



North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources

Pat McCrory
Governor

John E. Skvarla, III
Secretary

October 1, 2014

MEMORANDUM

TO: ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW COMMISSION
The Honorable Brent Jackson, Chair
The Honorable Ruth Samuelson, Co-Chair
The Honorable Mike Hager, Co-Chair

FROM: Neal Robbins, Director of Legislative Affairs

SUBJECT: 2014 Dry-Cleaning Solvent Cleanup Program Report

DATE: October 1, 2014

Pursuant to G.S. § 143-215.104U, the Secretary shall present an annual report to the Environmental Review Commission that shall include at least the following:

- (1) A list of all dry-cleaning solvent contamination reported to the Department.
- (2) A list of all facilities and abandoned sites certified by the Commission and the status of contamination associated with each facility or abandoned site.
- (3) An estimate of the cost of assessment and remediation required in connection with facilities or abandoned sites certified by the Commission and an estimate of assessment and remediation costs expected to be paid from the Fund.
- (4) A statement of receipts and disbursements for the Fund.
- (5) A statement of all claims against the Fund, including claims paid, claims denied, pending claims, anticipated claims, and any other obligations.
- (6) The adequacy of the Fund to carry out the purposes of this Part together with any recommendations as to measures that may be necessary to assure the continued solvency of the Fund.

Please consider the attached as the formal submission of this report. If you have any questions or need additional information, please contact me by phone at (919) 707-8618 or via e-mail at neal.robbs@ncdenr.gov.

cc: Mitch Gillespie, Assistant Secretary for Environment, NCDENR
Linda Culpepper Director, DWM, NCDENR

Annual Report
to the
Environmental Review Commission
North Carolina General Assembly

The Division of Waste Management's

**Dry-Cleaning Solvent
Cleanup Act Program**



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DRY-CLEANING SOLVENT CLEANUP ACT 2014 ANNUAL REPORT

Executive Summary

As required by the Dry-Cleaning Solvent Cleanup Act (DSCA) of 1997 and amendments (G.S. 143-215.104A *et seq.*), this report provides an annual update on activities conducted in the DSCA program in fiscal year FY 2013-14. The DSCA of 1997 and its amendments created a fund for assessment and cleanup of dry-cleaning solvent environmental contamination at dry-cleaning and wholesale distribution facilities and also authorized the program to develop and enforce rules relating to the prevention of dry-cleaning solvent releases at operating facilities.

Since the start of the DSCA program, the N.C. Department of Environment and Natural Resources' (DENR) Division of Waste Management (DWM) has identified 409 operating or abandoned dry-cleaning facilities with environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvent. Of these, 346 have been certified into the DSCA Program.

During FY 2013-14, the DSCA program continued to make significant progress in all aspects of program implementation. The following fiscal year accomplishments are noted for site remediation, protection of human health, and prevention of future releases:

- Ten sites were issued No Further Action (NFA) Notices
- 36 sites were identified as ready for NFA status
- One business was provided municipal water and two residences continue to be provided temporary water supplies (at two DSCA sites)
- Six businesses were provided with sub-slab vapor control systems due to migration of contaminant vapors into occupied buildings (at four DSCA sites)
- Conducted soil cleanups at five sites
- Conducted groundwater remediation at five sites
- 292 full inspections were conducted at 276 active dry-cleaners

DWM also conducted eight educational outreach inspections at active dry-cleaning facilities in North Carolina. This educational assistance provided owners and operators with training and information to help them comply with environmental regulations. Compliance inspections are now performed at facilities where violations were identified during the educational outreach visits to ensure that corrections were made.

The DSCA Fund continues to be solvent, with a fund balance of approximately \$8.8 million and encumbered funds totaling \$3.1 million, with another \$1.5 million pending encumbrance. The decrease in the fund balance over last year is attributed to a decline in program receipts from the previous year, an increase in the number of certified sites, and an increase in expenditures to perform site cleanups and protect human health. Average site cleanup cost is \$330,000. DENR estimates there may be as many as 1,500 contaminated dry-cleaning sites in North Carolina.

Program Activity

The General Assembly enacted DSCA to: 1) clean up contamination from dry-cleaning solvents at both retail dry-cleaners and wholesale solvent distribution sites and 2) protect human health and the environment by preventing future dry-cleaning solvent contamination. DENR made significant progress during fiscal year FY 2013-14 in implementing the cleanup and compliance components of DSCA.

Site Cleanups

During the past fiscal year, DWM directed significant energy towards assessment and remediation of sites with contamination from dry-cleaning solvents. DWM continued to implement initiatives to ensure protection of human health by mitigating vapor intrusion (indoor air pollution from solvent contamination in the soil or groundwater) and providing clean water supplies to residents and businesses. During FY 2013-14, DWM staff and the program's five independent contractors performed the following activities:

- screened sites for imminent hazards such as threatened water supply wells and vapor intrusion into buildings
- abated indoor vapor hazards from contaminated soils and groundwater
- provided temporary and permanent clean water supplies
- conducted comprehensive site assessments delineating extent of contamination
- remediated contaminated soil
- remediated contaminated groundwater
- evaluated site risks and prepared sites for closure

Sites in Program

Table 1 provides current statistics for sites certified into the DSCA program. A site becomes certified when a petitioner enters into an assessment and remediation agreement with DWM. A list of certified sites, along with current site status, is shown in Appendix A.

Rules that establish a risk-based approach to assessing and cleaning up certified sites in the DSCA Program became effective on Oct. 1, 2007. These rules and associated guidance allow program staff to determine the risk posed to human health and the environment at each site and, if necessary, to calculate the appropriate cleanup levels for soil and groundwater.

During FY 2013-14, DWM issued No Further Action (NFA) Notices for ten contaminated dry-cleaning sites in the DSCA Program, bringing the total to 42 DSCA sites that have been given NFA status since the risk-based rules became effective in October 2007. DWM is recommending no further action at an additional 36 DSCA sites ("Sites Pending Closure" in Table 1). The closure process consists of the preparation of a risk management plan that typically includes land-use restrictions and a plat map of the site. The DSCA program requires that these documents be provided to the appropriate local governments (counties and municipalities) and also made available to the public through publication in local newspapers,

direct mailings to property owners on or adjacent to the contamination site and by posting a notice at the site.

Table 1. Cumulative DSCA Site Statistics (through June 30, 2014)

Certification Status	Number	Percent of Total
Contaminated Sites	409	---
Sites Certified	346	85
Sites Determined Ineligible	3	<1
Sites not Certified	60	15
<i>Site Status</i>		
Sites Certified	346	---
Certified Sites in Assessment/Remediation	268	77
Certified Sites Pending Closure	36	10
Certified Sites Closed	42	12
<i>Site Classification of Certified Sites</i>		
Abandoned	221	64
Wholesale Distribution	2	1
Operating	123	35
<i>Size Distribution of Operating Sites</i>		
Small Size (1-4 employees)	60	49
Medium Size (5 - 9 employees)	37	30
Large Size (> 10 employees)	26	21

Table 2 provides a summary of actions undertaken to address direct threats to human health and the environment. During FY 2013-14, DWM provided temporary clean water to two residences and completed a municipal water connection for one business with a threatened water supply well. In total, DWM has provided municipal water to 56 residences and 11 businesses that have had their water supply wells impacted or threatened by dry-cleaning solvent contamination from 13 DSCA sites.

