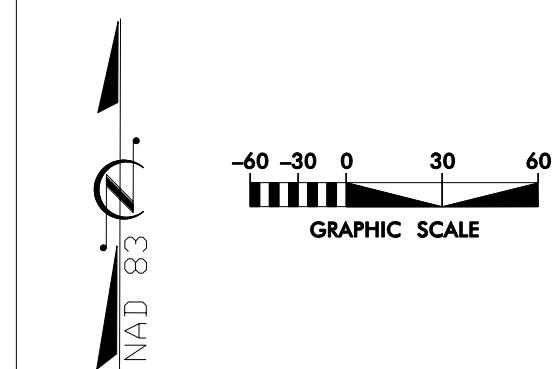
	NORTHING	EASTING	ELEVATION
CROSS SECTION 1 LB	854764.00	1746575.78	868.72
	RB 854702.75	1746566.80	867.17
CROSS SECTION 2 LB	854697.11	1747001.81	861.95
	RB 854640.09	1746985.84	861.03
CROSS SECTION 3 LB	854720.10	1747301.05	860.12
	RB 854670.41	1747312.08	859.03
CROSS SECTION 4 LB	854819.75	1748121.89	849.07
	RB 854751.04	1748141.23	849.17
CROSS SECTION 5 LB	855254.33	1748454.35	843.60
	RB 855166.17	1748509.37	845.77
CROSS SECTION 6 LB	855306.44	1748489.65	843.94
	RB 855266.18	1748559.39	843.04

#### VEGETATION PLOT COORDINATES

VEGETATION PLOT #1	NORTHING	EASTING
	854776.63	1746449.92
	854765.69	1746549.34
	854736.87	1746548.45
	854750.71	1746445.55
VEGETATION PLOT #2	NORTHING	EASTING
	854759.56	1747969.16
	854784.70	1748070.71
	854751.50	1748085.79
	854730.74	1747972.89
LIVE STAKE PLOT, BEGIN	854750.71	1746445.55
END	854729.16	1746619.43

#### LEGEND

- PHOTO POINT
- THALWEG
- AS-BUILT VEGETATIVE BUFFER BOUNDARY
- CROSS-SECTION
- ROOT WAD
- ROCK CROSS VANE
- CONSTRUCTED RIFFLE

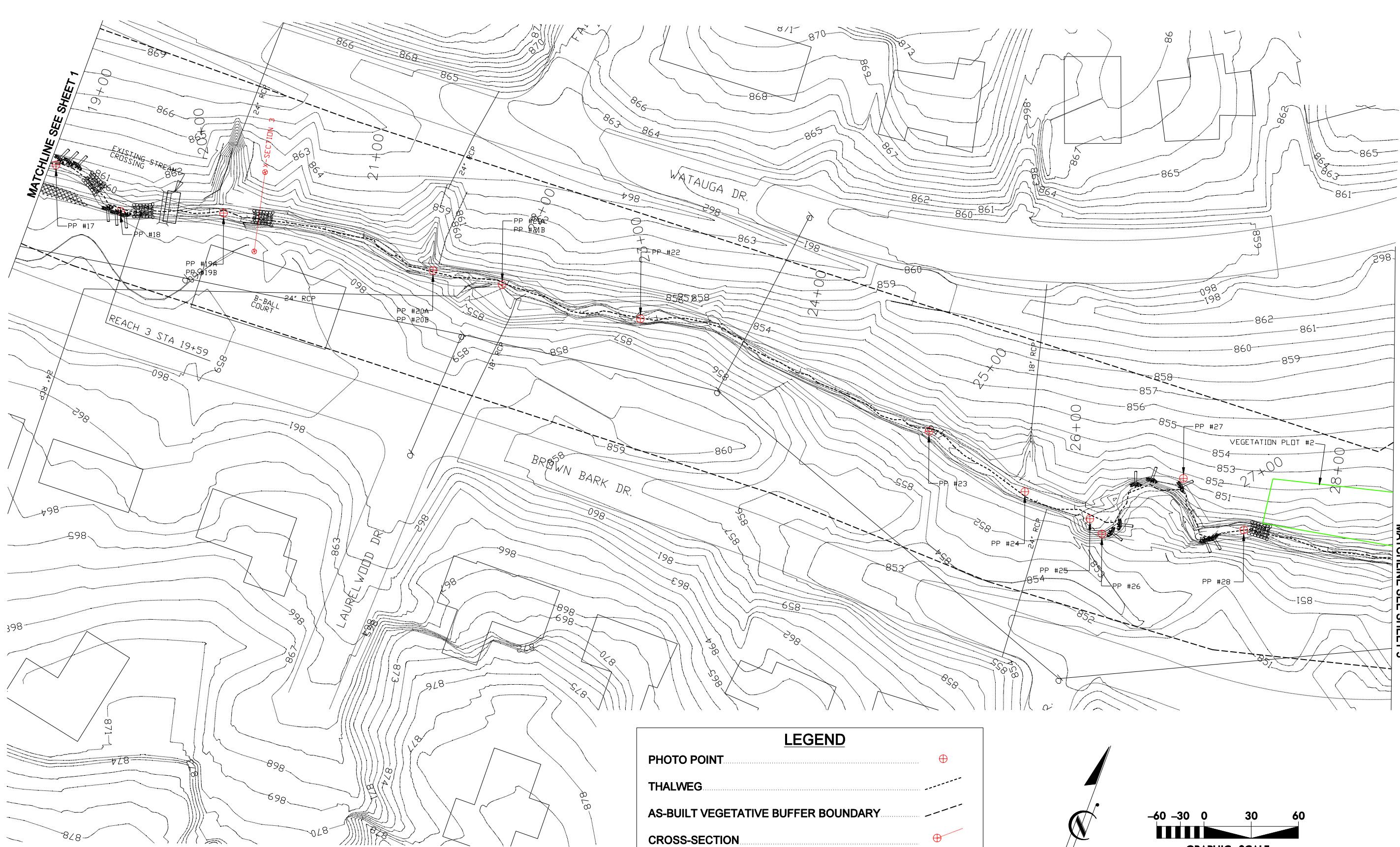


BROWN BARK PARK  
GUILFORD COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA  
EEP PROJECT NUMBER 52 - MY04  
STATION 10+00 TO STATION 18+85

KCI  
ASSOCIATES OF NC  
ENGINEERS • PLANNERS • SCIENTISTS  
460 SIX FORKS ROAD  
RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA 27609

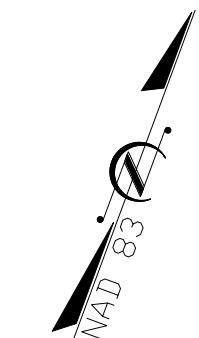
DATE: NOVEMBER 2008  
SCALE: SEE SHEET  
MONITORING PLAN VIEW  
SHEET 1 OF 3

MATCH LINE SEE SHEET 2  
REVISIONS



LEGEND

- PHOTO POINT
  - THALWEG
  - AS-BUILT VEGETATIVE BUFFER BOUNDARY
  - CROSS-SECTION
  - ROOT WAD
  - ROCK CROSS VANE
  - CONSTRUCTED RIFFLE



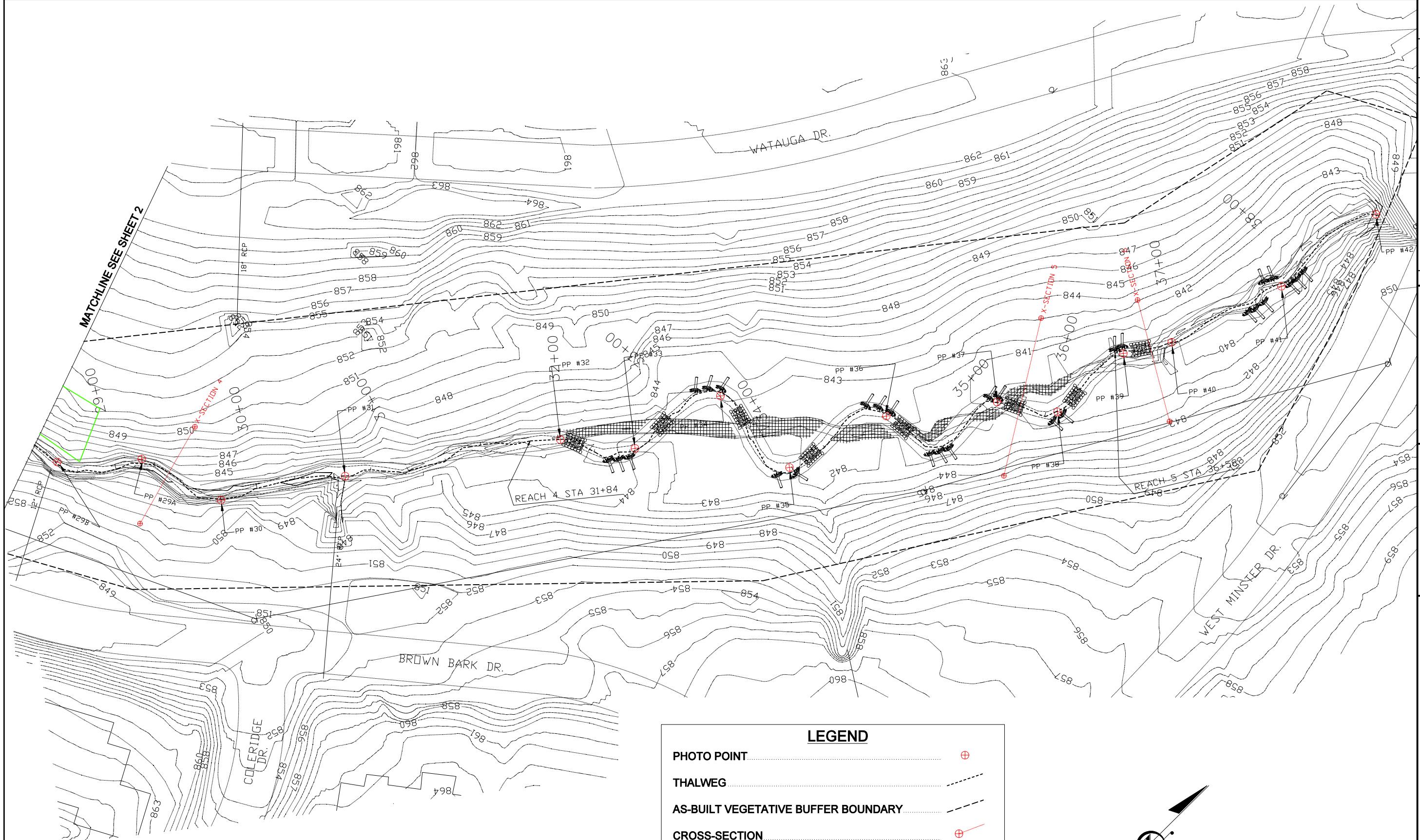
**GRAPHIC SCALE**

**BROWN BARK PARK**  
GUILFORD COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA  
EEP PROJECT NUMBER 52 - MY04  
**STATION 18+55 TO STATION 28+40**

