### Roquist Wetland Restoration Monitoring Report

EEP Project # 312 EEP Contract # 004476 Monitoring Year – 05



Submitted to:



NCDENR-EEP, 1652 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, NC 27699-1652

Construction Completed: 2008 Data Collection: August 2012 Submitted: January 2013

### **Monitoring Firm**



Landmark Center II, Suite 220 4601 Six Forks Road Raleigh, NC 27609 Phone: (919) 783-9214 Fax: (919) 783-9266

Project Contact: Adam Spiller Email: <a href="mailto:adam.spiller@kci.com">adam.spiller@kci.com</a> KCI Project No: 16121789\_MY05

### **Design Firm**



HSMM of North Carolina, Inc. 3333 Regency Parkway, Suite 120 Cary, NC 27518

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#### 1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY / PROJECT ABSTRACT

The North Carolina Ecosystem Enhancement Program (EEP) restored and preserved wetlands and preserved streams at the Roquist Wetland Site in Bertie County, North Carolina. The 3,920-acre site is located within the USGS 8-digit HUC 03010107 of the Roanoke River Basin. The project restored 36.5 acres of wetland and preserved an additional 3,781 acres of wetland and 4,000 linear feet of stream channel. Project construction was completed in 2008. The project objectives are listed below.

#### Project Objectives

- Restoration of 36.5 acres of previously ditched and filled non-riparian wetlands.
- Preservation of 3,000 acres of non-riparian wetlands.
- Preservation of 759 acres of high quality non-riparian wetlands.
- Preservation of 22.4 acres of riparian wetlands.
- Preservation of 4,000 linear feet of stream channel.

The restored wetlands were planted with fifteen different species of bare root trees and shrubs. Baseline vegetation monitoring was delayed until the end of the first growing season. Ten vegetation monitoring plots were established during the first monitoring year, following the CVS-EEP protocol. Because of this, the data reported in the *Roquist Wetland Restoration Site Phase I Mitigation Report* is first-year monitoring data and not baseline data as would typically be found in the baseline report. The first year of monitoring also reported that wild hogs significantly damaged the planted vegetation, resulting in increased mortality. The fifth year of monitoring found a site average of 101 planted stems/acre. Eight of the plots had planted stem densities less than the five year success criterion of 260 stems/acre. The site's average stem density including volunteers is 1,016 stems/acre, with four of the ten vegetation plots having total stem densities less than 260 stems/acre. Four plots have no planted stems in them and two of those plots have no volunteer stems either.

To monitor wetland hydrology, 12 gauges were established. Seven of these gauges (2, 3b, 5, 9, 11b, 14, and 15) were installed in restored wetlands. The remaining five gauges (1, 4, 6, 13, and 12) are reference gauges that were installed in existing wetlands, and are paired with a gauge in an adjacent restoration area. Two of the restoration gauges (14 and 15) are not paired with reference gauges. During the fifth growing season, all of the restoration gauges met the success criteria of having saturated soil conditions occurring within 12 inches of the ground surface for a minimum of 12.5% (29 consecutive days) of the 231-day growing season (March 22 to November 8) during average climatic conditions, or having the hydroperiod in the restoration areas be within 20% of the corresponding reference hydroperiod during drought conditions. The daily rainfall data obtained from a local weather station shows that the area had average rainfall during the 2012 growing season. The months of February, March, April, May, July, September, and October experienced average rainfall. Rainfall was less than average in January, June, and November, while August experienced above average rainfall.

Summary information/data related to the occurrence of items such as beaver or encroachment and statistics related to performance of various project and monitoring elements can be found in the tables and figures in the report appendices. Narrative background and supporting information formerly found in these reports can be found in the Baseline Monitoring Report (formerly Mitigation Plan) and in the Mitigation Plan (formerly the Restoration Plan) documents available on the EEP's website. All raw data supporting the tables and figures in the appendices are available from EEP upon request.

#### 2.0 METHODOLOGY

Level 2 of the CVS-EEP protocol (<a href="http://cvs.bio.unc.edu/methods.htm">http://cvs.bio.unc.edu/methods.htm</a>) was used to collect vegetation data from the Roquist Site this year.

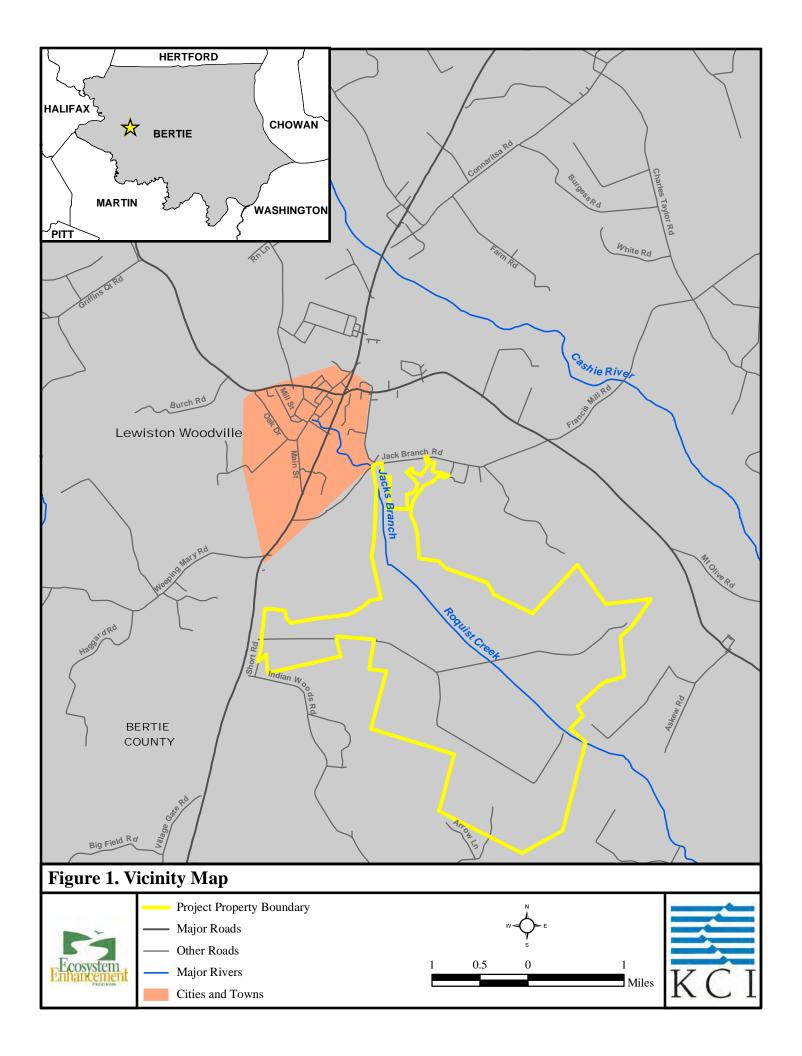
#### 3.0 REFERENCES

Lee, M. T., R. K. Peet, S. D. Roberts, and T. R. Wentworth. 2006. CVS-EEP Protocol for Recording Vegetation, Version 4.0 (http://cvs.bio.unc.edu/methods.htm)

Weakley, A. S. 2006. Flora of the Carolinas, Virginia, Georgia, and Surrounding Areas. (http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/FloraArchives/WeakleyFlora\_2006-Jan.pdf)