Addressing indoor air pollution from tetrachloroethylene (PERC) releases continues to be a high priority, since many DSCA sites have occupied structures on or adjacent to PERC contamination. Testing has identified a number of buildings where soil and/or groundwater contamination has produced unacceptably high concentrations of PERC vapor in indoor air that required mitigation. During FY2013-14, DWM installed vapor mitigation systems at six businesses to control unacceptable vapors caused by releases at six DSCA sites. Since 2006, DWM has installed vapor control measures at 58 businesses and 13 residences as a result of dry-cleaning solvent contamination from 46 DSCA sites.

Soil and groundwater cleanup is needed at many DSCA sites to protect human health and the environment. During FY2013-14, DWM conducted soil remedies (such as excavation, treatment, and soil-vapor extraction) at five DSCA sites, and performed groundwater remediation at five DSCA sites in order to remove contaminant sources that threaten indoor air in buildings and cause further degradation of groundwater. Over the life of the DSCA

Program, DWM has implemented 77 soil cleanup actions at 73 DSCA sites, and conducted 57 groundwater cleanup actions at 45 DSCA sites.

Table 2. DSCA Site Cleanup Statistics

Accomplishments	FY 2013-14	Cumulative
<i>Water Supply Provided</i>		
Municipal Water Supplied - residences	-	56
Municipal Water Supplied - businesses	1	11
Temporary Water Supplied - residences	2	24
Temporary Water Supplied - businesses	-	6
# of DSCA sites involved	3	13
<i>Vapor Intrusion (VI) Mitigated</i>		
VI Control System Installed - residences	0	13
VI Control System Installed - businesses	6	58
# of DSCA sites involved	6	46
<i>Remediations Implemented</i>		
# of DSCA Soil Remediations Implemented	5	77
# of DSCA sites involved	5	73
# of DSCA Groundwater Remediations Implemented	5	57
# of DSCA sites involved	5	45

Site Prioritization System

DSCA requires that site cleanup disbursements be made on higher priority sites first. Recent information obtained from the program’s vapor intrusion investigations indicates that this type of direct human exposure is occurring at a number of DSCA sites. To ensure that this particular health concern receives appropriate attention, the program has revised its prioritization method to include potential indoor air threats. Due to the growing number of DSCA sites and the complex nature of assessing and remediating PERC contamination, the DSCA program continues to evaluate and implement cost efficient measures to help ensure solvency of the Fund.

Vapor Intrusion Guidance

Among states with dry-cleaning programs, the NC DSCA Program has continued to work at the forefront in addressing vapor intrusion (VI) issues at dry-cleaning solvent-contaminated sites. Due to the volatility of PERC, one of the most common dry-cleaning solvents, the program has found that potential for vapor intrusion exists at many dry-cleaning sites. The DWM has recognized the significance of vapor intrusion, and tasked a vapor intrusion expert in the DSCA program with drafting the division-wide comprehensive Vapor Intrusion Guidance Document. The VI Guidance Document was developed to assist environmental professionals and internal staff with the investigation and evaluation of vapor intrusion at contaminated sites. The guidance is applicable to sites with volatile contaminants, except for petroleum-contaminated sites. Following multiple internal and external reviews, the DWM Vapor Intrusion Guidance Document was finalized in April 2014. In addition, the large

amount of vapor intrusion data collected by the program throughout North Carolina has been shared with EPA to supplement data they use to establish attenuation factors and screening levels. EPA welcomed this information because it provides much needed data from commercial structures in the southeastern United States.

Investigation of Potential New Sites

An amendment to DSCA that went into effect in 2007 allows the program to spend up to one percent of the DSCA fund balance each year to identify active and abandoned dry-cleaning sites that the program believes may be contaminated. If dry-cleaning solvent contamination is found, the potential responsible party may be given the choice of entering the program as a petitioner or allowing the site to be addressed under the Inactive Hazardous Sites program. If they choose the latter, the responsible party may be required to reimburse the DSCA Program for all of the investigation costs. Since 2007, the program has initiated limited investigations at 78 sites with potential dry-cleaning solvent contamination. Fifty-six of those sites have petitioned and been certified into the DSCA Program.

The program partners with other agencies to identify new sites across the state. Data provided by DENR's Inactive Hazardous Sites program, Underground Storage Tank program, Brownfields program, Public Water Supply program, and municipal environmental programs reveal monitoring wells and supply wells with contaminants that may have originated from dry-cleaning operations. The locations of more than 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities are compared to contaminated wells locations. This analysis helps the program identify sites where sampling may be performed using the one percent investigative allowance.

Identified Contamination Sites

A total of 409 sites known or suspected to be contaminated by dry-cleaning solvents have been reported to DWM. To date, 346 of these sites have been certified into the program, as noted in Table 1. Appendix A provides a list, by county, of all of the 409 sites known/suspected to be contaminated with dry-cleaning solvent and the subset that have been certified into the program. During FY 2013-14, a total of 27 sites were newly certified in the DSCA program, and seven of these were identified as a contaminant source by the program's limited investigation work. As noted above, the program anticipates that additional contamination sites will be identified using the one percent investigative allowance in FY 2013-14.

DSCA Contracts

The program currently manages five contracts with state-lead environmental engineering firms, with a total end-of-fiscal year encumbrance of approximately \$3.1 million, with an additional \$1.5 million pending. The contracts establish terms and conditions under which qualified environmental engineering firms assess and remediate contaminated dry-cleaning sites in the DSCA program.

Customer Service Initiatives

During FY 2013-14, the program continued to promote the DENR mission of excellent customer service by making public records more accessible, providing easy access to DSCA site locations, engaging communities affected by dry-cleaning solvent contamination, and sharing program updates with interested stakeholders on a regular basis. The program uses its website to host a wide variety of information including, but not limited to maps, public records access, forms, rules and statutes, updates on sites of interest, stakeholder meeting information, and staff contact information.

Public Records

Improving the accessibility to public records has been a high priority for all DWM programs. To date, all of the DSCA cleanup program's current and legacy records have been digitized, and the frequently requested document types have been uploaded to the CARA document management system. CARA is available to the general public through DENR's and DWM's websites and allows users the ability to search and download public records.

Site Location Information

The availability of site location information is not only important to the general public, but also to many decision makers, including property buyers and sellers, lenders, municipalities, and state and local environmental programs. The program continues to maintain location data on a web-based map viewer on the DWM portal. In addition, the program has been consistently supported and been involved in the development of DWM's Ground Water Decision Support System (GWDSS), which is capable of managing a wide variety of environmental and locational data.

Information Sessions and Presentations

During FY2013-14, the DSCA program held an information session in Raleigh where a community had concerns about a nearby dry-cleaning site affecting their drinking water supply. DSCA staff also made presentations at a national vapor intrusion conference, at industry association meetings, and at an environmental business club in Charlotte. The program's outreach efforts have been well-received and focus on educating local citizens on vapor intrusion, explaining assessment and cleanup goals, and addressing questions and concerns.

