



North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources

Pat McCrory
Governor

John E. Skvarla, III
Secretary

October 1, 2013

MEMORANDUM

TO: ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW COMMISSION
The Honorable Brent Jackson, Chair
The Honorable Ruth Samuelson, Co-Chair
The Honorable Mike Hager, Co-Chair

FROM: Neal Robbins, Director of Legislative Affairs

SUBJECT: 2013 Dry-Cleaning Solvent Cleanup Program Report

DATE: October 1, 2013

Pursuant to G.S. § 143-215.104U, the Secretary shall present an annual report to the Environmental Review Commission that shall include at least the following:

- (1) A list of all dry-cleaning solvent contamination reported to the Department.
- (2) A list of all facilities and abandoned sites certified by the Commission and the status of contamination associated with each facility or abandoned site.
- (3) An estimate of the cost of assessment and remediation required in connection with facilities or abandoned sites certified by the Commission and an estimate of assessment and remediation costs expected to be paid from the Fund.
- (4) A statement of receipts and disbursements for the Fund.
- (5) A statement of all claims against the Fund, including claims paid, claims denied, pending claims, anticipated claims, and any other obligations.
- (6) The adequacy of the Fund to carry out the purposes of this Part together with any recommendations as to measures that may be necessary to assure the continued solvency of the Fund.

Please consider the attached as the formal submission of this report. If you have any questions or need additional information, please contact me by phone at (919) 707-8618 or via e-mail at neal.robbs@ncdenr.gov.

cc: Mitch Gillespie, Assistant Secretary for Environment, NCDENR
Dexter Matthews, Director, DWM, NCDENR
Linda Culpepper Deputy Director, DWM, NCDENR

Annual Report
to the
Environmental Review Commission
North Carolina General Assembly

The Division of Waste Management's

**Dry-Cleaning Solvent
Cleanup Act Program**



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DRY-CLEANING SOLVENT CLEANUP ACT ANNUAL REPORT

Executive Summary

As required by the Dry-Cleaning Solvent Cleanup Act (DSCA) of 1997 and amendments (G.S. 143-215.104A *et seq.*), this report provides an annual update on activities conducted in the DSCA program in fiscal year FY 2012-13. The DSCA of 1997 and its amendments created a fund for assessment and cleanup of dry-cleaning solvent environmental contamination at dry-cleaning and wholesale distribution facilities and also authorized the program to develop and enforce rules relating to the prevention of dry-cleaning solvent releases at operating facilities.

Since the start of the DSCA program, the N.C. Department of Environment and Natural Resources' (DENR) Division of Waste Management (DWM) has identified 375 operating or abandoned dry-cleaning facilities with environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvent. Of these, 317 have been certified into the DSCA Program.

During FY 2012-13, the DSCA program continued to make significant progress in all aspects of program implementation. The following fiscal year accomplishments are noted for site remediation, protection of human health, and prevention of future releases:

- Five sites were issued No Further Action (NFA) Notices
- 33 sites are identified as ready for NFA status
- 15 residences were provided municipal waterlines and eight residences were provided temporary water supplies (at three DSCA sites)
- Three businesses and one residence were provided with vapor control systems due to migration of contaminant vapors into occupied buildings (at four DSCA sites)
- Completed soil cleanups at eight sites
- Six sites began initial groundwater remediation
- 435 full inspections were conducted at 423 active dry-cleaners

DWM also conducted 12 educational outreach inspections at active dry-cleaning facilities in North Carolina. This educational assistance provided owners and operators with training and information to help them comply with environmental regulations. Compliance inspections are now performed at facilities where violations were identified during the educational outreach visits to ensure corrections were made.

The DSCA Fund continues to be solvent, with a fund balance of approximately \$12.6 million and encumbered funds totaling \$8.1 million. The decrease in the fund balance over last year is attributed to a decline in program receipts from the previous year, and an increase in expenditures to perform site cleanups and protect human health. Based on an average site cleanup cost of \$330,000, approximately \$100 million will be needed to address the 317 sites currently certified in the program. DENR estimates there may be as many as 1,500 contaminated dry-cleaning sites in North Carolina. Projected costs to clean up 50 percent of those sites would exceed \$250 million.

Program Activity

The General Assembly enacted DSCA to: 1) clean up contamination from dry-cleaning solvents at both retail dry-cleaners and wholesale solvent distribution sites and 2) protect human health and the environment by preventing future dry-cleaning solvent contamination. DENR made significant progress during fiscal year FY 2012-13 in implementing the cleanup and compliance components of DSCA.

Site Cleanups

During the past fiscal year, DWM directed significant energy towards assessment and remediation of sites with contamination from dry-cleaning solvents. DWM continued to implement initiatives to ensure protection of human health by mitigating vapor intrusion (indoor air pollution from solvent contamination in the soil or groundwater) and providing clean water supplies to residents and businesses. During FY 2012-13, DWM staff and the program's six independent contractors performed the following activities:

- screened sites for imminent hazards such as threatened water supply wells and vapor intrusion into buildings
- abated indoor vapor hazards from contaminated soils and groundwater
- provided temporary and permanent clean water supplies
- conducted comprehensive site assessments delineating extent of contamination
- remediated contaminated soil
- remediated contaminated groundwater
- evaluated site risks and prepared sites for closure

Sites in Program

Table 1 provides current statistics for sites certified into the DSCA Program. A site becomes certified when a petitioner enters into an assessment and remediation agreement with DWM. A list of certified sites along with current site status is shown in Appendix A.

Rules that establish a risk-based approach to assessing and cleaning up certified sites in the DSCA Program became effective on Oct. 1, 2007. These rules and associated guidance allow program staff to determine the risk posed to human health and the environment at each site and, if necessary, to calculate the appropriate cleanup levels for soil and groundwater.

During FY 2012-13, DWM issued No Further Action (NFA) Notices for five contaminated dry-cleaning sites in the DSCA Program, bringing the total to 32 DSCA sites that have been given NFA status since the risk-based rules became effective in October 2007. DWM is recommending no further action at an additional 33 DSCA sites (see "Sites Pending Closure" in Table 1). The closure process consists of the preparation of a risk management plan that typically includes land-use restrictions and a plat map of the site. DSCA requires that these documents be provided to the appropriate local governments (counties and municipalities) and also made available to the public through publication in local newspapers, direct mailings to property owners on or adjacent to the contamination site and by posting a notice at the site.

Table 1. Cumulative DSCA Site Statistics (through June 30, 2013)

Certification Status	Number	Percent of Total
Contaminated Sites	375	---
Sites Certified	317	84
Sites Determined Ineligible	22	6
Sites not Certified	36	10
<i>Site Status</i>		
Sites Certified	317	---
Certified Sites in Assessment and Remediation	251	80
Certified Sites Pending Closure	33	10
Certified Sites Closed	32	10
<i>Site Classification of Certified Sites</i>		
Abandoned	204	64
Wholesale Distribution	4	1
Operating	109	35
<i>Size Distribution of Operating Sites</i>		
Small Size (1-4 employees)	56	52
Medium Size (5 - 9 employees)	32	29
Large Size (> 10 employees)	21	19

Table 2 provides a summary of actions undertaken to address direct threats to human health and the environment. During FY 2012-13, DWM provided temporary clean water to eight residences, and completed municipal waterline installation and connections for 15 residences with water supply wells contaminated with or threatened by dry-cleaning solvent contamination. In total, DWM has provided municipal water to 56 residences and 10 businesses that have had their water supply wells impacted or threatened by dry-cleaning solvent contamination from 14 DSCA sites.