# **Appendix A**

# **Project Maps and Background Tables**



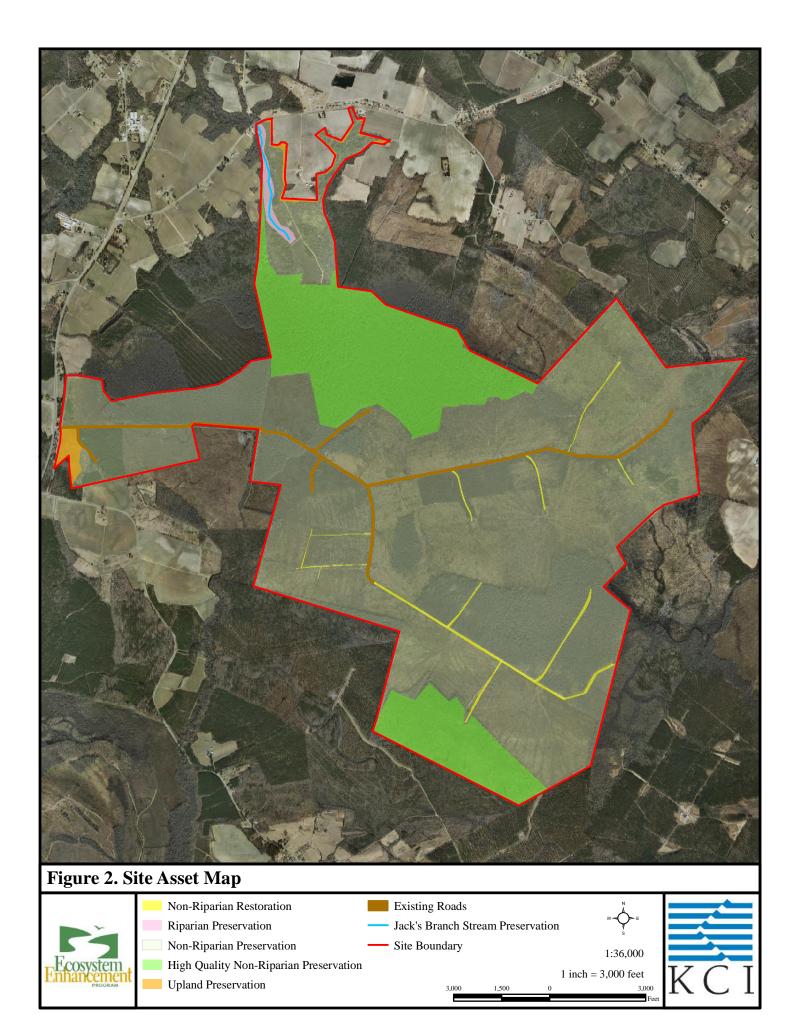


Table 1a. Project Restoration Project Number and Name:	-		tland			
Project Component	Existing Linear Feet / Acreage	Restoration Level	Linear Feet / Acreage	Mitigation Ratio	Mitigation Units	Comment
Non-Riparian Restored Wetlands	0.0	R	36.5	1:1	36.5	Restored wetland hydrology and planted native trees and shrubs.
Riparian Preserved Wetlands	22.4	P	22.4	5:1	4.5	In conservation easement
Non-Riparian Preserved Wetlands	3,000.0	P	3,000.0	5:1	600	In conservation easement
Non-Riparian Preserved High Quality Wetlands	759.0	P	759.0	5:1	151.8	In conservation easement
Jack's Branch Stream	4,000	P	4,000	5:1	800	In conservation easement

R - Restoration P - Preservation

Table 1b. Compone	nt Summatio	ns							
Project Number an	d Name: 312	- Roquist V	Vetland						
		Ripa	rian	Non-Ripar	Upland	Buffer			
Restoration Level	Stream (lf)	Wetla	nd (Ac)	(Ac)	(Ac)	(Ac)	BMP		
		<b>.</b> .	Non-						
		Riverine	Riverine		1				
Restoration				36.5					
Enhancement									
Enhancement I									
Enhancement II									
Creation									
Preservation	4,000	22.4		3,000					
HQ Preservation				759					
		22.4							
Totals (Feet/Acres)	4,000	22.4		3,796	0	0			
MU Totals	800	4.5		4.5		788.3	0	0	

Table 2. Project Activity and Reporting History
Project Number and Name: 312 - Roquist Wetland
Elapsed Time Since Grading Complete: 4 yr 11 months
Elapsed Time Since Planting Complete: 4yr 11 months
Number of Reporting Years: 5

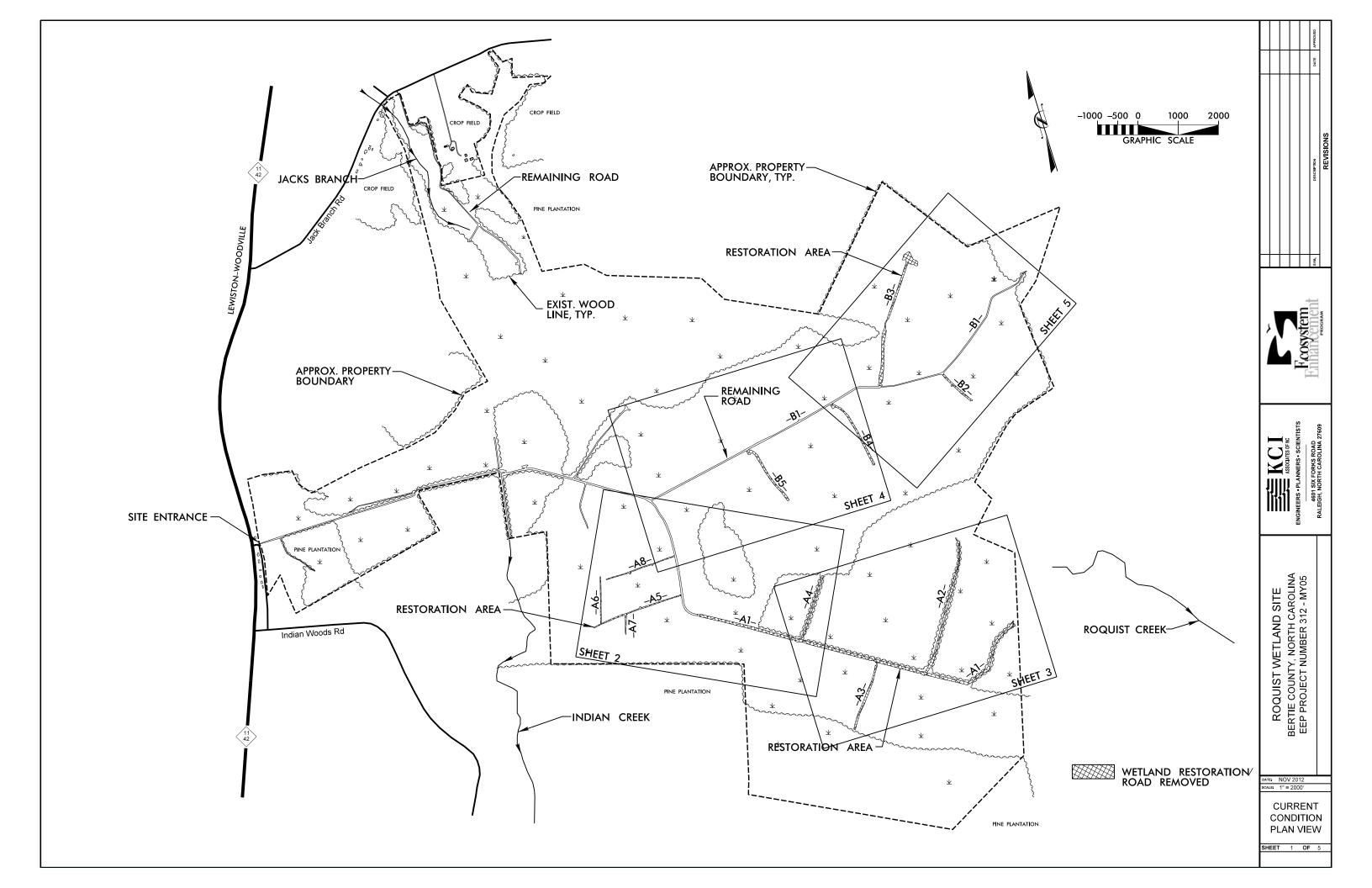
	Data Collection	Actual Completion	
Activity or Report	Collection         Complete           Complete         or Delive           N/A         Aug 05           N/A         Jul 06           N/A         Jan 08           N/A         Jun 08           N/A         Jan 08           Oct 08         Nov 08           Oct 09         Dec 09           Oct 10         Dec 10           Oct 11         Dec 11		
Restoration Plan	N/A	Aug 05	
Final Design - 90%	N/A	Jul 06	
Construction	N/A	Jan 08	
Permanent Seeding	N/A	Jun 08	
Bare Root Planting	N/A	Jan 08	
Mitigation Plan / Record Drawings (Year 1 Veg Monitoring Data)	Oct 08	Nov 08	
Year 2 Monitoring	Oct 09	Dec 09	
Year 3 Monitoring	Oct 10	Dec 10	
Year 4 Monitoring	Oct 11	Dec 11	
Year 5 Monitoring	Aug 12	Dec 12	

