

Annual Report to the
Environmental Review Commission
North Carolina General Assembly

**The Dry-Cleaning Solvent
Cleanup Act Program**

October 2007



Superfund Section
Division of Waste Management
www.wastenotnc.org
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DRY-CLEANING SOLVENT CLEANUP ACT ANNUAL REPORT

Executive Summary

As required by the Dry-Cleaning Solvent Cleanup Act (DSCA) of 1997 and amendments (G.S. 143-215.104A *et seq.*), this report provides an annual update on activities conducted in the DSCA Program in 2006. The DSCA of 1997 and its amendments created a fund for assessment and cleanup of dry-cleaning solvent environmental contamination at dry-cleaning and wholesale distribution facilities and also authorized the program to develop and enforce rules relating to the prevention of dry-cleaning solvent releases at operating facilities.

Significant progress has been made in all aspects of program implementation. Risk-based rules that will be used to establish the amount of remediation necessary at contaminated sites received final approval and go into effect on October 1, 2007. Amendments to the DSCA statute that were signed into law on August 31, 2007 included provisions that significantly modified the financial contributions required from petitioners who bring sites into the cleanup program. Three new cleanup contracts totaling \$18 million were executed with environmental engineering firms. Prioritization and comprehensive site assessments continued to be performed at certified sites. Imminent hazard response activities including connecting groundwater users to clean sources of drinking water and removal of highly contaminated soil beneath buildings that posed indoor vapor hazards were also conducted.

The Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) has identified 243 operating or abandoned dry-cleaning facilities with environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvent. Of these, 193 have voluntarily petitioned for acceptance, and 172 have been certified into the DSCA Program. Assessment and Remediation Agreements have been executed for 157 sites, and 135 sites have been prioritized.

The DSCA facility compliance group became fully staffed with the addition of two inspectors who will cover the central and western parts of the state. Inspectors visited 185 facilities in FY 2006-07 and provided educational assistance to facility owners and operators on all environmental regulations applicable to dry cleaners. The compliance group also developed and distributed to cleaners a 2007 perchloroethylene compliance calendar that provides rules, guidance and recordkeeping tables.

The DSCA Fund continues to be solvent, with a fund balance of approximately \$35.7 million and encumbered funds totaling \$25.7 million. Fund expenditures will increase by 250 percent in FY 2007-08 following full implementation of the risk-based rules. Currently, the DSCA Program appears to have sufficient financial resources to assess and clean up the 172 contaminated dry-cleaning facilities certified to date by the program. However, available records indicate that an estimated 1,500 contaminated sites may exist in North Carolina. Projected costs to clean up 50 percent of those sites would be approximately \$188 million.

Program Activity

The General Assembly ratified DSCA and its subsequent amendments to remediate contaminated dry-cleaning and solvent wholesale distribution sites and to protect human health and the environment by preventing future releases from these facilities. DENR made significant progress during 2007 implementing both the cleanup and compliance components of DSCA.

Site Cleanups

During 2007 DSCA staff directed significant energy towards development of the cleanup program through initiatives including risk-based rules, legislative amendments to DSCA, contracts with environmental firms and site assessment and remediation.

Risk-Based Rule Development

DENR was delegated the task of developing rules that establish a risk-based approach to assessing, prioritizing, and cleaning up dry-cleaning solvent contamination that resulted from releases at certified facilities or abandoned sites. During the past year, DSCA staff and counsel from the Attorney General's Office have advanced draft rules through the rule-making process. These rules were developed with input from DSCA stakeholders that include dry cleaners, environmental advocacy groups, attorneys, bankers and environmental consultants. After receiving the consent of the Environmental Management Commission (EMC) in January 2007, the proposed rules were published in the North Carolina Register in April as part of the public notice process. Two public hearings (in Mooresville and Raleigh) were held in May. After the public notice period ended, DSCA staff returned to the EMC in July, and the hearing officer gave his report and recommended that the rules be adopted. The EMC voted to adopt the rules, which were then submitted to the Rules Review Commission (RRC). The RRC approved all but one of the rules at its August meeting. After modifying the wording of the disapproved rule by consent of the EMC, the DSCA Program received final approval from the RRC in September. All of the risk-based rules go into effect on October 1, 2007.

The DSCA Program continued working with an independent contractor, the RAM Group of Houston, Texas, a firm which assisted in the development of the risk-based rules. The RAM Group prepared a draft guidance document with risk procedures as well as standardized reporting forms and customized spreadsheets that perform the risk calculations necessary to determine site-specific, risk-based cleanup levels. Review and discussion of this draft guidance were performed both within DENR and with a review group composed of DSCA stakeholders. This document is undergoing final review and will be ready to apply to site cleanups when the rules become effective in October.

Legislative Amendments to DSCA

On August 31, 2007, Governor Easley signed into law Senate Bill 1362, which made significant changes to the Dry-Cleaning Solvent Cleanup Act (DSCA). The DSCA Program anticipates that the following changes will improve program implementation and also

encourage more dry cleaner owners, operators and property owners to bring their contaminated sites into the program.

Application Fee: Effective September 1, 2007, each person who petitions for certification of a facility or abandoned site into the cleanup program must pay an application fee of \$1,000.

Financial Responsibility Changes: S.B. 1362 significantly modified the financial contributions that are required from petitioners participating in the cleanup program. Deductibles have been eliminated and are replaced by a fixed co-pay percentage applied to site costs between \$0 and \$1 million. For active facilities with less than 5 full-time equivalent employees, petitioners would have to pay 1% of assessment and remediation costs between \$0 and \$1 million. For active facilities with 5-9 full-time equivalent employees and for abandoned facility sites, the co-pay is 1.5%. For active facilities with 10 or more full-time equivalent employees and for wholesale distribution facilities, the co-pay is 2%.

The financial obligations of petitioners for sites that entered the program prior to September 1 will also be converted to the new system. Payments made by petitioners prior to the change will be credited toward the new obligations. For example, if a petitioner paid the \$5,000 deductible for a small site, the program would not bill that petitioner again unless total site costs exceed \$500,000. Petitioners for abandoned sites that paid the \$25,000 deductible have satisfied all financial obligations and would not be billed again. S.B. 1362 does not allow for reimbursement of previously-incurred costs that exceed the new obligations.

Program Eligibility and MMP Compliance: A dry cleaner owner or operator under the old law would have been denied access to the cleanup program if the facility was out of compliance with the MMPs at the time contamination was discovered. S.B. 1362 changed that, now allowing the DSCA Program to use discretion when determining if the noncompliance was significant enough to warrant denial of site eligibility.

Definition of “Dry-cleaning Solvent”: The introduction of alternative solvents to the dry-cleaning industry in recent years led to the need to clarify the definition of “dry-cleaning solvent” so that it would be clear which solvents would be subject to DSCA and the Minimum Management Practices (MMPs) for operating facilities. S.B. 1362 modified the definition so that it applied strictly to “any hydrocarbon or halogenated hydrocarbon used as a solvent in a dry-cleaning operation or the degradation products from these solvents.” The bill also added new definitions that define “halogenated hydrocarbon” and “hydrocarbon.” These additions were used to also modify the solvent tax law by clarifying that the \$10.00 per gallon tax applies to halogenated hydrocarbon-based solvents and the \$1.35 tax applies to hydrocarbon-based solvents.

Solvents subject to DSCA regulation and the \$10.00 per gallon tax include perchloroethylene, F-1,1,3 or 1,1,1 trichloroethane, and n-propyl bromide. Solvents subject to DSCA and the \$1.35 per gallon tax include the various petroleum solvents, such as Stoddard and Quick Dry 105F, as well as the high-flash hydrocarbons,

including DF-2000 and EcoSolv. Solvents not subject to DSCA and for which no solvent tax is charged include liquid CO₂, propylene glycol ether and methyl siloxane.

Allowance to Investigate Possible Dry-Cleaning Contamination Sites: S.B. 1362 allows the DSCA Program to utilize up to one percent of the DSCA Fund balance for the investigation of sites that appear to be contaminated by dry-cleaning solvents. The purpose of this investigation is to determine if the contamination originated from a dry-cleaning facility (either active or abandoned). If a facility is identified, the potentially responsible party (PRP) will be notified and given the opportunity to enter into the cleanup program. As a condition for acceptance into the program, the PRP will be required to accept in writing the responsibility of costs incurred to perform the investigation. These costs will then be credited toward the petitioner's financial responsibility requirements for the site. If the PRP decides not to petition, the DSCA Program may request the Attorney General to commence a civil action against the PRP to recover the investigation costs. An example of an approved investigation under this provision is when perchloroethylene is found in a water-supply well and one or more dry-cleaning facilities are located nearby.

