

**Little Troublesome Site
Stream Restoration Final Monitoring Report**
EEP Project # 749
EEP Contract # 004711
Monitoring Year 05



Prepared for:



NCDENR-EEP, 1652 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, NC 27699-1652

Construction Completed: December 2009
Data Collection: 2014
Submitted: January 2015

Design and Monitoring Firm



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1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY / PROJECT ABSTRACT

The Little Troublesome Stream and Wetland Restoration Site, completed in December 2009, restored a total of 2,188 linear feet of stream in the Upper Cape Fear River Basin. In addition, there are approximately 4.5 acres of wetland preservation, 1.9 acres of wetland enhancement, and 2,754 linear feet of stream preservation within the site. The project is located in the USGS Hydrologic Unit 03030002-01-0030 of the Cape Fear River Basin. This HU is within the EEP's Upper Cape Fear Basin Local Watershed Plan and is also listed as a Targeted Local Watershed (TLW) in EEP's *Cape Fear River Basin Priorities Plan* (2009). The project goals and objectives are listed below.

Project Goals

- Restore a stable channel morphology to the project stream that is capable of moving the flows and sediment provided by its watershed.
- Improve water quality for an NCDWQ stream, classified as a Class C and Nutrient Sensitive Waters by reducing bank erosion and bed degradation.
- Enhance aquatic and terrestrial habitat.
- Enhance and preserve existing wetlands and forested buffers.

Project Objectives

- Restore 2,188 linear feet of stable stream channel with the appropriate pattern, profile, and dimension that can support a gravel transport system
- Restore a natural riparian buffer.
- Restore the hyporheic zone in the project streams and re-establish the natural stream features.
- Plug ditches to increase groundwater input to existing wetlands.
- Plant native trees and shrubs throughout the site.

The vegetation monitoring success criterion for the planted stream riparian zone is a density of 320 stems/acre after the third year of monitoring and an allowance for 10% mortality in the fourth and fifth years with a final density of 260 stems/acre. The fifth-year vegetation monitoring was based on the Level 2 CVS-EEP vegetation monitoring protocol. The site's average density for this monitoring period is 612 planted stems/acre, including live stakes, and 582 planted stems/acre, excluding live stakes. All of the eight plots had greater than 320 planted stems/acre. There are many volunteer woody stems throughout the site. Including volunteers, the monitoring plots averaged 6,313 total stems/acre.

The 2014 monitoring found that areas along the slope from the left bank of the tributary to the terrace (the north-facing slope) previously reported as having sparse vegetation coverage had begun to show more robust coverage. Herbaceous coverage along the slope achieved 100% cover and many volunteer woody species have begun to grow along this area. There has been high live stake survival along the tributary and variable survival along Little Troublesome Creek. Small patches of Multiflora rose (*Rosa multiflora*) and Chinese lespedeza (*Lespedeza cuneata*) are scattered throughout the easement along Little Troublesome Creek and UT1. Two areas of air yam (*Dioscorea bulbifera*) are located along UT1 between stationing 51+50 and 54+50 and stationing 56+75 and 58+50. Small areas of Japanese hops (*Humulus japonicas*) are also located on Little Troublesome Creek between stationing 13+80 and 15+75 and stationing 19+50 and 21+00.

Fifth-year monitoring found Little Troublesome Creek to be stable, with only minor changes from the previous monitoring conditions. The tributary has had isolated areas of localized bank erosion since construction. Since

first reported, these areas have been stabilizing with vegetation and no additional active erosion has occurred. This trend has continued into the fifth year. Two of the three isolated areas of erosion on the outer bends of Little Troublesome Creek called out in previous years are trending towards stability. One area (Stationing 13+80) still shows signs of active erosion, which can be seen in the cross-section #2 data. The monitored stream profiles, particularly on UT1, show small amounts of yearly variation, but this is not an indicator of instability. For a functioning sand dominant system, this type of variation is expected as sand moves through the system. The cross-sectional data reflects overall stability on Little Troublesome and UT1. As a part of the stream success criterion, the stream must experience at least two bankfull events, each in separate monitoring years. The site has experienced multiple bankfull events since construction.

Two areas of wetland enhancement occur within the conservation easement totaling 1.9 acres. A groundwater monitoring gauge was installed before construction to determine if levels are within 12 inches of the soil surface for at least 5% (11 days) of the 227 day growing season (March 25th to November 6th). A second gauge was installed in February 2013 to provide additional data. For the fifth monitoring year, both gauges met this success criteria, achieving 99 and 95 consecutive days of saturation within 12 inches of the soil surface at Gauges 1 and 2 respectively. When comparing gauge data over time, Gauge 1 has consistently attained jurisdictional hydrology earlier in the growing season each year after the site was constructed compared to the year before the stream was restored. This illustrates the effects that the project had in the wetland enhancement areas. The 2014 monitoring data continue this trend. For more information see Appendix E.

Summary information/data related to the occurrence of items such as beaver or encroachment and statistics related to performance of various project and monitoring elements can be found in the tables and figures in the report appendices. Narrative background and supporting information formerly found in these reports can be found in the Baseline Monitoring Report (formerly Mitigation Plan) and in the Mitigation Plan (formerly the Restoration Plan) documents available on the EEPs website. All raw data supporting the tables and figures in the appendices are available from EEP upon request.

2.0 METHODOLOGY

The survey data were collected with a total station instrument between June 4 and July 17, 2014.

The stationing for the longitudinal profile is based on the thalweg stationing and has been adjusted to match grade control structures from previous longitudinal profiles.

Some of the cross-section surveys on Little Troublesome Creek showed slightly lower top of bank measurements than the baseline measurements. In the cases where the top of bank measurement was only nominally lower than the bankfull elevation, the bankfull width was limited to just include the distance between the tops of the left and right banks. This ensures that the bankfull width measurement is representative of the cross-section, and not abnormally large because of insignificant changes in the surveyed cross-section.

The CVS-EEP protocol, Level 2 (<http://cvs.bio.unc.edu/methods.htm>) was used to collect vegetation data from the site. The vegetation monitoring was completed on June 4, 2014.

3.0 REFERENCES

- Lee, M.T., R.K. Peet, S.D. Roberts, and T.R. Wentworth. 2006. CVS-EEP Protocol for Recording Vegetation, Version 4.0 (<http://cvs.bio.unc.edu/methods.htm>)
- NCEEP. 2004. Troublesome and Little Troublesome Local Watershed Plan.
(http://www.nceep.net/services/lwps/Troublesome_Creek/trouble-summ.pdf)
- NCEEP. 2009. Cape Fear River Basin Restoration Priorities.
(http://www.nceep.net/services/lwps/cape_fear/RBRP%20Cape%20Fear%202008.pdf)
- USACE. 2003. Stream Mitigation Guidelines. USACE, NCDENR-DWQ, USEPA, NCWRC.

Appendix A

Project Vicinity Map and Background Tables

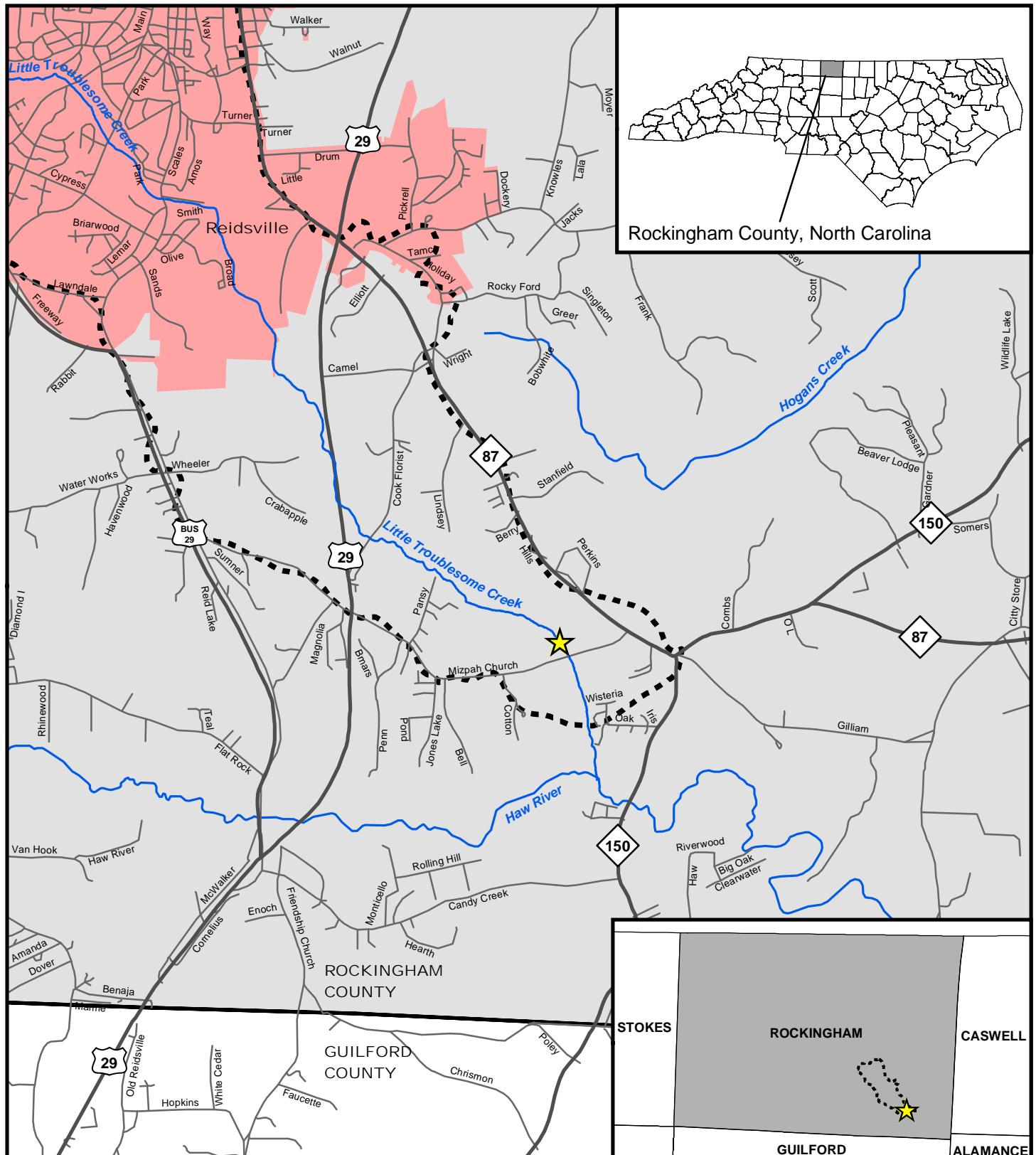


Figure 1. Vicinity Map



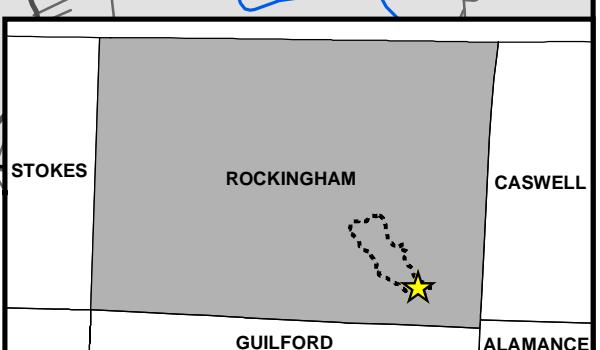
- ★ Project Site Location
- ⌘ Major Streams and Rivers
- Major Roads
- - - Other Roads
- Local Watershed Plan Boundary

Cities and Towns
County Boundaries



1:63,360
1 inch = 1 miles

0 0.5 1 Miles



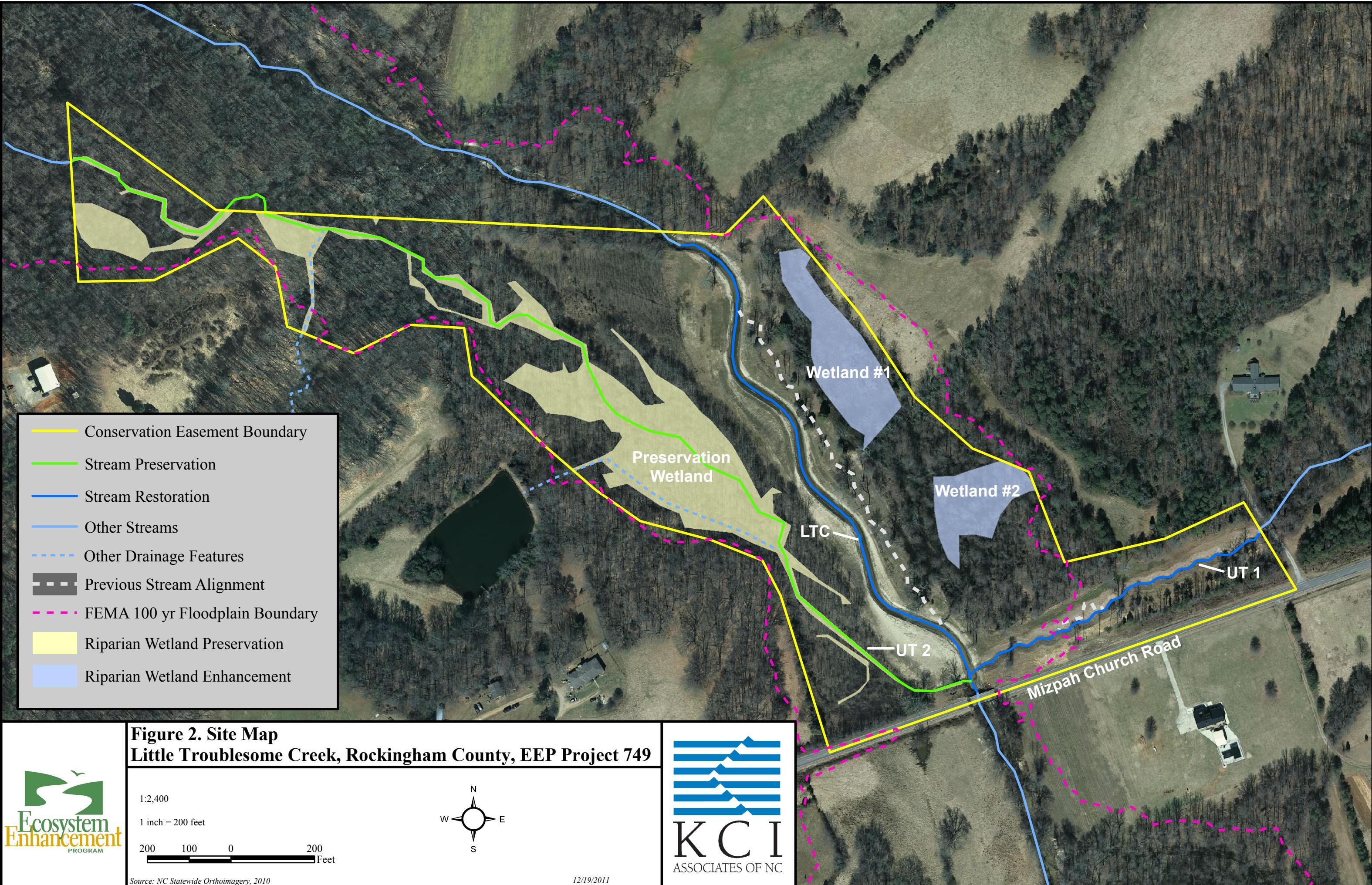


Table 1. Project Components and Mitigation Credits
Little Troublesome / Project No. 749