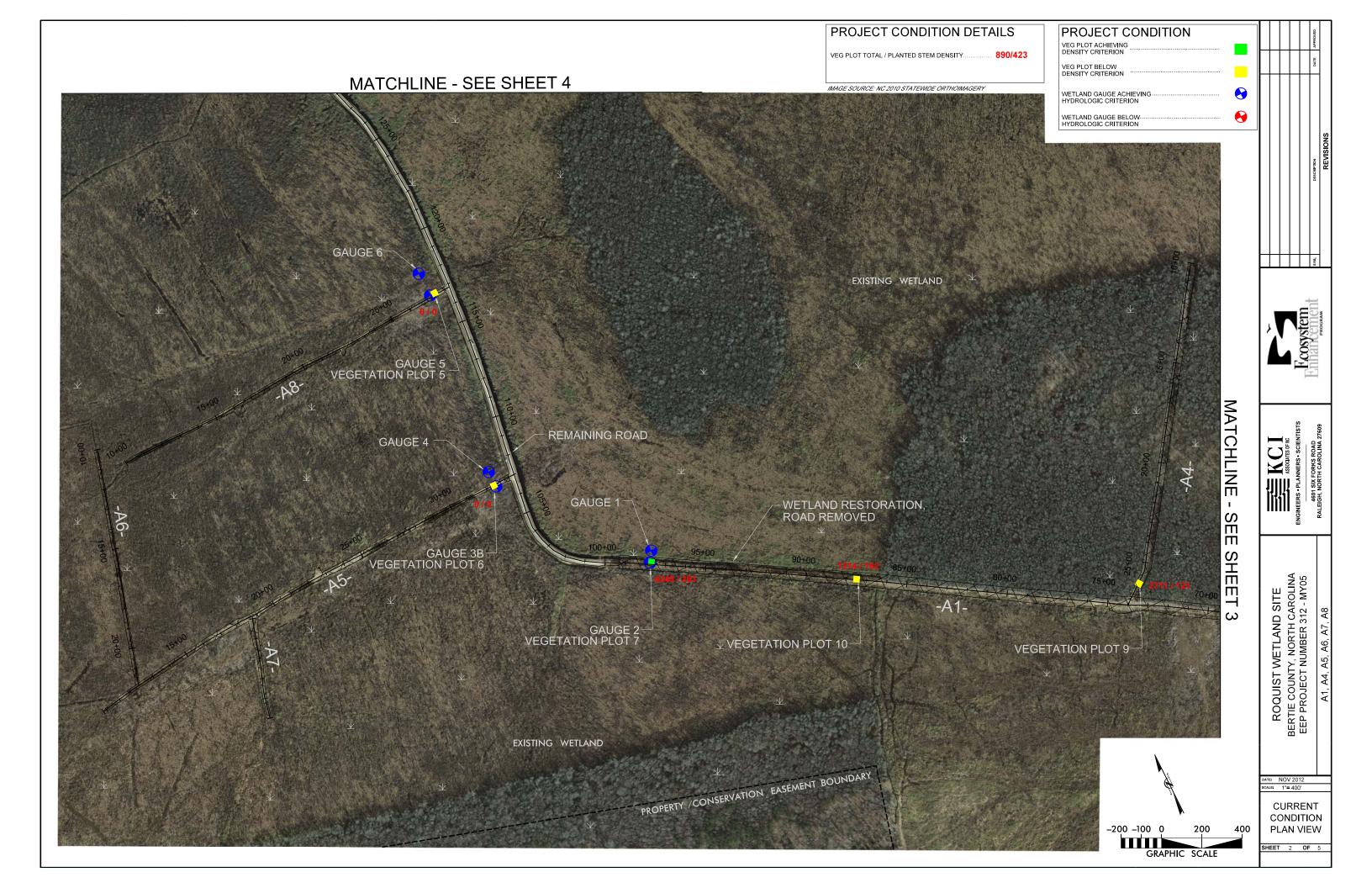
Table 3. Project Contacts Table	
Project Number and Name: 312 -	Roquist Wetland
Design Firm	HSMM of North Carolina, Inc.
2 40-9 2	3333 Regency Parkway, Suite 120
	Cary, North Carolina 27518
	Contact: Mr. Rick Prosser
	Phone: (919) 460-6895
<b>Construction Contractor</b>	Sawyer's Land Developing, Inc.
	275 Higginsport Road
	Belhaven, North Carolina 27810
	Contact: Mr. Len Hunt
	Phone: (252) 943-2154
Aggregate Supplier	Hanson Rocky Mount Quarry #017
	10471 NC-97
	West Rocky Mount, North Carolina 27801
	Phone: (252) 977-1611
Seeding Contractor	Holland Landscaping, Inc.
	953 Blackrock Road
	Merry Hill, North Carolina 27957
	Contact: Mr. Randy Holland
	Phone: (252) 856-4163
Planting Contractor /	Emerald Forest, Inc.
Bare-Root Plant Supplier	4651 Black Woods Road
	Chesapeake, Virginia 23322
	Contact: Mr. Peter McClintock
	Phone: (757) 421-0929
Bare-Root Plant Supplier	Int'l Paper SC Super Tree Nursery
	5594 Highway 38 S
	Blenheim, South Carolina 29516
2 2	Phone: (843) 528-3203
Survey Contractor	H.C.Harris, Jr., Engineering & Surveying, P.A.
	216 Main Street
	Winterville, North Carolina 28590
	Contact: Mr. Cliff Harris, Jr.
Manitanina Danfarmana	Phone: (252) 321-5607
Monitoring Performers MY-01	HSMM of North Carolina, Inc.
W11-01	3333 Regency Parkway, Suite 120
	Cary, North Carolina 27518
	Contact: Mr. Rick Prosser
	Phone: (919) 460-6895
MY-02 - MY-04	KCI Associates of NC
TYAA 'VM - IYAA -UT	Landmark Center II, Suite 220
	4601 Six Forks Rd.
	Raleigh, NC 27609
	Contact: Mr. Adam Spiller
	Phone: (919) 278-2514
	Fax: (919) 783-9266
	1 αλ. (212) 103-2400

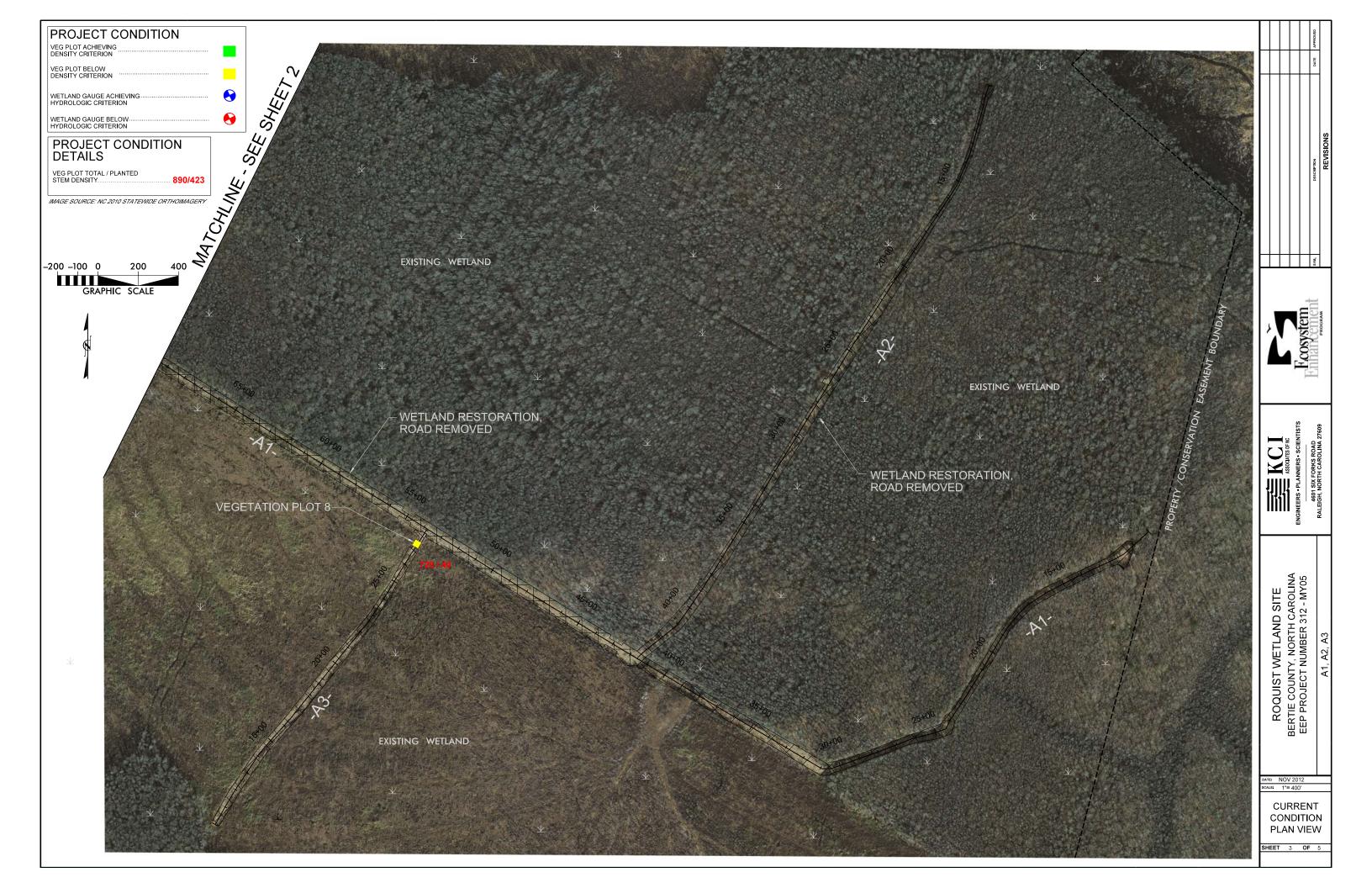
Table 4. Project Attribute Table Project Number and Name: 312 – Roquist Wetland								
Project County	Bertie County							
Drainage Area	21.4 mi <sup>2</sup>							
Drainage Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	<5%							
Physiographic Region	Inner Coastal Plain							
Ecoregion	Mid-Atlantic Floodplains and Low Terraces							
Plant Communities	Nonriverine Swamp Forest and							
Plant Communities	Nonriverine Wet Hardwood Forest							
Dominant Soil Types	Leaf Sandy Loam							
Reference Site ID	On Site							
USGS HUC for Project and Reference	03010107							
Any portion of the project segment 303d listed?	No - not rated							
Any portion of the project segment upstream of a 303d	No							
listed segment?								
Reasons for 303d Listing or Stressor	N/A							
% of Project Fenced	0%							