Annual Site Expenditures: S.B. 1362 increased the amount that DSCA can spend on a site from \$200,000 to \$500,000 per year. If a site poses an imminent hazard, the amount increases from \$400,000 (under the old law) to \$1 million.

Clarification - All Work Performed by State-hired Contractors: Language throughout DSCA was modified to clarify that all site work must be conducted by environmental contractors hired by the DSCA Program.

Temporary Rule-making Authority: S.B. 1362 gave authority to the Environmental Management Commission to adopt temporary risk-based rules in the event that ten or more letters of objection to the permanent rules are received by the Rules Review Commission.

DSCA Contracts

In April 2007, DENR executed three new contracts totaling \$18 million over three years with independent environmental engineering firms to perform assessment and remediation at DSCA sites. In 2004 and 2006, DSCA entered into seven engineering contracts totaling \$12.6 million. During FY 06-07, these contractors conducted site assessments and imminent hazard response activities, including the removal of contaminated soil and provision of clean drinking water to residences with contaminated water supply wells. The DSCA Program anticipates soliciting proposals for three additional contractors in April 2008, with these contracts totaling \$18 million over three years.

Sites in Program

Table 1 provides the current statistics for sites that have petitioned the DSCA Program. A listing of the certified sites along with current site status is shown in Appendix A. The cleanup unit now consists of six project managers who oversee site work performed by six independent

environmental engineering firms contracted by DENR. During FY 06-07, DSCA staff and the program's independent contractors performed the following activities:

- Reviewing petitions to determine site eligibility;
- Executing assessment and remediation agreements;
- Screening sites for imminent hazards such as threatened supply wells and vapor intrusion into buildings;
- Providing alternative sources of clean drinking water;
- Removal of highly contaminated soil beneath buildings causing indoor vapor hazards;
- Site prioritization;
- Comprehensive site assessments; and
- Groundwater monitoring.

Implementation of the risk-based rules on October 1, 2007 will allow the program to determine whether remediation at a site is necessary. Sites requiring no cleanup based on an assessment of the risks to current and future receptors (public and private drinking water wells, surface water bodies, sensitive ecological environments) will be closed. If risks are identified, site cleanup goals will be established that are protective of those receptors, and remediation will be performed.

Table 1. DSCA Site Statistics

Petition Status	Number	Percent of Total
Sites Petitioned in Program	193	----
Sites Certified	172	90
Sites Pending Certification	18	1
Sites Denied Certification	2	9
<i>Site Status</i>		
Sites with Executed Agreements ¹	157	-
Sites Prioritized	135	86
<i>Site Classification</i>		
Abandoned	105	61
Wholesale Distribution	2	1
Operating	66	38
<i>Size Distribution of Operating Sites</i>		
Small Size (1-4 employees)	26	39
Medium Size (5 - 9 employees)	20	30
Large Size (> 10 employees)	20	30
<i>Distribution and Classification of Petitions</i> ²		
Property Owners	164	60
Dry-cleaning Business Owners/Operator	89	32

¹ Assessment and Remediation Agreements

² Reflects multiple petitioners for some sites

Identified Contamination Sites

A total of 243 sites contaminated by dry-cleaning solvents have been reported to DSCA. As noted in Table 1, 193 of these sites have petitioned the program. In 2007, DSCA staff mailed letters to owners of those sites that have not petitioned to provide them information on the program. Potentially responsible parties for several sites did elect to submit a petition to the program. Sites for which owners either chose not to enter DSCA or did not respond to the letter were automatically assigned to the jurisdiction of the Division of Waste Management's Inactive Hazardous Sites Program. Appendix B provides a list, by county, of all known sites contaminated with dry cleaning solvent. A total of 18 new dry-cleaning solvent releases were reported to DSCA in 2007.

Outreach

DSCA cleanup staff gave six presentations across the state in 2007 to provide information on the cleanup program to dry cleaners and other interested parties. A brochure describing the program was also produced. The DSCA website continues to be used to distribute program documents and data to the public.

Facility Compliance

DENR has been authorized under DSCA to develop rules that operating dry-cleaning facilities must follow to prevent environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvents. These rules, or Minimum Management Practices (MMPs), were implemented in 2001 as temporary rules and were approved as permanent rules in 2002. In 2005, the DSCA Program created and filled a new position that coordinates compliance assistance visits and formal inspections of facilities and also serves as the lead for enforcement actions where necessary. In May 2006, DSCA hired a new inspector to perform compliance assistance and facility inspections in the eastern part of the state. Two additional inspectors were hired in June and September 2007 to cover the central and western parts of the state. The compliance group is now fully staffed.

In addition to the program's MMP regulations, DSCA has been authorized to inspect facilities for compliance with Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) regulations, which currently are administered by the Division of Waste Management's Hazardous Waste Section. The program also entered into a memorandum-of-agreement with the Division of Air Quality that enables DSCA staff to perform compliance inspections for air quality regulations that are applicable to dry-cleaning facilities. Such multimedia inspections enable one program within DENR to ensure compliance with all environmental regulatory requirements and give dry cleaners and the public a single DENR point-of-contact for compliance questions or concerns.

Educational Assistance Visits

Approximately 730 active dry-cleaning facilities have been identified in the state based on lists obtained from other state programs. Because many of these facilities have never been inspected by a DENR program, DSCA is currently visiting every facility to provide educational assistance to owners and operators regarding MMPs, RCRA and air quality regulations. Inspectors also utilize these visits to thoroughly document all compliance issues

that are observed. Follow-up inspections will be performed at facilities where violations are identified to ensure that sufficient corrections have been made. Enforcement with civil penalties may be initiated against facilities that remain out of compliance. In 2006, DSCA inspectors provided compliance assistance at 62 facilities. An additional 185 facilities were visited in 2007. The program anticipates that the remaining facilities will be addressed by 2009, at which point facilities will then be inspected on a two-to-four year cycle.

Other Compliance Outreach

The DSCA Program developed a 2007 perchloroethylene (perc) compliance calendar that provides all applicable rules, recordkeeping, guidance and reference information in one document for the convenience of facility owners and operators. Mailed or hand-delivered to over 500 facilities across the state, the calendar has received positive reviews from both dry-cleaners in North Carolina and industry officials in other states where it has been praised for its comprehensive scope and functionality.

Program Financial Status and Projections

Fund Receipts and Disbursements

The primary funding sources for the dry-cleaning solvent cleanup fund are a tax on dry-cleaning solvents, the state portion of the current sales tax on dry-cleaning, deductible payments from petitioners participating in the cleanup program and interest earned on the account. Disbursements consist primarily of payments to the program's independent contractors for site assessment and remediation, reimbursements to petitioners for past-cost claims and program administration costs.

The DSCA Fund's finances through FY 2006-07 (ending June 30, 2007) are summarized below:

Receipts	FY 2006-07	Duration of Program (through 6/30/07)
Solvent Tax Revenue	\$ 754,408.88	\$ 8,182,478.56
Sales Tax Revenue	7,967,331.60	32,849,919.55
Petitioner Payments	540,757.46	549,245.96
Miscellaneous (file copying)	130.00	166.00
Interest	1,425,041.12	3,539,933.55
Total	\$10,687,669.06	\$45,121,743.62
Disbursements		
Dept. of Revenue*	\$ 0	\$ 57,272.02
Reimbursements to Petitioners	219,324.91	1,892,409.52
Contracts	3,173,747.30	4,425,361.02
Hazardous Waste Fees	22,628.50	25,128.50
DENR Administration	768,350.92	3,029,487.06
Total	\$4,184,051.63	\$9,429,658.12
	Total Receipts	\$45,121,743.62
	Total Disbursements	<u>-9,429,658.12</u>
	Fund Balance	\$35,692,085.50
	Funds Encumbered in Contracts	\$25,737,887.15

The last past-cost claims totaling \$177,205.87 for work conducted by petitioners prior to DSCA implementation were paid during FY 06-07. A total of \$42,119.04 was paid to petitioners for work conducted by petitioners under DSCA Prioritization Assessment Agreements for amounts that exceeded the petitioners' financial obligations (deductibles). Any additional claims against the fund for past work not performed by DSCA contractors may only be credited toward petitioners' financial obligations for each site.