Stakeholder Meetings

The DWM continues to encourage stakeholder involvement in the DSCA program. The existing stakeholder group is comprised of representatives from the dry-cleaning industry, environmental organizations, attorneys, environmental consultants, and the public. Program representatives hold semi-annual meetings to report on accomplishments and initiatives, to solicit feedback on topics that affect the program, and to present remediation projects of interest to the attendees.

Facility Compliance

The Environmental Management Commission has been authorized under the Dry-Cleaning Solvent Cleanup Act to develop rules that operating dry-cleaning facilities must follow to

prevent environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvents. These rules, or Minimum Management Practices (MMPs), were adopted in 2001 as temporary rules and approved as permanent rules in 2002. In 2005, the DSCA program created and filled a new position to coordinate compliance assistance visits and formal inspections of facilities and also serve as the lead for enforcement actions where necessary.

In addition to the program's MMP regulations, DWM also entered into a memorandum-of-agreement with the N.C. Division of Air Quality that enables DWM staff to perform compliance inspections for the air quality regulations applicable to dry-cleaning facilities. Enforcement authority is delegated to the DWM for violations of the air quality rules. This allows one program in DENR to ensure compliance with all environmental regulatory requirements and gives dry cleaners and the public a single DENR point-of-contact for compliance questions or concerns.

Educational Assistance Visits

During FY 2013-14, DWM inspectors conducted eight educational assistance visits at active dry-cleaning facilities. To date, 753 educational outreach visits have been performed at active dry-cleaners, many of which had not previously been inspected by a DENR program. This outreach trains owners and operators regarding the MMPs, hazardous waste, and air quality regulations. Inspectors also use these visits to thoroughly document all compliance issues that are observed.

Inspections and Enforcement

DSCA conducts full compliance inspections at facilities where violations are identified during outreach visits to ensure that sufficient corrections have been made. During FY 2013-14, DWM conducted 292 full inspections at 276 active dry-cleaning facilities. Violations identified included failure to install spill containment under dry-cleaning machines and waste solvent storage areas, failure to seal waste solvent containers, failure to inspect dry-cleaning equipment, and failure to record and maintain National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) recordkeeping logs. Using DENR's tiered approach to enforcement, DWM issued civil penalties to two dry-cleaning facilities for on-going violations, resulting in penalties totaling \$6791.00.

Additional Compliance Outreach

The DSCA compliance program continues to evaluate and implement program enhancements to improve compliance rates among the regulated community.

Since 2007, the DSCA program has produced a PERC compliance calendar that provides all applicable rules, recordkeeping, guidance and reference information in one document for the convenience of facility owners and operators. The program mailed or hand-delivered 410 PERC compliance calendars to PERC dry-cleaning facilities across the state for the 2014 calendar year. The calendar has received positive reviews from both dry-cleaners in North Carolina and industry officials in other states, where it has been praised for its comprehensive scope and functionality.

During FY 2013-14, a full-time DSCA inspector accepted a position in another department, leaving the program with only three full-time inspectors available to inspect active dry-cleaners across the state. With this vacancy, the program recognized an opportunity to improve communication with Korean-speaking members of the dry-cleaning community, who own or operate approximately 40% of the active dry-cleaning facilities in the state. With support from the DWM, the program advertised, recruited, and recently hired an inspector who can speak Korean fluently and can translate outreach materials and regulations to better serve our regulated community. Reducing language and cultural barriers is expected to improve education and compliance among Korean-speaking owners and operators of dry-cleaning facilities.

During FY 2013-14, the program began an internal review of potential obstacles to compliance with regulations applicable to dry-cleaners and wholesale distribution facilities in North Carolina. The intent of this evaluation is to explore ways to better enable compliance among the dry-cleaning community. Enhancements considered include administrative changes, such as hiring a Korean-speaking inspector, as well as exploring ideas for improving Minimum Management Practices rules that may be unclear or confusing. During FY14-15, DSCA expects to further evaluate possible rule clarifications and involve stakeholders in discussions about any proposed changes.

Program Financial Status and Projections

Fund Receipts and Disbursements

The primary funding sources for the dry-cleaning solvent cleanup fund are a tax on dry-cleaning solvents, the state portion of the current sales tax on dry-cleaning, deductible payments from petitioners participating in the cleanup program, and interest earned on the account. Disbursements consist primarily of payments to the program's independent contractors for site assessment and remediation, reimbursements to petitioners for past-cost claims and program administration costs.

DSCA Fund through FY 2013-14

	<u>FY 2013-14</u>	<u>Duration of Program (through 6/30/14)</u>
<u>Receipts</u>		
Solvent Tax Revenue	\$ 296,001.45	\$ 11,234,064.17
Sales Tax Revenue	7,786,009.53	87,682,769.78
Petitioner Payments	63,399.34	1,220,795.02
Miscellaneous (file copying)	0	371.93
Rebate	0	28,794.34
Interest	<u>45,289.58</u>	<u>7,518,968.77</u>
Total	\$ 8,190,699.90	\$ 107,685,764.01
<u>Disbursements</u>		
Dept. of Revenue ¹	\$ 0	\$ 57,272.02
Petitioner Reimbursements	0	1,963,991.89
Contracts	10,569,752.99	75,182,416.53
Well Permit Fees	42,890.00	239,890.00
Hazardous Waste Fees	118,475.00	1,112,903.91
Transfer to Inactive Haz Sites	0	400,000.00
Transfer to Green Square Project	0	1,291,035.00
Transfer – Budget Shortfall	0	6,475,812.93
DENR Administration	<u>1,227,849.36</u>	<u>12,125,925.67</u>
Total	\$ 11,958,967.35	\$ 98,849,247.95
		\$ 8,836,516.06
		\$ 4,759,865.24
		<i>(plus \$1,500,000.00 pending)</i>

¹ Represents the actual amount charged by the Department of Revenue for its expenses. The Department of Revenue is authorized by DSCA to charge no more than \$125,000 per year.