Mitigation Credits								
	Stream		Riparian Wetland	Non-riparian Wetland	Buffer	Nitrogen Nutrient Offset	Phosphorous Nutrient Offset	
Type	R	RE	R	RE	R	RE		
Totals	2188	551		1.86				
Project Components								
Project Component		Stationing/Location		Existing Footage/Acreage	Approach	Restoration or Restoration Equivalent	Restoration Footage or Acreage	Mitigation Ratio
Little Troublesome Creek		10+00 - 11+75		175	P3	R	175	1:1
Little Troublesome Creek		11+75 - 21+95		975	P2	R	1020	1:1
Little Troublesome Creek		21+95 - 23+75		179	P3	R	180	1:1
UT1		50+00 - 58+13		813	P3	R	813	1:1
UT2		see Fig 2.		2754	-	RE	2754	5:1
Enhancement Wetland #1		see Fig 2.		1.17	-	RE	1.17	2:1
Enhancement Wetland #2		see Fig 2.		0.74	-	RE	0.74	2:1
Preservation Wetland		see Fig 2.		4.5	-	RE	4.5	5:1
Component Summation								
Restoration Level	Stream (linear feet)	Riparian Wetland (acres)		Non-riparian Wetland (acres)		Buffer (square feet)	Upland (acres)	
		Riverine	Non-Riverine					
Restoration	2188							
Enhancement		1.91						
Enhancement I								
Enhancement II								
Creation								
Preservation	2754	4.5						
High Quality Preservation								

Table 2. Project Activity & Reporting History
Little Troublesome / Project No. 749

Elapsed Time Since Grading and Planting Complete: 5 yr 0 months Number of Reporting Years: 5		
Activity or Report	Data Collection Complete	Actual Completion or Delivery
Environmental Resource Technical Report	Sep 2006	Sep 2006
Restoration Plan	May 2007	June 2007
Final Design - Construction Plans		Feb 2007
Construction		Dec 2009
Temporary S&E mix applied		Oct 2009
Permanent seed mix applied		Dec 2009
Planting		Dec 2009
Baseline Monitoring	Feb 2010	May 2010
Year 1 Monitoring	Sep 2010	Dec 2010
Year 2 Monitoring	Jul 2011	Dec 2011
Year 3 Monitoring	Aug 2012	Nov 2012
Year 4 Monitoring	Aug 2013	Nov 2013
Beaver Removal		Aug 2013
Beaver Monitoring		April 2014
Year 5 Monitoring	July 2014	Nov 2014
Beaver Monitoring		Oct 2014

Table 3. Project Contacts Table
Little Troublesome / Project No. 749

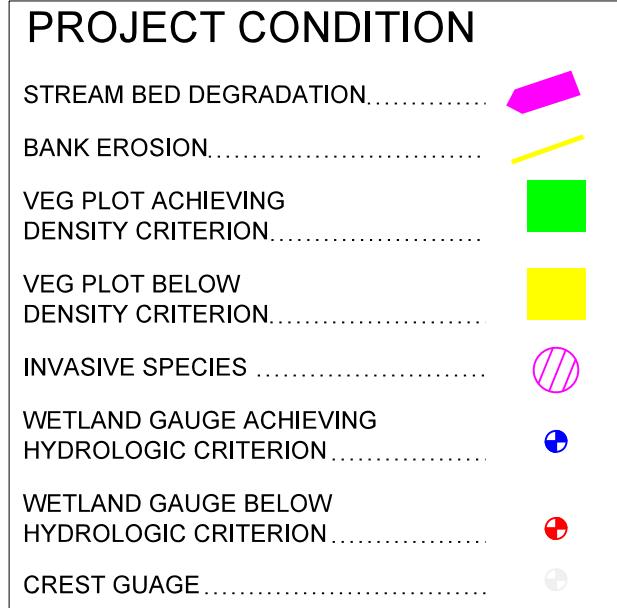
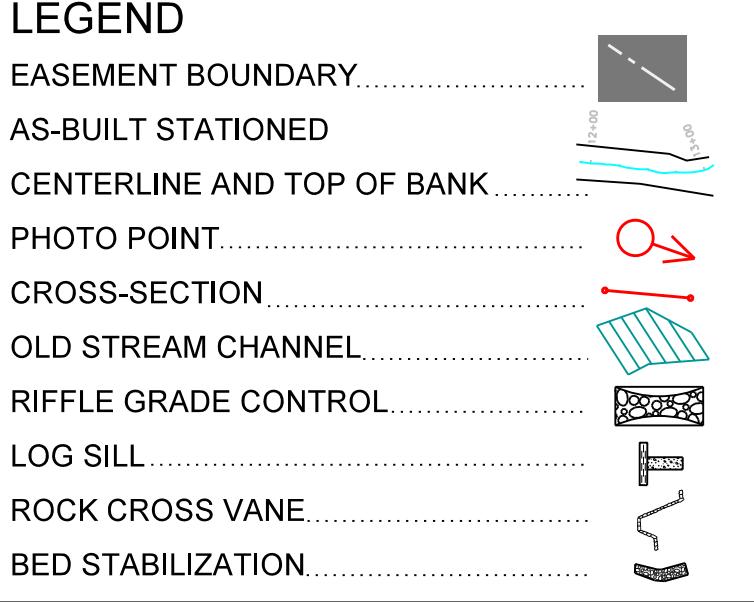
Designer	KCI Associates of North Carolina 4601 Six Forks Road, Suite 220 Raleigh, NC 27609
Primary Project Design POC	April Helms (919) 783-9214
Construction Contractor	Angler Environmental 12811 Randolph Ridge Lane Manassas, VA 20109
Construction Contractor POC	Andrew Griffey (703) 393-4844
Planting Contractor	HARP, Inc. 301 McCullough Drive, 4th Floor Charlotte, NC 28262
Planting Contractor POC	Alan Peoples (704) 841-2841
Seeding Contractor	Angler Environmental Manassas, VA 20109
Seeding Contractor POC	Andrew Griffey (703) 393-4844
Seed Mix Sources	MD Seed and Environmental Services Gaithersburg, MD 20879
Monitoring Performers	KCI Associates of North Carolina 4601 Six Forks Road, Suite 220 Raleigh, NC 27609
Monitoring POC	Adam Spiller (919) 278-2514

Table 4. Project Attribute Table
Little Troublesome / Project No. 749

Project County	Rockingham County	
Physiographic Region	Piedmont	
Ecoregion	Northern Inner Piedmont	
River Basin	Cape Fear	
USGS HUC	03030002010030	
NCDWQ Sub-Basin	03-06-01	
Within Extent of EEP Watershed Plan	Yes - Upper Cape Fear Basin LWP	
WRC Class	Warm	
% of Project Easement Demarcated	100%	
Beaver Activity Observed During Design Phase	No	
Restoration Component Attributes		
	LTC	UT1
Drainage Area (sq.mi.)	12.09	0.1
Stream Order	Third	First
Restored Length (feet)	1,375	813
Perennial or Intermittent	Perennial	Perennial
Watershed Type	Suburban	Suburban
Watershed LULC Distribution		
Forest/Wetland	49%	
Pasture/Managed Herbaceous	21%	
Developed	30%	
Watershed Impervious Cover	21%	
NCDWQ AU/Index Number	16-7	
NCDWQ Classification	C; NSW	
303d Listed	Yes	
Upstream of 303d Listed Segment	Yes	
Reasons for 303d Listing or Stressor	Aquatic life	
Total Acreage of Easement	30.3	
Total Vegetated Acreage within Easement	30.0	
Total Planted Acreage as Part of Restoration	12.2	
Rosgen Classification of Pre-Existing	E4	G4c
Rosgen Classification of As-Built	E4/C4	B4c
Valley Type		
Valley Slope	0.002	0.021
Valley Side Slope Range		
Valley Toe Slope Range		
Cowardin Classification		
Trout Waters Designation	No	
Species of Concern, Endangered, Etc.	Carolina ladle crayfish (<i>Cambarus davidi</i>)	
Dominant Soil Series and Characteristics		
Series	Chewacla	
	Deep	

Appendix B

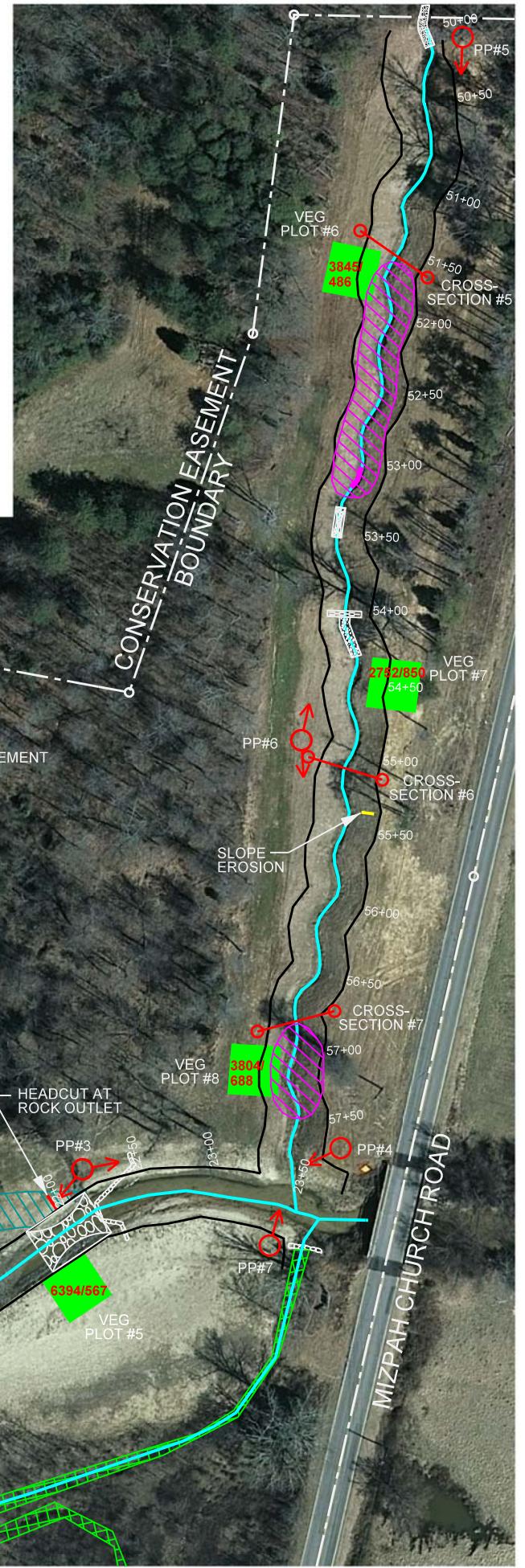
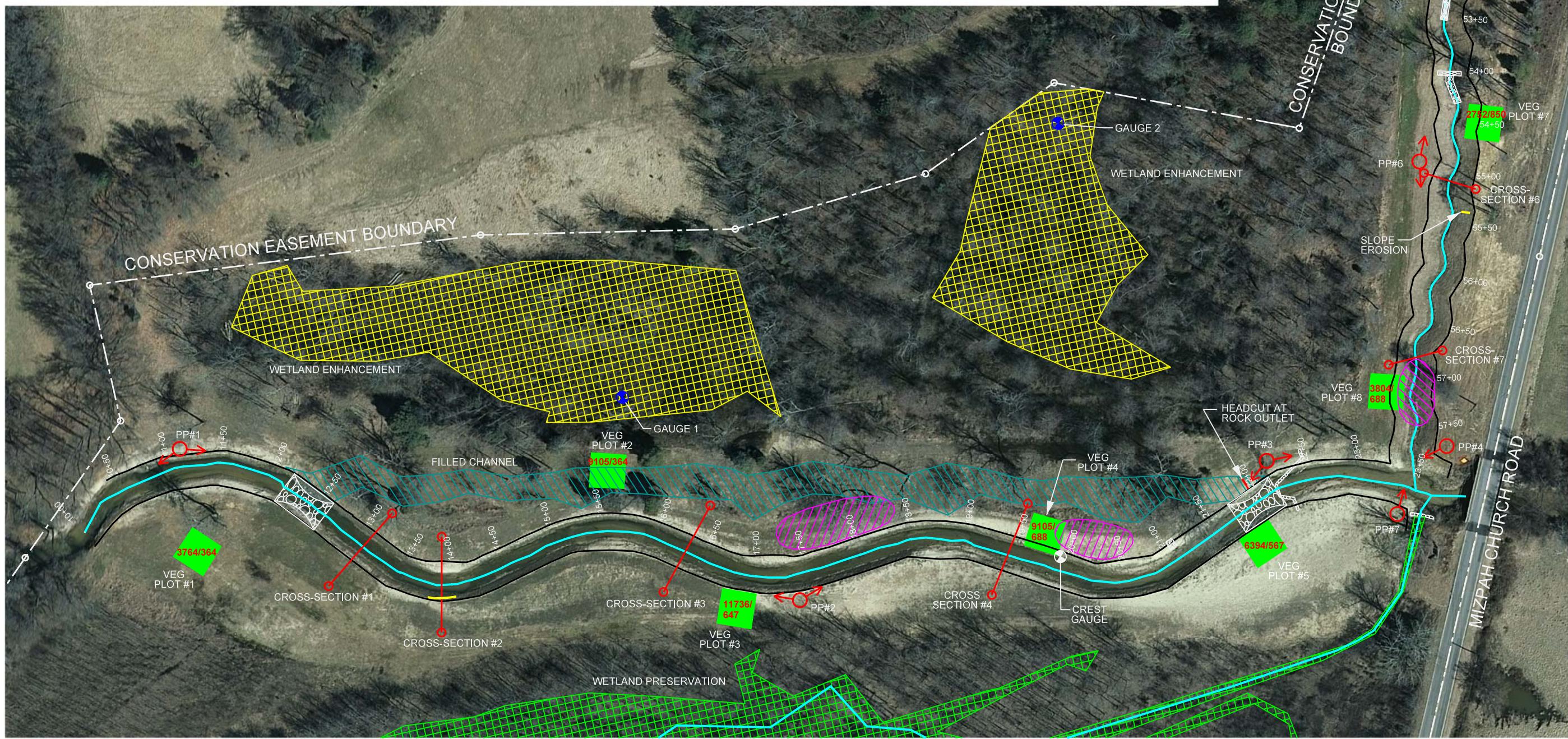
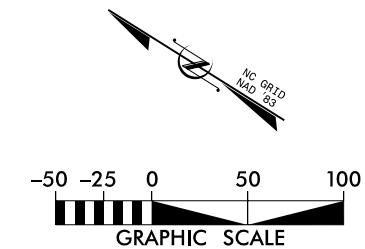
Visual Assessment Data