* This represents the actual amount charged by the Department of Revenue for its expenses. The Department of Revenue is authorized by DSCA to charge no more than \$125,000 per year.

Estimated Future Assessment and Remediation Expenditures

Fund expenditures for site work will increase significantly in FY 07-08 over the previous year due to implementation of the risk-based rules on October 1, 2007. The DSCA Program, up to this time, has been assessing the extent of contamination at certified sites and performing remediation to address imminent hazard situations such as treatment and replacement of contaminated drinking water and excavation of hazardous soil. The risk-based rules will enable the Program to determine site-specific cleanup levels at all sites. Remediation, the most expensive phase of site work, can then commence at those sites where the risks posed by the contamination are unacceptable as defined by the rules. Expenditures are projected to increase by approximately 250 percent beginning in FY 2007-08.

Based on costs figures provided by other states, DSCA can calculate an approximate total cleanup cost for those sites that have been certified into the program. Using an average total cleanup cost of \$250,000 per site, the total projected cost to remediate the 172 presently certified sites is approximately \$43 million. Based on figures from the North Carolina Department of Labor, there are at least 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities in the state. Investigations performed across the nation indicate that contamination is present in about 75 percent of all dry-cleaning operations. Applying this percentage to the number of current and former facilities in North Carolina, a total of 1,500 contaminated sites may be present. If only 50 percent of these contaminated sites are accepted into the DSCA Program, the projected total cleanup cost would be approximately \$188 million.

Recommendations to Ensure Fund Solvency

DENR has no recommendations regarding fund solvency at this time. Prior to passage of statutory amendments to DSCA in 2000 (S.L. 2000-19), it was clear that the fund balance was inadequate to address all of the dry-cleaning sites in the state. However, with the passage of the DSCA Amendments that established a second funding mechanism, the General Assembly took the most important step necessary to assure future fund solvency. With the infusion of the sales tax monies, which began in July 2003, DSCA now appears to have sufficient financial resources to assess and remediate the contaminated dry-cleaning facilities on a priority basis.

The Fiscal Note on the DSCA Amendments (S.L. 2000-19) anticipated that the funding mechanisms would provide the fund with \$8 million to \$10 million annually. As noted above, total collections for FY 2005-06 were approximately \$10.7 million. Therefore, the DSCA Fund is solvent.

Appendix A. DSCA Certified Dry-cleaning Sites

DSCA ID	City	Site Name	Status
<i>Alamance County (2)</i>			
001-0003	BURLINGTON	A CLEANER WORLD - NEW MARKET SQUARE	Assessment
001-0004	BURLINGTON	RE BOONE CLEANERS - N. MAIN ST	Assessment
<i>Brunswick County (2)</i>			
010-0001	SOUTHPORT	TOWN GATE CLEANERS - N HOWE ST	Assessment
010-0002	CALABASH	LOVE CLEANERS, INC. - TOWN SQUARE SHOPPING CENTER	Monitoring
<i>Buncombe County (2)</i>			
011-0001	ASHEVILLE	SWANNANOVA LAUNDRY - CHURCH ST	Assessment
011-0004	ASHEVILLE	SWANNANOVA CLEANERS – MERRIMON AVE	Certified
<i>Burke County (2)</i>			
012-0001	MORGANTON	FERREE CLEANERS - S STERLING ST	Certified
012-0002	MORGANTON	JORDAN'S CLEANERS - COLLEGE ST	Assessment
<i>Cabarrus County (2)</i>			
013-0001	CONCORD	FULLER SUPPLY COMPANY - NW CROWELL DR	Assessment
013-0002	CONCORD	CALDWELL CLEANERS - N CHURCH ST	Assessment
<i>Carteret County (1)</i>			
016-0001	MOREHEAD CITY	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS - MOREHEAD PLAZA SC	Assessment
<i>Catawba County (1)</i>			
018-0001	CONOVER	CONOVER CLEANERS – CONOVER BLVD	Assessment
<i>Chatham County (1)</i>			
019-0001	CHAPEL HILL	COLE PARK CLEANERS – COLE PARK PLAZA SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
<i>Cleveland County (1)</i>			
023-0001	SHELBY	FOLKS DRY CLEANERS - HICKORY CREEK SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
<i>Cumberland County (6)</i>			
026-0001	FAYETTEVILLE	MAYFLOWER LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING - W RUSSELL ST	Assessment
026-0002	FAYETTEVILLE	EASY WASH DRY CLEANERS – BROADFOOT PLAZA SHPG CTR	Prioritization
026-0003	FAYETTEVILLE	SMITTYS CLEANERS - OWEN DR	Assessment
026-0004	FAYETTEVILLE	KORE-O-MAT LAUNDROMAT - BRAGG PLAZA SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
026-0005	FAYETTEVILLE	DAVIS CLEANERS – OWEN DR	Assessment
026-0006	FAYETTEVILLE	ONE HOUR KORETIZING CLEANERS – RAEFORD RD	Prioritization
<i>Dare County (1)</i>			
028-0001	MANTEO	ANGE SPEED WASH - BALLAST ROCK SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
<i>Durham County (10)</i>			
032-0003	DURHAM	TRIANGLE SQUARE CLEANERS - TRIANGLE SQUARE SC	Assessment
032-0005	DURHAM	AMERICAN DRY CLEANERS - WOODCROFT SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
032-0007	DURHAM	MODEL LAUNDRY - HOLLOWAY ST	Prioritization
032-0008	DURHAM	W.P. BALLARD - JUNCTION RD	Remediation
032-0009	DURHAM	TNT CLEANERS – N ROXBORO RD	Assessment
032-0010	DURHAM	WEAVERS CLEANERS - FAYETTEVILLE ST	Interim Action
032-0011	DURHAM	SCOTT AND ROBERTS DRY CLEANERS	Certified
032-0012	DURHAM	SHANNON DRY CLEANING/LAUNDROMAT – SHANNON PLAZA	Assessment
032-0013	DURHAM	FORMER BB&T – WEST CLUB BLVD	Assessment
032-0014	DURHAM	HOLLYWOOD CLEANERS – GUESS RD	Prioritization
<i>Forsyth County (11)</i>			
034-0005	WINSTON-SALEM	KLEAN RITE CLEANERS – S HAWTHORNE RD	Certified
034-0007	KERNERSVILLE	CAMELOT CLEANERS - S MAIN ST	Assessment