Estimated Future Assessment and Remediation Expenditures

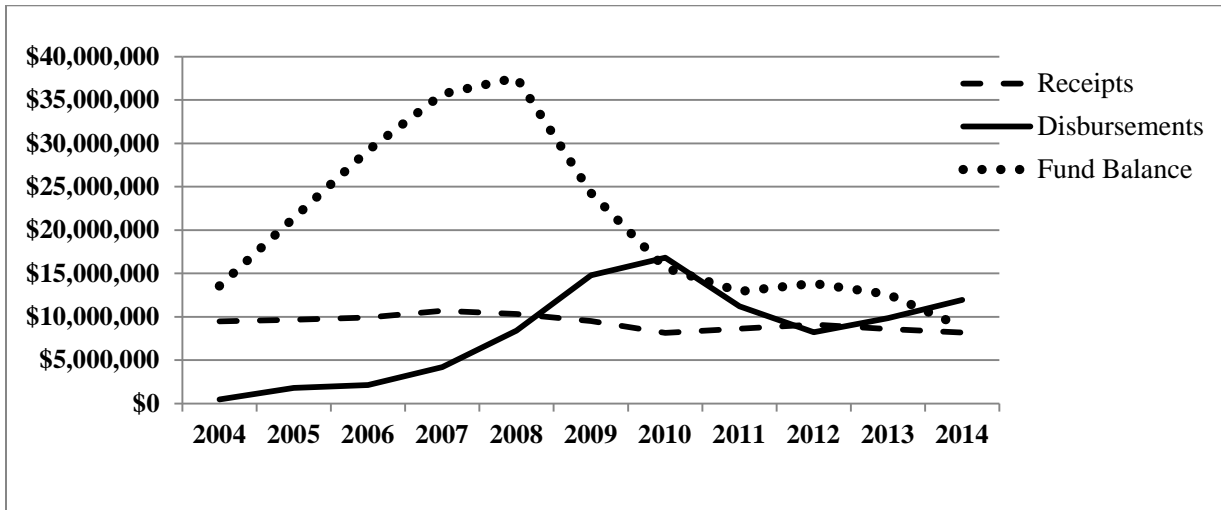
During FY 2013-14, fund expenditures directly related to implementation of DSCA increased from the previous fiscal year (see DSCA-Related Disbursements in Table 3 and Figure 1). This increase was the result of implementing several remedies necessary to address significant contamination sources in soil and groundwater that posed threats to indoor air and drinking water supplies. During FY 2013-14, the program experienced an increase in the number of sites certified in the cleanup program, and an increase in vapor intrusion assessment and mitigation work. Site work expenditures have reduced the fund balance from its peak of \$37.6 million in 2008 to \$8.8 million in 2014. During FY2013-14, revenues from Fund interest and from the dry-cleaning solvent tax continued to decline as they have since 2008 and 2004, respectively.

Table 3: Historic DSCA Fund Statistics

Fiscal Year	Receipts	Total Disbursements	DSCA-Related Disbursements	Fund Balance
2004	9,487,233.94	489,024.96	489,024.96	13,547,987.50
2005	9,660,612.84	1,806,911.93	1,806,911.93	21,401,688.41
2006	9,913,615.29	2,126,835.62	2,126,835.62	29,188,468.08
2007	10,687,669.06	4,184,051.63	4,184,051.63	35,692,085.50
2008	10,307,477.83	8,413,240.75	8,413,240.75	37,586,322.59
2009*	9,513,473.12	22,818,089.84	14,803,890.84	24,281,705.87
2010*	8,147,167.40	16,812,337.01	16,808,702.01	15,658,644.76
2011*	8,627,803.92	11,371,154.52	11,222,140.59	12,915,294.16
2012	9,124,256.44	8,208,478.47	8,208,478.47	13,859,866.72
2013	8,580,621.94	9,835,705.15	9,835,705.15	12,604,783.26
2014	8,190,699.90	11,958,967.35	11,958,967.35	8,836,516.06

* Difference in Total Disbursements and DSCA-Related disbursements due to Non-DSCA related fund transfers

Figure 1: DSCA Fund Trends



Using national estimates, the average total cleanup cost is \$330,000 per site. Based on data from the N. C. Department of Labor, there are at least 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities in the state. Investigations performed across the nation indicate that contamination is present in about 75 percent of all dry-cleaning operations. Applying this percentage to the number of current and former facilities in North Carolina, a total of 1,500 contaminated sites may be present.

DSCA Administrative Costs

According to DSCA, up to 20 percent of annual revenues deposited into the fund may be used by DENR and the North Carolina Attorney General's Office to administer the program. The decline in annual receipts since 2008, combined with the growth of the program, had resulted in the administrative costs-to-revenue ratio increasing to a peak of 16.7 percent in FY 2009-10 and FY 2010-11. The current administrative cost-to-revenue ratio is at 15.0 percent, and is expected to increase slightly as revenues from interest and solvent taxes continue to slowly decline.

Actions to Ensure Fund Solvency

From 2008 until 2011, the increased expenditures on site cleanups had substantially reduced the fund balance. During FY 2011-12, the Fund balance increased due to an increase in receipts and the measures implemented to control expenditures. During FY 2012-13 and FY 2013-14, the program implemented several remedies to address significant contamination sources in soil and groundwater that posed threats to indoor air and drinking water supplies. During FY 2013-14, the program also experienced an increase in the number of sites being petitioned into the cleanup program, along with an increase in costs related to vapor intrusion assessment and mitigation. These expenditures resulted in a decrease in the Fund balance, but as demonstrated during previous years, the program closely monitors and adjusts expenditures to ensure that funds are available to address sites certified in the DSCA program. Continued use of the program's prioritization procedures and on-going monitoring of fund receipts and expenses help ensure that sites requiring remediation are addressed in priority order while maintaining fund solvency.

As noted above, total collections for fiscal 2013-14 were approximately \$8.1 million. The fund has a balance of approximately \$8.8 million, with monies encumbered or pending encumbrance totaling \$4.6 million. The DSCA Fund is solvent.

Appendix A
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
Sites Certified into the DSCA Program by County and City
*(Certified Sites are **bold**, Site Status definitions follow Appendix A)*

COUNTY / City	Site ID	Name and Address	Site Status
ALAMANCE (13)			
Burlington	DC10002	Workman Property, 1361 N Church St	
	DC10003	A Cleaner World, 2781 S Church St	Interim Action
	DC10004	RE Boone Cleaners, 306 N Main St	Interim Action
	DC10006	McPherson Cleaners, 2469 S Church St	NFA
	DC10008	Norge Laundry & Cleaning Village,	Assessment
	DC10009	Boston Cleaners, 2182 N Church St	Assessment
	DC10010	Regal Cleaners, 1603 S Church St	Assessment
	DC10011	Westbrook Cleaners, 1030 S Williamson Ave	Certified
	DC10012	Boston Cleaners, 1904 W Webb Ave	
	DC10013	One Hour Klean, 1785 W Webb Ave	Certified
Graham	DC10014	Fifth Street Cleaners, 232 W Fifth St	
	DC10001	Harden Cleaners, 218 W Harden St	Closure
	DC10005	Impressive Cleaners, 226 W Harden St	Assessment
BRUNSWICK (2)			
Calabash	DC100002	Love Cleaners, Inc., 9956 Beach Dr	NFA
Southport	DC100001	Towngate Cleaners, 715 N Howe St	Monitoring
BUNCOMBE (8)			
Asheville	DC110001	Swannanoa Laundry, 22 Church St	Interim Action
	DC110004	Swannanoa Cleaners, 712 Merrimon Ave	Assessment
	DC110005	Nu-Way Cleaners, 171 Patton Ave	Interim Action
	DC110006	Blue Ridge Cleaners, 1378 Hendersonville Rd	NFA
	DC110007	Swannanoa Cleaners, 1336 Patton Ave	NFA
	DC110008	Crisp One Hour Cleaners, 121 Biltmore Ave	Interim Action
	DC110009	Hour Glass Cleaners, 85 Tunnel Rd	Assessment
Weaverville	DC110002	Quorum Knitting, 115 Reems Creek Rd	
BURKE (3)			
Morganton	DC120001	Ferree Cleaners, 406 S Sterling St	Assessment
	DC120002	Jordan's Cleaners, 302 College St	Monitoring
	DC120003	Superior Cleaners, 242 W Fleming Dr	Assessment
CABARRUS (3)			
Concord	DC130001	Fuller Supply Company, 191 NW Crowell Dr	Interim Action
	DC130002	Caldwell Cleaners, 800 N Church St	Assessment
Kannapolis	DC130003	Jaye's One-hour Cleaners, 1803 N Main St	
CARTERET (2)			
Morehead City	DC160001	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 3000 Arendell St	Monitoring
	DC160002	Sunshine Cleaners, 1612 Bridges St	Closure
CATAWBA (2)			
Conover	DC180001	Conover Cleaners, 430 Conover Blvd	Assessment
Hickory	DC180002	One Hour Cleaners, 1925 NE 12th Ave	Assessment