PROJECT CONDITION DETAILS

VEG PLOT TOTAL / PLANTED STEM DENSITY..... **6313 / 612**

IMAGE SOURCE: NC 2010 STATEWIDE ORTHOIMAGERY



SYM.	DESCRIPTION	REVISIONS
		APPROVED

Table 5. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment

Project Number and Name: 749 - Little Troublesome

		Assessed Length 1,375 Reach - Little Troublesome					
Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	1. <u>Aggradation</u> - Bar formation/growth sufficient to significantly deflect flow laterally (not to include point bars)			0	0	100%
		2. <u>Degradation</u> - Evidence of downcutting			0	0	100%
	2. Riffle Condition	1. <u>Texture/Substrate</u> - Riffle maintains coarser substrate	7	7			100%
	3. Meander Pool Condition	1. <u>Depth</u> Sufficient (Max Pool Depth : Mean Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6)	7	7			100%
		2. <u>Length</u> appropriate (>30% of centerline distance between tail of upstream riffle and head of downstream riffle)	7	7			100%
	4. Thalweg Position	1. Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	7	7			100%
		2. Thalweg centering at downstream of meander (Glide)	7	7			100%
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroding	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			1	30	99%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does <u>NOT</u> include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%
				Totals	1	30	99%
	3. Engineered Structures	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	3	3		100%
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	3	3	100%		
		Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	1	1	100%		
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does <u>not</u> exceed 15%. (See guidance for this table in EEP monitoring guidance document)	1	1	100%		
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~ Max Pool Depth : Mean Bankfull Depth ratio ≥ 1.6 . Rootwads/logs providing some cover at base-flow.	0	1	0%		

Table 5. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment

Project Number and Name: 749 - Little Troublesome

Assessed Length 813

Reach - UT1

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	1. <u>Aggradation</u> - Bar formation/growth sufficient to significantly deflect flow laterally (not to include point bars)			0	0	100%
		2. <u>Degradation</u> - Evidence of downcutting			1	15	98%
	2. Riffle Condition	1. <u>Texture/Substrate</u> - Riffle maintains coarser substrate	11	13			85%
		1. <u>Depth</u> Sufficient (Max Pool Depth : Mean Bankfull Depth \geq 1.6)	14	16			88%
	3. Meander Pool Condition	2. <u>Length</u> appropriate (>30% of centerline distance between tail of upstream riffle and head of downstream riffle)	7	14			50%
		1. Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)					N/A
	4. Thalweg Position ⁺	2. Thalweg centering at downstream of meander (Glide)					N/A
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroding	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%
		Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%
				Totals	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	2	2			100%
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	2	2			100%
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	2	2			100%
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%. (See guidance for this table in EEP monitoring guidance document)	0	0			N/A
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~ Max Pool Depth : Mean Bankfull Depth ratio \geq 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at base-flow.	0	0			N/A

⁺Due to this reach's small size and the scale of the pattern, the exact position of the thalweg in relation to the meanders and morphological features is incons

Table 6. Vegetation Condition Assessment
Project Number and Name: 749 - Little Troublesome

Planted Acreage 12.2		Easement Acreage 30.3				
Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold	CCPV Depiction	Number of Polygons	Combined Acreage	% of Planted Acreage
1. Bare Areas	Very limited cover of both woody and herbaceous material.	0.1 acre	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
2. Low Stem Density Areas	Woody stem densities clearly below target levels based on MY3, 4, or 5 stem count criteria.	0.1 acre	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
		Total		0	0.00	0.0%
3. Areas of Poor Growth Rates or Vigor	Areas with woody stems of a size class that are obviously small given the monitoring year.	0.25 acre	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
		Cumulative Total		0	0.00	0.0%
4. Invasive Areas of Concern	Areas or points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale).	1,000 SF	Pattern and Color	4	0.20	0.7%
5. Easement Encroachment Areas	Areas or points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale).	none	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%

Stream Station Photos



Photo Point 1u: View looking upstream near Station 11+10. 2/23/10 – Baseline



Photo Point 1u: View looking upstream near Station 11+10. 11/10/2014 – MY-05



Photo Point 1d: View looking downstream near Station 11+10. 2/23/10 – Baseline



Photo Point 1d: View looking downstream near Station 11+10. 11/10/2014 – MY-05



Photo Point 2u: View looking upstream taken near Station 17+40. 2/23/10 – Baseline



Photo Point 2u: View looking upstream near Station 17+40. 11/10/2014 – MY-05



Photo Point 2d: View looking downstream taken near Station 17+40. 2/23/10 – Baseline

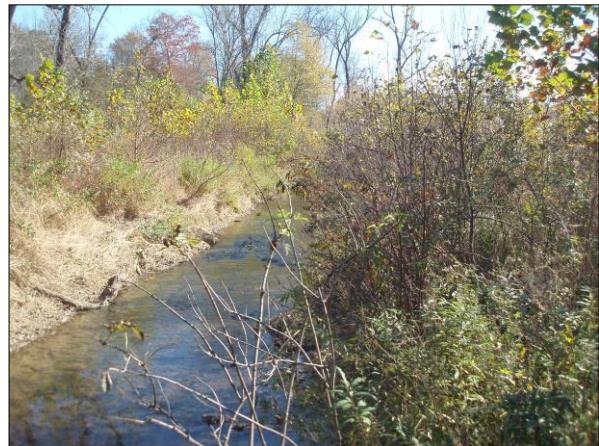


Photo Point 2d: View looking downstream near Station 17+40. 11/10/2014 – MY-05



Photo Point 3u: View looking upstream near Station 22+25. 2/23/10 – Baseline



Photo Point 3u: View looking upstream near Station 22+25. 11/10/2014 – MY-05



Photo Point 3d: View looking downstream near Station 22+25. 2/23/10 – Baseline

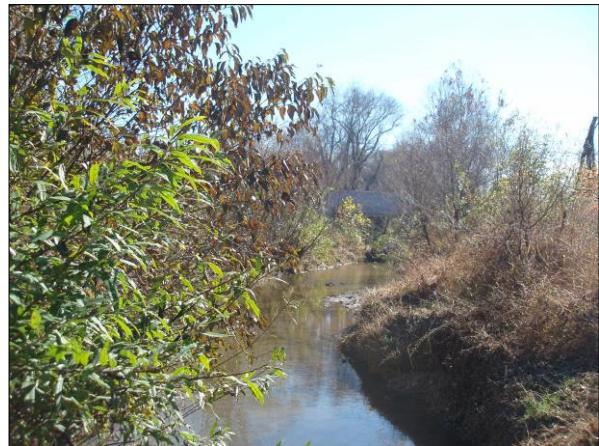


Photo Point 3d: View looking downstream near Station 22+25. 11/10/2014 – MY-05



Photo Point 4: View looking upstream near Station 24+00. 2/23/10 – Baseline



Photo Point 4: View looking upstream near Station 24+00. 11/10/2014 – MY-05



Photo Point 5: View looking downstream near Station 50+00. 2/23/10 – Baseline



Photo Point 5: View looking downstream near Station 50+00. 11/10/2014 – MY-05



Photo Point 6u: View looking upstream near Station 54+90. 2/23/10 – Baseline



Photo Point 6u: View looking upstream near Station 54+90. 11/10/2014 – MY-05



Photo Point 6d: View looking downstream near Station 54+90. 2/23/10 – Baseline



Photo Point 6d: View looking downstream near Station 54+90. 11/10/2014 – MY-05



Photo Point 7: View looking upstream at the tributary confluence. 2/23/10 – Baseline



Photo Point 7: View looking upstream at the tributary confluence. 11/10/2014 – MY-05

Vegetation Monitoring Plot Photos



Plot 1 Photo: 6/5/14 – MY05



Plot 2 Photo: 6/5/14 – MY05



Plot 3 Photo: 6/5/14 – MY05



Plot 4 Photo: 6/5/14 – MY05



Plot 5 Photo: 6/5/14 – MY05



Plot 6 Photo: 6/5/14 – MY05



Plot 7 Photo: 6/5/14 – MY05



Plot 8 Photo: 6/5/14 – MY05

Problem Areas



Bank Erosion at Station 13+80 11/10/14 – MY05

Appendix C

Vegetation Plot Data

Table 7. Vegetation Plot Criteria Attainment**Little Troublesome / Project No. 749**

Vegetation Plot ID	Vegetation Survival Threshold Met?	Monitoring Year 05 Planted Stem Density (stems/acre)	Monitoring Year 05 Total Stem Density (stems/acre)
1	Yes	364	3,764
2	Yes	364	9,105
3	Yes	647	11,736
4	Yes	688	9,105
5	Yes	567	6,394
6	Yes	486	3,845
7	Yes	850	2,752
8	Yes	688	3804

**Table 8. CVS Vegetation Plot Metadata
Little Troublesome / Project No. 749**

Report Prepared By	Dale Priboda
Date Prepared	6/6/2014 11:02
database name	cvs-eep-entrytool-2013Open End Sites.mdb
database location	M:\2012\16121975_Little Troublesome Monitoring\Vegetation
computer name	12-3ZV4FP1
file size	51302400
DESCRIPTION OF WORKSHEETS IN THIS DOCUMENT-----	
Metadata	Description of database file, the report worksheets, and a summary of project(s) and project data.
Proj, planted	Each project is listed with its PLANTED stems per acre, for each year. This excludes live stakes.
Proj, total stems	Each project is listed with its TOTAL stems per acre, for each year. This includes live stakes, all planted stems, and all natural/volunteer stems.
Plots	List of plots surveyed with location and summary data (live stems, dead stems, missing, etc.).
Vigor	Frequency distribution of vigor classes for stems for all plots.
Vigor by Spp	Frequency distribution of vigor classes listed by species.
Damage	List of most frequent damage classes with number of occurrences and percent of total stems impacted by each.
Damage by Spp	Damage values tallied by type for each species.
Damage by Plot	Damage values tallied by type for each plot.
Planted Stems by Plot and Spp	A matrix of the count of PLANTED living stems of each species for each plot; dead and missing stems are excluded.
PROJECT SUMMARY-----	
Project Code	749
project Name	Little Troublesome Creek
Description	Stream and Wetland Restoration Site
River Basin	Cape Fear
length(ft)	2200
stream-to-edge width (ft)	60
area (sq m)	24523.92
Required Plots (calculated)	8
Sampled Plots	8

Table 9. CVS Stem Count Total and Planted by Plot and Species

Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	Current Plot Data (MY5 2014)																									
			E749-A-0001			E749-A-0002			E749-A-0003			E749-A-0004			E749-A-0005			E749-A-0006			E749-A-0007			E749-A-0008				
			PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T		
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	Tree							9			1			7													
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	Tree			1			39						1									5			1		
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	Shrub										1	1	1									1	1	1	8		
<i>Baccharis</i>	Baccharis	Shrub																										
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	Tree	3	3	7	1	1	2		1	1	1	69	8	8	54	1	1	2	4	4	5	6	6	37			
<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	Sugarberry	Tree					3	3	4			2	1	1	1													
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common Hackberry	Tree																										
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Common Buttonbush	Shrub				3																						
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	Shrub							1		1	2																
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Common Persimmon	Tree			8			2				1	1	1	2	1	1	9	2	2	2	1	1	1	7			
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash	Tree			11			75		130		82		36			4		3							2		
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Possomhaw	shrub																						1	1	1		
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	Tree										2														1		
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	Tree					1																3					
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum	Tree			6		12		7		22		10		21			2		2			2		3		3	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tuliptree	Tree					2				1																	
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mullberry	Tree					1																					
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia Pine	Tree															37						20					
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American Sycamore	Tree	1	1	1	1	1	10	5	5	6	3	3	8	2	2	9	4	4	6	9	9	12	1	1	2		
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	Swamp Chestnut Oak	Tree	4	4	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	8	8	8	1	1	2	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	3		
<i>Quercus pagoda</i>	Cherrybark Oak	Tree																								1		
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	Tree							2	2	3	3	3	3							1			2	2	2		
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow Oak	Tree				3	3	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	11	1	1	1	1	1	1		
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	Tree																				1	1	1				
<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky Willow	Shrub										5	5															
<i>Ulmus alata</i>	Winged Elm	Tree								5															1	1	1	
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm	Tree	1	1	55		65		118		16		35										8			24		
Stem count			9	9	93	9	9	225	16	16	290	17	23	225	14	14	158	12	12	95	21	21	68	17	17	94		
size (ares)			1			1			1			1			1			1			1					1		
size (ACRES)			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02	
Species count			4	4	8	4	4	14	5	5	12	6	8	17	6	6	10	5	5	9	6	6	13	9	9	15		
Stems per ACRE			364	364	3764	364	364	9105	647	647	11736	688	931	9105	567	567	6394	486	486	3845	850	850	2752	688	688	3804		

Table 9. CVS Stem Count Total and Planted by Plot and Species continued

Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	Annual Means												
			MY5 (2014)			MY4 (2013)			MY3 (2012)			MY2 (2011)			
			PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	Tree			17			5						13	
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	Tree			47			8					13	33	
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	Shrub	2	2	10	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	
<i>Baccharis</i>	Baccharis	Shrub						1							
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	Tree	24	24	177	24	24	154	27	27	27	27	55	31	
<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	Sugarberry	Tree	4	4	10	4	4	8	5	5	5	5	9	5	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common Hackberry	Tree						1							
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Common Buttonbush	Shrub			3										
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	Shrub		1	3		1	3		1	1		1	1	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Common Persimmon	Tree	5	5	31	4	4	22	4	4	4	3	3	52	
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash	Tree			343			251					247	190	
<i>Ilex</i>	Holly	Shrub or Tree										1	1	1	
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Possumhaw	shrub	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			1	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	Tree			3			1					1	1	
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	Tree			4										
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum	Tree			83			58					23	16	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tuliptree	Tree			3			3					2	1	
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mulberry	Tree			1										
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine	Tree											1	1	
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia Pine	Tree			57			52							
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American Sycamore	Tree	26	26	54	26	26	45	26	26	26	28	44	28	
<i>Quercus</i>	Oak	Tree										2	2	2	
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Southern Red Oak	Tree						1							
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	Swamp Chestnut Oak	Tree	32	32	36	32	32	35	33	33	33	30	30	31	
<i>Quercus pagoda</i>	Cherrybark Oak	Tree			1										
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	Tree	7	7	9	7	7	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow Oak	Tree	11	11	22	11	11	19	11	11	11	11	14	12	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	Tree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
<i>Rhus</i>	Sumac	shrub												1	
<i>Salix</i>	Willow Oak	Shrub or Tree													
<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky Willow	Shrub		5	5		5	5		5	5		5	5	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Common Elderberry	Shrub													
<i>Ulmus</i>	Elm	Tree												101	
<i>Ulmus alata</i>	Winged Elm	Tree	1	1	6	1	1	38							
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm	Tree	1	1	321	1	1	125					91		
Unknown		Shrub or Tree										2	2	2	
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Possumhaw	Shrub							1	1	1	1	1	1	
Stem count			115	121	1248	113	119	845	120	126	126	121	127	606	
size (ares)			8			8			8			8			
size (ACRES)			0.20			0.20			0.20			0.20			
Species count			12	14	25	12	14	24	11	13	13	12	14	21	
Stems per ACRE			582	612	6313	572	602	4274	607	637	637	612	642	3065	663
			693			2995			693			592			