## **MONITORING**

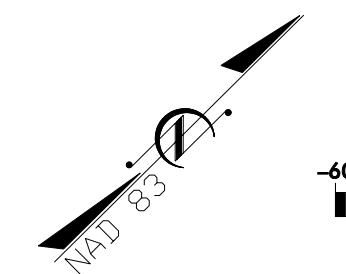
SHEET 2 OF 3

MATCHLINE SEE SHEET 2



### LEGEND

- PHOTO POINT
- THALWEG
- AS-BUILT VEGETATIVE BUFFER BOUNDARY
- CROSS-SECTION
- ROOT WAD
- ROCK CROSS VANE
- CONSTRUCTED RIFFLE



-60 -30 0 30 60  
GRAPHIC SCALE



BROWN BARK PARK  
GUILFORD COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA  
EEP PROJECT NUMBER 52-MY04  
STATION 28+40 TO STATION 38+55

DATE: NOVEMBER 2008  
SCALE: SEE SHEET

MONITORING  
PLAN VIEW

SHEET 3 OF 3

REVISIONS

## **2.0 PROJECT CONDITIONS AND MONITORING RESULTS**

### **2.1 Vegetation Assessment**

The fourth year of monitoring found an average of 279 stems/acre in the buffer plots, and 2,788 stems/acre in the live stake plot. The density of planted trees in the riparian buffer is lower than the fourth year success criteria of 288 stems/acre, but there is consistent vegetative cover throughout most of the riparian buffer and the density is not lower than the fifth year success criteria of 260 stems/acre. Where there are problem areas associated with poor vegetative cover, this is primarily because of poor soil conditions on the side slopes and the lack of top soil where it was removed during construction. Due to the urban nature of the project, there are numerous exotic species that are present at the project site. These species include mimosa (*Albizia julibrissin*), white mulberry (*Morus alba*), Japanese honeysuckle (*Lonicera japonica*), ornamental pear (*Pyrus calleryana*), multiflora rose (*Rosa multiflora*), and porcelainberry (*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*), the last of which has become more prevalent throughout the entire site this year. Most of the invasive species are scattered throughout the buffer and do not densely populate any one area more than others. Controlling the invasive species within the conservation easement would greatly benefit the planted native riparian vegetation. See the vegetation monitoring data and photos in Appendix A and Current Conditions Plan View in Appendix C. The taxonomic standard being used for vegetation identifications is "Flora of the Carolinas, Virginia, Georgia, and surrounding areas by Alan S. Weakley.

### **2.2 Stream Assessment**

The stream assessment completed during the fourth year of monitoring found the stream to be functioning for the majority of the project. Channel dimensions have changed minimally from the as-built conditions. With the exception of a few places of deposition and erosion, the profile has changed little from previous monitoring. The majority of the in-stream structures are functioning. This will be looked at closely next year, and should continue to be monitored. See the stream assessment in Appendix B and Current Conditions Plan View in Appendix C.

#### **2.2.1 Bankfull Event and Stability Assessment**

##### **2.2.1.a Verification of Bankfull Events Table**

Table V. Verification of Bankfull Events Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park			
Date of Data Collection	Date of Occurrence	Method	Photo Number
9/18/2006	9/18/2006	On site	N/A
8/17/2007	4/15/2007	Crest gauge	N/A
11/15/2007	10/26/2007	Crest gauge	N/A
11/5/2008	8/27/2008	Crest gauge	N/A

##### **2.2.1.b BEHI and Sediment Export Table**

Table VI. BEHI and Sediment Export Estimates Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park
To Be Conducted During Monitoring Year 05

## 2.2.2 Stability Assessment Table

Table VII. Categorical Stream Feature Visual Stability Assessment						
Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park						
Feature	Initial	MY - 01	MY - 02	MY - 03	MY - 04	MY - 05
A. Riffles	100%	N/A	86%	83%	81%	
B. Pools	100%	N/A	94%	93%	93%	
C. Thalweg	100%	N/A	68%	82%	82%	
D. Meanders	100%	N/A	60%	100%	100%	
E. Bed General	100%	N/A	99%	100%	99%	
F. Bank Condition	100%	N/A	93%	98%	98%	
G. Vanes / J Hooks etc.	100%	N/A	100%	100%	100%	
H. Wads and Boulders	100%	N/A	83%	83%	84%	

## 2.2.3 Quantitative Measures Summary Tables

**Table VIII. Baseline Morphology and Hydraulic Summary  
Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park**

Parameter	Brown Bark Existing				Brown Bark Design				Reach 1 As-built				Reach 3* As-built				Reach 4 As-built				Reach 5 As-built			
	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean
Dimension	Bankfull Width (ft)	6.0	9.0			13.0			8.3			9.3			11.2			10.0						
	Floodprone Width (ft)	50				50			19			32			41			46						
	Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area	4.0	9.0			12.0			7.0			13.1			9.8			10.1						
	Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.7	1.0			1.1			0.8			1.4			0.9			1.0						
	Bankfull Maximum Depth (ft)	1.2				1.2			1.4			2.5			1.5			1.7						
	Width/Depth Ratio	8.0				10.0			9.8			6.7			12.9			9.8						
	Entrenchment Ratio	5.6				3.9			2.3			3.4			3.7			4.6						
Pattern	Bank Height Ratio	1.2	2.6			1.0			1.0			1.0			1.0			1.0						
	Wetted Perimeter (ft)																							
	Hydraulic Radius (ft)																							
Profile	Channel Beltwidth (ft)					39			52															
	Radius of Curvature (ft)					26			39															
	Meander Wavelength (ft)					78			117															
	Meander Width Ratio					3			4															
Substrate	d50 (mm)																							
	d84 (mm)																							
Additional Reach Parameters																								
	Valley Length (ft)																							
	Channel Length (ft)	2,748				2,872																		
	Sinuosity	1.1 - 1.2				1.2 - 1.4																		
	Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0093				0.0067																		
	BF Slope (ft/ft)																							
	Rosgen Classification	C4/E4				E4																		

\*There are no riffle cross-sections on Reach 2 and therefore are no as-built data.

Note: As-built data were recalculated in MY-04 to make the bankfull elevations consistent throughout the monitoring period.

**Table IXa. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary**  
**Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park**

Parameter	Cross-Section 1						Cross-Section 2						Cross-Section 3						Riffle - Reach 3					
	Riffle - Reach 1			MY1*			MY2			MY3			MY4			MY5			MY6			Riffle - Reach 3		
Dimension	MY1*	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	MY1*	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	MY1*	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	MY1*	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+
Bankfull Width (ft)	6.4	5.7	7.4				15.3	17.3	17.0				11.7	9.6	9.8									
Floodprone Width (ft)	17	18	18				36	36	34				43	32	35	35								
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	5.3	5.6				11.0	12.1	9.8				16.4	12.7	13.3	13.5								
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.8	0.9	0.8				0.7	0.7	0.6				1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4								
Bankfull Maximum Depth (ft)	1.3	1.3	1.4				1.7	1.9	1.7				3.2	2.5	2.7	2.4								
Width/Depth Ratio	7.8	6.2	9.8				21.3	24.7	29.5				8.4	7.2	7.2	7.2								
Entrenchment Ratio	2.6	3.2	2.5				2.4	2.1	2.0				3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5								
Bank Height Ratio	1.0	1.0	1.0				1.0	1.0	1.0				1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0								
Wetted Perimeter (ft)	7.2	6.8	8.2				16.0	18.2	17.9				11.1	12.0	11.9									
Hydraulic Radius (ft)	0.7	0.8	0.7				0.7	0.7	0.5				1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1								
<b>Substrate</b>	d50 (mm)	19.1	14.0	17.0			8.4	6.9	11.0				15.3	25.0	24.0									
	d84 (mm)	56	53	53			18	17	21				101	110	85									

**Table IXb. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary**

**Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park**

Parameter	Cross-Section 4						Cross-Section 5						Cross-Section 6						Riffle - Reach 5					
	Pool - Reach 3			Riffle - Reach 4			Riffle - Reach 4			Riffle - Reach 5			Riffle - Reach 5			Riffle - Reach 5			Riffle - Reach 5			Riffle - Reach 5		
Dimension	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+
Bankfull Width (ft)	8.3	6.1	5.9	6.2			12.5	9.8	10.0	9.9			9.2	9.9	8.7	9.2								
Floodprone Width (ft)	25	23	24	24			43	35	39	39			45.8	46	45	44								
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	6.3	7.7				10.3	8.0	8.6	8.0			9.7	9.4	9.0	9.1								
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2			0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8			1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0								
Bankfull Maximum Depth (ft)	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8			1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4			1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6								
Width/Depth Ratio	8.2	6.8	5.6	5.0			15.3	12.0	11.5	12.2			8.7	10.4	8.4	9.3								
Entrenchment Ratio	3.0	3.8	4.0	3.8			3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9			5.0	4.6	5.1	4.8								
Bank Height Ratio	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0			1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0			1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0								
Wetted Perimeter (ft)	7.5	7.4	8.0				10.3	10.8	11.2				10.6	9.6	10.1									
Hydraulic Radius (ft)	0.7	0.8	1.0				0.8	0.8	0.7				0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9								
<b>Substrate</b>	d50 (mm)	6.8	8.3	1.6			15.2	12.0	18.0				21.1	32.0	35.0									
	d84 (mm)	31	42	9.5			70	140	110				83	150	160									

\* Station and elevation data unavailable to plot cross-section and calculate summary data.