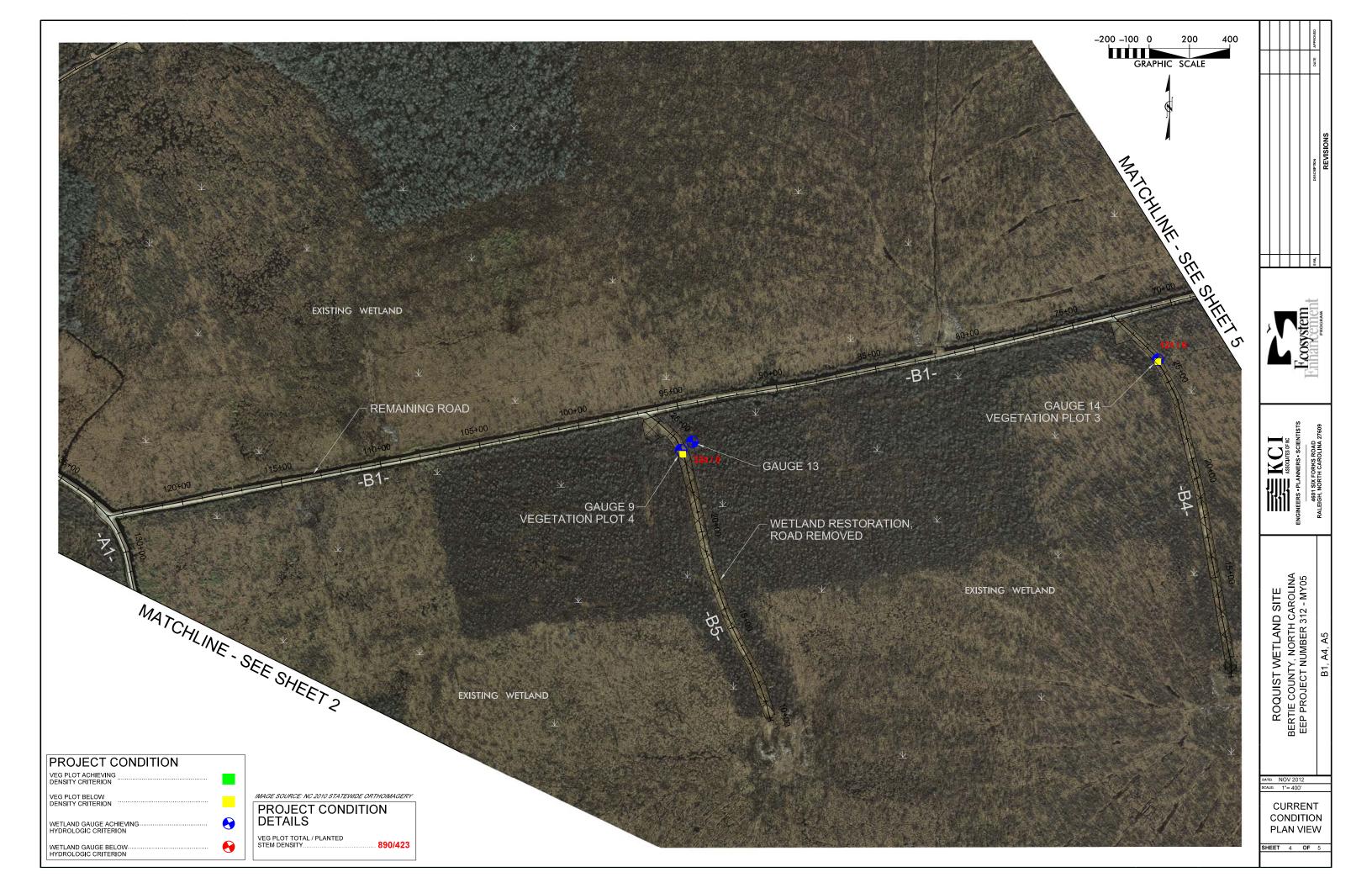
# **Appendix B**

### **Visual Assessment Data**











#### Table 5. Vegetation Condition Assessment

Project Number and Name: 312 - Roquist Wetland

Planted Acreage 36.5

Easement Acreage 3,920

	2012	230011101101101	,			
Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold	CCPV Depiction	Number of Polygons	Combined Acreage	% of Planted Acreage
1. Bare Areas	Very limited cover of both woody and herbaceous material.	0.1 acres	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
2. Low Stem Density Areas	Woody stem densities clearly below target levels based on MY3, 4, or 5 stem count criteria.	0.1 acres	Not Depicted, Covers a Large Part of Restoration Area	0	25.40	69.6%
			Total	0	25.40	69.6%
3. Areas of Poor Growth Rates or Vigor	Areas with woody stems of a size class that are obviously small given the monitoring year.	0.25 acres	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
			<b>Cumulative Total</b>	0	25.40	69.6%
4. Invasive Areas of Concern	Areas or points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale).	1000 SF	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
5. Easement Encroachment Areas	Areas or points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale).	none	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%

### **Vegetation Monitoring Plot Photos**



Plot 1 Photo – 8/14/12 - MY 05



Plot 2 Photo – 8/14/12 - MY 05



Plot 3 Photo – 8/14/12 - MY 05



Plot 4 Photo – 8/14/12 - MY 05



Plot 5 Photo – 8/14/12 - MY 05



Plot 6 Photo – 8/14/12 - MY 05



Plot 7 Photo – 8/14/12 - MY 05



Plot 8 Photo – 8/14/12 - MY 05



Plot 9 Photo – 8/14/12 - MY 05



Plot 10 Photo – 8/14/12 - MY 05

# **Appendix C**

## **Vegetation Assessment Data**

_	Plot Mitigation Success Summa Name: 312 - Roquist Wetland	ry Table	
Vegetation Plot ID	Monitoring Year 05 Planted Stem Density (stems/acre)	Vegetation Survival Threshold Met? (260 planted stems/acre after MY05)	Monitoring Year 05 Total Stem Density (stems/acre)
1	40	No	202
2	364	Yes	607
3	0	No	121
4	0	No	324
5	0	No	0
6	0	No	0
7	283	Yes	4,249
8	40	No	728
9	121	No	2,711
10	162	No	1,214