Appendix A
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
Sites Certified into the DSCA Program by County and City
(Certified Sites are bold, Site Status definitions follow Appendix A)

COUNTY / City	Site ID	Name and Address	Site Status
CHATHAM (1)			
Chapel Hill	DC190001	Cole Park Cleaners, 11552 A US Hwy 15 501 N	NFA
CLEVELAND (3)			
Shelby	DC230001	Folks Dry Cleaners, 1165 E Marion St	Closure
	DC230002	Folk's Cleaners, 200 W Marion St	Assessment
	DC230003	Bills One Hour Cleaners, 410 S Lafayette St	Assessment
CRAVEN (1)			
New Bern	DC250001	Carriage House Cleaners, 422 Pollock St.	Certified
CUMBERLAND (14)			
Fayetteville	DC260001	Mayflower Laundry & Dry Cleaning, 512 W Russell St	Closure
	DC260002	Easy Wash Dry Cleaners, 5308 Bragg Blvd	Assessment
	DC260003	Smittys Cleaners, 3060 Owen Dr	Interim Action
	DC260004	Kore-o-mat Laundromat, 3311 Bragg Blvd	Monitoring
	DC260005	Davis Cleaners, 1672 Owen Dr	Closure
	DC260006	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 4924 Raeford Rd	Assessment
	DC260007	Parker Cleaners, 4950 Bragg Blvd	Assessment
	DC260008	Verne's Cleaners, 6341 Bragg Blvd	Monitoring
	DC260010	Highland Cleaners, 2609 Raeford Rd	Assessment
	DC260012	Hamont Cleaners, 5228 Bragg Blvd	
	DC260013	A&H Cleaners, 4515 Bragg Blvd	
	DC260014	Scotty Cleaners, 244 Robeson St	Assessment
	DC260015	Glam-O-Rama, 5701 Yadkin Rd	Certified
Spring Lake	DC260009	Crown Cleaners, 115 S Main St	Interim Action
DARE (3)			
Kitty Hawk	DC280003	Outer Banks Cleaners, Inc., 5593 N Croatan Hwy	Monitoring
Manteo	DC280001	Ange Speed Wash, 118 US 64	On Hold
	DC280002	Outer Banks Cleaners, 414 US Hwy 64	Assessment
DAVIDSON (3)			
Lexington	DC290001	Country Club Cleaners, 972 S Main St	Assessment
	DC290003	Model Cleaners, 977 S Main St	
Thomasville	DC290002	Young's Cleaners, 501 Randolph St	Assessment
DAVIE (2)			
Advance	DC300002	K&R Cleaners, 5289 US 158 Hwy	Monitoring
Mocksville	DC300001	Fallies Dry Cleaning, 899 S Main St	
DURHAM (24)			
Chapel Hill	DC320016	Carolina Cleaners, 2214 Nelson Hwy	NFA
Durham	DC320001	One Hour Koretizing, 4404 N Roxboro St	Assessment
	DC320002	Plants Unlimited, 3535 Hillsborough Rd	On Hold

Appendix A
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
Sites Certified into the DSCA Program by County and City
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COUNTY / City	Site ID	Name and Address	Site Status	
DURHAM (24) <i>continued</i>				
Durham	DC320003	Triangle Square Cleaners, 4871 Apex Hwy	Emergency	
	DC320004	Eakes Cleaners, 827 W Morgan St		
	DC320005	American Dry Cleaners, 4711 Hope Valley Rd	Assessment	
	DC320006	American Drycleaners, 700 Mallard Ave		
	DC320007	Model Laundry, 1001 Holloway St	Assessment	
	DC320008	W.P. Ballard, 639 Junction Rd	Interim Action	
	DC320009	TNT Cleaners, 5314 N Roxboro Rd	Monitoring	
	DC320010	Weavers Cleaners, 1212 Fayetteville St	Interim Action	
	DC320011	Scott and Roberts Dry Cleaners, 733 Foster St	Assessment	
	DC320012	Shannon Dry Cleaning and Laundromat, 3710 Shannon Rd	NFA	
	DC320013	One Hour Martinizing, 1103 West Club Blvd	Remediation	
	DC320014	Hollywood Dry Cleaners, 3823 Guess Rd	Monitoring	
	DC320015	Durham Dry Cleaners, 2526 B Erwin Rd	Assessment	
	DC320017	Rambo Cleaners, 4306 North Roxboro Rd	Assessment	
	DC320018	H & S Cleaners, 105 W NC Highway 54, Suite 201	Certified	
	DC320019	New Method Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 1201 W Chapel Hill St	Assessment	
	DC320020	White Star Laundry and Cleaners, 637 Broad St	Assessment	
	DC320021	A Cleaner World #203, 5700 Fayetteville Rd	Assessment	
	DC320022	H&S Cleaners, 4015 University Dr	Certified	
	DC320023	Regency Cleaners, 3912 University Dr	Assessment	
	DC320024	White Star Cleaners, 904 9th St	Certified	
	EDGECOMBE (3)			
	Rocky Mount	DC330002	Thorne's Dry Cleaners, 502 Rose St	Assessment
		DC330003	Prestige Cleaners, 620 E Thomas St	Assessment
DC330004		Sunshine Laundry and Cleaners, 200 Tarboro St		
FORSYTH (28)				
Kernersville	DC340007	Camelot Cleaners, 820 S Main St	Monitoring	
	DC340021	Modern Cleaners, 211 N Main St	Assessment	
	DC340022	Warren Dry Cleaners, 129 Church Ln		
Winston-Salem	DC340031	A Cleaner World #175, 611 N Main St	Assessment	
	DC340002	Shores Cleaners, 692 Hanes Mall Blvd	Closure	
	DC340003	A Cleaner World, 1221 W Academy St		
	DC340005	\$2.75 Cleaners, 1322 S Hawthorne Rd	Remediation	
	DC340006	Young Cleaners, 4309 N Liberty St		
	DC340008	Hour Glass Cleaners, 5955 University Pky	Monitoring	