Addressing indoor air pollution from tetrachloroethylene (PERC) releases continues to be a high priority since many DSCA sites have occupied structures on or adjacent to the PERC contamination. Testing has identified a number of buildings where soil and/or groundwater contamination has produced unacceptably high concentrations of PERC vapor in indoor air that required mitigation. During FY2012-13, DWM installed vapor mitigation systems at three businesses and one residence to control unacceptable vapors caused by releases at four DSCA sites. Since 2006, DWM has installed vapor control measures at 50 businesses and 13 residences as a result of dry-cleaning solvent contamination from 39 DSCA sites.

Soil and groundwater cleanup is needed at many DSCA sites to protect human health and the environment. During FY2012-13, DWM conducted soil remedies (such as excavation, treatment, and soil-vapor extraction) at eight DSCA sites, and initiated groundwater remedies at six DSCA sites in order to remove contaminant sources that threaten indoor air in buildings and cause further degradation of groundwater. Over the life of the DSCA Program, DWM has conducted soil cleanup at 63 DSCA sites, and implemented groundwater cleanup at 43 DSCA sites.

Table 2. DSCA Site Cleanup Statistics

Accomplishments	FY 2012-13	Cumulative
<i>Water Supply Provided</i>		
Municipal Water Supplied - residences	15	56
Municipal Water Supplied - businesses	-	10
Temporary Water Supplied - residences	8	24
Temporary Water Supplied - businesses	-	6
# of DSCA sites involved	3	13
<i>Vapor Intrusion (VI) Mitigated</i>		
VI Control System Installed - residences	1	13
VI Control System Installed - businesses	3	50
# of DSCA sites involved	4	39
<i>Remediations Implemented</i>		
# of DSCA Sites with Soil Remediation Implemented	8	63
# of DSCA Sites with Groundwater Remediation Implemented	6	43

Site Prioritization System

DSCA requires that site cleanup disbursements be made on higher priority sites first. Recent information obtained from the program’s vapor intrusion investigations indicates that this type of direct human exposure is occurring at a number of DSCA sites. To ensure that this particular health concern receives appropriate attention, the program has revised its prioritization method and DSCA is currently incorporating the new system into its planning and budgeting of available funds.

Risk Assessment

As a risk-based remediation program, DSCA establishes clean-up standards based on the current and reasonably anticipated future use of a contaminated site. To evaluate the potential risks that contaminants may pose to human health, the program relies on commercially available software to perform the many calculations necessary to assess risk. During FY 2012-13, the DSCA Program fully implemented a new risk assessment tool (a product developed by GSI Software). The GSI product provides the program with a greater degree of confidence with the risk calculations, and a critical level of flexibility to update toxicity data and standards as new information becomes available.

Investigation of Potential New Sites

An amendment to DSCA that went into effect in 2007 allowed the program to spend up to one percent of the DSCA fund balance each year to identify active and abandoned dry-cleaning sites that the program believes may be contaminated. If contamination is found that is attributed to a facility, the potential responsible party may be given the choice of entering the program as a petitioner or allowing the site to be addressed under the Inactive Hazardous Sites Program. If they choose the latter, the responsible party may be required to reimburse the DSCA Program for all of the investigation costs. Since 2007, the program has initiated limited investigations at 68 sites with potential dry-cleaning solvent contamination. Forty-six of those sites have petitioned and been certified into the DSCA Program.

The program is using a variety of sources to identify new sites across the state. Data provided by DENR's Inactive Hazardous Sites Program, Underground Storage Tank Program, Brownfields Program, Public Water Supply Program, and municipal environmental programs reveal monitoring wells and water supply wells with contaminants that may have originated from dry-cleaning operations. The locations of more than 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities are compared to locations of contaminated wells. This analysis helps the program identify sites where sampling may be performed using the one percent investigative allowance.

Identified Contamination Sites

A total of 375 sites known or suspected to be contaminated by dry-cleaning solvents have been reported to DWM. To date, 317 of these sites have been certified into the program, as noted in Table 1. Appendix A provides a list, by county, of all of the 375 sites known/suspected to be contaminated with dry-cleaning solvent and the subset that have been certified into the program. During FY 2012-13, a total of 13 sites were newly certified in the DSCA Program, and five of these were identified as a contaminant source by the program's limited investigation work. As noted above, the program anticipates that additional contamination sites will be identified using the one percent investigative allowance in FY 2013-14.

DSCA Contracts

The program currently manages six contracts with state-lead environmental engineering firms, with a total end-of-fiscal year encumbrance of approximately \$8.1 million. The contracts establish terms and conditions under which qualified environmental engineering firms assess and remediate contaminated dry-cleaning sites in the DSCA Program.

Customer Service Initiatives

During FY 2012-13, the program continued to promote the DENR mission of excellent customer service by making public records more accessible, providing easy access to DSCA site locations, engaging communities affected by dry-cleaning solvent contamination, and sharing program updates with interested stakeholders on a regular basis. The program uses its website to host a wide variety of information including, but not limited to maps, public records

access, forms, rules and statutes, updates on sites of interest, stakeholder meeting information, and staff contact information.

Public Records

Improving the accessibility to public records has been a high priority for all DWM programs. To date, the DSCA cleanup program's current and legacy records have been digitized, and the frequently requested document types have been uploaded to the CARA document management system. CARA is available to the general public through DENR's and DWM's websites and allows users the ability to search and download public records. During the FY 2013-14, the program anticipates that the remaining site cleanup records will be made available through the CARA system.

Site Location Information

The availability of site location information is not only important to the general public, but also to many decision makers, including property buyers and sellers, lenders, municipalities, and state and local environmental programs. The program has continued to maintain location data on a web-based map viewer on the DWM and DSCA website. In addition, the program has been consistently supported and been involved in the development of DWM's Ground Water Decision Support System (GWSS), which is capable of managing a wide variety of environmental and locational data.

Community Information Sessions

Among states with dry-cleaning programs, the DSCA Program has continued to work at the forefront in addressing vapor intrusion issues at dry-cleaning solvent contaminated sites. Due to the volatility of PERC, one of the most common dry-cleaning solvents, the program has found that potential vapor intrusion issues occur at many dry-cleaning sites, but only a few are significant enough to affect multiple parties or properties. During FY2012-13, the DSCA Program was involved in community information sessions in Charlotte, Belmont, and Old Fort where vapor intrusion concerns from dry-cleaning sites affected an apartment complex, two neighborhoods, and an elementary school, respectively. The program's community outreach efforts have been well received and focus on educating local citizens on vapor intrusion, explaining assessment and cleanup goals, and addressing questions and concerns.

Stakeholder Meetings

The DWM continues to encourage stakeholder involvement in the DSCA Program. The existing stakeholder group is comprised of representatives from the dry-cleaning industry, environmental organizations, attorneys, environmental consultants, and the public. Program representatives hold semi-annual meetings to report on accomplishments and initiatives, to solicit feedback on topics that affect the program, and to present remediation projects of interest to the attendees.

Facility Compliance

The Environmental Management Commission has been authorized under DSCA to develop rules that operating dry-cleaning facilities must follow to prevent environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvents. These rules, or Minimum Management Practices (MMPs), were adopted in 2001 as temporary rules and approved as permanent rules in 2002. In 2005, the DSCA program created and filled a new position that coordinates compliance assistance visits and formal inspections of facilities and also serves as the lead for enforcement actions where necessary.