Appendix D

Stream Survey Data

River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Little Troublesome Creek, MY-05
XS ID	LTC (XS - 1, Riffle) Station 13+08
Drainage Area (sq mi):	12.09
Date:	7/1/2014
Field Crew:	T. Seelinger, D. Prihoda

Station	Elevation
0.0	655.79
0.0	655.34
7.1	654.86
11.1	654.49
16.2	654.51
22.3	654.67
24.3	654.37
26.3	653.31
27.3	652.55
29.4	652.44
30.3	652.30
31.3	651.25
33.3	650.22
34.3	650.12
34.3	649.91
36.3	649.83
37.4	649.71
38.4	649.70
39.4	649.74
39.5	649.74
40.4	649.70
41.5	649.74
42.4	649.78
43.4	649.78
44.4	649.83
45.5	650.00
46.5	650.13
47.5	650.46
49.6	651.74
51.7	653.09
53.7	653.48
55.7	654.03
56.7	654.59
58.8	654.63
63.7	654.54
69.8	654.41
75.9	654.41
80.9	654.36
86.0	654.38

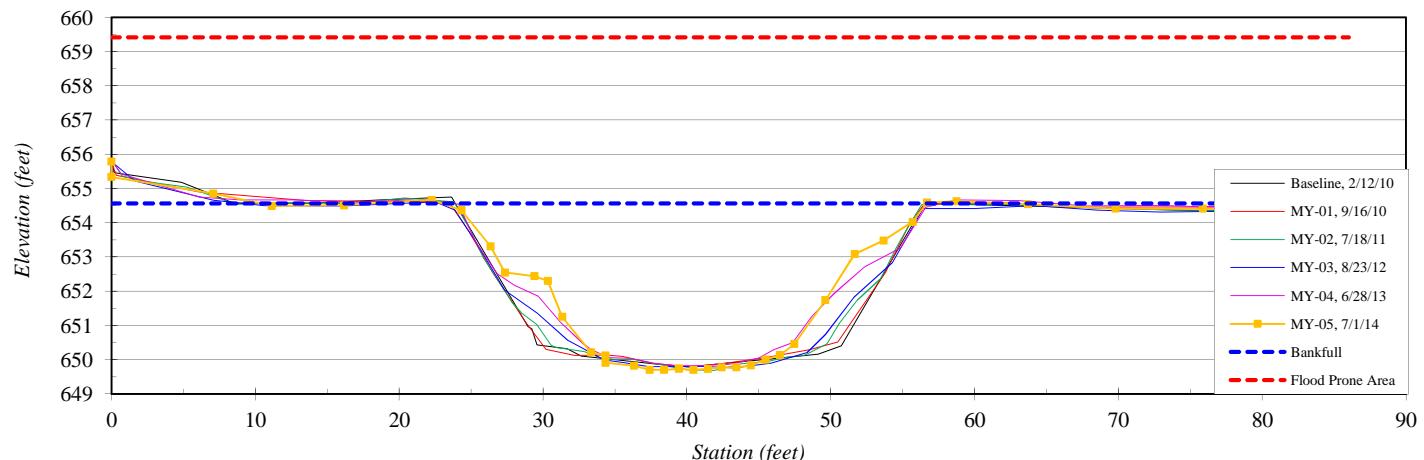
SUMMARY DATA

Bankfull Elevation:	654.6
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:	102.6
Bankfull Width:	33.7
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	659.4
Flood Prone Width:	86.0
Max Depth at Bankfull:	4.9
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	3.0
W / D Ratio:	11.0
Entrenchment Ratio:	2.6
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0



Stream Type | E4/C4

Cape Fear River Basin, Little Troublesome Creek, MY-05, LTC (XS - 1, Riffle) Station 13+08



River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Little Troublesome Creek, MY-05
XS ID	LTC (XS - 2, Pool) Station 13+90
Drainage Area (sq mi):	12.09
Date:	7/1/2014
Field Crew:	T. Seelinger, D. Prihoda

Station	Elevation
0.0	654.84
0.0	654.54
8.0	654.45
17.0	654.47
23.0	654.29
25.3	653.68
28.9	653.17
31.3	652.85
32.5	652.77
35.8	652.33
37.9	652.02
38.9	651.55
39.2	650.00
40.1	649.78
42.7	649.70
43.9	649.63
45.1	649.74
46.4	649.74
48.6	649.77
50.4	649.59
51.5	649.50
52.7	649.31
53.0	648.98
54.1	648.75
55.1	649.33
56.2	649.85
56.3	650.40
57.5	651.03
57.8	651.76
58.9	654.49
61.6	654.76
65.1	654.71
71.0	654.68
77.0	654.70
83.7	654.52
86.0	654.59

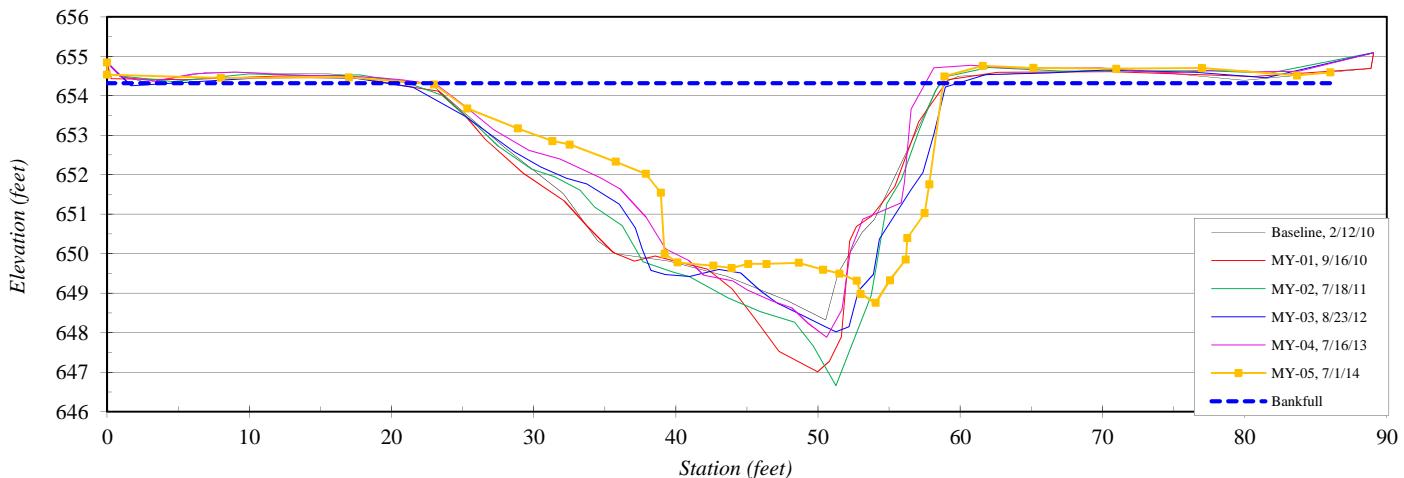
SUMMARY DATA

Bankfull Elevation:	654.3
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:	110.3
Bankfull Width:	35.8
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	-
Flood Prone Width:	-
Max Depth at Bankfull:	5.6
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	3.1
W / D Ratio:	11.6
Entrenchment Ratio:	-
Bank Height Ratio:	-



Stream Type E4/C4

Cape Fear River Basin, Little Troublesome Creek, MY-05, LTC (XS - 2, Pool) Station 13+90



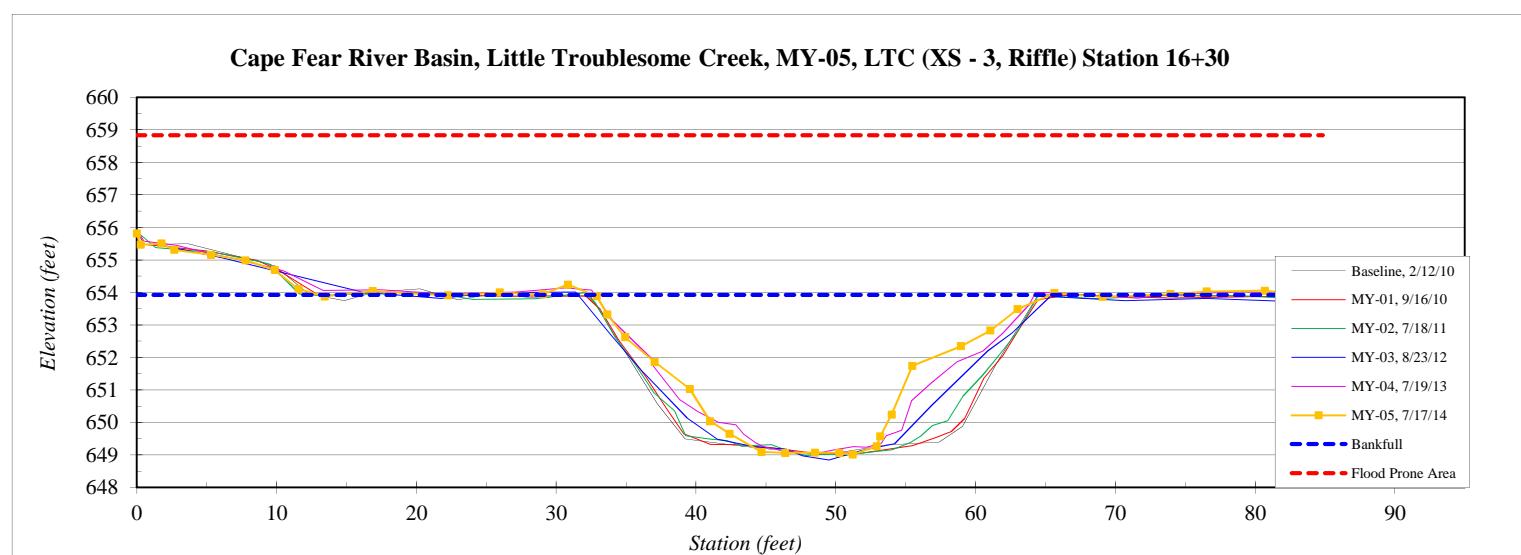
River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Little Troublesome Creek, MY-05
XS ID	LTC (XS - 3, Riffle) Station 16+30
Drainage Area (sq mi):	12.09
Date:	7/17/2014
Field Crew:	T. Seelinger, D. Prihoda

Station	Elevation
0.0	655.82
0.3	655.47
1.8	655.51
2.7	655.31
5.3	655.16
7.8	654.99
9.9	654.69
11.6	654.10
13.4	653.87
16.9	654.04
22.3	653.91
26.0	654.00
29.0	653.94
30.8	654.24
32.9	653.88
33.7	653.32
34.9	652.62
37.1	651.86
39.6	651.03
41.0	650.04
42.4	649.64
44.7	649.09
46.4	649.06
48.5	649.07
50.2	649.06
51.2	649.01
52.9	649.27
53.2	649.57
54.0	650.24
55.5	651.74
59.0	652.34
61.1	652.82
63.0	653.49
65.6	653.98
69.1	653.86
74.0	653.95
76.52	654.03
80.7	654.05
84.8	653.85

SUMMARY DATA	
Bankfull Elevation:	653.9
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:	92.2
Bankfull Width:	32.4
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	658.8
Flood Prone Width:	90
Max Depth at Bankfull:	4.9
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	2.8
W / D Ratio:	11.4
Entrenchment Ratio:	2.8
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0



Stream Type E4/C4



River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Little Troublesome Creek, MY-05
XS ID	LTC (XS - 4, Riffle) Station 19+42
Drainage Area (sq mi):	12.09
Date:	7/17/2014
Field Crew:	T. Seelinger, D. Prihoda

Station	Elevation
0.0	655.09
0.0	654.62
4.0	654.65
7.1	654.45
10.3	654.46
14.4	653.87
16.5	653.43
19.6	653.14
23.6	653.05
27.8	653.25
32.9	653.49
35.0	652.45
37.0	652.04
38.0	651.53
39.0	651.06
42.1	649.83
43.0	648.81
45.1	648.73
46.1	648.48
49.1	648.28
51.2	648.23
54.0	648.22
56.1	648.33
57.1	648.77
58.1	649.67
58.2	650.87
61.1	651.77
63.3	652.29
65.3	652.92
68.3	653.42
71.5	653.39
76.5	653.38
80.5	653.41
84.6	653.32
86.5	653.32

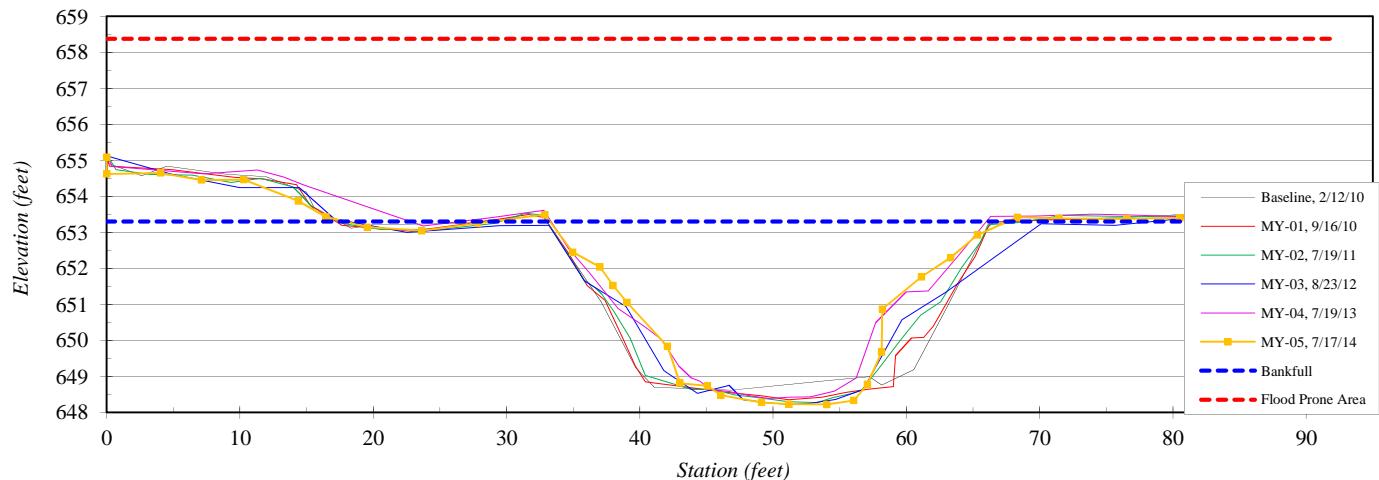
SUMMARY DATA

Bankfull Elevation:	653.3
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:	102.7
Bankfull Width:	34.4
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	658.4
Flood Prone Width:	81.8
Max Depth at Bankfull:	5.1
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	3.0
W / D Ratio:	11.5
Entrenchment Ratio:	2.6
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0