Appendix A
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FORSYTH (28) continued			
Winston-Salem	DC340009	Smith Dry Cleaners, 310 N Martin Luther King Jr Dr	Monitoring
	DC340011	Camelot Cleaners, 1218 Waughtown St	Assessment
	DC340012	A Cleaner World, 3251 Healy Dr	Closure
	DC340013	A Cleaner World #161, 101 S Peacehaven Rd	NFA
	DC340014	Camel City Cleaners, 2808 Reynolda Rd	Monitoring
	DC340015	Camel City Laundry, 501 E 3rd St	Monitoring
	DC340016	\$2.50 Krystal Cleaners, 357 Jonestown Rd	NFA
	DC340017	Trade Street Cleaners, 426 N Trade Street	Monitoring
	DC340018	U.S. \$2.09 Cleaners, 3915 Country Club Rd	Assessment
	DC340020	XL Cleaners, 3001 University Pky	Assessment
	DC340024	Sunshine Cleaners, 5013 Country Club Rd	Assessment
	DC340027	Davis-Frye Cleaners, 704 Waughtown St	Assessment
	DC340028	One Hour Martinizing, 4332 Old Walkertown Rd	Interim Action
	DC340029	One Hour Martinizing, 4001 Country Club Rd	Assessment
	DC340032	Club Haven Cleaners, 5013 Country Club Rd	Certified
	DC340033	Jarrard's Self Service Laundry, 807 S Marshall St	Assessment
	DC340034	Camel City Dry Cleaners, 285 S Stratford Rd	Assessment
DC340035	\$2.50 Cleaners, 3604 Reynolda Rd	Certified	
GRANVILLE (1)			
Oxford	DC390001	Oxford Dry Cleaners, 700 Hillsboro St	
GASTON (6)			
Belmont	DC360001	Untz Drycleaners, 514 Woodlawn Ave	
	DC360005	Prestown Cleaners & Laundry, 91 McAdenville Rd	Interim Action
Gastonia	DC360002	Carsons Drycleaners, 401 N Chester St	
	DC360003	De-lux Cleaners, 2529 W Franklin Blvd	Assessment
	DC360004	Union Road Cleaners, 2210 Union Rd	NFA
DC360006	One Hour Martinizing, 143 E Franklin Blvd	Assessment	
GUILFORD (41)			
Greensboro	DC410001	Cleaner Image, 4711 Lawndale Dr	Closure
	DC410002	Cinderella Cleaners, 2043 Martin Luther King Jr Dr	Assessment
	DC410003	U.S. \$1.75 Cleaners, 2900 Randleman Rd	NFA
	DC410004	Columbia Laundry Corp, 2507 Battleground Ave	
	DC410007	Master Kleen, 5324 Liberty Rd	Monitoring
	DC410009	Everhart Dry Cleaners, 1000 Summit Ave	Assessment
	DC410010	Glam-o-rama, 719 E Market St	
	DC410011	O Henry Cleaners, 3210 Summit Ave	
	DC410014	Master Kleen Cleaners, 3402 High Point Rd	Assessment
	DC410015	Quality Cleaners, 4117 Spring Garden St	Assessment

Appendix A
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GUILFORD (41) continued				
Greensboro	DC410017	Premier Cleaners, 513 Summit Ave	Assessment	
	DC410018	Dry Clean America, 403 W Meadowview Rd	Assessment	
	DC410019	Burnetts Cleaner and Laundry, 1932 E Market St	Assessment	
	DC410022	Fordhams Cleaners, 1900 Spring Garden St		
	DC410023	A Cleaner City, 2804 Battleground Ave	Assessment	
	DC410024	A Cleaner World #162, 4506 High Point Rd	Assessment	
	DC410025	Cleaner, 611 S Eugene St		
	DC410026	A Cleaner World #168, 1949 Battleground Ave	Assessment	
	DC410028	Columbia Laundry, 920 E Bessemer Ave	NFA	
	DC410029	Presto Cleaners, 4625 High Point Rd	Assessment	
	DC410033	A Cleaner World #182, 531 College Rd	Assessment	
	DC410034	Village Laundry, 707 College Rd	Assessment	
	DC410035	The Cleaners, 829 W Lee St	Assessment	
	DC410038	Phoenix Supply Company, 2701 Branchwood Dr	Assessment	
	DC410039	One Hour Martinizing, 2519 High Point Rd		
	DC410040	Yong's Cleaners, 1901 Westridge Rd	Monitoring	
	DC410041	New Era Cleaners, 2840 Randleman Rd	Assessment	
	DC410042	Model Laundry of Greensboro, 919 Warren St	Assessment	
	DC410044	Blue Bird Cleaners, 3134 Kathleen Ave	Assessment	
	DC410045	Crystal Cleaners, 2943 Battleground Ave	Assessment	
	DC410046	A Cleaner World #184, 2282 Golden Gate Dr	Certified	
	High Point	DC410005	Dutch Cleaners, 800 S Main St	
		DC410006	Eastgate Cleaners, 101 Greensboro Rd	Interim Action
DC410013		Banner Laundry, 2117 N Main St	Assessment	
DC410016		\$2.50 Pro Cleaners, 2406 N Main St		
DC410021		Gingiss Formal Wear, 906 N Main St	Closure	
DC410030		\$2.50 Cleaners, 1310 N Centennial St	On Hold	
DC410031		A Cleaner World #102, 2517 S Main St	Assessment	
	DC410043	High Point Cleaners & Hatters, 206 E Kivett Dr	Assessment	
Jamestown	DC410008	A Cleaner World, 102 W Main St	Assessment	
Stokesdale	DC410032	Stokesdale Cleaners, 8604 Ellisboro Rd	Assessment	
HALIFAX (1)				
Roanoke Rapids	DC420001	Oakland Cleaners, 1190 Julian R. Allsbrook Hwy	Assessment	
HAYWOOD (1)				
Waynesville	DC440001	Central Cleaners, 44 Church St	Certified	
HENDERSON (2)				
Hendersonville	DC450001	Blue Ridge Cleaners, 503 E Seventh Ave	NFA	
	DC450002	Carolina Cleaners, 120 N Barnwell St	Monitoring	