Appendix A. DSCA Certified Dry-cleaning Sites

DSCA ID	City	Site Name	Status
034-0008	WINSTON-SALEM	HOUR GLASS CLEANERS - UNIVERSITY PKY	Assessment
034-0009	WINSTON-SALEM	SMITH DRY CLEANERS - N MARTIN LUTHER KING JR DR	Prioritization
034-0011	WINSTON-SALEM	CAMELOT CLEANERS - FOOD TOWN PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
034-0012	WINSTON-SALEM	A CLEANER WORLD - HEALY DR	Assessment
034-0013	WINSTON-SALEM	A CLEANER WORLD #161, PEACE HAVEN - S PEACEHAVEN RD	Assessment
034-0014	WINSTON-SALEM	CAMEL CITY CLEANERS - REYNOLDA MANOR SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
034-0015	WINSTON-SALEM	CAMEL CITY LAUNDRY – E 3 RD ST	Assessment
034-0016	WINSTON-SALEM	\$2.50 CRYSTAL CLEANERS – JONESTOWN SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
034-0017	WINSTON-SALEM	TRADE STREET CLEANERS – N TRADE ST	Assessment
<i>Gaston County (2)</i>			
036-0003	GASTONIA	DE-LUX CLEANERS - DIXIE VILLAGE SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
036-0004	GASTONIA	UNION ROAD CLEANERS – UNION HUDSON CROSSING	Assessment
<i>Guilford County (16)</i>			
041-0001	GREENSBORO	CLEANER IMAGE - LAWNDALE VILLAGE SHOPPING CENTER	Prioritization
041-0002	GREENSBORO	FORMER CINDERELLA CLEANERS – MARTIN LUTHER KING DR	Prioritization
041-0003	GREENSBORO	U.S. \$1.75 CLEANERS - BENCHMARK SQUARE SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
041-0006	HIGH POINT	EASTGATE CLEANERS - EASTGATE SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
041-0007	GREENSBORO	MASTER KLEEN - FOREST OAKS SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
041-0008	JAMESTOWN	A CLEANER WORLD - W MAIN ST	Assessment
041-0009	GREENSBORO	EVERHART DRY CLEANERS - NORTHEAST PLAZA SC	Assessment
041-0013	HIGH POINT	BANNER LAUNDRY – N MAIN ST	Prioritization
041-0014	GREENSBORO	MASTER KLEEN CLEANERS – HIGH POINT RD	Assessment
041-0017	GREENSBORO	PREMIER CLEANERS - SUMMIT AVE	Assessment
041-0018	GREENSBORO	DRY CLEAN AMERICA – SPRING VALLEY SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
041-0019	GREENSBORO	BURNETTS CLEANER AND LAUNDRY – E MARKET ST	Prioritization
041-0021	HIGH POINT	GINGISS FORMAL WEAR – N MAIN ST	Assessment
041-0023	GREENSBORO	A CLEANER CITY – BATTLEGROUND AVE	Assessment
041-0024	GREENSBORO	A CLEANER WORLD #162 – HIGH POINT RD	Assessment
041-0029	GREENSBORO	PRESTO CLEANERS – SEDGEFIELD CROSSING SHOPPING CTR	Certified
<i>Henderson County (1)</i>			
045-0002	HENDERSONVILLE	VILLAGE ONE HOUR CLEANERS - E BARNWELL ST	Certified
<i>Hoke County (1)</i>			
047-0001	RAEFORD	SMITTY'S CLEANERS - N MAIN ST	Assessment
<i>Iredell County (3)</i>			
049-0002	STATESVILLE	JOHNSON CLEANERS, INC. - E BROAD ST	Assessment
049-0003	STATESVILLE	BROOKDALE CLEANERS - BROOKDALE SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
049-0004	TROUTMAN	CAMPBELL'S CLEANERS - WAGNER ST	Assessment
<i>Lee County (1)</i>			
053-0001	SANFORD	DRYCLEAN EXPRESS – SPRING LN	Assessment
<i>Lenoir County (1)</i>			
054-0001	KINSTON	VICKS CLEANERS - PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
<i>Lincoln County (1)</i>			
055-0001	LINCOLNTON	LINCOLN CLEANERS - LINCOLN CENTER SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
<i>Martin County (1)</i>			
059-0001	ROBERSONVILLE	WILLIFORD CLEANERS – E ACADEMY ST	Certified

Appendix A. DSCA Certified Dry-cleaning Sites

DSCA ID	City	Site Name	Status
<i>Mecklenburg County (32)</i>			
060-0001	CHARLOTTE	A CLEANER - MONROE RD	Assessment
060-0003	MATTHEWS	CROSSROADS DRY CLEANERS - HOODS CROSSROADS SC	Monitoring
060-0004	CHARLOTTE	MINUTE MAN CLEANERS - EASTWAY CROSSING SC	Assessment
060-0005	CHARLOTTE	MITCHELLS FORMAL WEAR WAREHOUSE - CROSLAND CENTRE	Assessment
060-0007	CHARLOTTE	QUAIL DRY CLEANERS - QUAIL CORNERS SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
060-0008	CHARLOTTE	SNO-WHITE CLEANERS AND LAUNDERERS - SOUTHPARK MALL	Assessment
060-0010	CHARLOTTE	BOGGS AND COMPANY - GLENWOOD DR	Assessment
060-0011	CHARLOTTE	SNO-WHITE CLEANERS - CARMEL COMMONS SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
060-0012	CHARLOTTE	DOMESTIC LAUNDRY - S MCDOWELL ST	Prioritization
060-0014	CHARLOTTE	ONE PRICE DRY-CLEANING - SOUTH SQUARE MARKETPLACE	Assessment
060-0016	CHARLOTTE	60 MINUTE CLEANERS - STEELE CREEK COMMONS SC	Assessment
060-0021	PINEVILLE	HEARTS DRY CLEANERS - PARK PLACE SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
060-0023	CHARLOTTE	PRESTOWN LAUNDRY AND CLEANERS - IDLEWILD RD	Assessment
060-0024	CHARLOTTE	60 MINUTE CLEANERS - PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
060-0025	MATTHEWS	HO CLEANERS - PLANTATION MARKET SHOPPING CENTER	Monitoring
060-0026	CHARLOTTE	SNO-WHITE CLEANERS - E 4TH ST	Assessment
060-0028	CHARLOTTE	SHARON CLEANERS - SHARON CORNERS SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
060-0029	CHARLOTTE	ABRA COSTUMES - CENTRAL AVE	Assessment
060-0030	CHARLOTTE	VILLAGE CLEANERS - ALBEMARLE RD	Assessment
060-0031	CHARLOTTE	SNO-WHITE CLEANERS - FOUR SEASONS SHOPPING CENTER	Prioritization
060-0032	CHARLOTTE	EASTWAY QUICK CLEAN SERVICE - EASTWAY CROSSING SC	Assessment
060-0033	CHARLOTTE	JONES DRY CLEANING – E 4 TH ST	Assessment
060-0034	MATTHEWS	HO CLEANERS - MATTHEWS FESTIVAL SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
060-0035	CHARLOTTE	IVORY CLEANERS – WESTERLY HILLS SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
060-0036	CHARLOTTE	FAULK CLEANERS – WESTERLY HILLS SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
060-0037	CHARLOTTE	DRYCLEAN CAROLINAS - SOUTH BLVD	Assessment
060-0039	CHARLOTTE	PROVIDENCE CLEANERS – S SHARON AMITY RD	Assessment
060-0040	CHARLOTTE	PEOPLE’S DRY CLEANERS – UNIVERSITY PARK SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
060-0041	CHARLOTTE	HOLIDAY CLEANERS – BEATTIES FORD RD	Prioritization
060-0044	CHARLOTTE	GAY LAUNDRY AND CLEANERS – N BREVARD ST	Prioritization
060-0045	CHARLOTTE	CARILLON BUILDING – W TRADE ST	Prioritization
060-0048	CHARLOTTE	DAN MEIGS CLEANERS – CENTRAL AVE	Assessment
<i>Moore County (4)</i>			
063-0001	PINEHURST	PINEHURST HOTEL CLEANERS - MCCASKILL RD	Assessment
063-0003	SOUTHERN PINES	CARTERS LAUNDRY AND CLEANING - W NEW YORK AVE	Assessment
063-0004	ABERDEEN	SOAPY BUBBLES - POPLAR ST	Assessment
063-0005	SOUTHERN PINES	DRY CLEAN EXPRESS – N POPLAR ST	Assessment
<i>New Hanover County (6)</i>			
065-0001	WILMINGTON	MODERN DRY CLEANERS & LAUNDRY - INDEPENDENCE MALL	Certified
065-0002	WILMINGTON	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS - LONG LEAF MALL SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
065-0004	WILMINGTON	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS - CAROLINA BEACH RD	Assessment
065-0005	WILMINGTON	WILLIAMS CLEANERS - MARKET ST	Assessment
065-0006	WILMINGTON	WILLIAMS FABRICARE INC- CAROLINA BEACH RD	Assessment
065-0007	WILMINGTON	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS – OGDEN PLAZA SHOPPING CTR	Certified
<i>Onslow County (3)</i>			
067-0002	JACKSONVILLE	SOUTHERN CLEANERS AND LAUNDRY - COURT ST	Assessment
067-0005	MIDWAY PARK	VILLAGE CLEANERS - PINEY GREEN SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-cleaning Sites