**Table IXc. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary continued**

Project Number and Name: 52 - Brown Bark Park		MY - 01 (2005)			MY - 02 (2006)			MY - 03 (2007)			MY - 04 (2008)			MY - 05 (2009)		
Parameter	Pattern	Min	Max	Med												
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	Channel	22	71	37	32	58	43	32	58	43	32	58	43	32	58	43
Radius of Curvature (ft)	Beltwidth	17	33	19	17	33	19	17	33	19	17	33	19	17	33	19
Meander Wavelength (ft)	Radius	79	105	91	81	111	92	81	111	92	81	111	92	81	111	92
Meander Width Ratio	Wavelength	1.7	5.5	2.9	2.4	4.4	3.2	3.5	6.4	4.7	3.2	4.4	3.5	3.5	6.4	4.7
<b>Profile</b>																
Riffle Length (ft)	Riffle	3	60	13	3	67	14	3	39	14	3	39	14	3	39	14
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	Length	0.003	0.160	0.027	0.000	0.200	0.020	0.004	0.070	0.027	0.004	0.070	0.027	0.004	0.070	0.027
Pool Length (ft)	Riffle	4	64	14	3	44	8	3	61	14	3	61	14	3	61	14
Pool Spacing (ft)	Pool	13	174	45	14	173	44	14	121	51	14	121	51	14	121	51
<b>Additional Reach Parameters</b>																
Valley Length (ft)	Valley	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623	2,623
Channel Length (ft)	Channel	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855	2,855
Sinuosity	Length	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	Sinuosity	0.0090	0.0090	0.0098	0.0098	0.0096	0.0096	0.0096	0.0096	0.0096	0.0096	0.0096	0.0096	0.0096	0.0096	0.0096
Rosgen Classification	Water	B5c/C5	B4c/C4	B4c/C4	B4c/C4	B4c/C4	B4c/C4									

Some of the cross-section data from previous monitoring years has been recalculated using the most recent bankfull elevations. This is not a product of the stream dimensions changing or the formation of a bankfull indicating feature. The elevations were changed because those used previously were greater than the top of the bank, which is the intended bankfull elevation. Without other bankfull indicators, this elevation is the most accurate and best corresponds to the definition of bankfull. Future monitoring has and will continue to use these top of bank elevations unless other bankfull features develop over the course of monitoring.

### **3.0 METHODOLOGY**

The EEP 2004 Stem Counting Protocol was used to collect vegetation data from Brown Bark Park this year, the fourth year of monitoring.

### **4.0 REFERENCES**

Weakley, Alan S. 2006. Flora of the Carolinas, Virginia, Georgia, and Surrounding Areas.  
[\(http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora\\_2006-Jan.pdf\)](http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora_2006-Jan.pdf)

# **Appendix A**

## **Vegetation Data**

## Appendix A1: Vegetation Data Tables

**Table A1. Stem Counts for Each Species Arranged by Plot**

**Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park**

Species	Buffer Plot		Live Stake Plot	Initial Totals	Year 1 Totals	Year 2 Totals	Year 3 Totals	Year 4 Totals	Survival %*
	1	2							
<b>Shrubs</b>									
<i>Cornus amomum</i>				26			26	26	N/A
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>				10			7	10	N/A
<b>Trees</b>									
<i>Quercus phellos</i>			1				1	1	N/A
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>			3				4	3	N/A
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	5	9					14	14	N/A
<i>Betula nigra</i>	1	3					5	4	N/A
<i>Cornus florida</i>	1						1	1	N/A
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	9						11	11	N/A
<i>Salix nigra</i>				6			6	6	N/A
<i>Salix sericea</i>				14			25	14	N/A
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>88</b>
*The survival percentage for each species is unknown because the as-built and first year monitoring data are not available									

**Table A2. Stem Density By Plot**  
**Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park**  
**Crew : B. Roberts**

Plot #	Witch Hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Black Gum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	River Birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>	Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Willow Oak	<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Silky Willow	<i>Salix sericea</i>	Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>	Total (Year 4)	Density (Trees/Acre)
<b>1</b>	9				5	1							1								16	279
<b>2</b>		3	9	3										1							16	279
<b>LS</b>									26	10						14	6	56	2,788			

## **Appendix A2 – Representative Vegetation Problem Area Photos**



VP1 – Japanese honeysuckle (*Lonicera japonica*) and porcelainberry (*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*). Photo taken near Station 10+00. 11/7/08 - MY 04



VP2 – Banks with unvegetated coir matting. Photo taken near Station 10+75. 11/7/08 - MY 04



VP3 – The riparian buffer has been cut to create a path. Photo taken near Station 14+20. 10/29/08 - MY 04



VP4 – Bare floodplain/bank with exposed subsoil. Photo taken near Station 27+10. 10/29/08 - MY 04

### **Appendix A3 - Vegetation Monitoring Plot Photos**



Plot 1 Photo – Taken from Photo Point #3, Buffer Plot #1 and the Live Stake Plot are on the left side of the stream. 11/7/08 - MY 04



Plot 2 Photo – Taken from Photo Point #28, Buffer Plot #2 is on the left side of the stream. 11/5/08 - MY 04

## **Appendix B**

### **Geomorphologic Data**

## **Appendix B1 – Representative Stream Problem Area Photos**



SP1 – Scour behind rootwads under the streambank. Photo taken near Station 18+00. 11/5/08 - MY 04

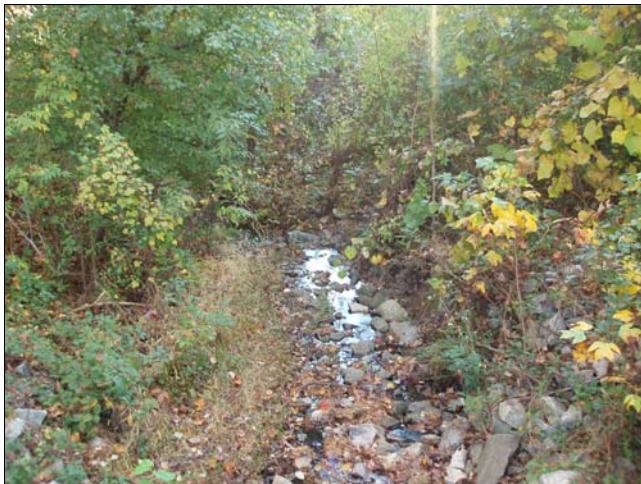


SP2 – Base flow going around a header stone in cross vane. Photo taken near Station 19+20. 11/5/08 - MY 04



SP3 – Bank erosion. Photo taken near Station 31+50. 10/29/08 - MY 04

## **Appendix B2 –Stream Photo Station Photos**



PP#1 – MY04 – 11/7/08



PP#2 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#3 – MY04 – 11/7/08



PP#4 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#5 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#6 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#7 – MY04 – 11/7/08



PP#8 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#9 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#10 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#11 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#12 – MY04 – 11/7/08



PP#13 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#14 – MY04 – 11/5/08



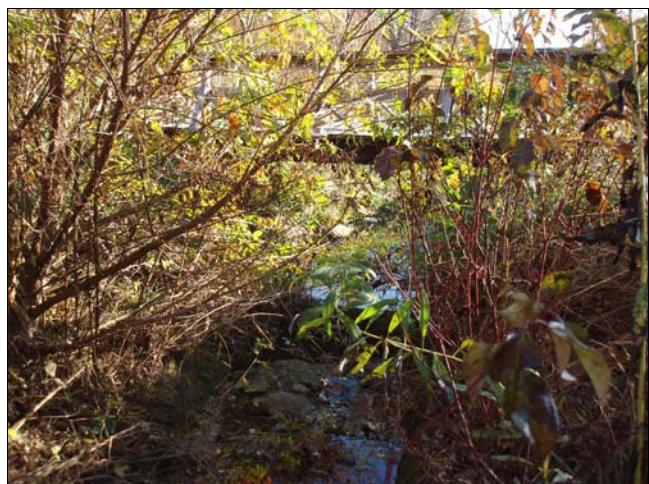
PP#15 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#16 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#17 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#18 – MY04 – 11/7/08



PP#19A – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#19B – MY04 – 11/7/08



PP#20A – MY04 – 11/7/08



PP#20B – MY04 – 11/7/08



PP#21A – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#21B – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#22 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#23 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#24 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#25 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#26 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#27 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#28 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#29A – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#29B – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#30 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#31 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#32 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#33 – MY04 – 11/7/08



PP#34 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#35 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#36 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#37 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#38 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#39 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#40 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#41 – MY04 – 11/5/08