Appendix A
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HOKE (1)			
Raeford	DC470001	Smitty's Cleaners, 214 N Main St	Assessment
IREDELL (4)			
Statesville	DC490001	Smiths Dry Cleaners, 225 Gordon St	
	DC490002	Johnson Cleaners, Inc., 1563 E Broad St	NFA
	DC490003	Brookdale Cleaners, 975 Davie Ave	Assessment
Troutman	DC490004	Campbell's Cleaners, 171 Wagner St	NFA
JOHNSTON (1)			
Smithfield	DC510002	Glam-O-Rama Cleaners, 716 E Market St	Assessment
LEE (2)			
Sanford	DC530001	Dryclean Express, 1117 Spring Ln	Remediation
	DC530002	Twin City Cleaners, 102 E Trade St	
LENOIR (2)			
Kinston	DC540001	Vicks Cleaners, 2405 N Heritage St	Assessment
La Grange	DC540002	The Cleaners, 603 E Washington St	Assessment
LINCOLN (3)			
Denver	DC550003	Lowe's Cleaners, 3866 Hwy 16 North	Interim Action
	DC550004	US \$2.50 Cleaners, 7558 NC 73 Hwy	
Lincolnton	DC550002	Lincoln Laundry and Dry Cleaners, 1220 E Main St	Assessment
MCDOWELL (1)			
Old Fort	DC560001	Nichols Laundry and Dry Cleaning, 91 Catawba Ave	Monitoring
MARTIN (2)			
Robersonville	DC590001	Williford Cleaners, 203 E Academy St	Assessment
Williamston	DC590002	Town & Country Cleaners, 617 Washington St	
MECKLENBURG (77)			
Charlotte	DC600001	A Cleaner, 5333 Monroe Rd	Monitoring
	DC600002	American Dry Cleaning Co., 309 E Morehead St	NFA
	DC600004	Minute Man Cleaners, 3042 Eastway Dr	Assessment
	DC600005	Mitchells Formal Wear Warehouse, 115 Scaleybark Rd	Monitoring
	DC600006	Peoples Cleaners, 1930 Beatties Ford Rd	
	DC600007	Quail Dry Cleaners, 8538 Park Rd	NFA
	DC600008	Sno-white Cleaners and Launderers, 4400 Sharon Rd	Monitoring
	DC600009	Springfresh Cleaner, 9800 Monroe Rd	Assessment
	DC600010	Boggs And Company, 3931 Glenwood Dr	Remediation
	DC600011	Sno-white Cleaners, 7629 Pineville-Matthews Rd	Closure
	DC600012	Domestic Laundry - CAMDUS, 801 S Mcdowell St	Assessment
	DC600013	Cunningham Cleaners, 104 S Sharon Amity Rd	Assessment
	DC600014	One Price Drycleaning, 816 E Arrowood Rd	Closure

Appendix A
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MECKLENBURG (77) continued			
Charlotte	DC600015	Carriage Fine Dry Cleaning, 8020 Providence Rd	NFA
	DC600016	60 Minute Cleaners, 9100 S Tryon St	Assessment
	DC600017	Gateway Village Development, 700 W Trade St	
	DC600018	Dynasty Cleaners and Laundry, 3145 N Sharon Amity Rd	
	DC600019	Cunningham Cleaners, 2901 N Davidson St	Interim Action
	DC600020	Midtown Square One Hour Valet Dry Cleaners, 401 S Independence Blvd	
	DC600022	Rainbow Cleaners, 8500 Pineville-Matthews Rd	Assessment
	DC600023	Prestown Laundry and Cleaners, 6214 Idlewild Rd	Assessment
	DC600024	60 Minute Cleaners, 4447 The Plaza	Assessment
	DC600026	Sno- white Cleaners, 901 E 4th St	Assessment
	DC600027	Charlie Browns Dry Cleaners, 3701 Freedom Dr	
	DC600028	Sharon Cleaners, 4724 Sharon Rd	Monitoring
	DC600029	Abra Costumes, 1611 Central Ave	Assessment
	DC600030	Village Cleaners, 7221 Albemarle Rd	Monitoring
	DC600031	Sno-white Cleaners, 5669 Farm Pond Ln	Monitoring
	DC600032	Eastway Quick Clean Service, 3052 Eastway Dr	Closure
	DC600033	Jones Dry Cleaning, 1601 E 4th St	Assessment
	DC600035	Ivory Cleaners, 2511 Westerly Hills Dr	Assessment
	DC600036	Faulk Cleaners, 2615 Westerly Hills Dr	Interim Action
	DC600037	Dryclean Carolinas, 2508 South Blvd	Assessment
	DC600039	Providence Cleaners, 631 S Sharon Amity Rd	Assessment
	DC600040	People's Dry Cleaners, 2133 Beatties Ford Rd	Monitoring
	DC600041	Holiday Cleaners, 2241 Beatties Ford Rd	Assessment
	DC600042	Holiday Cleaners, 3221 Monroe Rd	Assessment
	DC600043	Douglas Furrier and Cleaners, 1200 Charlottetown Ave	Assessment
	DC600045	Gay Laundry and Cleaners, 1101 N Brevard St	NFA
	DC600044	Carillon Building, 227 W Trade St	Assessment
	DC600046	Arrow Laundry & Cleaners, 4735 Monroe Rd	
	DC600048	Dan Meigs Cleaners, 1101 Central Ave	NFA
	DC600049	Starmount Cleaners, 6215 South Blvd	Assessment
	DC600050	Plaza Cleaners, 9002 JM Keynes Dr	NFA
	DC600052	JFR Cleaners, 9710 Monroe Rd	Assessment
	DC600053	Prosperity Cleaners, 3020 Prosperity Church Rd	Monitoring
	DC600056	Zenith Cleaners, 2301 South Blvd	Monitoring
	DC600057	Myers Park Cleaners, 1027 Providence Rd	Assessment
	DC600058	Seneca Dry Cleaning, 5020 South Blvd	Assessment

Appendix A
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MECKLENBURG (77) continued			
Charlotte	DC600059	Coachman Cleaners, 4001 Park Rd	Assessment
	DC600060	Arrow Laundry & Cleaners, 1933 E 7th St	
	DC600061	Derita Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 2414 W Sugar Creek Rd	Closure
	DC600063	King's Cleaner, 632 W Sugar Creek Rd	Monitoring
	DC600064	New Image Cleaners, 5655 E N Tryon St	Certified
	DC600065	Tryon Mall Cleaning Center, 451 E Sugar Creek Rd	
	DC600066	Hickory Square Cleaners, 5724 E WT Harris Blvd	Assessment
	DC600067	Blue Band 1 Hour Cleaners, 2216 Statesville Ave	Assessment
	DC600068	Swan Cleaners, 7201 E Independence Blvd	Monitoring
	DC600069	Coleman Dry Cleaners, 2557 West Blvd	Assessment
	DC600072	TC Cleaners, Inc., dba US \$1.85 Dry Cleaners, 5109 South Blvd	Assessment
	DC600073	R & R Cleaners, 3603 S Tryon St	
	DC600074	Childress Dry Cleaning, 9101 Monroe Rd	
	DC600075	A Cleaner World, 1650 Pacific St	Assessment
	DC600076	Regal Cleaners, 7143 B South Blvd	Interim Action
	DC600077	McCorkles Cleaners, 1437 South Blvd	Assessment
	DC600078	Harts Cleaners, 2040 N Graham St	
	DC600079	American Dry Cleaners	Certified
	DC600080	Carriage Fine Dry Cleaning, 1338 Cross Beam Dr	Assessment
	DC600081	Alpine Cleaners, 9205 Baybrook Dr	Interim Action
	DC600082	A Cleaner World, 4701 South Blvd	Certified
	DC600083	Holiday Cleaners 8920 Nations Ford Rd	
	DC600085	Sno White Launderers, 3712 E Independence Blvd	
DC600086	Four Seasons Cleaners, 4314 The Plaza		
Matthews	DC600003	Crossroads Dry Cleaners, 3607 Matthews-Mint Hill Rd	Assessment
	DC600025	Ho Cleaners, 3116 Weddington Rd	NFA
	DC600034	Ho Cleaners, 10420 E Independence Blvd	NFA
Pineville	DC600021	Hearts Dry Cleaners, 9101 Pineville-Matthews Rd	NFA
MOORE (5)			
Aberdeen	DC630002	Carters Laundry and Cleaning, 1389 N Sandhills Blvd	Assessment
	DC630004	Soapy Bubbles, 1906 Poplar St	NFA
Pinehurst	DC630001	Pinehurst Hotel Cleaners, 270 Mccaskill Rd	Monitoring
Southern Pines	DC630003	Carters Laundry and Cleaning, 155 W New York Ave	Monitoring
	DC630005	Dry Clean Express, 1930 N Poplar St	NFA