In addition to the program's MMP regulations, DWM also entered into a memorandum-of-agreement with the N.C. Division of Air Quality that enables DWM staff to perform compliance inspections for air quality regulations that are applicable to dry-cleaning facilities. Enforcement authority is delegated to the DWM for violations of the air quality rules. This allows one program in DENR to ensure compliance with all environmental regulatory requirements and gives dry cleaners and the public a single DENR point-of-contact for compliance questions or concerns.

Educational Assistance Visits

During FY 2012-13, DWM inspectors conducted 12 educational assistance visits at active dry-cleaning facilities. To date, 745 educational outreach visits have been performed at active dry-cleaners, many of which had not previously been inspected by a DENR program. This outreach trains owners and operators regarding the MMPs, hazardous waste, and air quality regulations. Inspectors also use these visits to thoroughly document all compliance issues that are observed.

Inspections and Enforcement

Full compliance inspections are being conducted at facilities where violations were identified during the outreach visits to ensure that sufficient corrections have been made. During FY 2012-13, DWM conducted 435 full inspections at 423 active dry-cleaning facilities. Violations identified included failure to install spill containment under dry-cleaning machines and waste solvent storage areas, failure to seal waste solvent containers, failure to inspect dry-cleaning equipment, and failure to record and maintain National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) recordkeeping logs. Using DENR's tiered approach to enforcement, DWM issued civil penalties to two dry-cleaning facilities for continued significant violations, resulting in fines totaling \$25,121.

Additional Compliance Outreach

Since 2007, the DSCA Program has produced a PERC compliance calendar that provides all applicable rules, recordkeeping, guidance and reference information in one document for the convenience of facility owners and operators. The program mailed or hand-delivered 469 PERC compliance calendars to PERC dry cleaning facilities across the state for the 2013 calendar year. The calendar has received positive reviews from both dry-cleaners in North

Carolina and industry officials in other states, where it has been praised for its comprehensive scope and functionality.

Program Financial Status and Projections

Fund Receipts and Disbursements

The primary funding sources for the dry-cleaning solvent cleanup fund are a tax on dry-cleaning solvents, the state portion of the current sales tax on dry-cleaning, deductible payments from petitioners participating in the cleanup program and interest earned on the account. Disbursements consist primarily of payments to the program’s independent contractors for site assessment and remediation, reimbursements to petitioners for past-cost claims and program administration costs.

The DSCA Fund’s finances through fiscal year 2012-13 (ending June 30, 2013) are summarized below:

	<u>FY 2012-13</u>	<u>Duration of Program (through 6/30/13)</u>
Receipts		
Solvent Tax Revenue	\$ 311,237.24	\$ 10,938,062.72
Sales Tax Revenue	8,109,419.54	79,896,760.25
Petitioner Payments	97,183.48	1,157,395.68
Miscellaneous (file copying)	0	371.93
Rebate	0	28,794.34
Interest	<u>62,781.68</u>	<u>7,473,679.19</u>
Total	\$ 8,580,621.94	\$ 99,495,064.11
Disbursements		
Dept. of Revenue ¹	\$ 0	\$ 57,272.02
Petitioner Reimbursements	58,425.01	1,963,991.89
Contracts	8,303,406.00	64,612,663.54
Well Permit Fees	51,350.00	197,000.00
Hazardous Waste Fees	117,425.00	994,428.91
Transfer to Inactive Haz Sites	0	400,000.00
Transfer to Green Square Proj.	0	1,291,035.00
Transfer – Budget Shortfall	0	6,475,812.93
DENR Administration	<u>1,305,099.14</u>	<u>10,898,076.56</u>
Total	\$ 9,835,705.15	\$ 86,890,280.85
	Total Receipts	\$ 99,495,064.11
	Total Disbursements	<u>-86,890,280.85</u>
	Fund Balance	\$ 12,604,783.26
	Funds Encumbered in Contracts	\$ 8,124,106.50

¹ This represents the actual amount charged by the Department of Revenue for its expenses. The Department of Revenue is authorized by DSCA to charge no more than \$125,000 per year.

Estimated Future Assessment and Remediation Expenditures

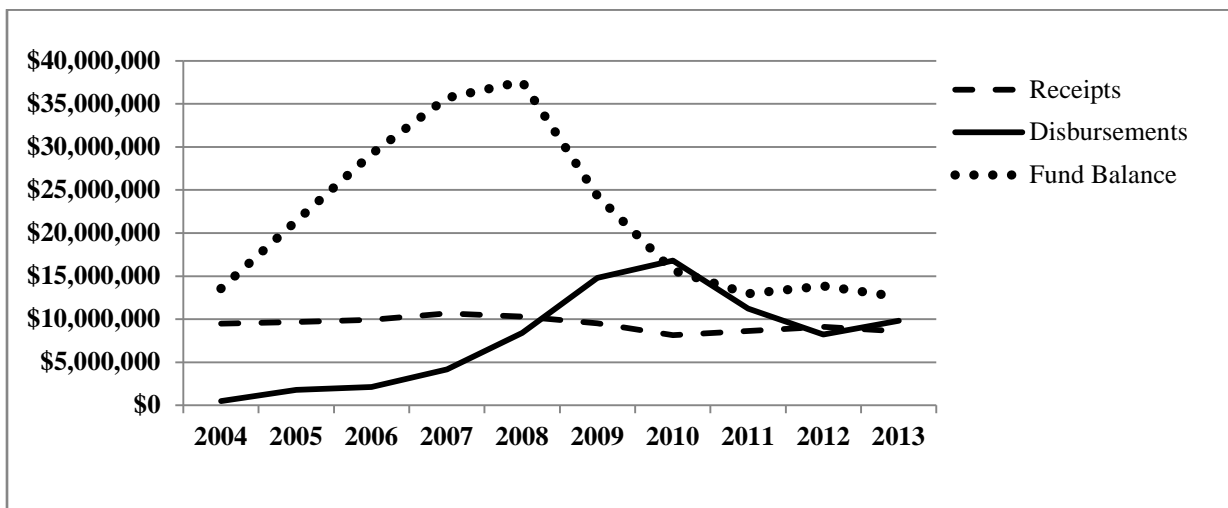
During FY 2012-13, fund expenditures directly related to implementation of DSCA increased from the previous fiscal year (see DSCA-Related Disbursements in Table 3 and Figure 1). This increase was the result of implementing several remedies necessary to address significant contamination sources in soil and groundwater, and to construct a waterline to provide municipal water to residents whose water supply wells were contaminated or threatened. Site work expenditures have reduced the fund balance from its peak of \$37.6 million in 2008 to \$12.6 million in 2013. Fund receipts decreased approximately six percent from 2012 to 2013, primarily due to the loss of the one percent sales tax that had been added in 2009 and then reverted in 2011. In addition, revenue from the dry-cleaning solvent tax has continued to decline since 2004, and the Fund interest has continued to decline since 2008.