DSCA ID	City	Site Name	Status
<i>Onslow County (3)</i>			
067-0006	JACKSONVILLE	NORTHWOODS CLEANERS – HENDERSON DR	Certified
<i>Orange County (5)</i>			
068-0001	CHAPEL HILL	KSP CLEANERS - EASTGATE SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
068-0003	CHAPEL HILL	DELUXE CLEANERS - VILLAGE PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER	Prioritization
068-0005	CHAPEL HILL	MIDTOWN SHOPS LLC - MIDTOWN SHOPS SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
068-0006	CHAPEL HILL	ONE HOUR KORETIZING CLEANERS – W FRANKLIN ST	Assessment
068-0007	CARRBORO	HANGERS CLEANERS – FIDELITY ST	Assessment
<i>Pasquotank County (1)</i>			
070-0001	ELIZABETH CITY	SOUTHGATE KORETIZING - SOUTHGATE MALL SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
<i>Pitt County (3)</i>			
074-0002	AYDEN	AYDEN PLAZA – AYDEN PLAZA SHOPPING CTR	Prioritization
074-0004	GREENVILLE	BOWENS CLEANERS - STANTON SQUARE SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
074-0005	GREENVILLE	BOWEN CLEANERS - S EVANS ST	Assessment
<i>Polk County (1)</i>			
075-0001	TRYON	BROCKS CLEANERS - MAPLE ST	Assessment
<i>Rockingham County (2)</i>			
079-0001	REIDSVILLE	HICKS POLY CLEAN SELF SERVICE LAUNDRY - S SCALES ST	Assessment
079-0002	REIDSVILLE	PENROSE MALL – PENROSE MALL SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
<i>Rowan County (2)</i>			
080-0001	SPENCER	SHUPING CLEANERS - PARK PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER	Prioritization
080-0003	SALISBURY	WMS CLEANERS – W JAKE ALEXANDER BLVD	Assessment
<i>Surry County (1)</i>			
086-0001	MOUNT AIRY	MODERN LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANERS - W LEBANON ST	Assessment
<i>Transylvania County (1)</i>			
088-0001	BREVARD	RAINBOW CLEANERS – CALDWELL ST	Certified
<i>Union County (1)</i>			
090-0001	MONROE	PRESTOWN PRESTO CLEAN - SUTTON PARK SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
<i>Wake County (35)</i>			
092-0001	RALEIGH	PRO CLEANERS - TOWNE NORTH SHOPPING CENTER	Interim Action
092-0003	RALEIGH	RAINBOW CLEANERS AND LAUNDRY - GLENWOOD VILLAGE	Assessment
092-0004	CARY	MEDLIN-DAVIS CLEANERS - KILDAIRE PLAZA SHOPPING CTR	Prioritization
092-0005	RALEIGH	DJ CLEANERS - TOWER MERCHANTS VILLAGE SHOPPING CTR	Certified
092-0006	RALEIGH	HILKERS CLEANERS - EASTGATE SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
092-0007	RALEIGH	BROTHERS CLEANERS - NORTH RIDGE SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
092-0008	RALEIGH	JOHNSONS DRY CLEANERS - RIDGEWOOD SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
092-0010	RALEIGH	FULLER SUPPLY COMPANY - EBY DR	Assessment
092-0011	CARY	MEDLIN-DAVIS CLEANERS - MACGREGOR VILLAGE SC	Assessment
092-0012	RALEIGH	NEWTONS CLEANERS - CAMERON VILLAGE SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
092-0013	RALEIGH	MEDLIN-DAVIS CLEANERS - CAMERON VILLAGE SC	Assessment
092-0014	RALEIGH	GLAM-O-RAMA CLEANERS - CAPITAL SQUARE SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
092-0015	RALEIGH	EMPORIUM CLEANERS - EMPORIUM PLAZA SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
092-0016	RALEIGH	NEW HOPE CLEANERS AND TAILORS - TARRYMORE SQUARE	Prioritization
092-0017	RALEIGH	BROTHERS CLEANERS - THE LASSITER AT NORTH HILLS SC	Assessment
092-0018	RALEIGH	ACE DRY CLEANERS - ATLANTIC AVE	Assessment
092-0019	RALEIGH	SANITARY LAUNDRY - MCDOWELL ST	Certified

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-cleaning Sites

DSCA ID	City	Site Name	Status
<i>Wake County (35)</i>			
092-0020	RALEIGH	SHERRILL'S DRY CLEANING - CELEBRATION AT SIX FORKS SC	Assessment
092-0021	RALEIGH	T AND J CLEANERS - GATEWAY PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
092-0022	RALEIGH	MEDLIN DAVIS CLEANERS - KIDDS HILL PLAZA SHOPPING CTR	Certified
092-0023	RALEIGH	POPES DRY CLEANERS - GREYSTONE VILLAGE SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
092-0024	RALEIGH	PLEASANT VALLEY CLEANERS – TOWNRIDGE SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
092-0025	RALEIGH	HILKERS CLEANERS – SUTTON SQUARE SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
092-0026	RALEIGH	IDEAL CLEANERS – FALLS VILLAGE SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
092-0027	RALEIGH	EAGLE CLEANERS – SPRINGFIELD COMMONS SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
092-0028	RALEIGH	JOY CLEANERS – FAYETTEVILLE RD	Interim Action
092-0029	CARY	GALAXY CLEANERS – WAVERLY PLACE SHOPPING CTR	Monitoring
092-0030	APEX	BEST DRY CLEANERS - PEAK PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
092-0031	RALEIGH	THE CLEANERS – AVENT FERRY SHOPPING CENTER	Prioritization
092-0032	RALEIGH	GREENBRIER CLEANERS – FAYETTEVILLE RD	Assessment
092-0033	RALEIGH	COURTESY CLEANERS – BRENNAN STATION SHOPPING CTR	Assessment
092-0035	RALEIGH	SHERRILL’S DRY CLEANERS – PLAZA WEST SHOPPING CTR	Prioritization
092-0036	RALEIGH	NORTH BOULEVARD CLEANERS – MINI CITY MARKETPLACE	Remediation
092-0037	CARY	AVALON CLEANERS - CARY TOWNE BLVD	Prioritization
092-0038	CARY	MEDLIN-DAVIS – SHOPPES AT KILDAIRE – CARY PARKWAY	Certified
<i>Wilson County (6)</i>			
098-0001	WILSON	KORETIZING CLEANERS - WARD BLVD	Assessment
098-0002	WILSON	DISCOUNT CLEANERS - FIKWOOD PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER	Assessment
098-0003	WILSON	EXCLUSIVE CLEANERS - S GOLDSBORO ST	Prioritization
098-0004	WILSON	EXCLUSIVE CLEANERS - PARKWOOD MALL & PLAZA SC	Prioritization
098-0006	WILSON	EXCLUSIVE CLEANERS - PARKWOOD MALL AND PLAZA SC	Assessment
098-0007	WILSON	EXCLUSIVE CLEANERS - CENTURA VILLAGE SHOPPING CTR	Prioritization

172 Certified Sites

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-cleaning Solvent Contamination

DSCA ID	City	Site Name
<i>Alamance County (4)</i>		
001-0001	GRAHAM	DELUXE CLEANERS AND LAUNDRY - W HARDEN ST
001-0002	BURLINGTON	WORKMAN PROPERTY - N CHURCH ST
001-0003	BURLINGTON	A CLEANER WORLD - NEW MARKET SQUARE SHOPPING CTR
001-0004	BURLINGTON	RE BOONE CLEANERS - N MAIN ST
<i>Brunswick County (2)</i>		
010-0001	SOUTHPORT	TOWN GATE CLEANERS - N HOWE ST
010-0002	CALABASH	LOVE CLEANERS, INC. - TOWN SQUARE SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Buncombe County (3)</i>		
011-0001	ASHEVILLE	SWANNANOVA LAUNDRY - CHURCH ST
011-0002	WEAVERVILLE	QUORUM KNITTING - REEMS CREEK RD
011-0004	ASHEVILLE	SWANNANOVA LAUNDRY - MERRIMON AVE
<i>Burke County (2)</i>		
012-0001	MORGANTON	FERREE CLEANERS - S STERLING ST
012-0002	MORGANTON	JORDAN'S CLEANERS - COLLEGE ST
<i>Cabarrus County (3)</i>		
013-0001	CONCORD	FULLER SUPPLY COMPANY - NW CROWELL DR
013-0002	CONCORD	CALDWELL CLEANERS - N CHURCH ST
013-0003	KANNAPOLIS	JAYE'S ONE-HOUR CLEANERS - N MAIN ST
<i>Carteret County (1)</i>		
016-0001	MOREHEAD CITY	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS - MOREHEAD PLAZA SHOPPING CTR
<i>Catawba County (1)</i>		
018-0001	CONOVER	CONOVER CLEANERS - CONOVER BLVD
<i>Chatham County (1)</i>		
019-0001	CHAPEL HILL	COLE PARK CLEANERS - COLE PARK PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Cleveland County (1)</i>		
023-0001	SHELBY	FOLKS DRY CLEANERS - HICKORY CREEK SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Cumberland County (6)</i>		
026-0001	FAYETTEVILLE	MAYFLOWER LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING - W RUSSELL ST
026-0002	FAYETTEVILLE	EASY WASH DRY CLEANERS - BROADFOOT PLAZA SHOPPING
026-0003	FAYETTEVILLE	SMITTYS CLEANERS - OWEN DR
026-0004	FAYETTEVILLE	KORE-O-MAT LAUNDROMAT - BRAGG PLAZA SHOPPING CTR
026-0005	FAYETTEVILLE	DAVIS CLEANERS - OWEN DR
026-0006	FAYETTEVILLE	ONE HOUR KORETIZING CLEANERS – RAEFORD RD
<i>Dare County (1)</i>		
028-0001	MANTEO	ANGE SPEED WASH - BALLAST ROCK SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Davie County (1)</i>		
030-0001	MOCKSVILLE	FALLIES DRY CLEANING - S MAIN ST
<i>Durham County (14)</i>		
032-0001	DURHAM	ONE HOUR KORETIZING - N ROXBORO RD
032-0002	DURHAM	PLANTS UNLIMITED - HILLSBOROUGH RD
032-0003	DURHAM	TRIANGLE SQUARE CLEANERS - TRIANGLE SQUARE SHOPPING
032-0004	DURHAM	EAKES CLEANERS - W MORGAN ST
032-0005	DURHAM	AMERICAN DRY CLEANERS - WOODCROFT SHOPPING CENTER
032-0006	DURHAM	AMERICAN DRYCLEANERS - MALLARD AVE
032-0007	DURHAM	MODEL LAUNDRY - HOLLOWAY ST