PP#42 – MY04 – 11/5/08

## Appendix B3 – Qualitative Visual Stability Assessment

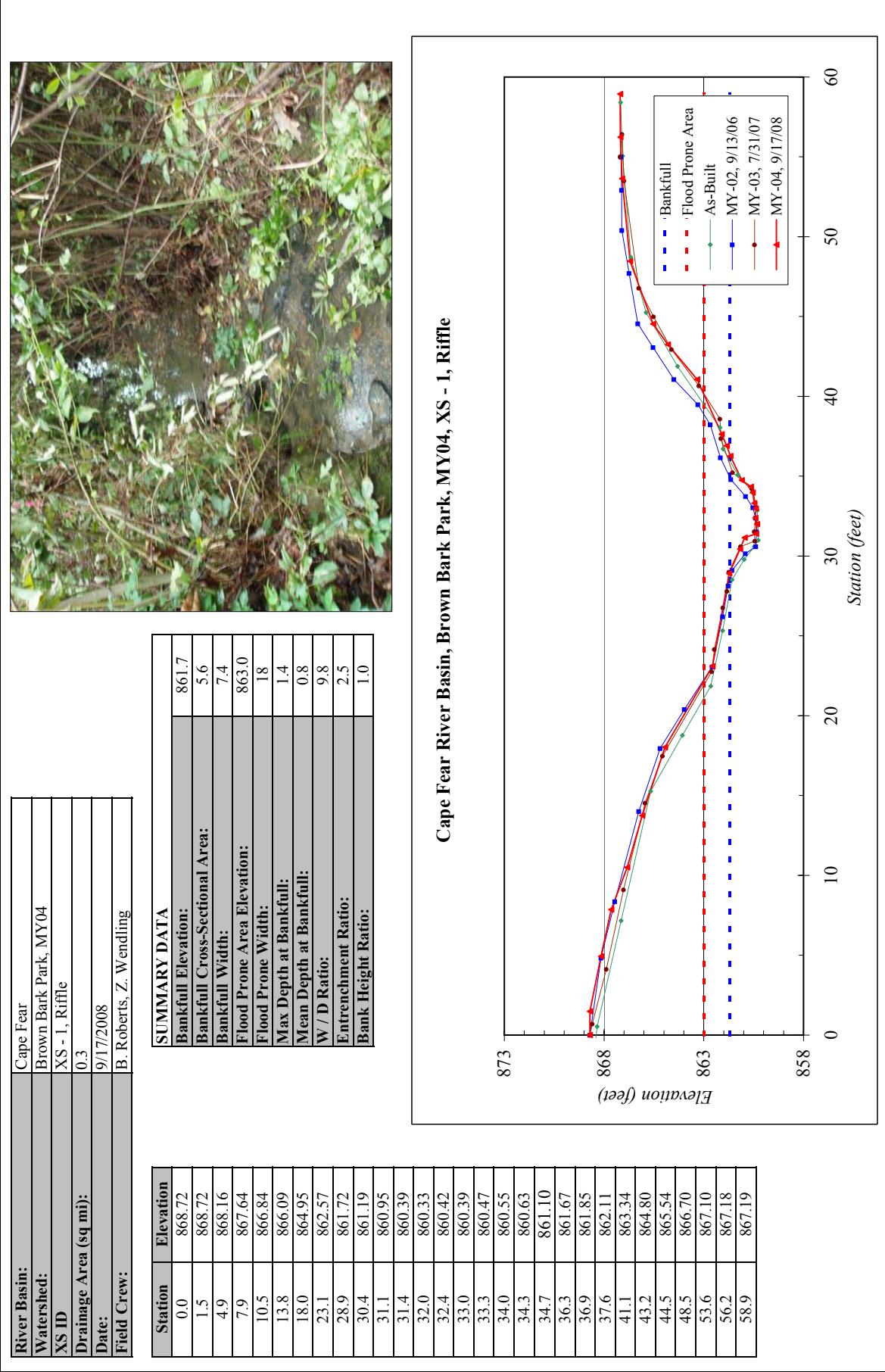
**Table B2. Qualitative Visual Stability Assessment**  
**Project Number and Name: 52 – Brown Bark Park**

Feature Category	Metric (per As-built and reference baselines)	(# Stable) Number Performing as Intended	Total Number per As-built *	Total Number / feet in unstable state	% Perform. in Stable Condition	Feature Perform. Mean or Total
A. Riffles	1. Present?	45	52	N/A	85%	81%
	2. Armor stable (e.g. no displacement)?	43	52	N/A	81%	
	3. Facet grade appears stable?	45	52	N/A	85%	
	4. Minimal evidence of embedding/fining?	43	52	N/A	81%	
	5. Length appropriate?	38	52	N/A	71%	
B. Pools	1. Present? (e.g. no severe aggradation)	48	50	N/A	94%	93%
	2. Sufficiently deep (Dmax pool:Mean Bkf > 1.6?)	48	50	N/A	94%	
	3. Length appropriate?	43	50	N/A	92%	
C. Thalweg	1. Upstream of meander bend centering?	13	14	N/A	93%	82%
	2. Downstream of meander centering?	10	14	N/A	71%	
D. Meanders	1. Outer bend in state of limited/controlled erosion?	14	14	N/A	100%	100%
	2. Of those eroding, # w/ concomitant point bar formation?	0	0	N/A		
	3. Apparent Rc within spec?**			N/A		
	4. Sufficient floodplain access and relief?	14	14	N/A	100%	
E. Bed General	1. General channel bed aggradation areas (bar formation)	N/A	N/A	2/15	99%	99%
	2. Channel bed degradation - areas of increasing down cutting or head cutting?	N/A	N/A	0/0		
F. Bank	1. Actively eroding, wasting, or slumping bank	N/A	N/A	6/95	98%	98%
G. Vanes	1. Free of back or arm scour?	6	6	N/A	100%	100%
	2. Height appropriate?	6	6	N/A	100%	
	3. Angle and geometry appear appropriate?	6	6	N/A	100%	
	4. Free of piping or other structural failures?	6	6	N/A	100%	
H. Wads / Boulders	1. Free of scour?	15	18	N/A	84%	84%
	2. Footing stable?	15	18	N/A	84%	

\*Total number of features per as-built estimated from as-built profile and planview sheets.

\*\*Rc of design unknown

## B4 - Cross Section Plots

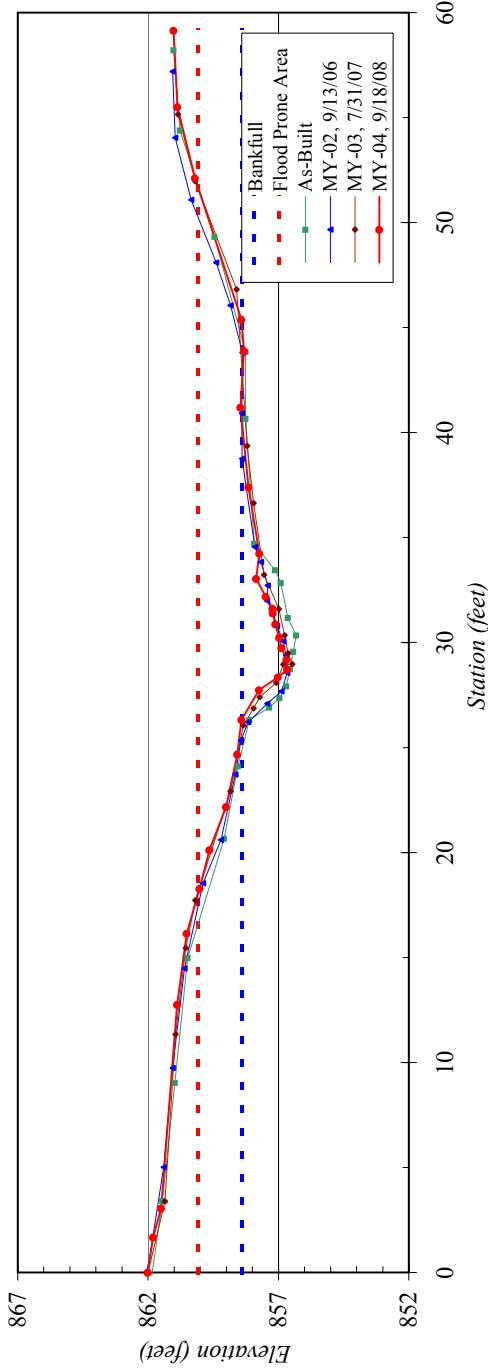




River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Brown Bark Park, MY04
XS ID	XS - 2, Pool
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.3
Date:	9/18/2008
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, Z. Wendling

Station	Elevation	SUMMARY DATA
0.0	862.01	Bankfull Elevation: 858.4
1.7	861.81	Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area: 9.8
3.0	861.50	Bankfull Width: 17.0
12.8	860.88	Flood Prone Area Elevation: 860.1
16.1	860.51	Flood Prone Width: 34
18.3	860.03	Max Depth at Bankfull: 1.7
20.1	859.65	Mean Depth at Bankfull: 0.6
22.2	859.01	W / D Ratio: 29.5
24.7	858.59	Entrenchment Ratio: 2.0
26.3	858.42	Bank Height Ratio: 1.0
27.7	857.74	
28.3	857.02	
28.7	856.67	
29.2	856.69	
29.7	856.89	
30.2	856.97	
30.9	857.12	
31.4	857.22	
31.6	857.23	
32.2	857.49	
33.0	857.85	
34.2	857.73	
37.4	858.14	
41.2	858.46	
43.9	858.32	
45.4	858.42	
52.1	860.21	
55.5	860.87	
59.1	861.03	

Cape Fear River Basin, Brown Bark Park, MY04, XS - 2, Pool

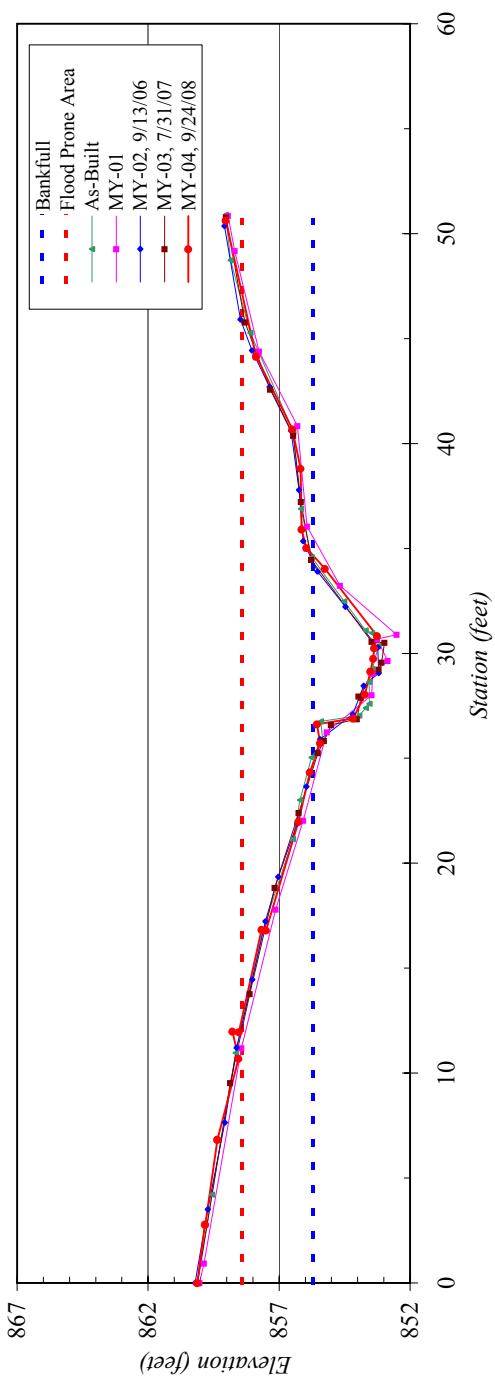




River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Brown Bark Park, MY04
XS ID	XS - 3, Riffle
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.3
Date:	9/24/2008
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, Z. Wendling