Table 3: Historic DSCA Fund Statistics

Fiscal Year	Receipts	Total Disbursements	DSCA-Related Disbursements	Fund Balance
2004	9,487,233.94	489,024.96	489,024.96	13,547,987.50
2005	9,660,612.84	1,806,911.93	1,806,911.93	21,401,688.41
2006	9,913,615.29	2,126,835.62	2,126,835.62	29,188,468.08
2007	10,687,669.06	4,184,051.63	4,184,051.63	35,692,085.50
2008	10,307,477.83	8,413,240.75	8,413,240.75	37,586,322.59
2009*	9,513,473.12	22,818,089.84	14,803,890.84	24,281,705.87
2010*	8,147,167.40	16,812,337.01	16,808,702.01	15,658,644.76
2011*	8,627,803.92	11,371,154.52	11,222,140.59	12,915,294.16
2012	9,124,256.44	8,208,478.47	8,208,478.47	13,859,866.72
2013	8,580,621.94	9,835,705.15	9,835,705.15	12,604,783.26

* Difference in Total Disbursements and DSCA-Related disbursements due to Non-DSCA related fund transfers

Figure 1: DSCA Fund Trends



Based on national estimates of total average costs to clean up contaminated dry-cleaning sites, the program can project the estimated costs to address the sites currently certified in the DSCA program. Using an estimated average total cleanup cost of \$330,000 per site, approximately \$100 million (not including DENR's administrative costs) will be needed to address the 317 sites currently certified in the program. Based on data from the N. C. Department of Labor, there are at least 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities in the state. Investigations performed across the nation indicate that contamination is present in about 75 percent of all dry-cleaning operations. Applying this percentage to the number of current and former facilities in North Carolina, a total of 1,500 contaminated sites may be present, equaling an estimated \$500 million in cleanup costs. If only 50 percent of these contaminated sites are accepted into the DSCA Program, the projected total cleanup cost (adjusted for inflation) would be approximately \$250 million.

DSCA Administrative Costs

According to DSCA, up to 20 percent of annual revenues deposited into the fund may be used by DENR and the North Carolina Attorney General's Office to administer the program. The decline in annual receipts since 2008 combined with the gradual growth of the program had resulted in the administrative costs-to-revenue ratio increasing to a peak of 16.7 percent in FY 2009-10 and FY 2010-11. The current administrative cost-to-revenue ratio is at 15.3 percent, and is expected to increase slightly as revenues from interest and solvent taxes continue to slowly decline.

Actions to Ensure Fund Solvency

From 2008 until 2011, the increased expenditures on site cleanups had substantially reduced the fund balance. During FY 2011-12, the Fund balance increased due to an increase in receipts and the measures implemented to control expenditures. During FY 2012-13, the program undertook a number of remediations to address significant contaminant sources and to construct a waterline to provide municipal water to a neighborhood with contaminated water supply wells. These expenditures resulted in a decrease in the Fund balance, but as demonstrated during previous years, the program closely monitors and adjusts expenditures to ensure that funds are available to address sites certified in the DSCA Program. Continued use of the program's prioritization procedures and on-going monitoring of fund receipts and expenses help ensure that sites requiring remediation are addressed in priority order while maintaining fund solvency.

As noted above, total collections for fiscal 2012-13 were approximately \$8.6 million. The fund has a balance of approximately \$12.6 million, with encumbered monies totaling \$8.1 million. The DSCA Fund is solvent.

Appendix A
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
Sites Certified into the DSCA Program by County and City
(Certified Sites are *bold*, Site Status definitions follow Appendix A)

County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
ALAMANCE (12)		
Burlington	001-0002 Workman Property, 1361 N Church St	
	001-0003 A Cleaner World, 2781 S Church St	Interim Action
	001-0004 RE Boone Cleaners, 306 N Main St	Monitoring
	001-0006 McPherson Cleaners, 2469 S Church St	NFA
	001-0008 Norge Laundry & Cleaning Village, 2102 W Webb Ave	Assessment
	001-0009 Boston Cleaners, 2182 N Church St	Assessment
	001-0010 Regal Cleaners, 1603 S Church St	Assessment
	001-0011 Westbrook Cleaners, 1030 S Williamson Ave	
	001-0012 Boston Cleaners, 1904 W Webb Ave	
	001-0013 One Hour Klean, 1785 W Webb Ave	
Graham	001-0001 Harden Cleaners, 218 W Harden St	Closure
	001-0005 Impressive Cleaners, 226 W Harden St	Assessment
BEAUFORT (1)		
Washington	007-0001 \$2.99 A Cleaner, 180 W 15th St	
BRUNSWICK (2)		
Calabash	010-0002 Love Cleaners, Inc., 9956 Beach Dr	NFA
Southport	010-0001 Towngate Cleaners, 715 N Howe St	Monitoring
BUNCOMBE (7)		
Asheville	011-0001 Swannanoa Laundry, 22 Church St	Interim Action
	011-0004 Swannanoa Cleaners, 712 Merrimon Ave	Assessment
	011-0005 Nu-Way Cleaners, 171 Patton Ave	Interim Action
	011-0006 Blue Ridge Cleaners, 1378 Hendersonville Rd	NFA
	011-0007 Swannanoa Cleaners, 1336 Patton Ave	Closure
	011-0008 Crisp One Hour Cleaners, 121 Biltmore Ave	Assessment
	011-0009 Hour Glass Cleaners, 85 Tunnel Rd	Assessment
BURKE (3)		
Morganton	012-0001 Ferree Cleaners, 406 S Sterling St	Assessment
	012-0002 Jordan's Cleaners, 302 College St	Monitoring
	012-0003 Superior Cleaners, 242 W Fleming Dr	Certified
CABARRUS (3)		
Concord	013-0001 Fuller Supply Company, 191 NW Crowell Dr	Interim Action
	013-0002 Caldwell Cleaners, 800 N Church St	Assessment
Kannapolis	013-0003 Jaye's One-hour Cleaners, 1803 N Main St	

Appendix A
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
Sites Certified into the DSCA Program by County and City
(Certified Sites are *bold*, Site Status definitions follow Appendix A)

County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
CARTERET (2)		
Morehead City 016-0001	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 3000 Arendell St	Monitoring
016-0002	Sunshine Cleaners, 1612 Bridges St	Closure
CATAWBA (2)		
Conover 018-0001	Conover Cleaners, 430 Conover Blvd	Assessment
Hickory 018-0002	One Hour Cleaners, 1925 NE 12th Ave	Closure
CHATHAM (1)		
Chapel Hill 019-0001	Cole Park Cleaners, 11552 A US Hwy 15 501 N	Monitoring
CLEVELAND (3)		
Shelby 023-0001	Folks Dry Cleaners, 1165 E Marion St	Closure
023-0002	Folk's Cleaners, 200 W Marion St	Assessment
023-0003	Bills One Hour Cleaners, 410 S Lafayette St	Assessment
CUMBERLAND (13)		
Fayetteville 026-0001	Mayflower Laundry & Dry Cleaning, 512 W Russell St	Monitoring
026-0002	Easy Wash Dry Cleaners, 5308 Bragg Blvd	Assessment
026-0003	Smittys Cleaners, 3060 Owen Dr	Assessment
026-0004	Kore-o-mat Laundromat, 3311 Bragg Blvd	Monitoring
026-0005	Davis Cleaners, 1672 Owen Dr	Assessment
026-0006	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 4924 Raeford Rd	Assessment
026-0007	Parker Cleaners, 4950 Bragg Blvd	Assessment
026-0008	Verne's Cleaners, 6341 Bragg Blvd	Assessment
026-0010	Highland Cleaners, 2609 Raeford Rd	Assessment
026-0012	Hamont Cleaners, 5228 Bragg Blvd	
026-0013	A&H Cleaners, 4515 Bragg Blvd	
026-0014	Scotty Cleaners, 244 Robeson St	Assessment
Spring Lake 026-0009	Crown Cleaners, 115 S Main St	Interim Action
DARE (3)		
Kitty Hawk 028-0003	Outer Banks Cleaners, Inc., 5593 N Croatan Hwy	Monitoring
Manteo 028-0001	Ange Speed Wash, 118 US 64	On Hold
028-0002	Outer Banks Cleaners, 414 US Hwy 64	Assessment
DAVIDSON (2)		
Lexington 029-0001	Country Club Cleaners, 972 S Main St	Certified
Thomasville 029-0002	Young's Cleaners, 501 Randolph St	Assessment