Appendix B. Sites with Dry-cleaning Solvent Contamination

DSCA ID	City	Site Name
<i>Durham County (14)</i>		
032-0008	DURHAM	W.P. BALLARD - JUNCTION RD
032-0009	DURHAM	TNT CLEANERS - N ROXBORO RD
032-0010	DURHAM	WEAVERS CLEANERS - FAYETTEVILLE ST
032-0011	DURHAM	SCOTT AND ROBERTS DRY CLEANERS – FOSTER ST
032-0012	DURHAM	SHANNON DRY CLEANING - SHANNON PLAZA SHOPPING CTR
032-0013	DURHAM	FORMER BB&T - WEST CLUB BLVD
032-0014	DURHAM	HOLLYWOOD CLEANERS - WILLOWDAILE SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Edgecombe County (1)</i>		
033-0001	ROCKY MOUNT	IMPERIAL CLEANERS INC - N RALEIGH ST
<i>Forsyth County (17)</i>		
034-0002	WINSTON-SALEM	SHORES CLEANERS - PAVILIONS SHOPPING CENTER
034-0003	WINSTON-SALEM	A CLEANER WORLD - W ACADEMY ST
034-0004	KERNERSVILLE	HOOVER FURNITURE - N MAIN ST
034-0005	WINSTON-SALEM	KLEAN RITE CLEANERS - S HAWTHORNE RD
034-0006	WINSTON-SALEM	YOUNG CLEANERS - OBGURN STATION SHOPPING CENTER
034-0007	KERNERSVILLE	CAMELOT CLEANERS - S MAIN ST
034-0008	WINSTON-SALEM	HOOR GLASS CLEANERS - UNIVERSITY PKY
034-0009	WINSTON-SALEM	SMITH DRY CLEANERS - N MARTIN LUTHER KING JR DR
034-0010	WINSTON-SALEM	C AND S CLEANING SERVICES - WAUGHTOWN ST
034-0011	WINSTON-SALEM	CAMELOT CLEANERS - FOOD TOWN PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
034-0012	WINSTON-SALEM	A CLEANER WORLD - HEALY DR
034-0013	WINSTON-SALEM	A CLEANER WORLD #161 - S PEACEHAVEN RD
034-0014	WINSTON-SALEM	CAMEL CITY CLEANERS - REYNOLDA MANOR SHOPPING CTR
034-0015	WINSTON-SALEM	CAMEL CITY LAUNDRY - E 3RD ST
034-0016	WINSTON SALEM	\$2.50 KRYSTAL CLEANERS - CENTRE STAGE AT JONESTOWN SHOPPING CENTER
034-0017	WINSTON-SALEM	TRADE STREET CLEANERS - N TRADE STREET
034-0018	WINSTON-SALEM	U.S. \$2.09 CLEANERS – GORDON MANOR SHOPPING CTR
<i>Gaston County (4)</i>		
036-0001	BELMONT	UNTZ DRYCLEANERS - ROPERS SHOPPING CENTER
036-0002	GASTONIA	CARSONS DRYCLEANERS - HIGHLAND PLAZA SHOPPING CTR
036-0003	GASTONIA	DE-LUX CLEANERS - DIXIE VILLAGE SHOPPING CENTER
036-0004	GASTONIA	UNION ROAD CLEANERS - UNION HUDSON CROSSING SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Granville County (1)</i>		
039-0001	OXFORD	OXFORD DRY CLEANERS - HILLSBORO ST
<i>Guilford County (28)</i>		
041-0001	GREENSBORO	CLEANER IMAGE - LAWNDALE VILLAGE SHOPPING CENTER
041-0002	GREENSBORO	CINDERELLA CLEANERS - BENBOW SHOPPING CENTER
041-0003	GREENSBORO	U.S. \$1.75 CLEANERS - BENCHMARK SQUARE SHOPPING CTR
041-0004	GREENSBORO	COLUMBIA LAUNDRY CORP - BATTLEGROUNDAVE
041-0005	HIGH POINT	DUTCH CLEANERS - S MAIN ST
041-0006	HIGH POINT	EASTGATE CLEANERS - EASTGATE SHOPPING CENTER
041-0007	GREENSBORO	MASTER KLEEN - FOREST OAKS SHOPPING CENTER
041-0008	JAMESTOWN	A CLEANER WORLD - W MAIN ST
041-0009	GREENSBORO	EVERHART DRY CLEANERS - NORTHEAST PLAZA SHOPPING
041-0010	GREENSBORO	GLAM-O-RAMA - CUMBERLAND SHOPPING CENTER
041-0011	GREENSBORO	O HENRY CLEANERS - SUMMIT AVE
041-0012	STOKESDALE	STOKESDALE FIRE DEPARTMENT - 158 HWY

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-cleaning Solvent Contamination

DSCA ID	City	Site Name
<i>Guilford County (28)</i>		
041-0013	HIGH POINT	BANNER LAUNDRY - N MAIN ST
041-0014	GREENSBORO	MASTER KLEEN CLEANERS - HIGH POINT RD
<i>Guilford County (28)</i>		
041-0015	GREENSBORO	A CLEANER WORLD - SPRING GARDEN ST
041-0016	HIGH POINT	\$2.50 PRO CLEANERS - N MAIN ST
041-0017	GREENSBORO	PREMIER CLEANERS - SUMMIT AVE
041-0018	GREENSBORO	DRY CLEAN AMERICA - SPRING VALLEY PLAZA SHOPPING CTR
041-0019	GREENSBORO	BURNETTS CLEANER AND LAUNDRY - E MARKET ST
041-0020	HIGH POINT	HISTORIC DRY-CLEANER LOCATION - N MAIN ST
041-0021	HIGH POINT	GINGISS FORMAL WEAR - N MAIN ST
041-0022	GREENSBORO	FORDHAMS CLEANERS - SPRING GARDEN ST
041-0023	GREENSBORO	A CLEANER CITY - BATTLEGROUND AVE
041-0024	GREENSBORO	A CLEANER WORLD #162 - HIGH POINT RD
041-0025	GREENSBORO	FORMER CLEANER - S EUGENE ST
041-0026	GREENSBORO	A CLEANER WORLD #168 – BATTLEGROUND AVE
041-0027	GREENSBORO	LEE’S CLEANERS - SOUTH ELM PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
041-0028	GREENSBORO	COLUMBIA LAUNDRY - SUMMIT SHOPPING CENTER
041-0029	GREENSBORO	PRESTO CLEANERS – SEDGEFIELD CROSSING SHOPPING CTR
<i>Henderson County (3)</i>		
045-0001	HENDERSONVILLE	BLUE RIDGE CLEANERS - E SEVENTH AVE
045-0002	HENDERSONVILLE	VILLAGE ONE HOUR CLEANERS - E BARNWELL ST
045-0003	FLETCHER	FLETCHER CLEANERS - HENDERSONVILLE RD
<i>Hoke County (1)</i>		
047-0001	RAEFORD	SMITTY’S CLEANERS - N MAIN ST
<i>Iredell County (4)</i>		
049-0001	STATESVILLE	SMITHS DRY CLEANERS - GORDON ST
049-0002	STATESVILLE	JOHNSON CLEANERS, INC. - E BROAD ST
049-0003	STATESVILLE	BROOKDALE CLEANERS - BROOKDALE SHOPPING CENTER
049-0004	TROUTMAN	CAMPBELL’S CLEANERS - WAGNER ST
<i>Johnston County (1)</i>		
051-0001	SMITHFIELD	GLAM O RAMA CLEANERS - E MARKET ST
<i>Lee County (1)</i>		
053-0001	SANFORD	DRYCLEAN EXPRESS – RIVERBIRCH CORNER SHOPPING CTR
<i>Lenoir County (1)</i>		
054-0001	KINSTON	VICKS CLEANERS - PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Lincoln County (1)</i>		
055-0001	LINCOLNTON	LINCOLN CLEANERS - LINCOLN SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Martin County (2)</i>		
059-0001	ROBERSONVILLE	WILLIFORD CLEANERS - E ACADEMY ST
059-0002	WILLIAMSTON	TOWN & COUNTRY CLEANERS - WASHINGTON ST
<i>Mcdowell County (1)</i>		
056-0001	OLD FORT	NICHOLS LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING - CATAWBA AVE
<i>Mecklenburg County (47)</i>		
060-0001	CHARLOTTE	A CLEANER - MONROE RD
060-0002	CHARLOTTE	AMERICAN DRY CLEANER - E MOREHEAD ST