Station	Elevation	SUMMARY DATA
0.0	860.12	Bankfull Elevation: 855.7
2.8	859.83	Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area: 13.3
2.8	859.82	Bankfull Width: 9.8
6.8	859.35	Flood Prone Area Elevation: 858.4
6.8	859.36	Flood Prone Width: 35
10.7	858.55	Max Depth at Bankfull: 2.4
12.0	858.78	Mean Depth at Bankfull: 1.4
11.9	858.54	W / D Ratio: 7.2
16.8	857.67	Entrenchment Ratio: 3.5
16.8	857.50	Bank Height Ratio: 1.0
22.0	856.26	
24.3	855.83	
25.7	855.43	
26.6	855.56	
26.9	854.18	
28.0	853.72	
29.1	853.52	
29.8	853.41	
30.2	853.37	
30.8	853.25	
34.0	855.25	
35.0	855.96	
35.9	856.14	
38.8	856.18	
40.7	856.49	
44.2	857.88	
44.1	858.60	
50.6	859.03	

Cape Fear River Basin, Brown Bark Park, MY04, XS - 3, Riffle

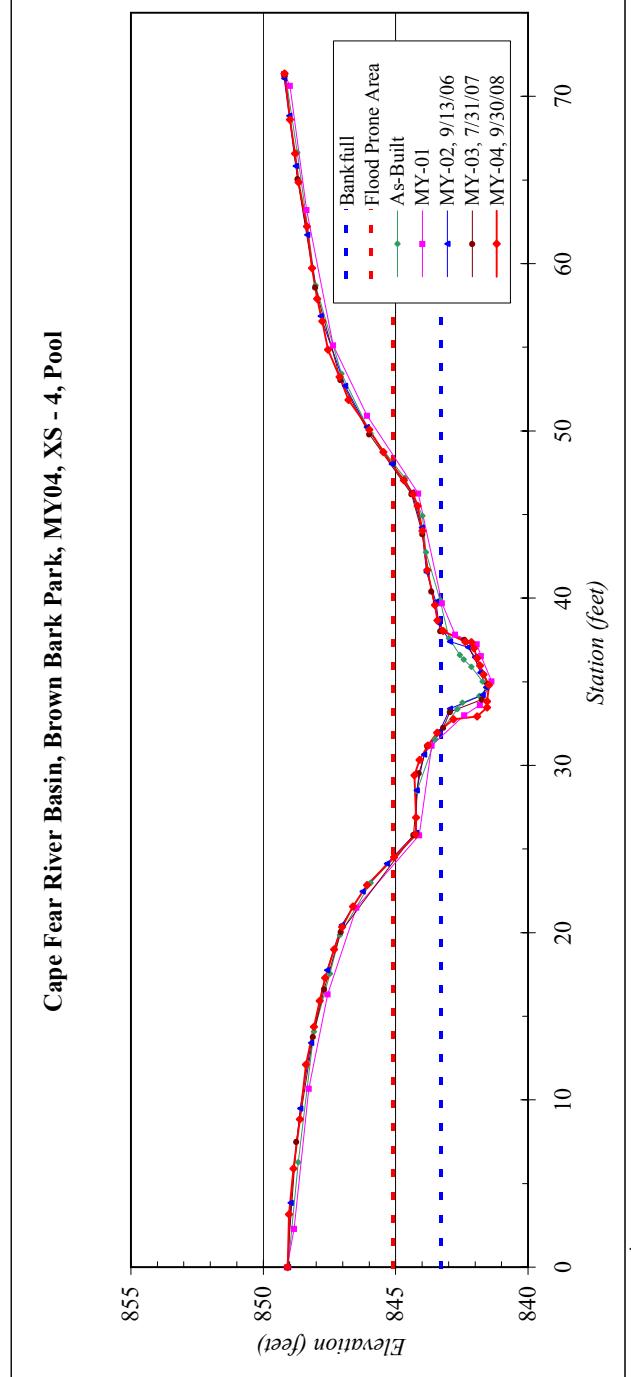


River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Brown Bark Park, MY04
XS ID	XS - 4, Pool
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.3
Date:	9/30/2008
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, K. Knight-Meng



Station*	Elevation*
0.0	849.08
3.2	849.03
5.9	848.86
8.8	848.62
12.1	848.39
14.4	848.09
15.9	847.87
17.3	847.66
19.0	847.32
20.3	847.03
21.6	846.61
22.8	846.08
24.5	845.06
33.5	841.55
33.8	841.54
34.8	841.47
35.4	841.68
36.0	841.82
36.4	841.92
37.0	842.05
37.4	842.14
37.4	842.37
38.0	843.20
38.7	843.42
39.6	843.51
41.7	843.80
44.0	843.99
45.5	844.17
57.9	847.97
59.7	848.15
62.2	848.35
64.9	848.67
66.6	848.80
68.6	848.99
71.4	849.20

### Cape Fear River Basin, Brown Bark Park, MY04, XS - 4, Pool



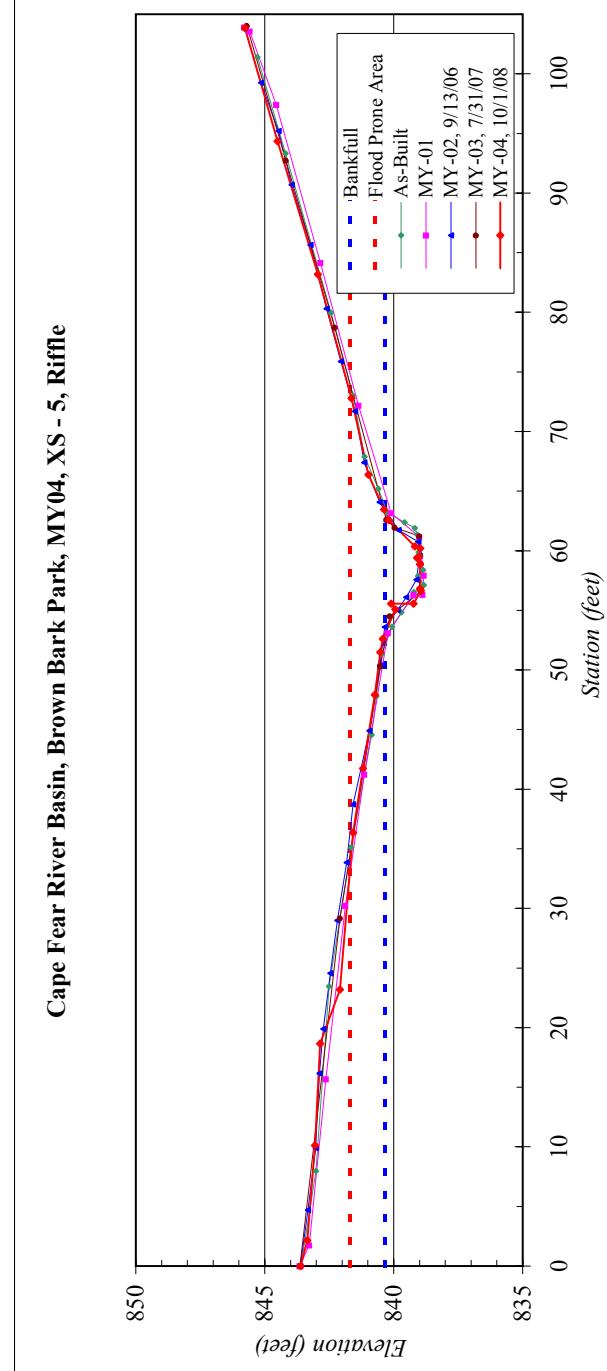
\* Not all shots present in table due to space constraints



River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Brown Bark Park, MY04
XS ID	XS - 5, Riffle
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.3
Date:	10/1/2008
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, A. Davis

SUMMARY DATA	
Bankfull Elevation:	840.3
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:	8.0
Bankfull Width:	9.9
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	841.7
Flood Prone Width:	39
Max Depth at Bankfull:	1.4
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	0.8
W / D Ratio:	12.2
Entrenchment Ratio:	3.9
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0

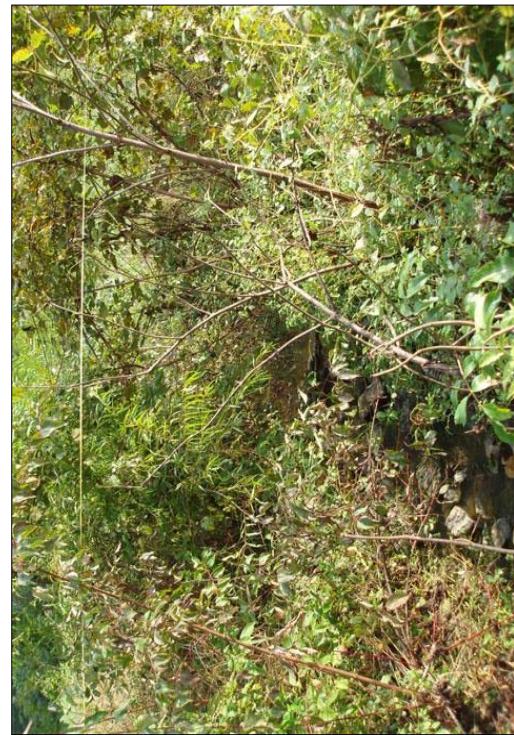
### Cape Fear River Basin, Brown Bark Park, MY04, XS - 5, Riffle



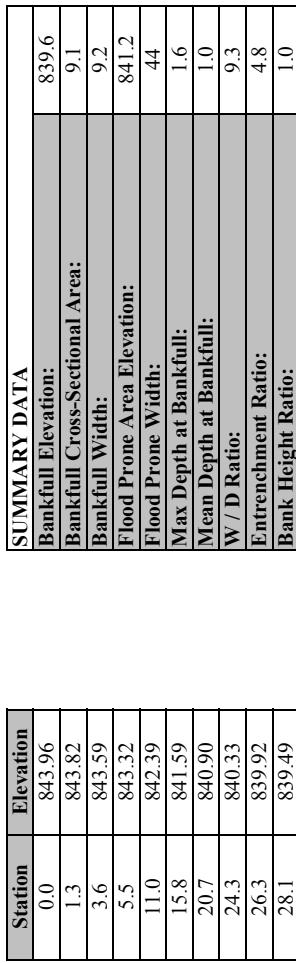
835      840      845      850

0      10      20      30      40      50      60      70      80      90      100