Stream Type | E4/C4

Cape Fear River Basin, Little Troublesome Creek, MY-05, LTC (XS - 4, Riffle) Station 19+42



River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Little Troublesome Creek, MY-05
XS ID	UT1 (XS - 5, Riffle) Station 51+56
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.10
Date:	6/4/2014
Field Crew:	T. Seelinger, D. Prihoda

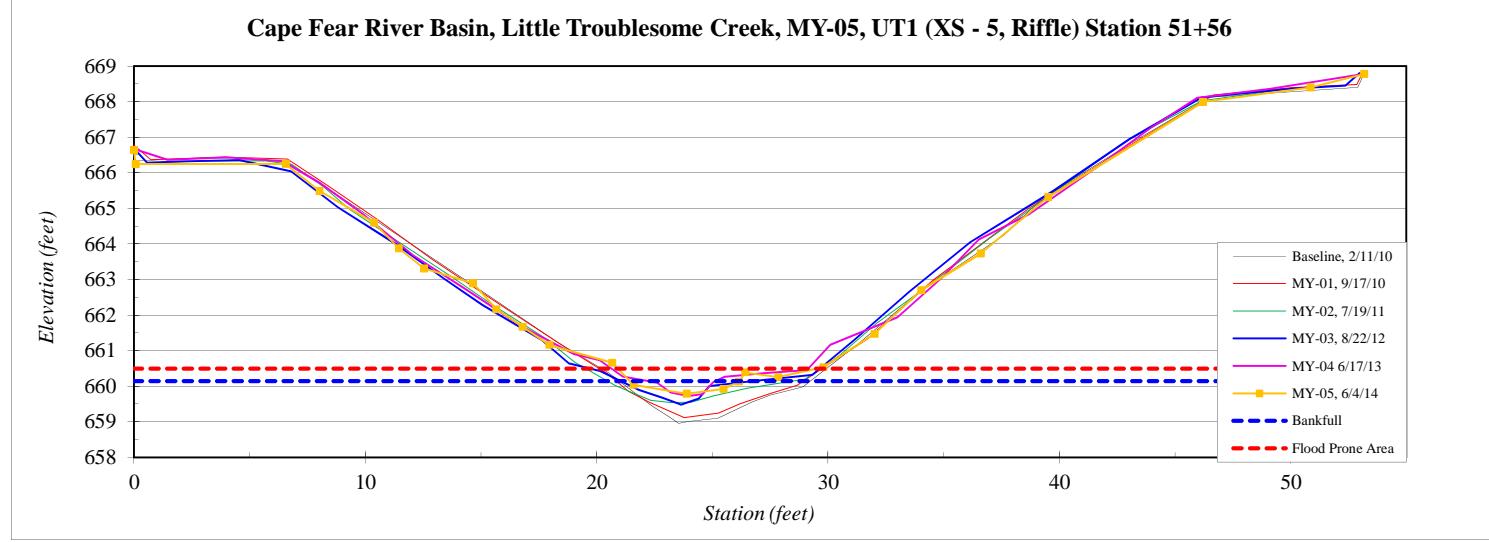
Station	Elevation
0.0	666.64
0.1	666.25
6.6	666.25
8.0	665.49
10.4	664.60
11.5	663.88
12.5	663.31
14.7	662.89
15.7	662.16
16.8	661.67
18.0	661.16
20.7	660.66
21.6	660.04
23.9	659.78
25.5	659.92
26.2	660.13
26.4	660.38
27.9	660.25
29.8	660.53
32.0	661.47
34.0	662.70
36.6	663.73
39.5	665.31
46.2	667.99
50.9	668.40
53.2	668.78

SUMMARY DATA

Bankfull Elevation:	660.1
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:	1.1
Bankfull Width:	4.7
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	660.5
Flood Prone Width:	8.6
Max Depth at Bankfull:	0.4
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	0.2
W / D Ratio:	20.8
Entrenchment Ratio:	1.8
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0



Stream Type B4c



River Basin:	Cape Fear
Watershed:	Little Troublesome Creek, MY-05
XS ID	UT1 (XS - 7, Riffle) Station 56+84
Drainage Area (sq mi):	0.10
Date:	6/9/2014
Field Crew:	T. Seelinger, D. Prihoda

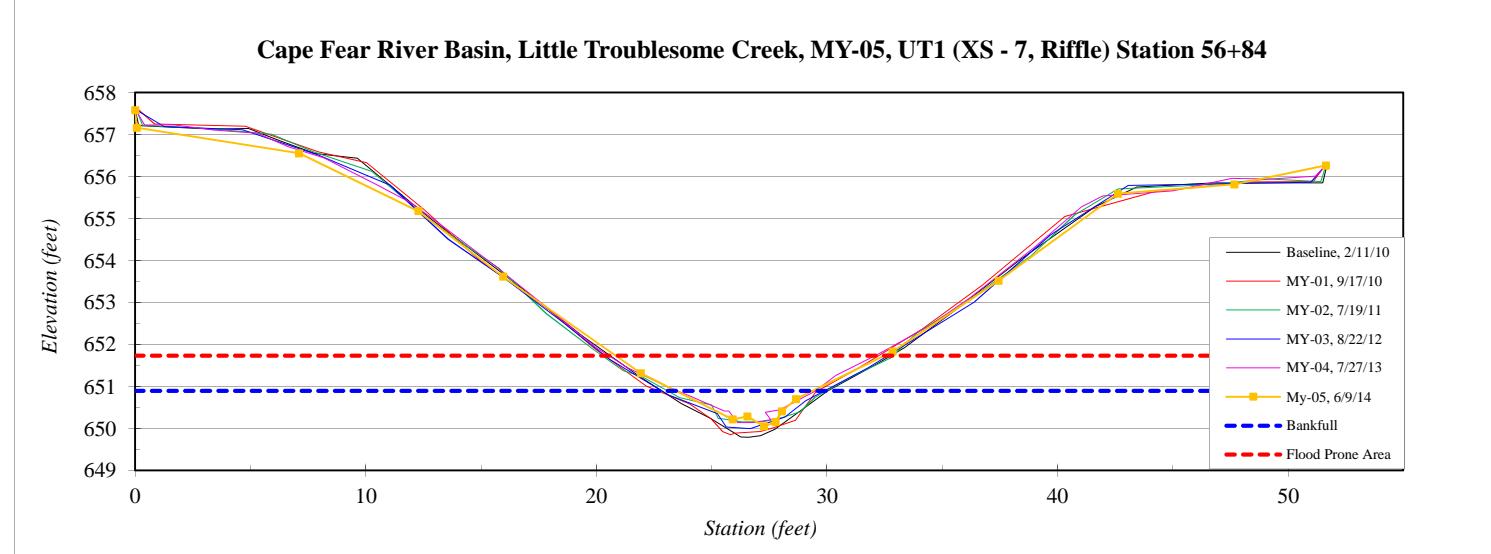
Station	Elevation
0.0	657.58
0.1	657.16
7.1	656.55
12.3	655.18
16.0	653.61
21.9	651.31
25.9	650.21
26.6	650.28
27.3	650.05
27.8	650.15
28.1	650.40
28.7	650.70
32.9	651.83
37.4	653.51
42.6	655.59
47.7	655.81
51.6	656.26

SUMMARY DATA

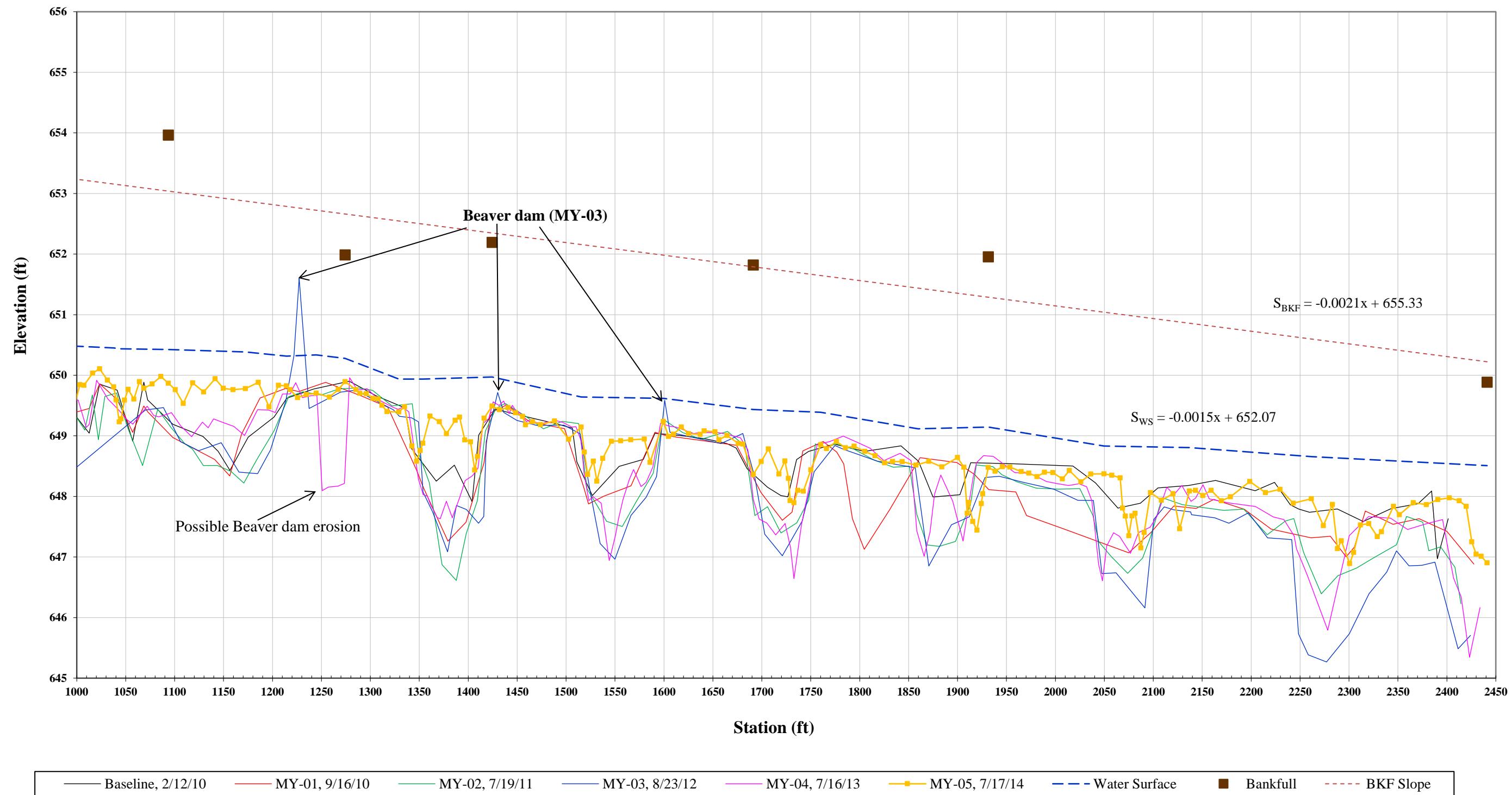
Bankfull Elevation:	650.9
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:	2.6
Bankfull Width:	5.9
Flood Prone Area Elevation:	651.7
Flood Prone Width:	11.6
Max Depth at Bankfull:	0.8
Mean Depth at Bankfull:	0.4
W / D Ratio:	13.4
Entrenchment Ratio:	2.0
Bank Height Ratio:	1.0