Table 7. CVS Vegetation Plot Metadata	
Project Number and Name: 312 - Roqu	
Report Prepared By	april helms
Date Prepared	10/30/2012 9:11
database name	KCI-2012-A.mdb
database location	M:\2007\12071067_2007 EEP OPEN END\Veg_database
computer name	12-CV76KF1
file size	59768832
DESCRIPTION OF WORKSHEETS	37700032
IN THIS DOCUMENT	
Metadata	Description of database file, the report worksheets, and a summary of project(s) and project data.
Proj, planted	Each project is listed with its PLANTED stems per acre, for each year. This excludes live stakes.
Proj, total stems	Each project is listed with its TOTAL stems per acre, for each year. This includes live stakes, all planted stems, and all natural/volunteer stems.
Plots	List of plots surveyed with location and summary data (live stems, dead stems, missing, etc.).
Vigor Vigor by Spp	Frequency distribution of vigor classes for stems for all plots.  Frequency distribution of vigor classes listed by species.
Damage	List of most frequent damage classes with number of occurrences and percent of total stems impacted by each.
Damage by Spp	Damage values tallied by type for each species.
Damage by Plot	Damage values tallied by type for each plot.
Planted Stems by Plot and Spp	A matrix of the count of PLANTED living stems of each species for each plot; dead and missing stems are excluded.
ALL Stems by Plot and spp	A matrix of the count of total living stems of each species (planted and natural volunteers combined) for each plot; dead and missing stems are excluded.
PROJECT SUMMARY	
Project Code	312
project Name	Roquist
Description	
area (sq m)	35000
Required Plots (calculated)	10
Sampled Plots	10

Table 8. CVS Planted Stem Count by Plot and Species

**Project Number and Name: 312 – Roquist Wetland** 

														Curr	ent Pl	ot Data	(MY	75 <b>2</b> 0	012)											
		Species	E31	2-A-0	001	E312	2-A-000	02	E312	-A-0003	E31	2-A-0	004	E312-	A-0005	E312	2-A-00	06	E31:	2-A-00	07	E31	2-A-000	)8	E31	2-A-00	009	E3	12-A-0	)10
Scientific Name	Common Name	Type	PnoLS	P-all	Т	PnoLS	P-all	T P	noLS	P-all T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T PnoLS	S P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	Т	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	Т	PnoLS	P-all	Т
Acer rubrum	red maple	Tree			4			6					6								70			3			2			25
Baccharis	baccharis	Shrub																									<u> </u>			<u> </u>
Clethra alnifolia	coastal sweetpepperbus	sh Shrub																												<u> </u>
Diospyros virginiana	common persimmon	Tree																												<u> </u>
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	green ash	Tree	1	1	1	1	1	1																1						<u> </u>
Itea virginica	Virginia sweetspire	Shrub																												
Leucothoe axillaris	coastal doghobble	Shrub																												L
Liquidambar styraciflua	sweetgum	Tree								2			2											13			7			
Nyssa biflora	swamp tupelo	Tree																	1	1	1									
Nyssa sylvatica	blackgum	Tree				5	5	5											1	1	29						4	1	1	2
Quercus	oak	Tree																									51			
Quercus laurifolia	laurel oak	Tree																							1	1	1			
Quercus michauxii	swamp chestnut oak	Tree				1	1	1											1	1	1	1	1	1				1	1	1
Quercus pagoda	cherrybark oak	Tree																										1	1	1
Quercus phellos	willow oak	Tree				1	1	1																	1	1	1			
Quercus rubra	northern red oak	Tree																												
Quercus shumardii	Shumard's oak	Tree																										1	1	1
Rhus copallinum	flameleaf sumac	shrub																												
Salix nigra	black willow	Tree								1																				
Taxodium distichum	bald cypress	Tree																							1	1	1			
Ulmus americana	American elm	Tree																	4	4	4									
Vaccinium corymbosum	highbush blueberry	Shrub				1	1	1																						
		Stem count	1	1	5	9	9	15	0	0 3	0	0	8	0	0	0 0	0	0	7	7	105	1	1	18	3	3	67	4	4	30
		size (ares)		1	•		1		•	1		1			1		1			1			1			1			1	
	:	size (ACRES)		0.02			0.02		0	.02		0.02		0.	02		0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02		1	0.02	
		Species count		1	2	5	5	6	0	0 2	0	0	2	0	0	0 0	0	0	4	4	5	1	1	4	3	3	7	4	4	5
		ns per ACRE		40	202	1	364	607	0	0 12	0	0	324	0	0	0 0	0	0	283	283	4249	40	40	728	121		2711	162	162	1214

P-LS – Planted Live Stake Stems

P-all – Planted Stems Total (with Live Stakes)

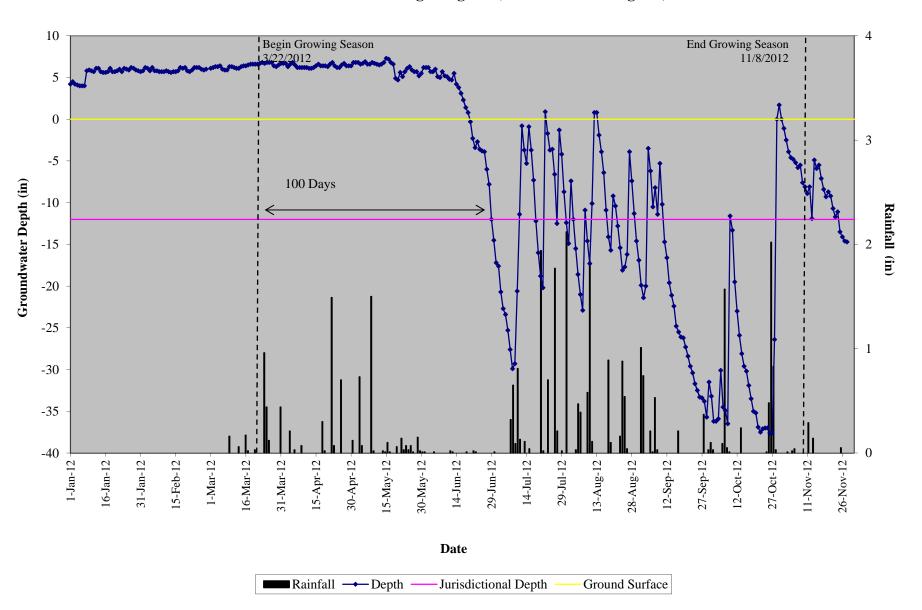
T – Total (Planted Including Live Stakes and Volunteers)

									Ann	nual M	[eans	}						
		Species	MY5 (2012)		2)	MY	4 (2011	1)	MY3 (2010)			MY2	2 (2009	)	MY1 (2008)			
Scientific Name	Common Name	Type	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	<b>PnoLS</b>	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	
Acer rubrum	red maple	Tree			116			46			17			54			19	
Baccharis	baccharis	Shrub												4				
Clethra alnifolia	coastal sweetpepperbush	Shrub										1	1	1		1	1	
Diospyros virginiana	common persimmon	Tree												36			43	
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	green ash	Tree	2	2	3	3	3	10	3	3	12	3	3	15		3	3	
Itea virginica	Virginia sweetspire	Shrub														1	1	
Leucothoe axillaris	coastal doghobble	Shrub														1	1	
Liquidambar styraciflua	sweetgum	Tree			24			12			2			11			12	
Nyssa biflora	swamp tupelo	Tree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Nyssa sylvatica	blackgum	Tree	7	7	40	7	7	12	7	7	7	9	9	9		12	12	
Quercus	oak	Tree			51			76			76							
Quercus laurifolia	laurel oak	Tree	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3		3	3	
Quercus michauxii	swamp chestnut oak	Tree	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		4	4	
Quercus pagoda	cherrybark oak	Tree	1	1	1	1	1	1				1	1	1				
Quercus phellos	willow oak	Tree	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	6	2	2	2		3	3	
Quercus rubra	northern red oak	Tree															115	
Quercus shumardii	Shumard's oak	Tree	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	59		3	3	
Rhus copallinum	flameleaf sumac	shrub												13			5	
Salix nigra	black willow	Tree			1									1			1	
Taxodium distichum	bald cypress	Tree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	
Ulmus americana	American elm	Tree	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	5		4	4	
Vaccinium corymbosum	highbush blueberry	Shrub	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5		3	3	
		Stem count	25	25	251	27	27	176	28	28	136	33	33	225	0	39	234	
		size (ares)	10			10		10 0.25				10			10			
	;	size (ACRES)		0.25		0.25					(	).25		0.25				
	9	Species count	11	11	15	11	11	14	10	10	13	12	12	18	0	12	18	
	Stei	ns per ACRE	101	101	1016	109	109	712	113	113	550	134	134	911	0	158	947	