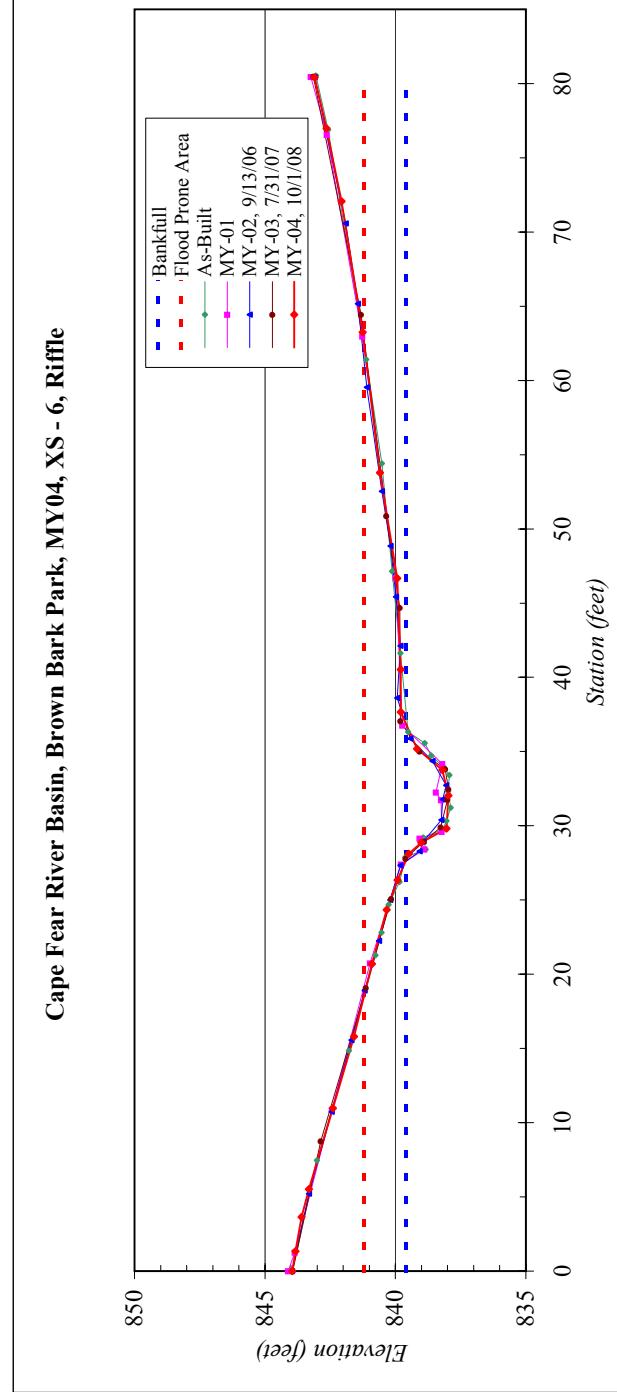
Station (feet)



River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Brown Bark Park, MY04
XS ID	XS - 6, Riffle
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.3
Date:	10/1/2008
Field Crew:	B. Roberts, A. Davis



Cape Fear River Basin, Brown Bark Park, MY04, XS - 6, Riffle

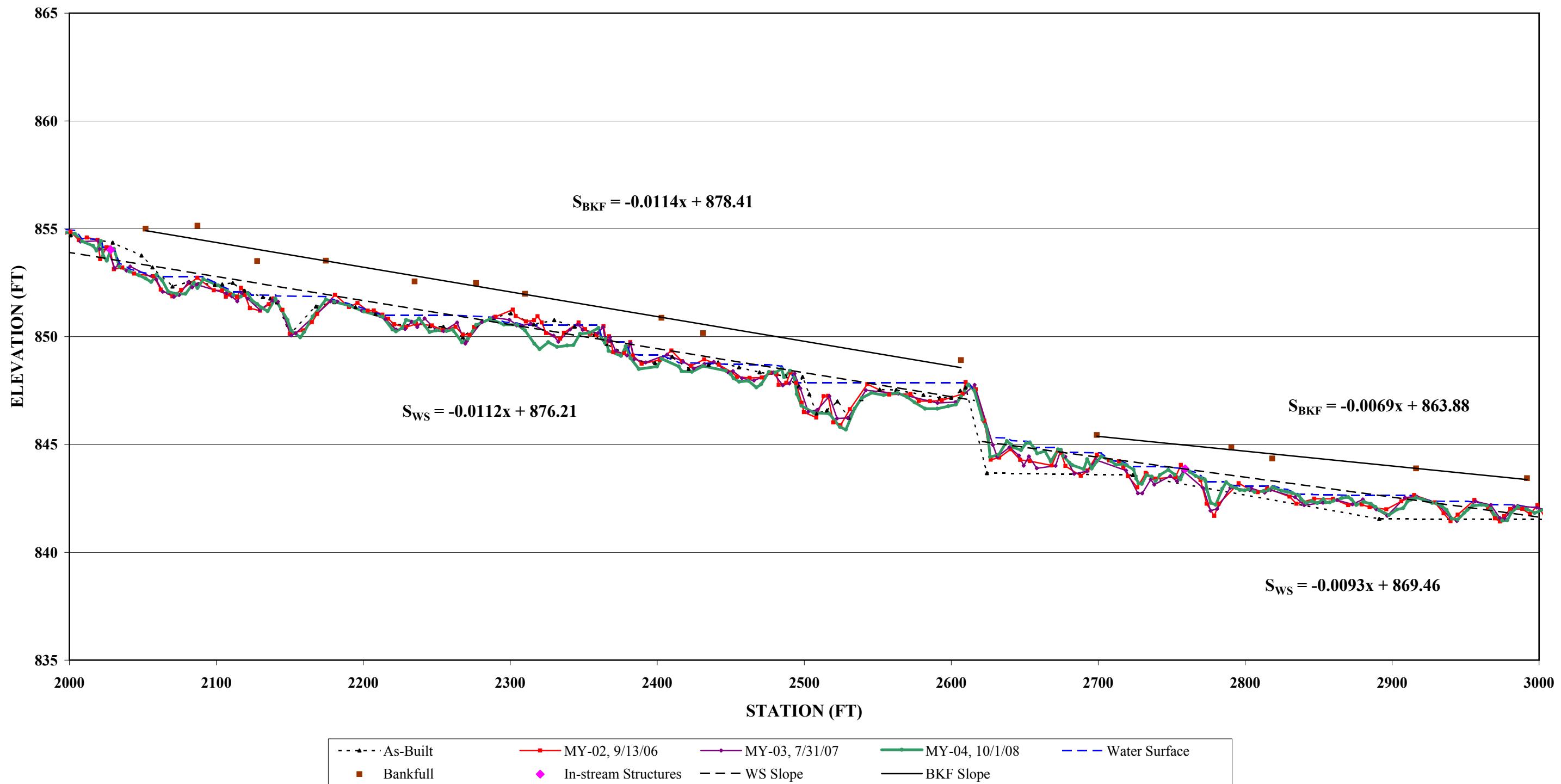


## B5 -Longitudinal Plots

Longitudinal Profile  
Brown Bark Park  
EEP Project Number 52 - MY04  
Stations 10+00 - 20+00



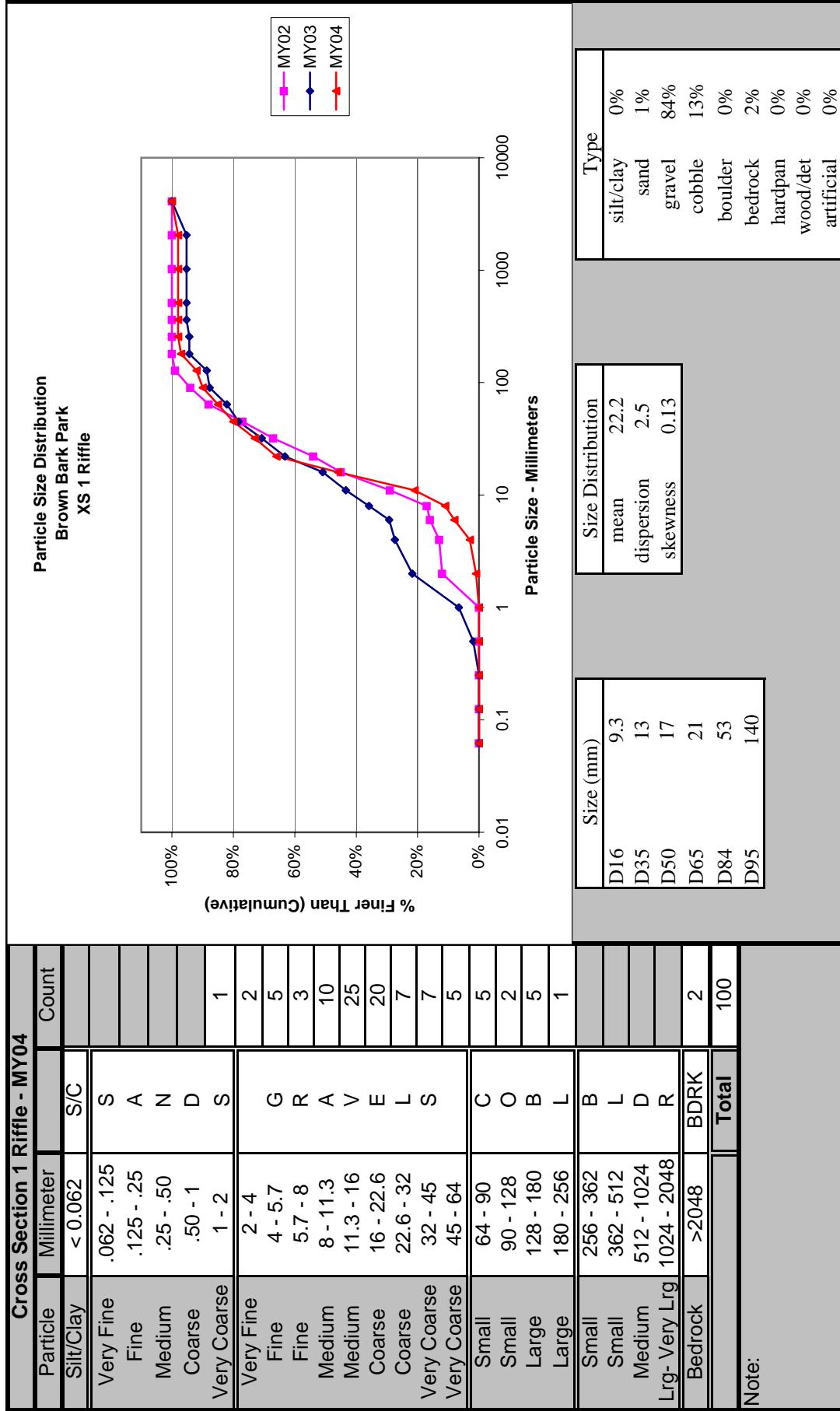
**Longitudinal Profile**  
**Brown Bark Park**  
**EEP Project Number 52 - MY04**  
**Stations 20+00 - 30+00**