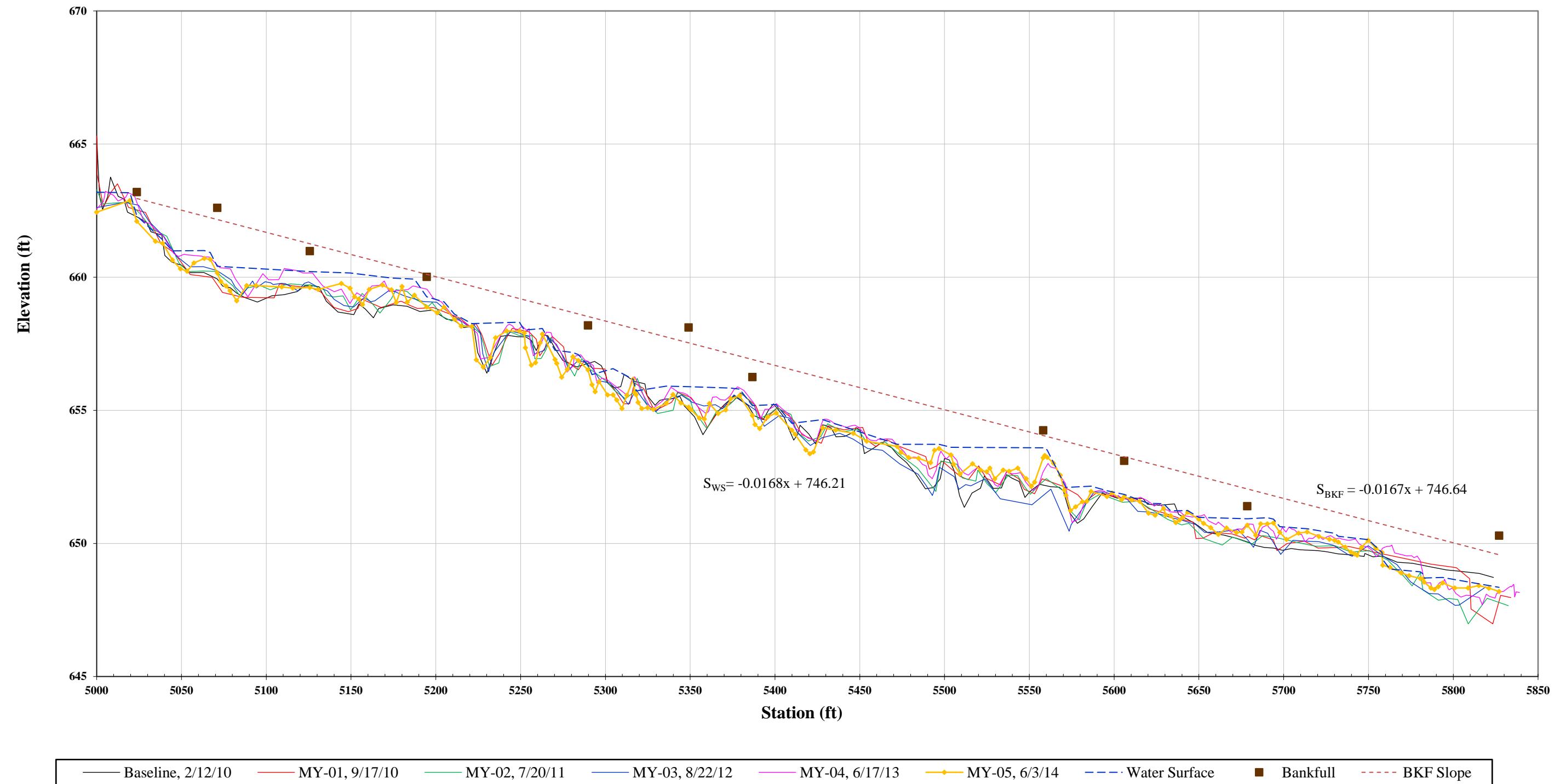
Stream Type B4c



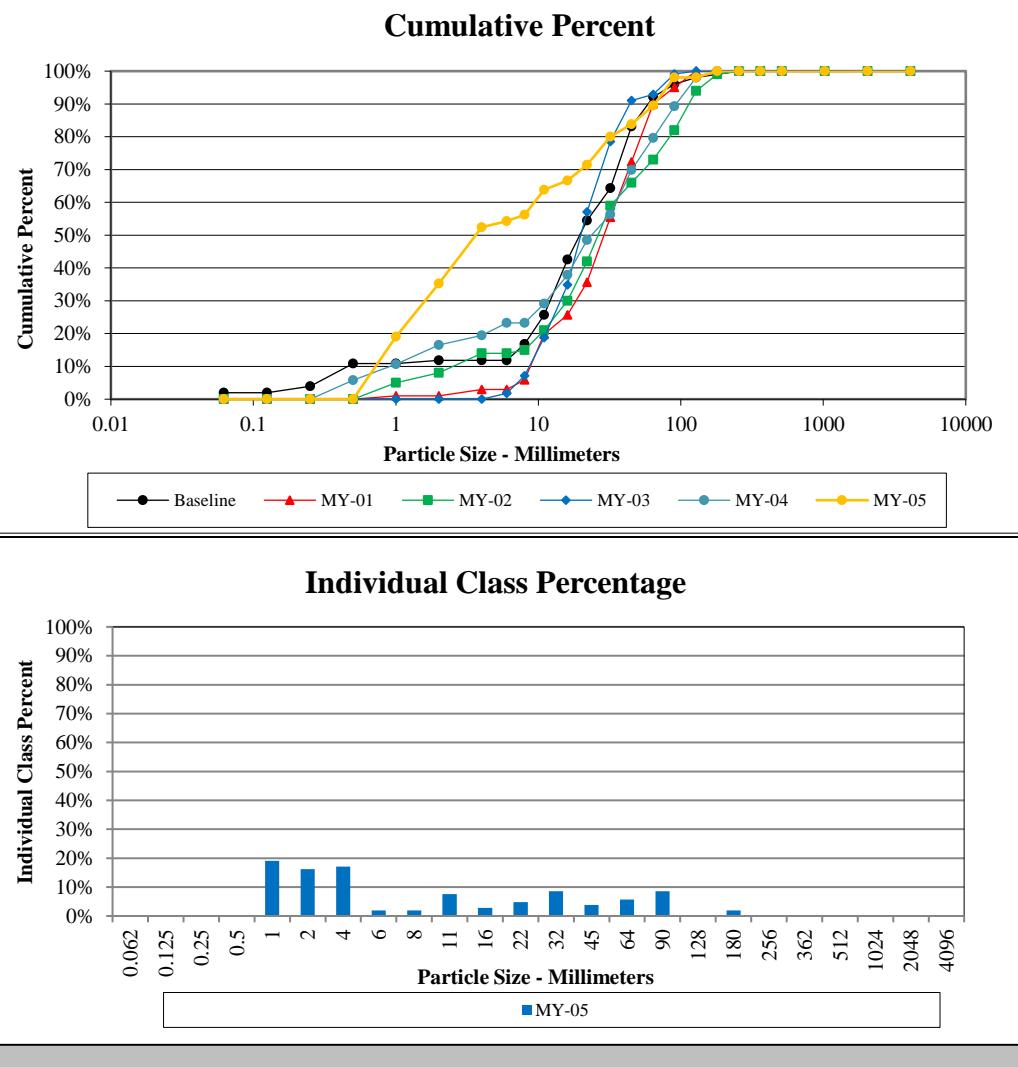
Longitudinal Profile
Little Troublesome Creek
EEP Project Number - 749
Station 10+00 - 24+50



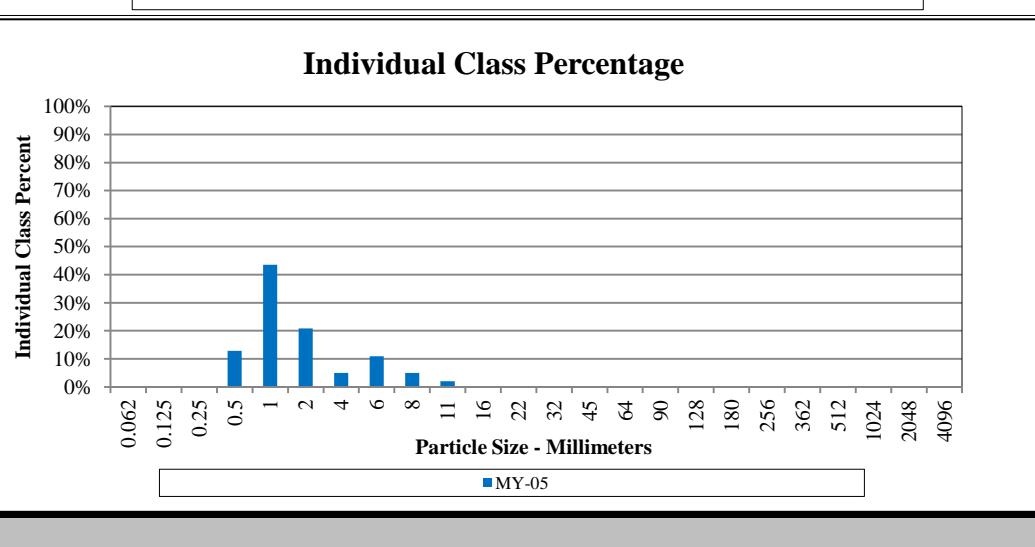
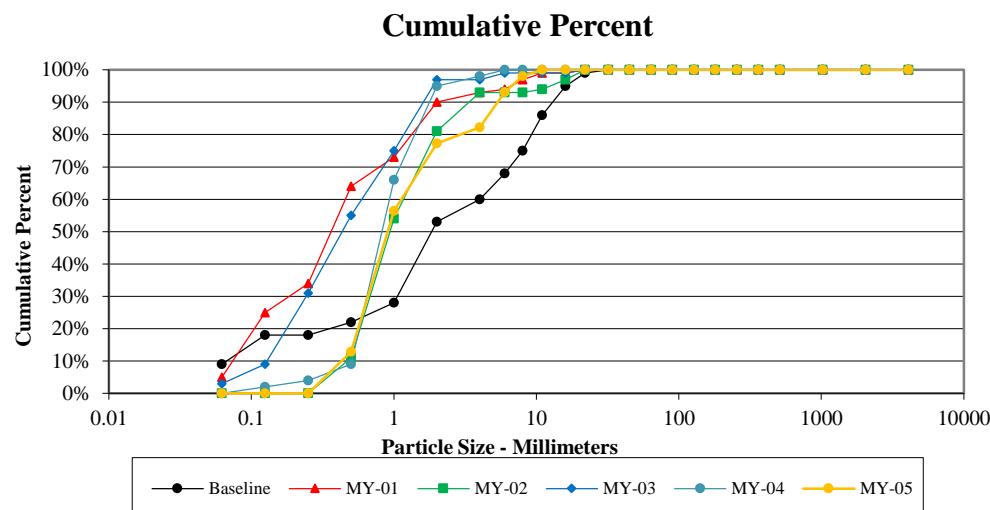
Longitudinal Profile
UT1 to Little Troublesome Creek
EEP Project Number - 749
Station 50+00 - 58+50



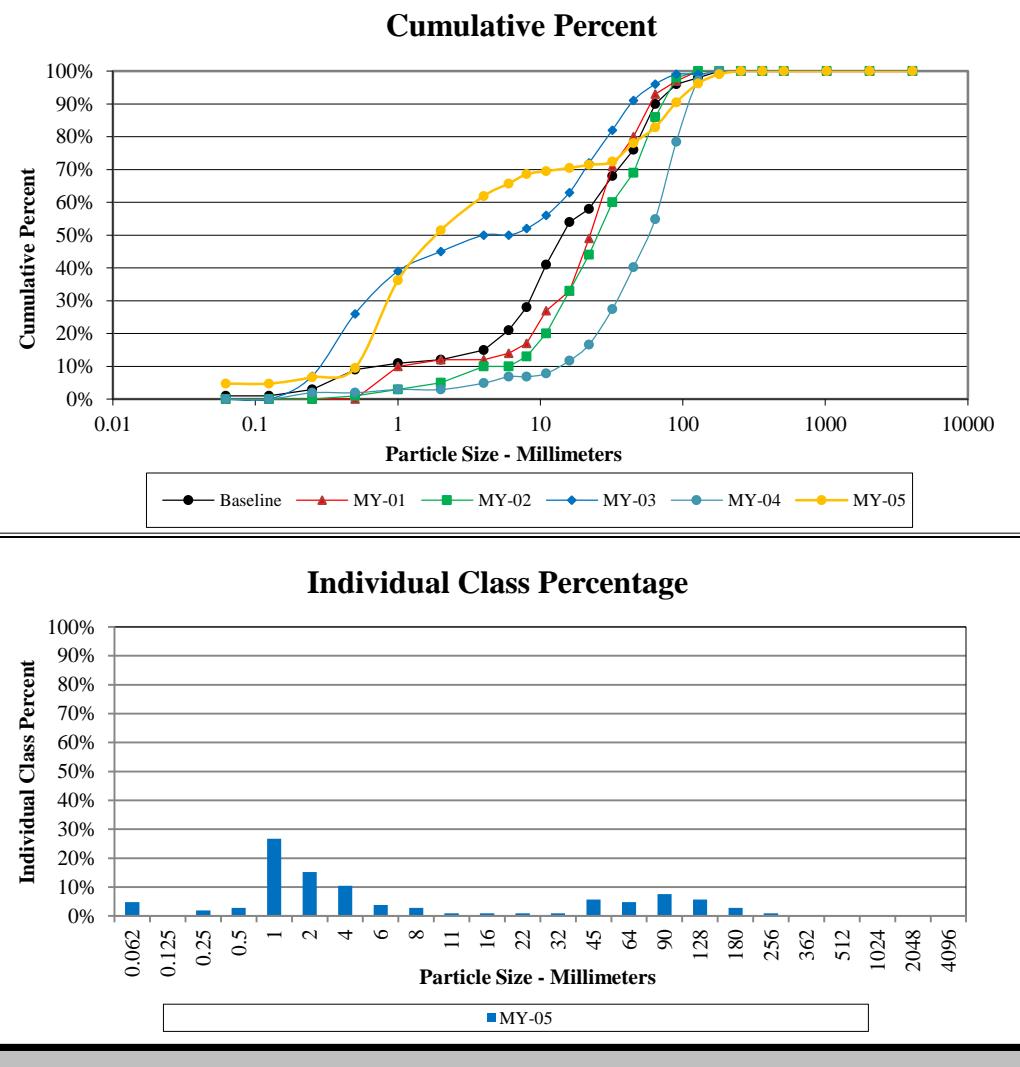
Cross-Section 1 Riffle - LTC MY-05					
Particle	Millimeter	Material	Count	Item %	Cum %
Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C		0%	0%
Very Fine	.062 - .125	S		0%	0%
Fine	.125 - .25	A		0%	0%
Medium	.25 - .50	N		0%	0%
Coarse	.50 - 1	D	20	19%	19%
Very Coarse	1 - 2	S	17	16%	35%
Very Fine	2 - 4		18	17%	52%
Fine	4 - 5.7	G	2	2%	54%
Fine	5.7 - 8	R	2	2%	56%
Medium	8 - 11.3	A	8	8%	64%
Medium	11.3 - 16	V	3	3%	67%
Coarse	16 - 22.6	E	5	5%	71%
Coarse	22.6 - 32	L	9	9%	80%
Very Coarse	32 - 45	S	4	4%	84%
Very Coarse	45 - 64		6	6%	90%
Small	64 - 90	C	9	9%	98%
Small	90 - 128	O		0%	98%
Large	128 - 180	B	2	2%	100%
Large	180 - 256	L		0%	100%
Small	256 - 362	B		0%	100%
Small	362 - 512	L		0%	100%
Medium	512 - 1024	D		0%	100%
Lrg- Very Lrg	1024 - 2048	R		0%	100%
Bedrock	>2048	BDRK		0%	100%
		Total	105	100%	100%
Size (mm)		Type			
D50	3.6	silt/clay	0%		
D84	46	sand	35%		
D95	80	gravel	54%		
		cobble	10%		