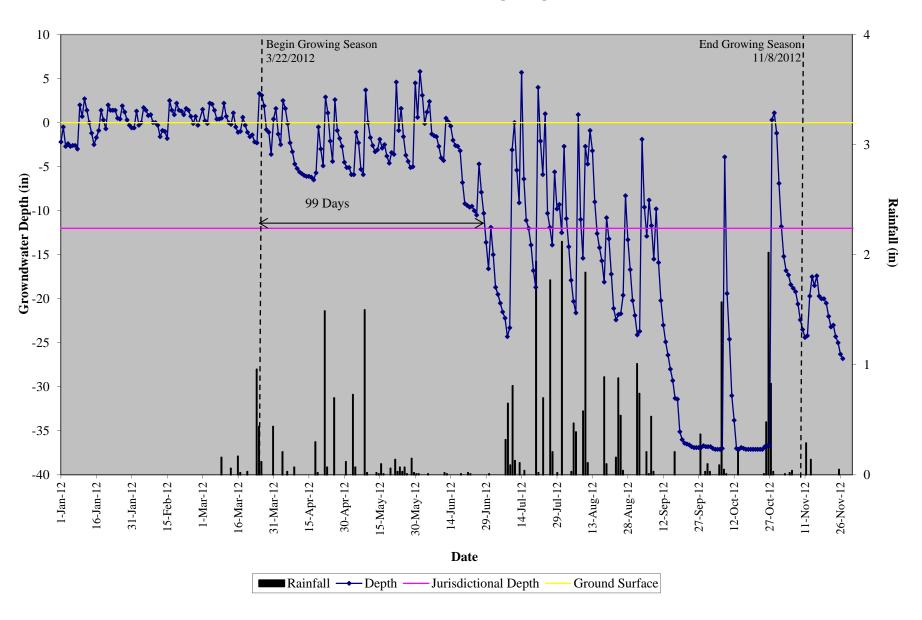
# **Appendix D**

**Hydrologic Data** 

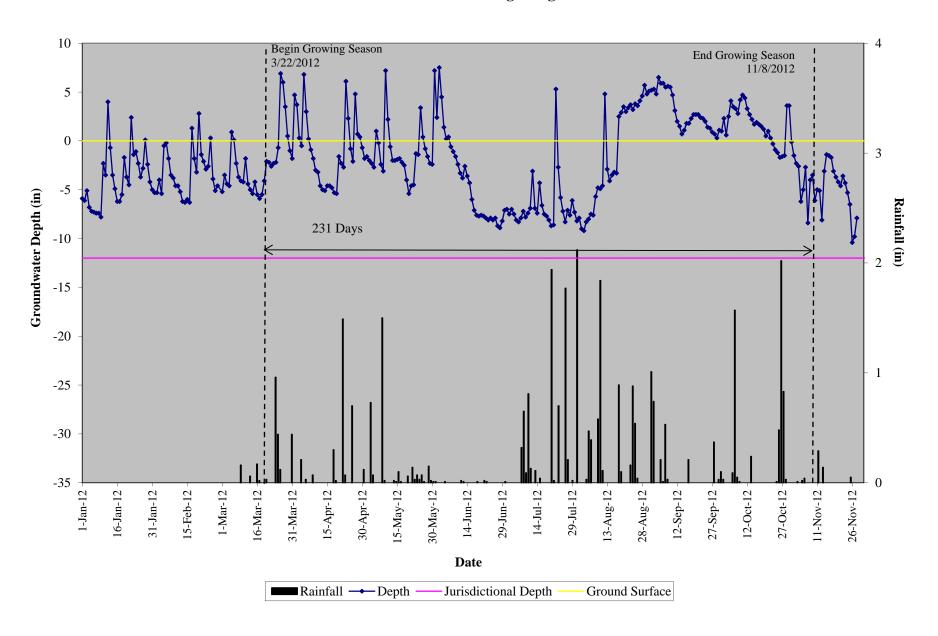
Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #1 (Reference for Gauge #2)



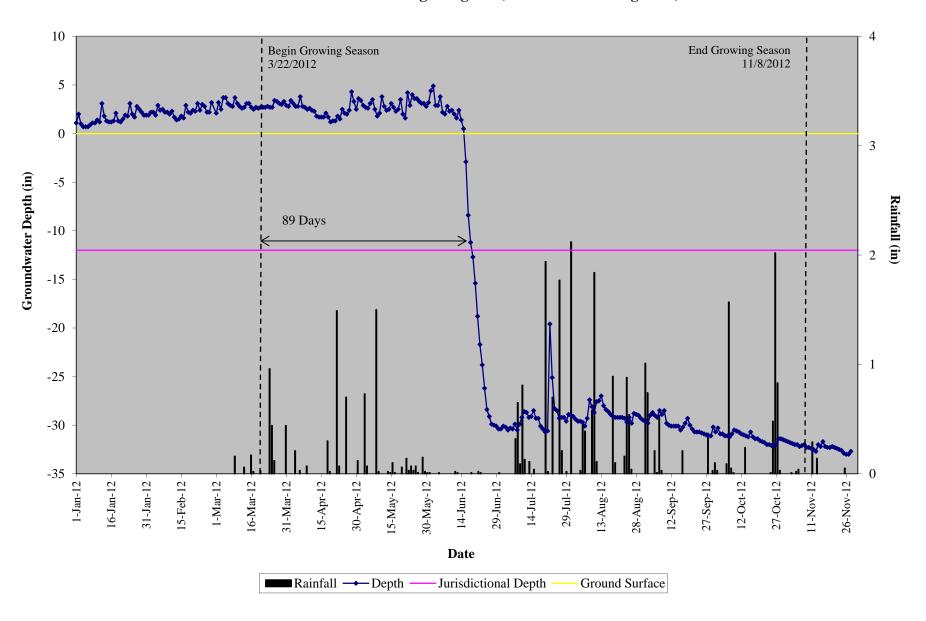
Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #2



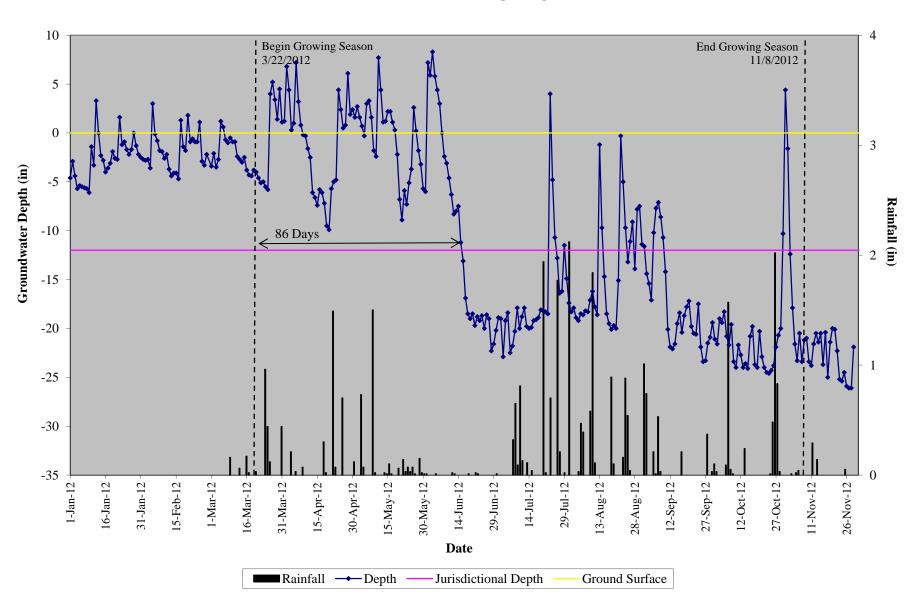
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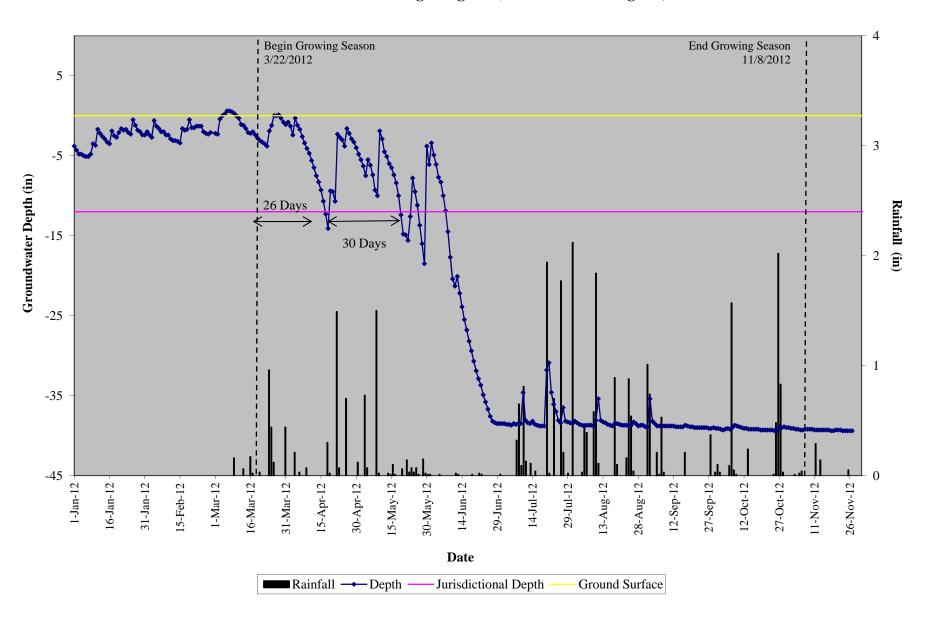
Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #4 (Reference for Gauge #3b)