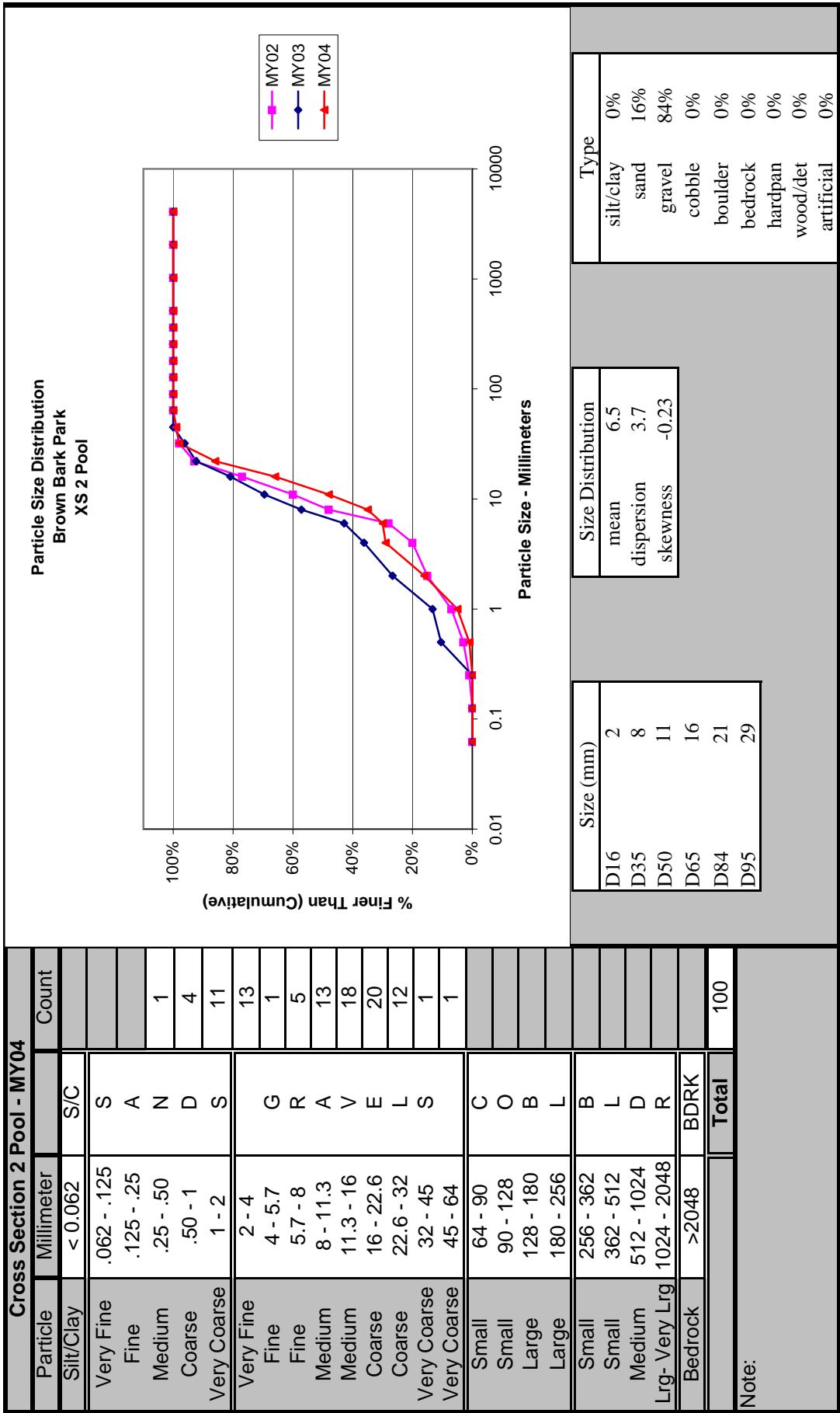


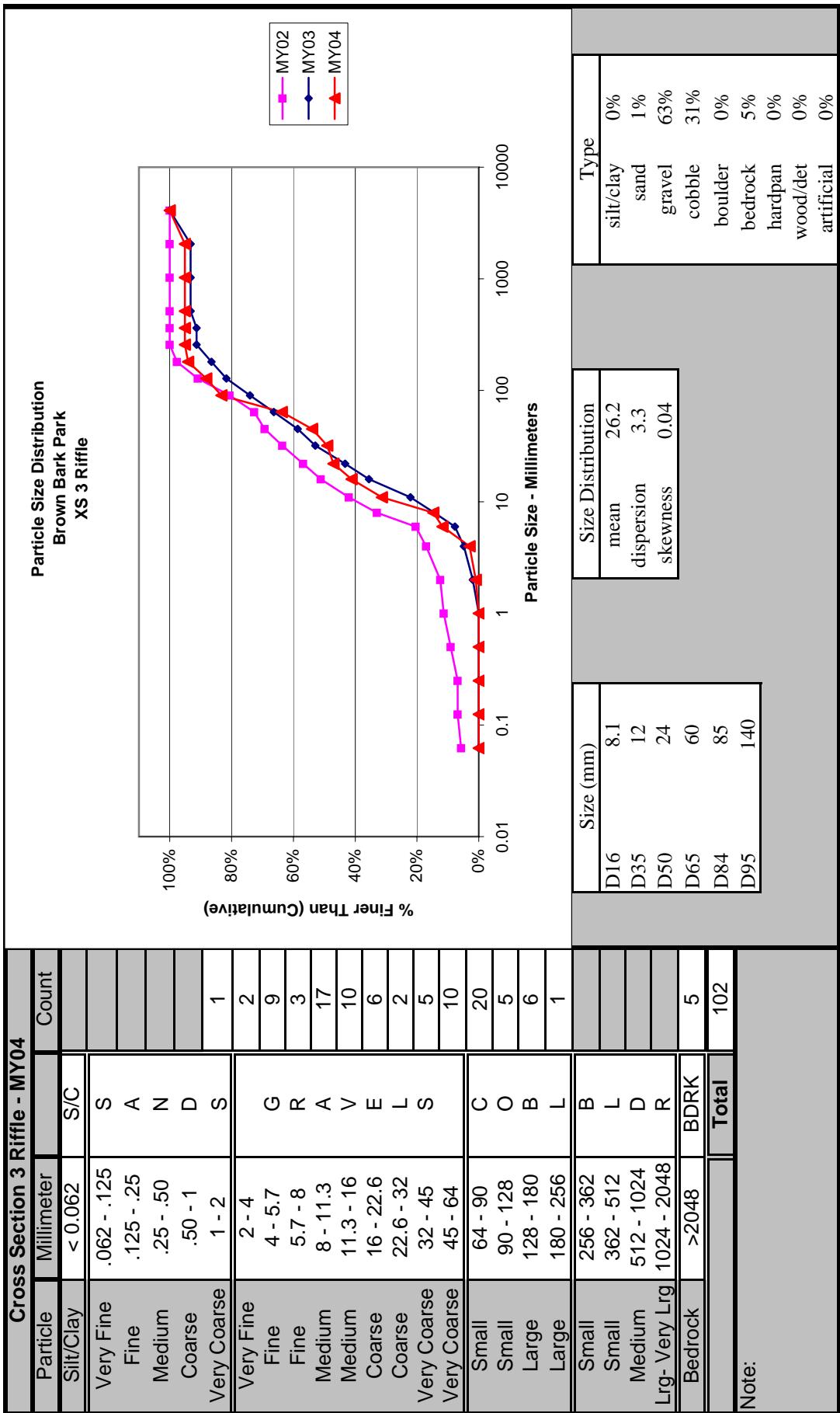
**Longitudinal Profile**  
**Brown Bark Park**  
**EEP Project Number 52 - MY04**  
**Stations 30+00 - 40+00**