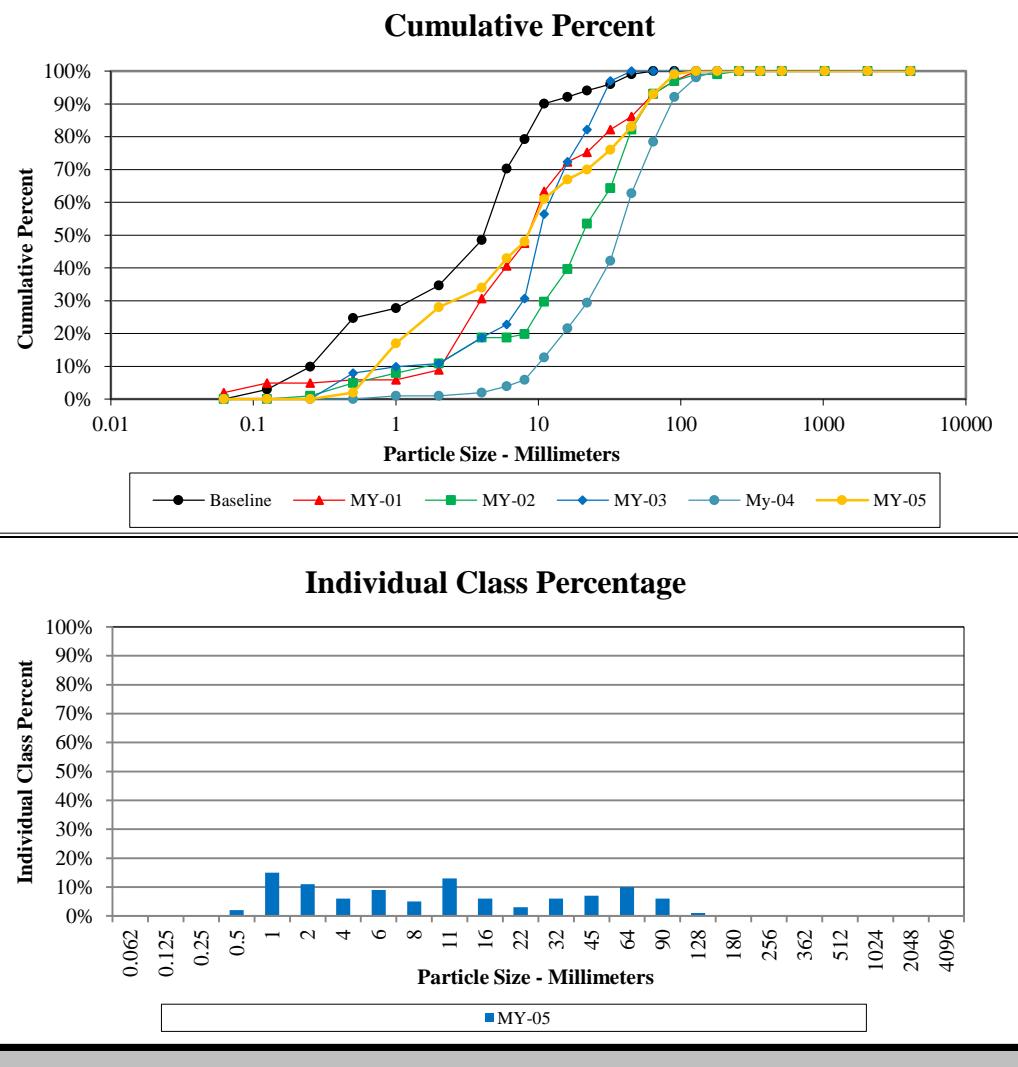
Cross-Section 2 Pool - LTC MY-05					
Particle	Millimeter	Material	Count	Item %	Cum %
Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C		0%	0%
Very Fine	.062 - .125	S		0%	0%
Fine	.125 - .25	A		0%	0%
Medium	.25 - .50	N	13	13%	13%
Coarse	.50 - 1	D	44	44%	56%
Very Coarse	1 - 2	S	21	21%	77%
Very Fine	2 - 4		5	5%	82%
Fine	4 - 5.7	G	11	11%	93%
Fine	5.7 - 8	R	5	5%	98%
Medium	8 - 11.3	A	2	2%	100%
Medium	11.3 - 16	V		0%	100%
Coarse	16 - 22.6	E		0%	100%
Coarse	22.6 - 32	L		0%	100%
Very Coarse	32 - 45	S		0%	100%
Very Coarse	45 - 64			0%	100%
Small	64 - 90	C		0%	100%
Small	90 - 128	O		0%	100%
Large	128 - 180	B		0%	100%
Large	180 - 256	L		0%	100%
Small	256 - 362	B		0%	100%
Small	362 - 512	L		0%	100%
Medium	512 - 1024	D		0%	100%
Lrg- Very Lrg	1024 - 2048	R		0%	100%
Bedrock	>2048	BDRK		0%	100%
	Total		101	100%	100%
Size (mm)		Type			
D50	0.9	silt/clay	0%		
D84	4.3	sand	77%		
D95	6.7	gravel	23%		
	cobble		0%		



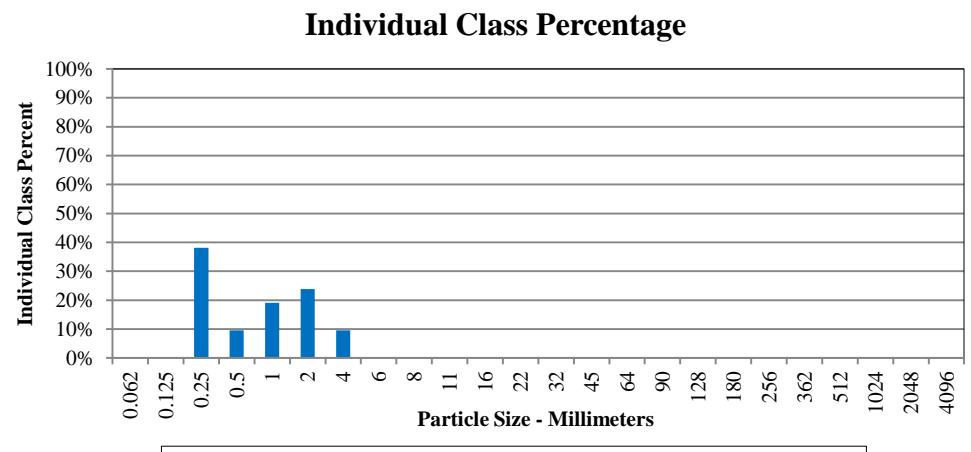
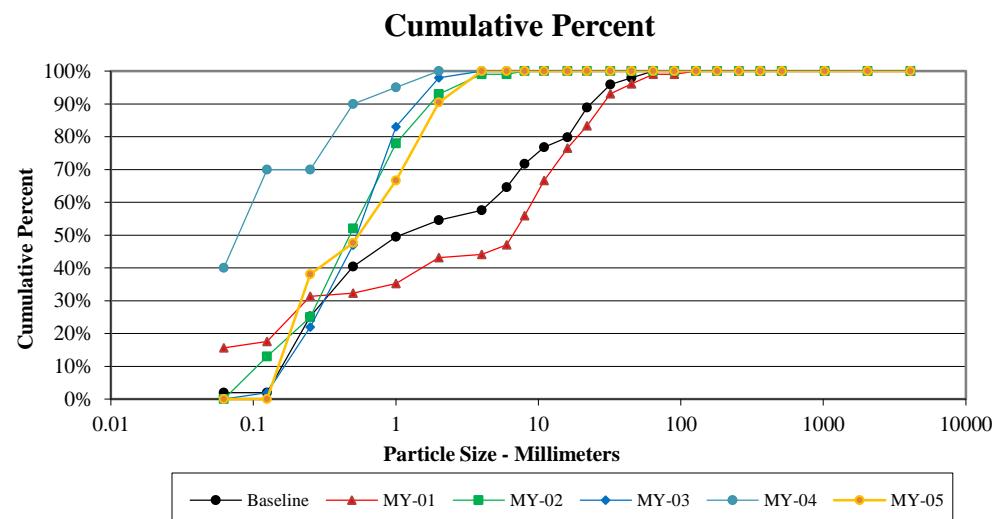
Cross-Section 3 Riffle - LTC MY-05					
Particle	Millimeter	Material	Count	Item %	Cum %
Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	5	5%	5%
Very Fine	.062 - .125	S		0%	5%
	.125 - .25		2	2%	7%
	.25 - .50		3	3%	10%
	.50 - 1		28	27%	36%
	1 - 2		16	15%	51%
Fine	2 - 4	G	11	10%	62%
	4 - 5.7		4	4%	66%
	5.7 - 8		3	3%	69%
	8 - 11.3		1	1%	70%
	11.3 - 16		1	1%	70%
	16 - 22.6		1	1%	71%
	22.6 - 32		1	1%	72%
	32 - 45		6	6%	78%
	45 - 64		5	5%	83%
Medium	Small	C	8	8%	90%
	Small		6	6%	96%
	Large		3	3%	99%
	Large		1	1%	100%
Coarse	Small	B		0%	100%
	Small			0%	100%
	Medium			0%	100%
	Lrg- Very Lrg			0%	100%
Bedrock	>2048	BDRK		0%	100%
		Total	105	100%	100%
Size (mm)		Type			
D50	1.9	silt/clay	5%		
D84	67	sand	47%		
D95	120	gravel	31%		
		cobble	17%		



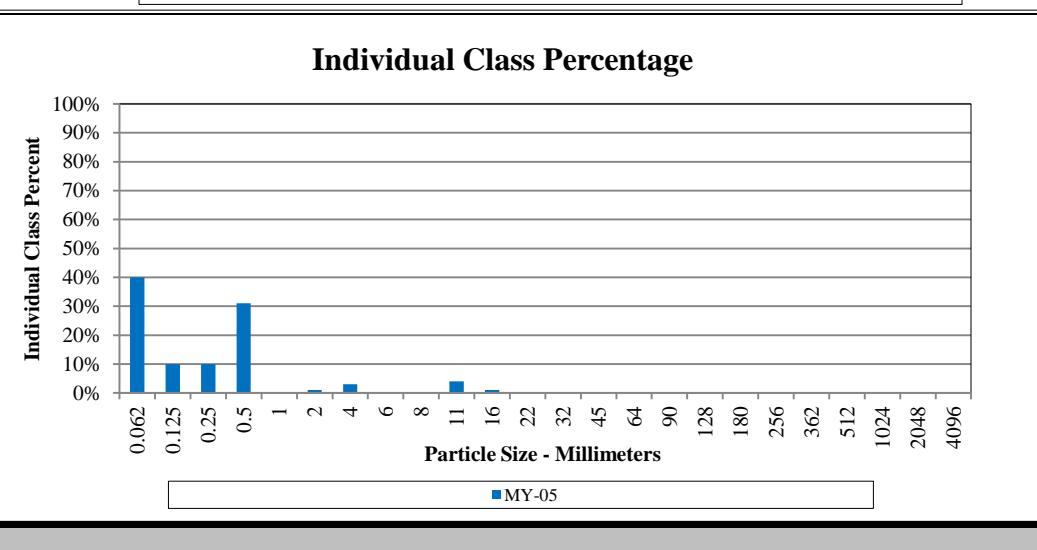
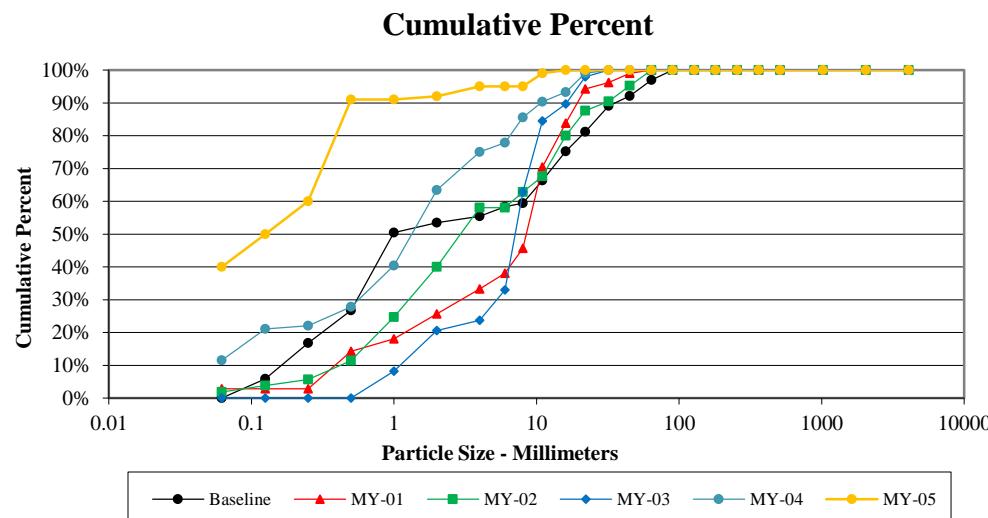
Cross-Section 4 Riffle - LTC MY-05					
Particle	Millimeter	Material	Count	Item %	Cum %
Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C		0%	0%
Very Fine	.062 - .125	S		0%	0%
Fine	.125 - .25	A		0%	0%
Medium	.25 - .50	N	2	2%	2%
Coarse	.50 - 1	D	15	15%	17%
Very Coarse	1 - 2	S	11	11%	28%
Very Fine	2 - 4		6	6%	34%
Fine	4 - 5.7	G	9	9%	43%
Fine	5.7 - 8	R	5	5%	48%
Medium	8 - 11.3	A	13	13%	61%
Medium	11.3 - 16	V	6	6%	67%
Coarse	16 - 22.6	E	3	3%	70%
Coarse	22.6 - 32	L	6	6%	76%
Very Coarse	32 - 45	S	7	7%	83%
Very Coarse	45 - 64		10	10%	93%
Small	64 - 90	C	6	6%	99%
Small	90 - 128	O	1	1%	100%
Large	128 - 180	B		0%	100%
Large	180 - 256	L		0%	100%
Small	256 - 362	B		0%	100%
Small	362 - 512	L		0%	100%
Medium	512 - 1024	D		0%	100%
Lrg- Very Lrg	1024 - 2048	R		0%	100%
Bedrock	>2048	BDRK		0%	100%
		Total	100	100%	100%
Size (mm)		Type			
D50	8.4	silt/clay	0%		
D84	47	sand	28%		
D95	72	gravel	65%		
		cobble	7%		



Cross-Section 5 Riffle - UT1 MY-05					
Particle	Millimeter	Material	Count	Item %	Cum %
Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C		0%	0%
Very Fine	.062 - .125	S		0%	0%
Fine	.125 - .25	A	40	38%	38%
Medium	.25 - .50	N	10	10%	48%
Coarse	.50 - 1	D	20	19%	67%
Very Coarse	1 - 2	S	25	24%	90%
Very Fine	2 - 4		10	10%	100%
Fine	4 - 5.7	G		0%	100%
Fine	5.7 - 8	R		0%	100%
Medium	8 - 11.3	A		0%	100%
Medium	11.3 - 16	V		0%	100%
Coarse	16 - 22.6	E		0%	100%
Coarse	22.6 - 32	L		0%	100%
Very Coarse	32 - 45	S		0%	100%
Very Coarse	45 - 64			0%	100%
Small	64 - 90	C		0%	100%
Small	90 - 128	O		0%	100%
Large	128 - 180	B		0%	100%
Large	180 - 256	L		0%	100%
Small	256 - 362	B		0%	100%
Small	362 - 512	L		0%	100%
Medium	512 - 1024	D		0%	100%
Lrg- Very Lrg	1024 - 2048	R		0%	100%
Bedrock	>2048	BDRK		0%	100%
		Total	105	100%	100%
Size (mm)		Type			
D50	0.55	silt/clay	0%		
D84	1.7	sand	90%		
D95	2.8	gravel	10%		
		cobble	0%		



Cross-Section 6 Pool - UT1 MY-05					
Particle	Millimeter	Material	Count	Item %	Cum %
Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	40	40%	40%
Very Fine	.062 - .125	S	10	10%	50%
	.125 - .25		10	10%	60%
	.25 - .50		31	31%	91%
	.50 - 1			0%	91%
Very Coarse	1 - 2	S	1	1%	92%
Fine	2 - 4	G	3	3%	95%
	4 - 5.7			0%	95%
	5.7 - 8			0%	95%
	8 - 11.3		4	4%	99%
	11.3 - 16		1	1%	100%
	16 - 22.6			0%	100%
	22.6 - 32			0%	100%
	32 - 45			0%	100%
Very Coarse	45 - 64	S		0%	100%
Medium	Small	C		0%	100%
	Small			0%	100%
	Large			0%	100%
	Large			0%	100%
Coarse	Small	B		0%	100%
	Small			0%	100%
	Medium			0%	100%
	Lrg- Very Lrg			0%	100%
Bedrock	>2048	BDRK		0%	100%
		Total	100	100%	100%
Size (mm)		Type			
D50	0.13	silt/clay	40%		
D84	0.43	sand	52%		
D95	4	gravel	8%		
		cobble	0%		