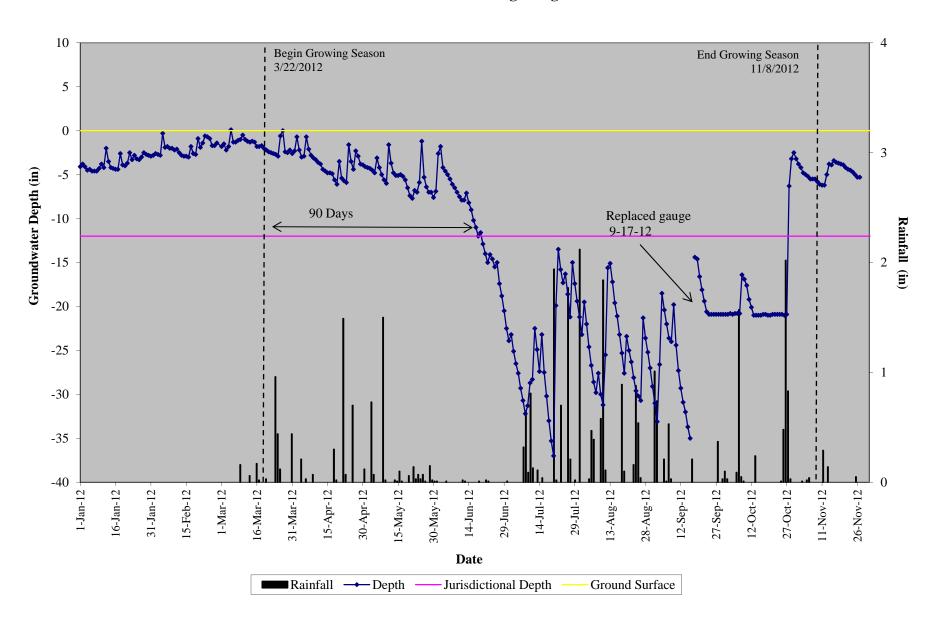
Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #5



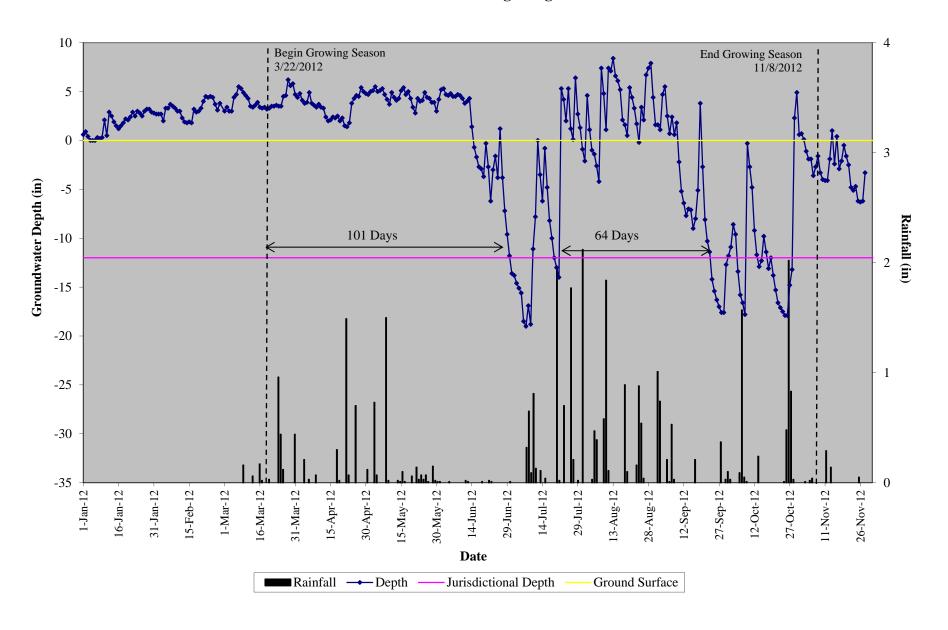
Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #6 (Reference for Gauge #5)



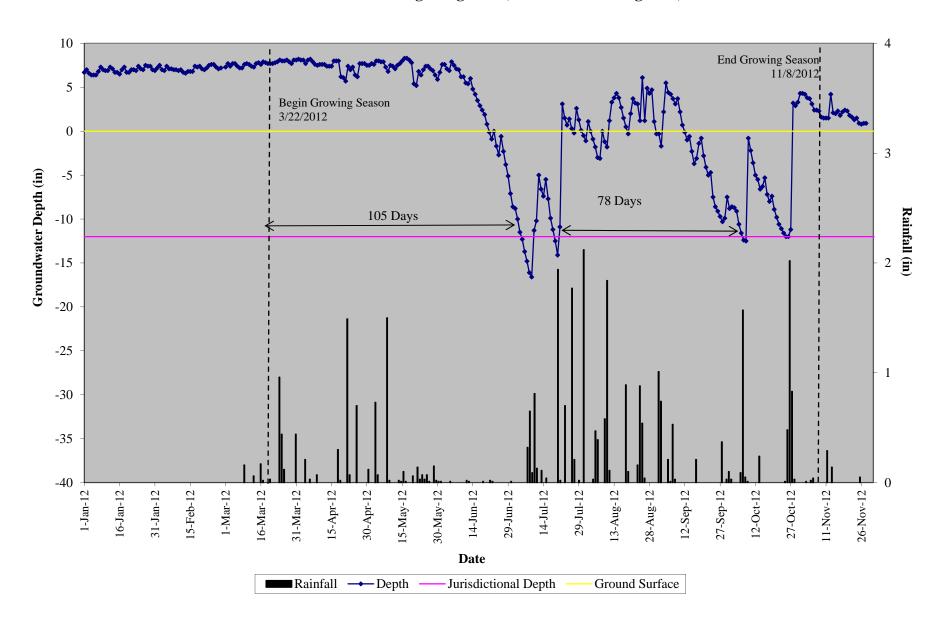
Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #9



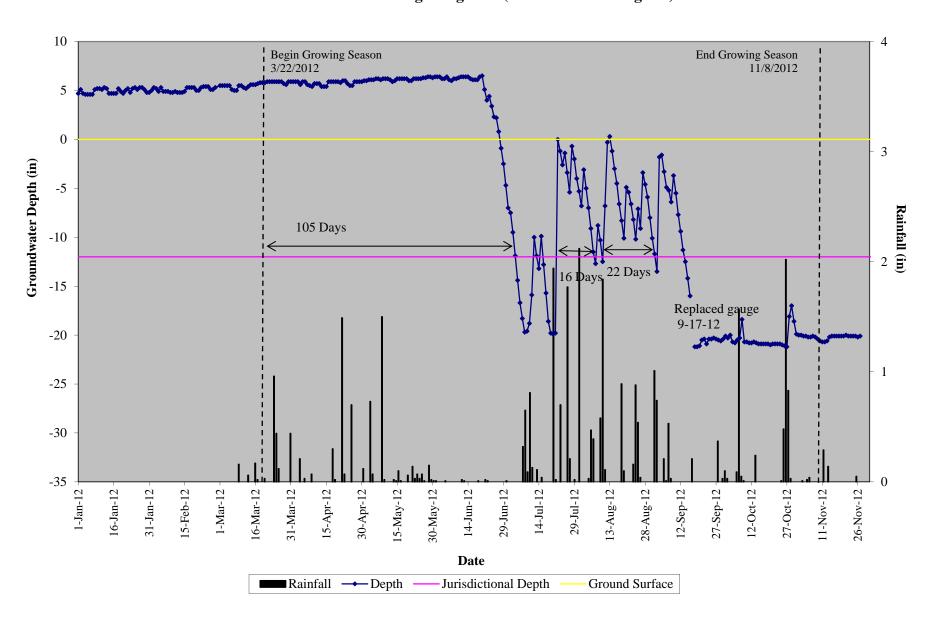
Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #11b