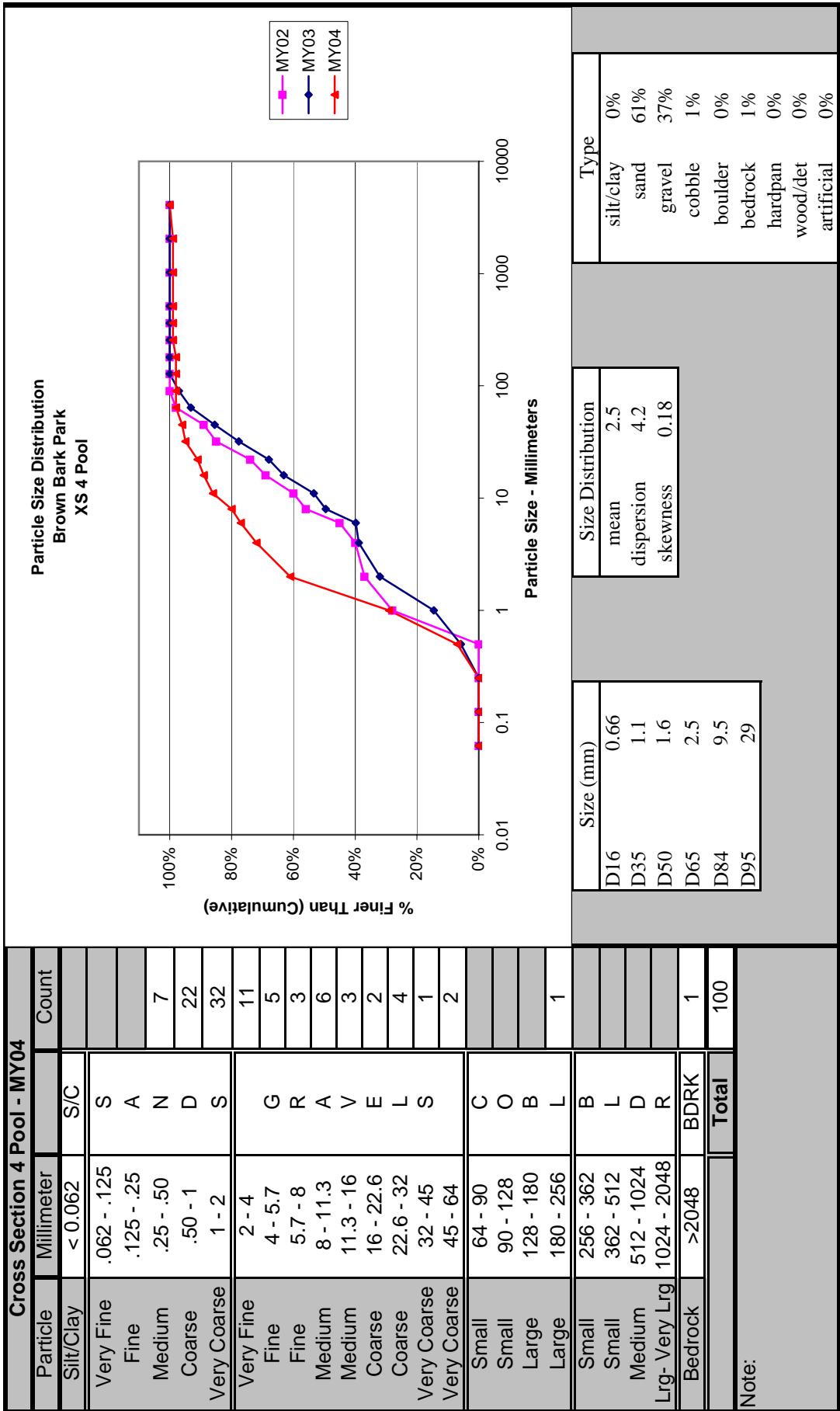


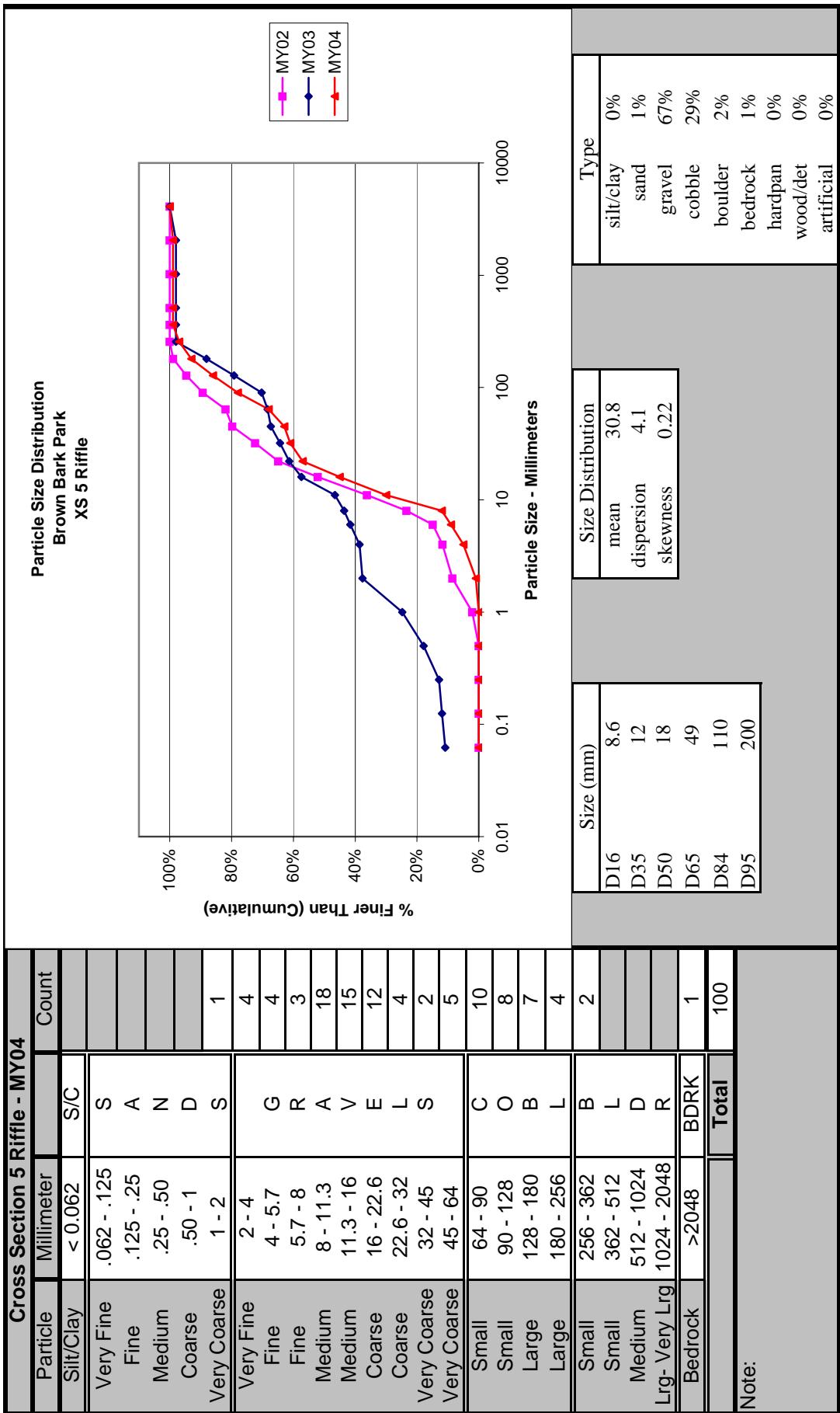
## B6 - Pebble Count Plots

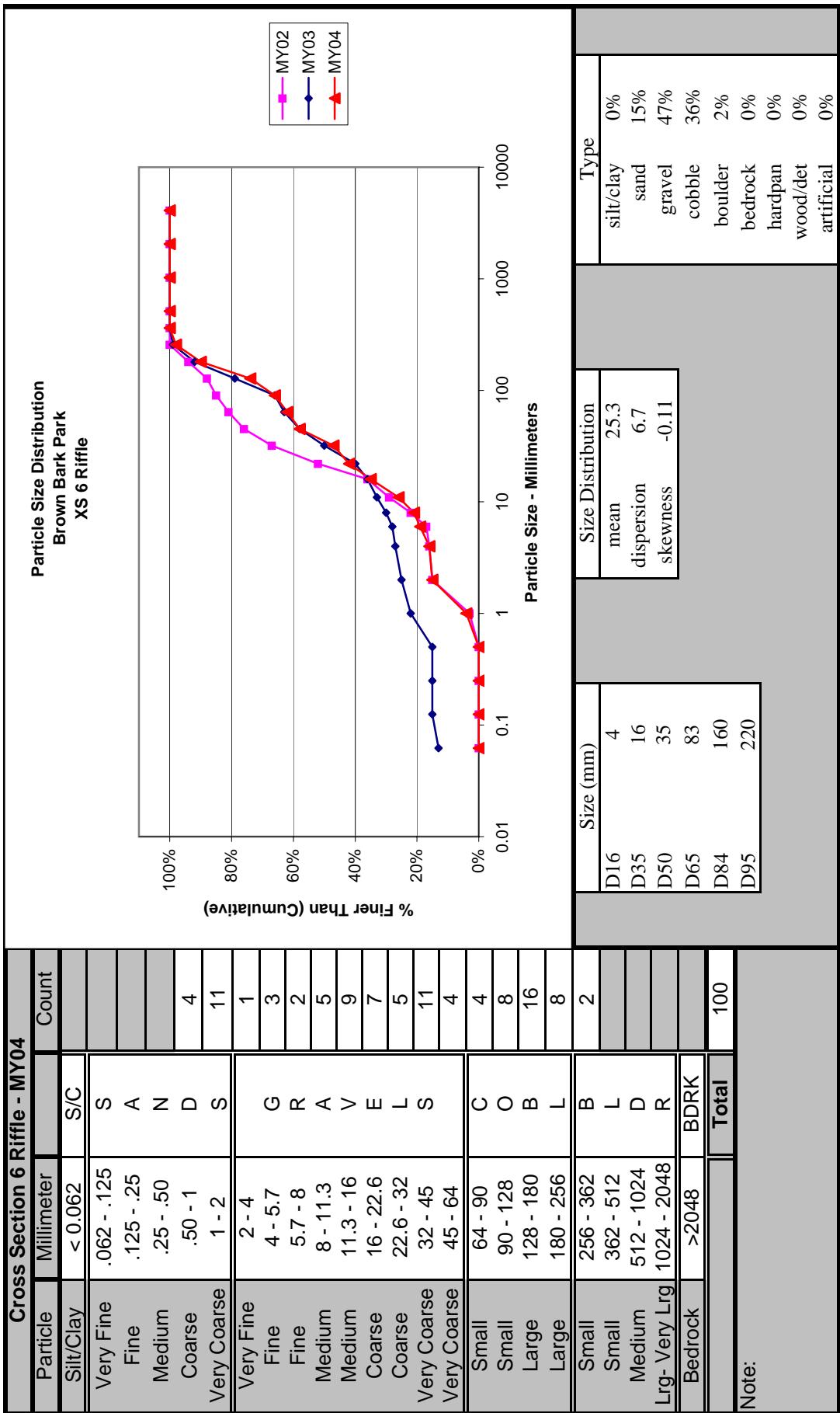












## **Appendix C**

### **Current Conditions Plan View**