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-cleaning Solvent Contamination

DSCA ID	City	Site Name
<i>Mecklenburg County (47)</i>		
060-0003	MATTHEWS	CROSSROADS DRY CLEANERS - HOODS CROSSROADS
060-0004	CHARLOTTE	MINUTE MAN CLEANERS - EASTWAY CROSSING SHOPPING CTR
060-0005	CHARLOTTE	MITCHELLS FORMAL WEAR WAREHOUSE - CROSLAND CENTRE
060-0006	CHARLOTTE	PEOPLES CLEANERS - BEATTIES FORD RD
060-0007	CHARLOTTE	QUAIL DRY CLEANERS - QUAIL CORNERS SHOPPING CENTER
060-0008	CHARLOTTE	SNO-WHITE CLEANERS AND LAUNDERERS - SOUTHPARK MALL
060-0009	CHARLOTTE	SPRINGFRESH CLEANER - SARDIS VILLAGE SHOPPING CENTER
060-0010	CHARLOTTE	BOGGS AND COMPANY - GLENWOOD DR
060-0011	CHARLOTTE	SNO-WHITE CLEANERS - CARMEL COMMONS SHOPPING CTR
060-0012	CHARLOTTE	DOMESTIC LAUNDRY - CAMDUS SITE - S MCDOWELL ST
060-0013	CHARLOTTE	CUNNINGHAM CLEANERS - COTSWALD MALL SHOPPING CTR
060-0014	CHARLOTTE	ONE PRICE DRYCLEANING - SOUTH SQUARE MARKETPLACE
060-0015	CHARLOTTE	CARRIAGE FINE DRY CLEANING - ARBORETUM SHOPPING CTR
060-0016	CHARLOTTE	60 MINUTE CLEANERS - STEELE CREEK COMMONS SHOPPING
060-0017	CHARLOTTE	GATEWAY VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT - W TRADE ST
060-0018	CHARLOTTE	SUDS N DUDS - N SHARON AMITY RD
060-0019	CHARLOTTE	CUNNINGHAM CLEANERS - N DAVIDSON ST
060-0020	CHARLOTTE	MIDTOWN SQUARE ONE HOUR VALET DRY CLEANERS - MIDTOWN SQUARE SHOPPING CENTER
060-0021	PINEVILLE	HEARTS DRY CLEANERS - PARK PLACE SHOPPING CENTER
060-0022	PINEVILLE	RAINBOW CLEANERS - COUNTRYSIDE SHOPPING CENTER
060-0023	CHARLOTTE	PRESTOWN LAUNDRY AND CLEANERS - INDEPENDENCE SHOPPING CENTER
060-0024	CHARLOTTE	60 MINUTE CLEANERS - PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
060-0025	MATTHEWS	HO CLEANERS - PLANTATION MARKET SHOPPING CENTER
060-0026	CHARLOTTE	SNO-WHITE CLEANERS - E 4TH ST
060-0027	CHARLOTTE	CHARLIE BROWNS DRY CLEANERS - MAJOR ST
060-0028	CHARLOTTE	SHARON CLEANERS - SHARON CORNERS SHOPPING CENTER
060-0029	CHARLOTTE	ABRA COSTUMES - CENTRAL AVE
060-0030	CHARLOTTE	VILLAGE CLEANERS - ALBEMARLE RD
060-0031	CHARLOTTE	SNO-WHITE CLEANERS - FOUR SEASONS SHOPPING CENTER
060-0032	CHARLOTTE	EASTWAY QUICK CLEAN SERVICE - EASTWAY CROSSING
060-0033	CHARLOTTE	JONES DRY CLEANING - E 4TH ST
060-0034	MATTHEWS	HO CLEANERS - MATTHEWS FESTIVAL SHOPPING CENTER
060-0035	CHARLOTTE	IVORY CLEANERS - WESTERLY HILLS SHOPPING CENTER
060-0036	CHARLOTTE	FAULK CLEANERS - WESTERLY HILLS SHOPPING CENTER
060-0037	CHARLOTTE	DRYCLEAN CAROLINAS - SOUTH BLVD
060-0039	CHARLOTTE	PROVIDENCE CLEANERS - S SHARON AMITY RD
060-0040	CHARLOTTE	PEOPLE'S DRY CLEANERS - UNIVERSITY PARK SHOPPING CTR
060-0041	CHARLOTTE	HOLIDAY CLEANERS - BEATTIES FORD RD
060-0042	CHARLOTTE	HOLIDAY CLEANERS - MONROE RD
060-0043	CHARLOTTE	ELIZABETH-INDEPENDENCE CLEANERS - E INDEPENDENCE BL
060-0044	CHARLOTTE	GAY LAUNDRY & CLEANERS - N BREVARD ST
060-0045	CHARLOTTE	CARILLON BUILDING - W TRADE ST
060-0046	CHARLOTTE	ARROW LAUNDRY & CLEANERS - MONROE RD
060-0047	CHARLOTTE	MATTHEWS-MINT HILL ROAD
060-0048	CHARLOTTE	DAN MEIGS CLEANERS - CENTRAL AVE

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-cleaning Solvent Contamination