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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
DAVIE (2)		
Advance 030-0002	K&R Cleaners, 5289 US 158 Hwy	Monitoring
Mocksville 030-0001	Fallies Dry Cleaning, 899 S Main St	
DURHAM (20)		
Chapel Hill 032-0016	Carolina Cleaners, 2214 Nelson Hwy	NFA
Durham 032-0001	One Hour Koretizing, 4404 N Roxboro St	Assessment
	032-0002 Plants Unlimited, 3535 Hillsborough Rd	On Hold
	032-0003 Triangle Square Cleaners, 4871 Apex Hwy	Emergency
	032-0004 Eakes Cleaners, 827 W Morgan St	
	032-0005 American Dry Cleaners, 4711 Hope Valley Rd	Assessment
	032-0006 American Drycleaners, 700 Mallard Ave	
	032-0007 Model Laundry, 1001 Holloway St	Assessment
	032-0008 W.P. Ballard, 639 Junction Rd	Interim Action
	032-0009 TNT Cleaners, 5314 N Roxboro Rd	Monitoring
	032-0010 Weavers Cleaners, 1212 Fayetteville St	Interim Action
	032-0011 Scott and Roberts Dry Cleaners, 733 Foster St	Assessment
	032-0012 Shannon Dry Cleaning and Laundromat, 3710 Shannon Rd	Closure
	032-0013 One Hour Martinizing, 1103 West Club Blvd	Remediation
	032-0014 Hollywood Dry Cleaners, 3823 Guess Rd	Closure
	032-0015 Durham Dry Cleaners, 2526 B Erwin Rd	Assessment
	032-0017 Rambo Cleaners, 4306 North Roxboro Rd	Assessment
	032-0018 H & S Cleaners, 105 W NC Highway 54, Suite 201	Certified
	032-0019 New Method Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 1201 W Chapel Hill St	Assessment
	032-0020 White Star Laundry and Cleaners, 637 Broad St	Assessment
EDGECOMBE (2)		
Rocky Mount 033-0002	Thorne's Dry Cleaners, 502 Rose St	Assessment
	033-0003 Prestige Cleaners, 620 E Thomas St	Assessment
FORSYTH (25)		
Kernersville 034-0007	Camelot Cleaners, 820 S Main St	Monitoring
	034-0021 Modern Cleaners, 211 N Main St	On Hold
	034-0022 Warren Dry Cleaners, 129 Church Ln	
	034-0031 A Cleaner World #175, 611 N Main St	Assessment
Winston-Salem 034-0002	Shores Cleaners, 692 Hanes Mall Blvd	Assessment
	034-0003 A Cleaner World, 1221 W Academy St	
	034-0005 \$2.75 Cleaners, 1322 S Hawthorne Rd	Remediation

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Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
Sites Certified into the DSCA Program by County and City
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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
FORSYTH (25) <i>continued</i>		
Winston-Salem	034-0006 Young Cleaners, 4309 N Liberty St	
	034-0008 Hour Glass Cleaners, 5955 University Pky	Assessment
	034-0009 Smith Dry Cleaners, 310 N Martin Luther King Jr Dr	Monitoring
	034-0011 Camelot Cleaners, 1218 Waughtown St	Assessment
	034-0012 A Cleaner World, 3251 Healy Dr	Monitoring
	034-0013 A Cleaner World #161, 101 S Peacehaven Rd	NFA
	034-0014 Camel City Cleaners, 2808 Reynolda Rd	Monitoring
	034-0015 Camel City Laundry, 501 E 3rd St	Monitoring
	034-0016 \$2.50 Krystal Cleaners, 357 Jonestown Rd	Closure
	034-0017 Trade Street Cleaners, 426 N Trade Street	Monitoring
	034-0018 U.S. \$2.09 Cleaners, 3915 Country Club Rd	Assessment
	034-0020 XL Cleaners, 3001 University Pky	Assessment
	034-0024 Sunshine Cleaners, 5013 Country Club Rd	Assessment
	034-0027 Davis-Frye Cleaners, 704 Waughtown St	Assessment
	034-0028 One Hour Martinizing, 4332 Old Walkertown Rd	Interim Action
	034-0029 One Hour Martinizing, 4001 Country Club Rd	Assessment
	034-0032 Club Haven Cleaners, 5013 Country Club Rd	Certified
GASTON (6)		
Belmont	036-0001 Untz Drycleaners, 514 Woodlawn Ave	
	036-0005 Prestown Cleaners & Laundry, 91 McAdenville Rd	Interim Action
Gastonia	036-0002 Carsons Drycleaners, 401 N Chester St	
	036-0003 De-lux Cleaners, 2529 W Franklin Blvd	Assessment
	036-0004 Union Road Cleaners, 2210 Union Rd	NFA
	036-0006 One Hour Martinizing, 143 E Franklin Blvd	Assessment
GUILFORD (37)		
Greensboro	041-0001 Cleaner Image, 4711 Lawndale Dr	Monitoring
	041-0002 Cinderella Cleaners, 2043 Martin Luther King Jr Dr	Assessment
	041-0003 U.S. \$1.75 Cleaners, 2900 Randleman Rd	Closure
	041-0004 Columbia Laundry Corp, 2507 Battleground Ave	
	041-0007 Master Kleen, 5324 Liberty Rd	Monitoring
	041-0009 Everhart Dry Cleaners, 1000 Summit Ave	Assessment
	041-0010 Glam-o-rama, 719 E Market St	
	041-0011 O Henry Cleaners, 3210 Summit Ave	
	041-0014 Master Kleen Cleaners, 3402 High Point Rd	Assessment
	041-0015 Quality Cleaners, 4117 Spring Garden St	Assessment
	041-0017 Premier Cleaners, 513 Summit Ave	Assessment
	041-0018 Dry Clean America, 403 W Meadowview Rd	Assessment

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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
GUILFORD (36) <i>continued</i>		
Greensboro	041-0019 Burnetts Cleaner and Laundry, 1932 E Market St	Assessment
	041-0022 Fordhams Cleaners, 1900 Spring Garden St	
	041-0023 A Cleaner City, 2804 Battleground Ave	Assessment
	041-0024 A Cleaner World #162, 4506 High Point Rd	Assessment
	041-0025 Cleaner, 611 S Eugene St	
	041-0026 A Cleaner World #168, 1949 Battleground Ave	Assessment
	041-0028 Columbia Laundry, 920 E Bessemer Ave	Closure
	041-0029 Presto Cleaners, 4625 High Point Rd	Assessment
	041-0033 A Cleaner World #182, 531 College Rd	Assessment
	041-0034 Village Laundry, 707 College Rd	Assessment
	041-0035 The Cleaners, 829 W Lee St	Assessment
	041-0038 Phoenix Supply Company, 2701 Branchwood Dr	Assessment
	041-0039 One Hour Martinizing, 2519 High Point Rd	
	041-0040 Yong's Cleaners, 1901 Westridge Rd	Monitoring
041-0041 New Era Cleaners, 2840 Randleman Rd	Certified	
041-0042 Model Laundry of Greensboro, 919 Warren St	Certified	
High Point	041-0005 Dutch Cleaners, 800 S Main St	
	041-0006 Eastgate Cleaners, 101 Greensboro Rd	Assessment
	041-0013 Banner Laundry, 2117 N Main St	Assessment
	041-0016 \$2.50 Pro Cleaners, 2406 N Main St	
	041-0021 Gingiss Formal Wear, 906 N Main St	Closure
	041-0030 \$2.50 Cleaners, 1310 N Centennial St	On Hold
041-0031 A Cleaner World #102, 2517 S Main St	Assessment	
Jamestown	041-0008 A Cleaner World, 102 W Main St	Assessment
Stokesdale	041-0032 Stokesdale Cleaners, 8604 Ellisboro Rd	Assessment
HALIFAX (1)		
Roanoke Rapids	042-0001 Oakland Cleaners, 1190 Julian R. Allsbrook Hwy	Assessment
HAYWOOD (1)		
Waynesville	044-0001 Central Cleaners, 44 Church St	Certified
HENDERSON (2)		
Hendersonville	045-0001 Blue Ridge Cleaners, 503 E Seventh Ave	NFA
	045-0002 Carolina Cleaners, 120 N Barnwell St	Monitoring
HOKE (1)		
Raeford	047-0001 Smitty's Cleaners, 214 N Main St	Assessment