Cross-Section 7 Riffle - UT1 MY-05					
Particle	Millimeter	Material	Count	Item %	Cum %
Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C		0%	0%
Very Fine	.062 - .125	S		0%	0%
Fine	.125 - .25	A	5	5%	5%
Medium	.25 - .50	N	30	29%	34%
Coarse	.50 - 1	D	30	29%	63%
Very Coarse	1 - 2	S	14	14%	77%
Very Fine	2 - 4	G	15	15%	91%
Fine	4 - 5.7		4	4%	95%
Fine	5.7 - 8	R	2	2%	97%
Medium	8 - 11.3	A	3	3%	100%
Medium	11.3 - 16	V		0%	100%
Coarse	16 - 22.6	E		0%	100%
Coarse	22.6 - 32	L		0%	100%
Very Coarse	32 - 45	S		0%	100%
Very Coarse	45 - 64			0%	100%
Small	64 - 90	C		0%	100%
Small	90 - 128	O		0%	100%
Large	128 - 180	B		0%	100%
Large	180 - 256	L		0%	100%
Small	256 - 362	B		0%	100%
Small	362 - 512	L		0%	100%
Medium	512 - 1024	D		0%	100%
Lrg- Very Lrg	1024 - 2048	R		0%	100%
Bedrock	>2048	BDRK		0%	100%
		Total	103	100%	100%
Size (mm)		Type			
D50	0.73	silt/clay	0%		
D84	2.8	sand	77%		
D95	5.9	gravel	23%		
		cobble	0%		

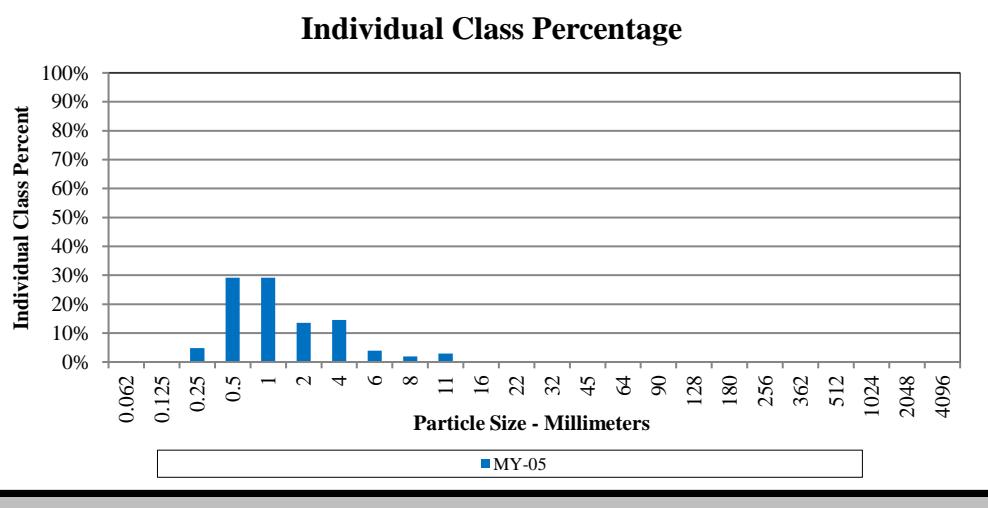
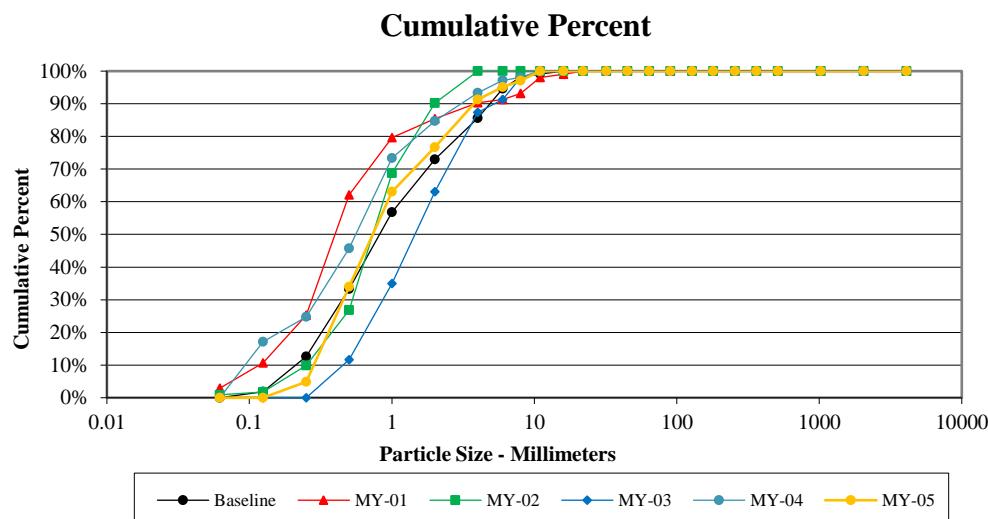


Table 10 Baseline Stream Data Summary Table: Little Troublesome Creek - 1,375 If

Little Troublesome / Project No. 749

Parameter	Regional Curve			Pre-Existing Condition							Reference Reach(es) Data							Design			As-built						
	LL	UL	Eq.	Min	Mean	Med	Max	SD	n	Min	Mean	Med	Max	SD	n	Min	Med	Max	Min	Mean	Med	Max	SD	n			
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle																											
Bankfull Width (ft)				21.3	24.2	23.3	29.0	3.4	4	11.9			20.1		2		31.6		32.1	32.7	32.6	33.3	0.6	3			
Floodprone Width (ft)					>65				3		>60				2			>60			>200					3	
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)				4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	0.2	4	1.7			2.7		2		3.7		3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.1	3			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)				6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	0.3	4	3.3			4.2		2		4.9		4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	0.1	3			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft ²)				106.1	114.3	107.6	135.8	14.4	4	32.4			33.4		2		118.0		118.6	118.8	118.6	119.2	0.3	3			
Width/Depth Ratio				4.2	5.0	4.7	6.2	1.0	3	4.4			12.1		2		8.5		8.7	9.0	8.9	9.3	0.3	3			
Entrenchment Ratio				2.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	0.5	3	2.0			3.0		2		>3.0			>6.0					3		
Bank Height Ratio				1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.1	3	1.0			1.1		2		1.0		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	3			
d50 (mm)				4.5	6.8	6.8	9.1	3.3	2	1.9			3.4		2				4.1	12.7	14.0	20.0	8.0	3			
Profile																											
Riffle Length (ft)																	58		60	90	89	121	21	6			
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)										0.0010			0.0070			0.002		0.004	0.0008	0.0022	0.0018	0.0039	0.0013	6			
Pool Length (ft)										13			21			20		56	11	60	42	144	42	7			
Pool Max Depth										1.5			2.5					7.5		4.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	0.5	7		
Pool Spacing (ft)										32			80			50		212	169	199	180	285	44	6			
Pool Volume (ft ³)																											
Pattern																											
Channel Beltwidth (ft)										50			60				125		51	63	55	85	15	6			
Radius of Curvature (ft)										24			31			72		126	59	87	90	120	24	7			
Rc:Bankfull width (ft/ft)										1.2			2.6			2.3		4.0	1.8	2.7	2.8	3.7					
Meander Wavelength (ft)										77			138			158		358	293	328	318	385	35	5			
Meander Width Ratio										2.5			5.0				3.9		1.6	1.9	1.7	2.6					
Substrate, bed and transport parameters																											
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																											
SC% / Sa% / G% / C% / B% / Be%										3% / 54% / 40% / 3% / 0% / 0%			0% / 52% / 48% / 0% / 0% / 0%						1% / 19% / 75% / 6% / 0% / 0%								
d16 / d35 / d50 / d84 / d95 / di ^p / di ^{sp} (mm)										0.26 / 0.56 / 1.4 / 8.1 / 15 / - / -			0.7 / 1.2 / 1.9 / 16 / 26 / - / -						0.79 / 6.1 / 10 / 18 / 42 / 71 / - / -								
Reach Shear Stress (competency) lb/ft ²																	0.38			0.28							
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull																	28			20							
Stream Power (transport capacity) W/m ²																											
Additional Reach Parameters																											
Drainage Area (SM)										12.09			1.68			12.09			12.09								
Impervious cover estimate										21%						21%			21%								
Rosgen Classification										E4			E4			E4/C4			E4/C4								
Bankfull Velocity (fps)										4.1 - 5.3			3.4 - 4.4			4.3											
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)										553 - 564			115 - 150			510 - 550											
Valley length (ft)										1,273						1,273			1,273								
Channel thalweg length (ft)										1,329						1,379			1,401								
Sinuosity										1.06						1.10			1.10								
Water Surface Slope (Channel) (ft/ft)										0.0020			0.0030			0.0020			0.0015								
BF slope (ft/ft)										0.0020						0.0020			0.0018								
Bankfull Floodplain Area (acres)																											
Proportion over wide (%)																											
Entrenchment Class (ER Range)																											
Incision Class (BHR Range)																											
BEHI VL% / L% / M% / H% / VH% / E%																											
Channel Stability or Habitat Metric	</																										

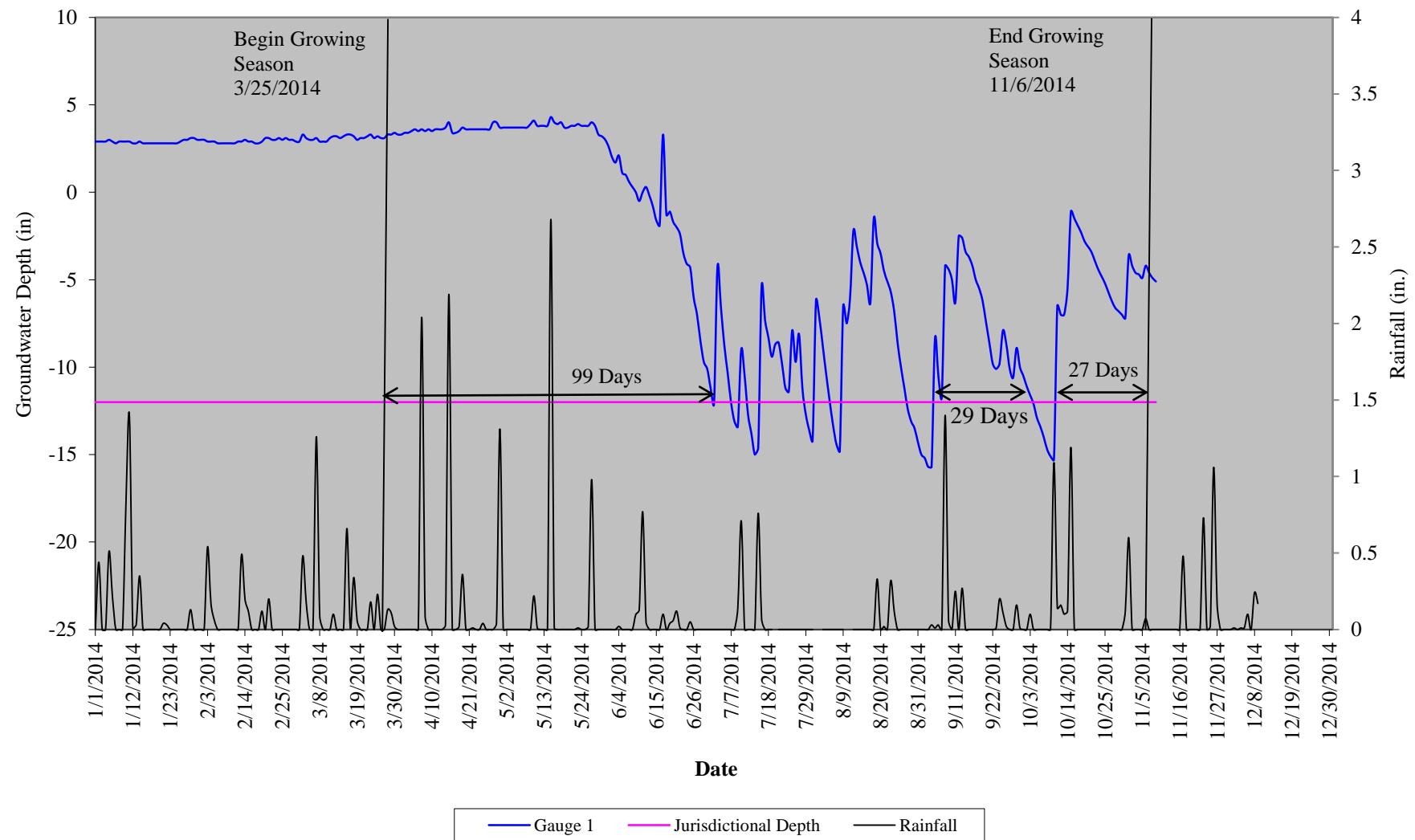
**Table 12. Verification of Bankfull Events
Little Troublesome / Project No. 749**

Date of Data Collection	Date of Occurrence	Method	Photo Number
6/14/2009	6/11/2009	Site visit to evaluate indicators of stage after storm event	N/A
11/11/2009	11/11/2009	Site visit to evaluate indicators of stage after storm event	N/A
12/25/2009	12/25/2009	Land owner, eye-witness account	N/A
1/25/2010	1/25/2010	Site visit to evaluate indicators of stage after storm event	N/A
10/7/2010	9/26/2010	Site visit to evaluate indicators of stage after storm event	see MY01 report photo
11/18/2011	unknown	Crest gauge and indicators of storm event	N/A
11/5/2012	unknown	Crest gauge and indicators of storm event	N/A
10/2/2013	unknown	Photographed on site	See MY04 report photo
5/15/2014	5/15/2014	2.68" of rain fell on the site in one day, as verified by the State Climate Office of NC	N/A

**Table 13. Wetland Hydrology Criteria Attainment Table
Little Troublesome / Project No. 749**

	Success Criteria Achieved/Max Consecutive Days During Growing Season (Percentage)							
Gauge #	2007 (Preconstruction)	2008 (Construction)	2009 (MY00)	2010 (MY01)	2011 (MY02)	2012 (MY03)	2013 (MY04)	2014 (MY05)
Gauge 1	Yes/16 (7.1%)	Yes/75 (33.2%)	Yes/98 (43.4%)	Yes/101 (44.7%)	Yes/83 (36.7%)	Yes/97 (42.9%)	Yes/227 (100%)	Yes/99 (43.6%)
Gauge 2							Yes/227 (100%)	Yes/95 (41.9%)

**Little Troublesome Creek
Wetland Enhancement Gauge 1
2014-MY05**



**Little Troublesome Creek
Wetland Enhancement Gauge 2
2014-MY05**