DSCA ID	City	Site Name
<i>Moore County (5)</i>		
063-0001	PINEHURST	PINEHURST HOTEL CLEANERS - MCCASKILL RD
063-0002	ABERDEEN	CARTERS FABRICARE - TOWN AND COUNTRY SHOPPING CTR
063-0003	SOUTHERN PINES	CARTERS LAUNDRY AND CLEANING - W NEW YORK AVE
063-0004	ABERDEEN	SOAPY BUBBLES - POPLAR ST
063-0005	SOUTHERN PINES	DRY CLEAN EXPRESS - THE COMMONS SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Nash County (2)</i>		
064-0001	ROCKY MOUNT	CLEAN-CLEAN DRY CLEANERS - WESTRIDGE VILLAGE
064-0002	ROCKY MOUNT	CLEAN-CLEAN DRY CLEANERS - TARRYTOWN MALL SHOPPING
<i>New Hanover County (7)</i>		
065-0001	WILMINGTON	MODERN DRY CLEANERS AND LAUNDRY - INDEPENDENCE MALL
065-0002	WILMINGTON	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS - LONG LEAF MALL SHOPPING CTR
065-0003	WILMINGTON	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS AND COIN LAUNDRY - OLEANDER DR
065-0004	WILMINGTON	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS - CAROLINA BEACH RD
065-0005	WILMINGTON	WILLIAMS CLEANERS - MARKET ST
065-0006	WILMINGTON	WILLIAMS FABRICARE INC – CAROLINA BEACH RD
065-0007	WILMINGTON	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS – OGDEN PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Onslow County (6)</i>		
067-0001	JACKSONVILLE	ABC ONE HOUR CLEANERS - LEJEUNE
067-0002	JACKSONVILLE	SOUTHERN CLEANERS AND LAUNDRY - COURT ST
067-0003	SWANSBORO	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS - W CORBETT AVE
067-0004	JACKSONVILLE	COASTAL DRY CLEANERS - NEW MARKET SQUARE SHOPPING
067-0005	MIDWAY PARK	VILLAGE CLEANERS - PINEY GREEN SHOPPING CENTER
067-0006	JACKSONVILLE	NORTHWOODS CLEANERS - HENDERSON DR
<i>Orange County (7)</i>		
068-0001	CHAPEL HILL	KSP CLEANERS - EASTGATE SHOPPING CENTER
068-0002	CHAPEL HILL	AMERICAN DRY CLEANERS - UNIVERSITY MALL SHOPPING
068-0003	CHAPEL HILL	DELUXE CLEANERS - VILLAGE PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
068-0005	CHAPEL HILL	MIDTOWN SHOPS - MIDTOWN SHOPS SHOPPING CENTER
068-0006	CHAPEL HILL	ONE HOUR KORETIZING CLEANERS - W FRANKLIN ST
068-0007	CARRBORO	HANGERS CLEANERS – FIDELITY ST
<i>Pasquotank County (1)</i>		
070-0001	ELIZABETH CITY	SOUTHGATE KORETIZING - SOUTHGATE MALL SHOPPING CTR
<i>Pitt County (5)</i>		
074-0001	GREENVILLE	KORETIZING CLEANERS - PLAZA MALL SHOPPING CENTER
074-0002	AYDEN	AYDEN PLAZA - AYDEN PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
074-0003	GREENVILLE	BETTER LOOK GARMENT CARE - ARLINGTON PLAZA SHOPPING
074-0004	GREENVILLE	BOWENS CLEANERS - STANTON SQUARE SHOPPING CENTER
074-0005	GREENVILLE	BOWEN CLEANERS - S EVANS ST
<i>Polk County (1)</i>		
075-0001	TRYON	BROCKS CLEANERS - MAPLE ST
<i>Randolph County (1)</i>		
076-0001	ASHEBORO	HILLSIDE LAUNDROMAT - HILLSIDE SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Robeson County (1)</i>		
078-0001	FAIRMONT	STEVENS DRY CLEANERS - CENTER ST

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-cleaning Solvent Contamination

DSCA ID	City	Site Name
<i>Rockingham County (2)</i>		
079-0001	REIDSVILLE	HICKS POLY CLEAN CENTER SELF SERVICE LAUNDRY - S SCALES ST
079-0002	REIDSVILLE	PENROSE MALL - PENROSE MALL SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Rowan County (3)</i>		
080-0001	SPENCER	SHUPING CLEANERS - PARK PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
080-0002	SALISBURY	AVALON CLEANERS - SALISBURY TOWNSHIP SHOPPING CTR
080-0003	SALISBURY	WMS CLEANERS - W JAKE ALEXANDER BLVD
<i>Rutherford County (1)</i>		
081-0001	FOREST CITY	CONE MILLS - DEPOT ST
<i>Surry County (1)</i>		
086-0001	MOUNT AIRY	MODERN LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANERS - W LEBANON ST
<i>Union County (1)</i>		
090-0001	MONROE	PRESTOWN PRESTO CLEAN - SUTTON PARK SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Wake County (38)</i>		
092-0001	RALEIGH	PRO CLEANERS - TOWNE NORTH SHOPPING CENTER
092-0002	RALEIGH	SHERRILLS DRY CLEANERS - PLAZA WEST SHOPPING CENTER
092-0003	RALEIGH	RAINBOW CLEANERS AND LAUNDRY - GLENWOOD VILLAGE
092-0004	CARY	MEDLIN-DAVIS CLEANERS - KILDAIRE PLAZA SHOPPING CTR
092-0005	RALEIGH	DJ CLEANERS - TOWER MERCHANTS VILLAGE SHOPPING CTR
092-0006	RALEIGH	HILKERS CLEANERS - EASTGATE SHOPPING CENTER
092-0007	RALEIGH	BROTHERS CLEANERS - NORTH RIDGE SHOPPING CENTER
092-0008	RALEIGH	JOHNSONS DRY CLEANERS - RIDGEWOOD SHOPPING CENTER
092-0009	KNIGHTDALE	KNIGHTDALE CLEANERS - KNIGHTDALE CROSSINGS SHOPPING
092-0010	RALEIGH	FULLER SUPPLY COMPANY - EBY DR
092-0011	CARY	MEDLIN-DAVIS CLEANERS - MACGREGOR VILLAGE SHOPPING
092-0012	RALEIGH	NEWTONS CLEANERS - CAMERON VILLAGE SHOPPING CENTER
092-0013	RALEIGH	MEDLIN-DAVIS CLEANERS - CAMERON VILLAGE SHOPPING
092-0014	RALEIGH	GLAM-O-RAMA CLEANERS - CAPITAL SQUARE SHOPPING CTR
092-0015	RALEIGH	EMPORIUM CLEANERS - EMPORIUM PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
092-0016	RALEIGH	NEW HOPE CLEANERS AND TAILORS - TARRYMORE SQUARE
092-0017	RALEIGH	BROTHERS CLEANERS - THE LASSITER AT NORTH HILLS
092-0018	RALEIGH	ACE DRY CLEANERS - ATLANTIC AVE
092-0019	RALEIGH	SANITARY LAUNDRY - MCDOWELL ST
092-0020	RALEIGH	SHERRILL'S DRY CLEANING AND LAUNDRY - CELEBRATION AT SIX FORKS SHOPPING CENTER
092-0021	RALEIGH	T AND J CLEANERS - GATEWAY PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
092-0022	RALEIGH	MEDLIN DAVIS CLEANERS - KIDDS HILL PLAZA SHOPPING CTR
092-0023	RALEIGH	POPES DRY CLEANERS - GREYSTONE VILLAGE SHOPPING CTR
092-0024	RALEIGH	PLEASANT VALLEY CLEANERS - TOWNRIDGE SHOPPING CTR
092-0025	RALEIGH	HILKERS CLEANERS - SUTTON SQUARE SHOPPING CENTER
092-0026	RALEIGH	IDEAL CLEANERS - FALLS VILLAGE SHOPPING CENTER
092-0027	RALEIGH	EAGLE CLEANERS - SPRINGFIELD COMMONS RETAIL SHOPPING
092-0028	RALEIGH	JOY CLEANERS - FAYETTEVILLE RD
092-0029	CARY	GALAXY CLEANERS - WAVERLY PLACE SHOPPING CENTER
092-0030	APEX	BEST DRY CLEANERS - PEAK PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
092-0031	RALEIGH	THE CLEANERS - AVENT FERRY SHOPPING CENTER

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-cleaning Solvent Contamination

DSCA ID	City	Site Name
<i>Wake County (38)</i>		
092-0032	RALEIGH	GREENBRIER CLEANERS - FAYETTEVILLE RD
092-0033	RALEIGH	COURTESY CLEANERS - BRENNAN STATION SHOPPING CENTER
092-0034	RALEIGH	S & S CLEANING - FORMER PACK-N-SAVE SHOPPING CENTER
092-0035	RALEIGH	SHERRILL'S DRY CLEANERS - PLAZA WEST SHOPPING CENTER
092-0036	RALEIGH	NORTH BOULEVARD CLEANERS - MINI CITY MARKETPLACE TWO SHOPPING CENTER
092-0037	CARY	AVALON CLEANERS - CARY TOWNE BLVD
092-0038	CARY	MEDLIN DAVIS – SHOPPES AT KILDAIRE SHOPPING CENTER
<i>Wayne County (1)</i>		
096-0001	GOLDSBORO	PENNY DRY CLEANERS - E ASH ST
<i>Wilson County (7)</i>		
098-0001	WILSON	KORETIZING CLEANERS - WARD BLVD
098-0002	WILSON	DISCOUNT CLEANERS - FIKWOOD PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
098-0003	WILSON	EXCLUSIVE CLEANERS - S GOLDSBORO ST
098-0004	WILSON	EXCLUSIVE CLEANERS - PARKWOOD MALL & PLAZA SHOPPING
098-0005	WILSON	FRIENDLY CLEANERS - S PENDER ST
098-0006	WILSON	EXCLUSIVE CLEANERS - PARKWOOD MALL AND PLAZA
098-0007	WILSON	EXCLUSIVE CLEANERS - CENTURA VILLAGE SHOPPING CTR

243 Identified Sites