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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
IREDELL (4)		
Statesville	049-0001 Smiths Dry Cleaners, 225 Gordon St	
	049-0002 Johnson Cleaners, Inc., 1563 E Broad St	NFA
	049-0003 Brookdale Cleaners, 975 Davie Ave	Assessment
Troutman	049-0004 Campbell's Cleaners, 171 Wagner St	NFA
JOHNSTON (1)		
Smithfield	051-0002 Glam-O-Rama Cleaners, 716 E Market St	Assessment
LEE (2)		
Sanford	053-0001 Dryclean Express, 1117 Spring Ln	Remediation
	053-0002 Twin City Cleaners, 102 E Trade St	
LENOIR (2)		
Kinston	054-0001 Vicks Cleaners, 2405 N Heritage St	Assessment
La Grange	054-0002 The Cleaners, 603 E Washington St	Assessment
LINCOLN (3)		
Denver	055-0003 Lowe's Cleaners, 3866 Hwy 16 North	Interim Action
	055-0004 US \$2.50 Cleaners, 7558 NC 73 Hwy	
Lincolnton	055-0002 Lincoln Laundry and Dry Cleaners, 1220 E Main St	Assessment
MCDOWELL (1)		
Old Fort	056-0001 Nichols Laundry and Dry Cleaning, 91 Catawba Ave	Monitoring
MARTIN (2)		
Robersonville	059-0001 Williford Cleaners, 203 E Academy St	Assessment
Williamston	059-0002 Town & Country Cleaners, 617 Washington St	
MECKLENBURG (71)		
Charlotte	060-0001 A Cleaner, 5333 Monroe Rd	Interim Action
	060-0002 American Dry Cleaning Co., 309 E Morehead St	Closure
	060-0004 Minute Man Cleaners, 3042 Eastway Dr	Assessment
	060-0005 Mitchells Formal Wear Warehouse, 115 Scaleybark Rd	Monitoring
	060-0006 Peoples Cleaners, 1930 Beatties Ford Rd	
	060-0007 Quail Dry Cleaners, 8538 Park Rd	NFA
	060-0008 Sno-white Cleaners and Launderers, 4400 Sharon Rd	Monitoring
	060-0009 Springfresh Cleaner, 9800 Monroe Rd	Assessment
	060-0010 Boggs And Company, 3931 Glenwood Dr	Interim Action

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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
MECKLENBURG (71) continued		
Charlotte	060-0011 Sno-white Cleaners, 7629 Pineville-Matthews Rd	Closure
	060-0012 Domestic Laundry - CAMDUS site, 801 S McDowell St	Assessment
	060-0013 Cunningham Cleaners, 104 S Sharon Amity Rd	Assessment
	060-0014 One Price Drycleaning, 816 E Arrowood Rd	Closure
	060-0015 Carriage Fine Dry Cleaning, 8020 Providence Rd	NFA
	060-0016 60 Minute Cleaners, 9100 S Tryon St	Assessment
	060-0017 Gateway Village Development, 700 W Trade St	
	060-0018 Dynasty Cleaners and Laundry, 3145 N Sharon Amity Rd	
	060-0019 Cunningham Cleaners, 2901 N Davidson St	Interim Action
	060-0020 Midtown Square One Hour Valet Dry Cleaners, 401 S Independence Blvd	
	060-0022 Rainbow Cleaners, 8500 Pineville-Matthews Rd	Assessment
	060-0023 Prestown Laundry and Cleaners, 6214 Idlewild Rd	Assessment
	060-0024 60 Minute Cleaners, 4447 The Plaza	Assessment
	060-0026 Sno-white Cleaners, 901 E 4th St	Assessment
	060-0027 Charlie Browns Dry Cleaners, 3701 Freedom Dr	
	060-0028 Sharon Cleaners, 4724 Sharon Rd	Monitoring
	060-0029 Abra Costumes, 1611 Central Ave	Assessment
	060-0030 Village Cleaners, 7221 Albemarle Rd	Monitoring
	060-0031 Sno-white Cleaners, 5669 Farm Pond Ln	Assessment
	060-0032 Eastway Quick Clean Service, 3052 Eastway Dr	Closure
	060-0033 Jones Dry Cleaning, 1601 E 4th St	Assessment
	060-0035 Ivory Cleaners, 2511 Westerly Hills Dr	Assessment
	060-0036 Faulk Cleaners, 2615 Westerly Hills Dr	Interim Action
	060-0037 Dryclean Carolinas, 2508 South Blvd	Assessment
	060-0039 Providence Cleaners, 631 S Sharon Amity Rd	Assessment
	060-0040 People's Dry Cleaners, 2133 Beatties Ford Rd	Monitoring
	060-0041 Holiday Cleaners, 2241 Beatties Ford Rd	Assessment
	060-0042 Holiday Cleaners, 3221 Monroe Rd	Assessment
	060-0043 Douglas Furrier and Cleaners, 1200 Charlottetown Ave	Assessment
	060-0044 Gay Laundry and Cleaners, 1101 N Brevard St	NFA
	060-0045 Carillon Building, 227 W Trade St	Assessment
	060-0046 Arrow Laundry & Cleaners, 4735 Monroe Rd	
	060-0048 Dan Meigs Cleaners, 1101 Central Ave	NFA
	060-0049 Starmount Cleaners, 6215 South Blvd	Assessment
	060-0050 Plaza Cleaners, 9002 JM Keynes Dr	NFA
	060-0052 JFR Cleaners, 9710 Monroe Rd	Assessment
	060-0053 Prosperity Cleaners, 3020 Prosperity Church Rd	Monitoring