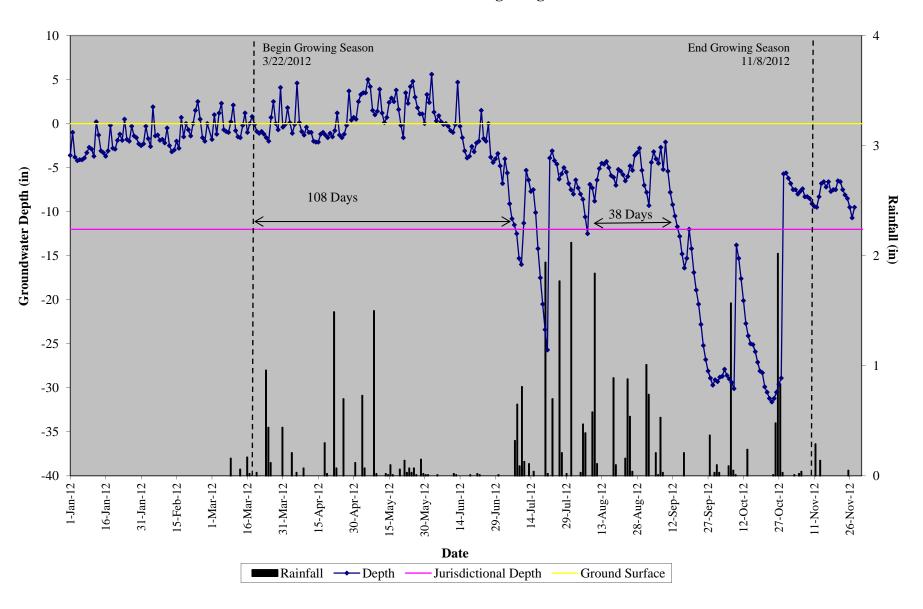
Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #12 (Reference for Gauge 11b)



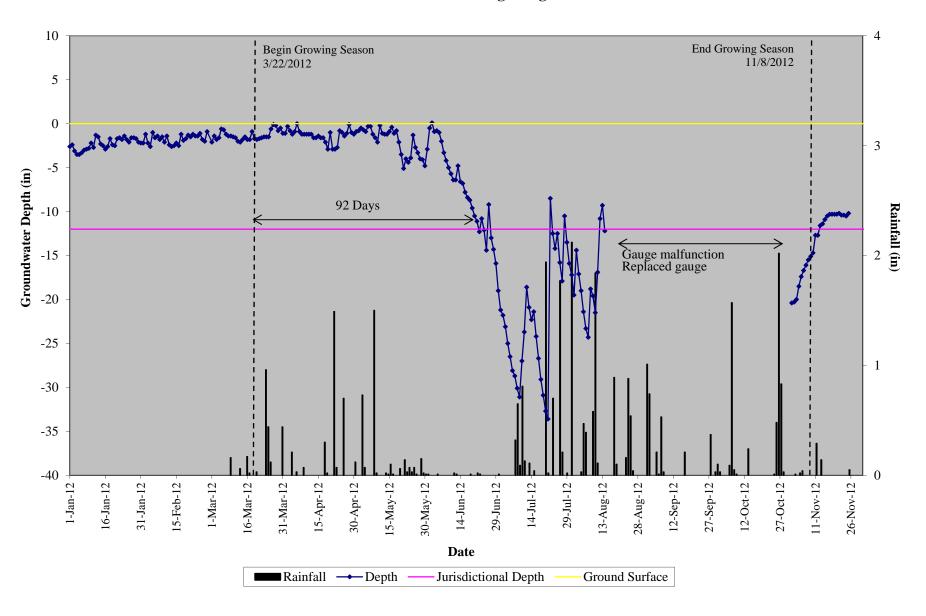
Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #13 (Reference for Gauge #9)



Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #14



Roquist MY05 Groundwater Monitoring Gauge #15



Roquist 30-70 Percentile Graph 2011-2012 Edenton, NC Monthly Rainfall

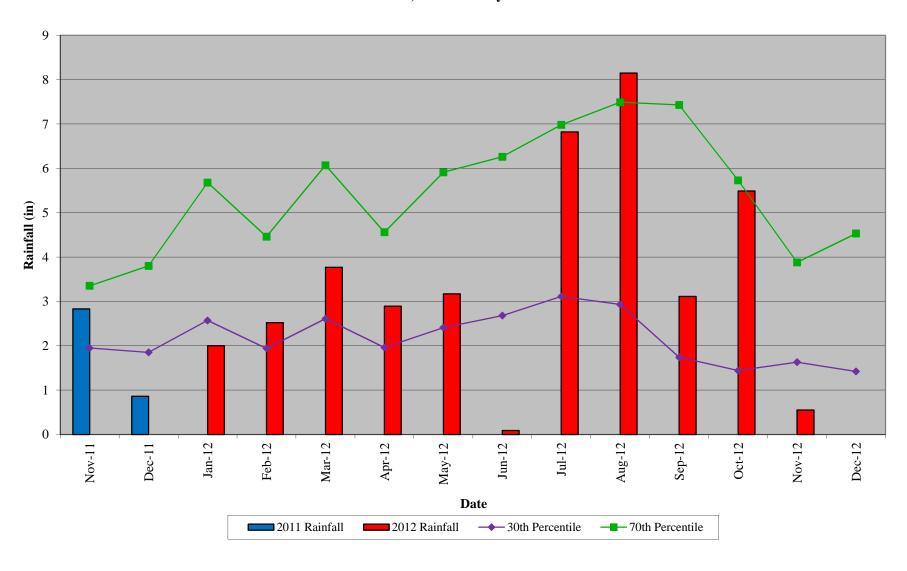


Table 9. Wetland Hydrology Criteria Attainment Table Project Number and Name: 312 - Roquist Wetland					
Gauge	Success Criteria Achieved / Max Consecutive Days During Growing Season (Percentage)				
	Year 1 (2008)	Year 2 (2009)	Year 3 (2010)	Year 4 (2011)	Year 5 (2012)
Gauge 1	Yes/90	Yes/95	Yes/108	Yes/87	Yes/100
(Reference for Gauge 2)	(39%)	(41%)	(47%)	(38%)	(43%)
Gauge 2	Yes/79	Yes/71	Yes/85	Yes/74	Yes/99
	(32%)	(31%)	(37%)	(32%)	(42%)
Gauge 3b	Yes/76	Yes/44	Yes/40	Yes/73	Yes/232
	(33%)	(19%)	(17%)	(32%)	(100%)
Gauge 4	Yes/79	Yes/65	Yes/46	Yes/71	Yes/89
(Reference for Gauge 3b)	(34%)	(28%)	(20%)	(31%)	(38%)
Gauge 5	Yes/79	Yes/69	Yes/51	Yes/74	Yes/86
	(34%)	(30%)	(22%)	(32%)	(37%)
Gauge 6	Yes/85	Yes/73	Yes/101	Yes/74	Yes/30
(Reference for Gauge 5)	(37%)	(32%)	(46%)	(32%)	(13%)
Gauge 9	Yes/78	Yes/67	Yes/103	Yes/74	Yes/90
	(34%)	(29%)	(45%)	(32%)	(39%)
Gauge 13	Yes/98	Yes/93	Yes/108	Yes/87	Yes/105
(Reference for Gauge 9)	(42%)	(40%)	(47%)	(44%)	(45%)
Gauge 11b	Yes/92	Yes/73	Yes/114	Yes/87	Yes/101
	(40%)	(32%)	(49%)	(44%)	(44%)
Gauge 12	Yes/96	Yes/97	Yes/112	Yes/100	Yes/105
(Reference for Gauge 11b)	(42%)	(42%)	(49%)	(100%)	(45%)
Gauge 14	Yes/83	Yes/73	Yes/51	Yes/94	Yes/108
	(36%)	(32%)	(22%)	(41%)	(47%)
Gauge 15	Yes/76	Yes/66	Yes/48	Yes/73	Yes/92
	(33%)	(29%)	(21%)	(32%)	(40%)