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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
MECKLENBURG (71) continued		
Charlotte	060-0056 Zenith Cleaners, 2301 South Blvd	Monitoring
	060-0057 Myers Park Cleaners, 1027 Providence Rd	Assessment
	060-0058 Seneca Dry Cleaning, 5020 South Blvd	Assessment
	060-0059 Coachman Cleaners, 4001 Park Rd	Assessment
	060-0060 Arrow Laundry & Cleaners, 1933 E 7th St	
	060-0061 Derita Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 2414 W Sugar Creek Rd	Assessment
	060-0063 King's Cleaner, 632 W Sugar Creek Rd	Monitoring
	060-0064 New Image Cleaners, 5655 E N Tryon St	
	060-0065 Tryon Mall Cleaning Center, 451 E Sugar Creek Rd	
	060-0066 Hickory Square Cleaners, 5724 E WT Harris Blvd	Certified
	060-0067 Blue Band 1 Hour Cleaners, 2216 Statesville Ave	Assessment
	060-0068 Swan Cleaners, 7201 E Independence Blvd	Monitoring
	060-0069 Coleman Dry Cleaners, 2557 West Blvd	Certified
	060-0072 TC Cleaners, Inc., dba US \$1.85 Dry Cleaners, 5109 South Blvd	Certified
	060-0073 R & R Cleaners, 3603 S Tryon St	
	060-0074 Childress Dry Cleaning, 9101 Monroe Rd	
	060-0075 A Cleaner World, 1650 Pacific St	
060-0076 Regal Cleaners, 7143 B South Blvd	Certified	
060-0077 McCorkles Cleaners, 1437 South Blvd	Certified	
Matthews	060-0003 Crossroads Dry Cleaners, 3607 Matthews-Mint Hill Rd	Assessment
	060-0025 Ho Cleaners, 3116 Weddington Rd	NFA
	060-0034 Ho Cleaners, 10420 E Independence Blvd	NFA
Pineville	060-0021 Hearts Dry Cleaners, 9101 Pineville-Matthews Rd	NFA
MOORE (5)		
Aberdeen	063-0002 Carters Laundry and Cleaning, 1389 N Sandhills Blvd	Assessment
	063-0004 Soapy Bubbles, 1906 Poplar St	NFA
Pinehurst	063-0001 Pinehurst Hotel Cleaners, 270 Mccaskill Rd	Monitoring
Southern Pines	063-0003 Carters Laundry and Cleaning, 155 W New York Ave	Monitoring
	063-0005 Dry Clean Express, 1930 N Poplar St	NFA
NASH (5)		
Rocky Mount	064-0001 Clean Clean Dry Cleaners, 120 Winstead Ave	
	064-0002 Clean Clean Dry Cleaners, US Hwy 301	
	064-0003 One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 129 S Church St	Assessment
	064-0004 Clean Clean Dry Cleaners, 2408 Sunset Ave	Assessment
	064-0005 VIP Cleaners, 3468 Sunset Ave	Certified

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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
NEW HANOVER (12)		
Wilmington	065-0001 Modern Dry Cleaners and Laundry, 1104 Fordham Rd	Monitoring
	065-0002 Coastal Dry Cleaners, 4414 Shipyard Blvd	Closure
	065-0003 Coastal Dry Cleaners and Coin Laundry, 4701 Oleander Dr	Closure
	065-0004 Coastal Dry Cleaners, 2629 Carolina Beach Rd	Assessment
	065-0005 Williams Cleaners, 6845 Market St	Monitoring
	065-0006 Williams Fabricare Inc, 5521 Carolina Beach Rd	Closure
	065-0007 Coastal Dry Cleaners - Ogden Plaza, 6840 Market St	Monitoring
	065-0008 Kings Laundry, 4615 Market St	Monitoring
	065-0009 Coastal Cleaners, 7 S Kerr Ave	Monitoring
	065-0010 Modern Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 118 S 17th St	Assessment
	065-0011 \$2.50 Cleaners at University Square, 810 S College Rd	Assessment
	065-0012 Three Dollar crystal Cleaners, 7336 Market St	Certified
	065-0013 Winter Park Dry Cleaners, 1437 S. College Rd	Certified
ONSNOW (9)		
Jacksonville	067-0001 Abc One Hour Cleaners, 2127 Lejeune	
	067-0002 Southern Cleaners and Laundry, 820 Court St	Interim Action
	067-0004 Coastal Dry Cleaners, 1170 Henderson Dr	Closure
	067-0006 A1 Cleaners, 327 Henderson Dr	Assessment
	067-0007 Quality Cleaners and Laundry, 701 New Bridge St	Closure
	067-0008 Center Laundromat and Cleaners, 237 A New River Dr	
	067-0009 Southern Cleaners and Laundry, 415 Chaney Ave	Certified
Midway Park	067-0005 Village Cleaners, 175 Freedom Way	Monitoring
Swansboro	067-0003 Coastal Dry Cleaners, 628 W Corbett Ave	Interim Action
ORANGE (10)		
Carrboro	068-0007 Hangers Cleaners, 127 Fidelity St	Interim Action
	068-0008 Jack's Cleaners, 302 E Main ST	
	068-0009 MEM One Hour Martinizing, 408 W Weaver St	Assessment
	068-0012 Village Laundry & Cleaners, 106 S Greensboro St	Certified
Chapel Hill	068-0001 KSP Cleaners, 1490 FORDHAM Blvd	Monitoring
	068-0002 American Dry Cleaners, 201 S Estes Dr	Interim Action
	068-0003 Deluxe Cleaners, 227 S Elliott Rd	NFA
	068-0005 Midtown Shops, 750 Martin Luther King Jr Blvd	Interim Action
	068-0006 One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 301 W Franklin St	Monitoring
	068-0010 Chapel Hill Cleaners, 422 W Franklin St	Certified
	068-0013 Village Plaza Dry Cleaners, 115 E Elliot Rd	Certified

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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
PASQUOTANK (1)		
Elizabeth City 070-0001	Southgate Koretizing, 1409 W Ehringhaus St	Remediation
PENDER (1)		
Hampstead 071-0001	Hampstead Village Dry Cleaners, 102 Hampstead Village	
PITT (11)		
Ayden 074-0002	Ayden Plaza, 144 Third St	NFA
Greenville 074-0001	Koretizing Cleaners, 2105 Charles St	
074-0003	Better Look Garment Care, 600 SE Greenville Blvd	
074-0004	Bowen Cleaners, 2480 Stantonsburg Rd	Closure
074-0005	Bowen Cleaners, 3114 S Evans St	Monitoring
074-0006	Rabo Cleaners, 701 Hooker Rd	
074-0007	One Hour Martinizing, 111 E 10th St	Assessment
074-0008	Stadium Cleaners, 205 E Tenth St	Certified
074-0009	Cleaner Look Garment Care, 622 SE Greenville Blvd	Certified
074-0010	Scotts Cleaners, 111 W 10th St	Assessment
074-0011	Scotts Cleaners, 1699 Farmville Blvd	Assessment
POLK (1)		
Tryon 075-0001	Brocks Cleaners, 46 Maple St	Interim Action
RANDOLPH (1)		
Asheboro 076-0001	Hillside Laundromat, 1007 S Fayetteville St	
ROBESON (1)		
Fairmont 078-0001	Stevens Dry Cleaners, 117 Center St	
ROCKINGHAM (2)		
Reidsville 079-0001	Hicks Poly Clean Center Self Service Laundry, 812 S Scales St	Monitoring
079-0002	Ace One Hour Cleaners, 1601 S Scales St	Assessment
ROWAN (7)		
Rockwell 080-0007	Rockwell Dry Cleaners, Depot St	
Salisbury 080-0002	Avalon Cleaners, 124 Avalon Dr	Interim Action
080-0003	WMS Cleaners, 712 W Jake Alexander Blvd	NFA
080-0005	M&S Cleaners, 1729 W Innes St	Monitoring
080-0006	Highlander Center Laundry, 2000 Statesville Blvd	Assessment
080-0008	Vogue Cleaners, 106 N Long St	Assessment
Spencer 080-0001	Shuping Cleaners, 21 Park Plaza	Interim Action

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RUTHERFORD (1)		
Forest City 081-0001	Cone Mills, 139 Depot St	
SAMPSON (1)		
Clinton 082-0001	Acme Cleaners, 209 Beaman St	Assessment
SCOTLAND (2)		
Laurinburg 083-0001	One Hour Cleaners, 1514 S Main St	Interim Action
083-0002	Village Cleaners, 1691 S Main St	Assessment
STANLY (2)		
Albemarle 084-0001	Dry Clean Express, 636 E Highway 24/27 Byp	NFA
Norwood 084-0002	Garment Care Center, 560 Fork Rd	NFA
STOKES (1)		
Walnut Cove 085-0001	Klean Rite Cleaners, 318 N Main St	Closure
SURRY (3)		
Elkin 086-0002	White Swan Rentals, 204 E Market St	
086-0003	Lawrence Dry Cleaners, 221 W Main St	Assessment
Mount Airy 086-0001	Modern Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 526 W Lebanon St	Interim Action
TRANSYLVANIA (1)		
Brevard 088-0001	Rainbow Cleaners, 249 Caldwell St	Assessment
UNION (1)		
Monroe 090-0001	Prestown Presto Clean, 405 N Sutherland Ave	Interim Action
WAKE (44)		
Apex 092-0030	Best Dry Cleaners, 1781 W Williams St	NFA
Cary 092-0004	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 1207 Kildaire Farm Rd	NFA
092-0011	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 107 S Edinburgh Dr	Assessment
092-0029	Galaxy Cleaners, 101 New Waverly Pl	Closure
092-0037	Avalon Cleaners, 686 Cary Towne Blvd	Interim Action
092-0038	Medlin Davis- Shoppes at Kildaire, 173 Cary Pky	Monitoring
092-0040	Village Cleaners, 6420 Tryon Rd	NFA
092-0041	Martinizing Dry Cleaners, 4246 NW Cary Pky	NFA
Knightdale 092-0009	Knightdale Cleaners, 1013 N Smithfield Rd	Assessment
Raleigh 092-0001	Pro Cleaners, 8377 N Creedmoor Rd	Remediation
092-0003	Rainbow Cleaners and Laundry, 2915 Essex Cir	Closure

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WAKE (44) continued		
Raleigh	092-0005 DJ Cleaners, 3591 Maitland Dr	On Hold
	092-0006 Hilkers Cleaners, 4043 Wake Forest Rd	Monitoring
	092-0007 Brothers Cleaners, 6144 Falls Of The Neuse Rd	Interim Action
	092-0008 Johnsons Dry Cleaners, 3534 Wade Ave	Monitoring
	092-0010 Fuller Supply Company, 421 Eby Dr	Assessment
	092-0012 Newtons Cleaners, 2023 Cameron St	NFA
	092-0013 Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 2028 Cameron St	Assessment
	092-0014 Glam-o-rama Cleaners, 3165 Capital Blvd	Assessment
	092-0015 Emporium Cleaners, 3501 Capital Blvd	Assessment
	092-0016 New Hope Cleaners and Tailors, 3901 Capital Blvd	NFA
	092-0017 Brothers Cleaners, 4221 Six Forks Rd	Monitoring
	092-0018 Ace Dry Cleaners, 4701 Atlantic Ave	NFA
	092-0019 Sanitary Laundry, 417 Mcdowell St	Certified
	092-0020 Sherrill's Dry Cleaning & Laundry, 7463 Six Forks Rd	Monitoring
	092-0021 T and J Cleaners, 2423 Crabtree Blvd	Assessment
	092-0022 Medlin Davis Cleaners, 4434 Creedmore Rd	Monitoring
	092-0023 Popes Dry Cleaners, 7713 Lead Mine Rd	Monitoring
	092-0024 Pleasant Valley Cleaners, 4112 Pleasant Valley Rd	Monitoring
	092-0025 Hilkers Cleaners, 6325 Falls Of Neuse Rd	Closure
	092-0026 Ideal Cleaners, 7209 Sandy Forks Rd	Assessment
	092-0027 Eagle Cleaners, 900 Spring Forest Rd	Monitoring
	092-0028 Joy Cleaners, 4503 Fayetteville Rd	Assessment
	092-0031 The Cleaners, 3209 Avent Ferry Rd	Closure
	092-0032 Greenbrier Cleaners, 4207 Fayetteville Rd	Monitoring
	092-0033 Courtesy Cleaners, 8111 Creedmoor Rd	Assessment
	092-0034 S & S Cleaning, 425 Chapanoke Rd	Assessment
	092-0035 Barrett's Cleaners, 5563 Western Blvd	Assessment
	092-0036 North Boulevard Cleaners, 5141 New Hope Rd	NFA
	092-0039 Brookside Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 1028 Brookside Dr	Assessment
	092-0043 Ideal Cleaners, 2403 Wake Forest Rd	Assessment
	092-0045 Holden Cleaners, 702 E Martin St	Assessment
	092-0046 Flints Laundry and Dry Cleaning, 430 N Salisbury St	Assessment
	092-0047 Southgate Cleaners, 1965 Rock Quarry Rd	Certified
	092-0048 Rollins Economy Cleaners, 407 W Peace St	Certified
	092-0049 GlamORama, 1601 Cross Link Rd	
	092-0050 Hidden Valley Dry Cleaners, 2315 Lynn Rd	Certified

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WARREN (1)		
Manson	093-0001 Boyd's Cleaners, 295 Manson Drewry Rd	
WATAUGA (2)		
Boone	095-0001 High Country Cleaners, 396 E King St	Assessment
	095-0002 Trailway Laundry, 320 E King St	Assessment
WAYNE (4)		
Goldsboro	096-0001 Penny Dry Cleaners, 212 E Ash St	
	096-0002 Penny One Hour Cleaners and Laundry, 433 N Berkeley Blvd	Monitoring
	096-0004 Paramount Cleaners, 225 E Walnut St	Assessment
	096-0005 Terry One Hour Cleaners, 1515 E Ash St	Certified
WILSON (7)		
Wilson	098-0001 Koretizing Cleaners, 1313 Ward Blvd	Monitoring
	098-0002 Discount Cleaners, 700 Highway 301 Blvd	Closure
	098-0003 Exclusive Cleaners, 725 S Goldsboro St	Assessment
	098-0004 Exclusive Cleaners, 1513 Ward Blvd	Monitoring
	098-0005 Friendly Cleaners, 605 S Pender St	
	098-0006 Exclusive Cleaners, 1673 Parkwood Blvd	Monitoring
	098-0007 Exclusive Cleaners, 2700 Ward Blvd	Monitoring
375 Sites Identified		317 Sites Certified

DSCA Site Status Definitions

- Certified:** The DSCA program has entered into an agreement with a petitioner and is in the process of assigning a state-hired, independent environmental contractor to conduct a prioritization assessment.
- Assessment:** The DSCA program's independent environmental contractor is determining the extent of soil and groundwater contamination at the site.
- Monitoring:** The DSCA program's independent environmental contractor is monitoring the levels of contaminants in the groundwater at the site.
- Remediation:** The DSCA program's independent environmental contractor is performing cleanup at the site.
- Interim Action:** Site conditions are favorable for source removal or for conducting a pilot study for remediation.
- Emergency:** The DSCA program has determined there is an immediate need for corrective action to abate a potential hazard to human health or the environment.
- On Hold:** Please contact the site's project manager for more details.
- Closure:** The extent of contamination is defined and considered stable. The DSCA Program is developing and implementing a risk management plan to protect human health and the environment from remaining contamination.
- NFA:** No Further Action Required