Appendix A
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NASH (5)			
Rocky Mount	DC640001	Clean Clean Dry Cleaners, 120 Winstead Ave	
	DC640002	Clean Clean Dry Cleaners, US Hwy 301	
	DC640003	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 129 S Church St	Assessment
	DC640004	Clean Clean Dry Cleaners, 2408 Sunset Ave	Assessment
	DC640005	VIP Cleaners, 3468 Sunset Ave	Assessment
NEW HANOVER (14)			
Wilmington	DC650001	Modern Dry Cleaners and Laundry, 1104 Fordham Rd	Monitoring
	DC650002	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 4414 Shipyard Blvd	Closure
	DC650003	Coastal Dry Cleaners and Coin Laundry, 4701 Oleander Dr	Closure
	DC650004	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 2629 Carolina Beach Rd	Assessment
	DC650005	Williams Cleaners, 6845 Market St	Monitoring
	DC650006	Williams Fabricare Inc, 5521 Carolina Beach Rd	Closure
	DC650007	Coastal Dry Cleaners - Ogden Plaza, 6840 Market St	Monitoring
	DC650008	Kings Laundry, 4615 Market St	Monitoring
	DC650009	Coastal Cleaners, 7 S Kerr Ave	Monitoring
	DC650010	Modern Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 118 S 17th St	Assessment
	DC650011	\$2.50 Cleaners at University Square, 810 S College Rd	Monitoring
	DC650012	Three Dollar crystal Cleaners, 7336 Market St	Monitoring
	DC650013	Winter Park Dry Cleaners, 1437 S. College Rd	Monitoring
	DC650014	Williams Cleaners, 1402 S College Rd	Assessment
ONSLOW (9)			
Jacksonville	DC670001	Abc One Hour Cleaners, 2127 Lejeune	
	DC670002	Southern Cleaners and Laundry, 820 Court St	Interim Action
	DC670004	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 1170 Henderson Dr	NFA
	DC670006	A1 Cleaners, 327 Henderson Dr	Assessment
	DC670007	Quality Cleaners and Laundry, 701 New Bridge St	Closure
	DC670008	Southern Cleaners, 237 A New River Dr	Certified
	DC670009	Southern Cleaners and Laundry, 415 Chaney Ave	Assessment
	Midway Park	DC670005	Village Cleaners, 175 Freedom Way
Swansboro	DC670003	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 628 W Corbett Ave	Monitoring
ORANGE (11)			
Carrboro	DC680007	Hangers Cleaners, 127 Fidelity St	Interim Action
	DC680008	Webster's Cleaners, 302 E Main St	Assessment
	DC680009	MEM One Hour Martinizing, 408 W Weaver St	Assessment
	DC680012	Village Laundry & Cleaners, 106 S Greensboro St	Assessment
Chapel Hill	DC680001	KSP Cleaners, 1490 Fordham Blvd	Interim Action

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ORANGE (11) continued			
Chapel Hill	DC680002	American Dry Cleaners, 201 S Estes Dr	Interim Action
	DC680003	Deluxe Cleaners, 227 S Elliott Rd	NFA
	DC680005	Midtown Shops, 750 Martin Luther King Jr Blvd	Interim Action
	DC680006	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 301 W Franklin St	Monitoring
	DC680010	Chapel Hill Cleaners, 422 W Franklin St	Assessment
	DC680013	Village Plaza Dry Cleaners, 115 E Elliot Rd	Assessment
PASQUOTANK (1)			
Elizabeth City	DC700001	Southgate Koretizing, 1409 W Ehringhaus St	Monitoring
PENDER (1)			
Hampstead	DC710001	Hampstead Village Dry Cleaners, 102 Hampstead Village	Assessment
PITT (12)			
Ayden	DC740002	Ayden Plaza, 144 Third St	NFA
Greenville	DC740001	Koretizing Cleaners, 2105 Charles St	
	DC740003	Better Look Garment Care, 600 SE Greenville Blvd	
	DC740004	Bowen Cleaners, 2480 Stantonsburg Rd	Closure
	DC740005	Bowen Cleaners, 3114 S Evans St	Monitoring
	DC740006	Rabo Cleaners, 701 Hooker Rd	Assessment
	DC740007	One Hour Martinizing, 111 E 10th St	
	DC740008	Stadium Cleaners, 205 E Tenth St	Assessment
	DC740009	Cleaner Look Garment Care, 622 SE Greenville Blvd	Monitoring
	DC740010	Scotts Cleaners, 111 W 10th St	Assessment
	DC740011	Scotts Cleaners, 1699 Farmville Blvd	Assessment
	DC740012	Bowens Cleaners, 3400 S Memorial Dr	Certified
POLK (1)			
Tryon	DC750001	Brocks Cleaners, 46 Maple St	Interim Action
RANDOLPH (1)			
Asheboro	DC760001	Hillside Laundromat, 1007 S Fayetteville St	
ROBESON (1)			
Fairmont	DC780001	Stevens Dry Cleaners, 117 Center St	
ROCKINGHAM (2)			
Reidsville	DC790001	Hicks Poly Clean Center Self Service Laundry, 812 S Scales St	Monitoring
	DC790002	Ace One Hour Cleaners, 1601 S Scales St	Assessment
ROWAN (8)			
Rockwell	DC800007	Rockwell Dry Cleaners, Depot St	
Salisbury	DC800002	Avalon Cleaners, 124 Avalon Dr	Interim Action
	DC800003	WMS Cleaners, 712 W Jake Alexander Blvd	NFA

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ROWAN (8) <i>continued</i>			
Salisbury	DC800005	M&S Cleaners, 1729 W Innes St	Monitoring
	DC800006	Highlander Center Laundry, 2000 Statesville Blvd	Assessment
	DC800008	Vogue Cleaners, 106 N Long St	Assessment
	DC800009	Cress Residence, 8207 Old Concord Rd	
Spencer	DC800001	Shuping Cleaners, 21 Park Plaza	Assessment
RUTHERFORD (1)			
Forest City	DC810001	Cone Mills, 139 Depot St	
SAMPSON (1)			
Clinton	DC820001	Acme Cleaners, 209 Beaman St	Assessment
SCOTLAND (2)			
Laurinburg	DC830001	One Hour Cleaners, 1514 S Main St	Interim Action
	DC830002	Village Cleaners, 1691 S Main St	Assessment
STANLY (2)			
Albemarle	DC840001	Dry Clean Express, 636 E Highway 24/27 Byp	NFA
Norwood	DC840002	Garment Care Center, 560 Fork Rd	NFA
STOKES (1)			
Walnut Cove	DC850001	Klean Rite Cleaners, 318 N Main St	Closure
SURRY (3)			
Elkin	DC860002	White Swan Rentals, 204 E Market St	
	DC860003	Lawrence Dry Cleaners, 221 W Main St	Assessment
Mount Airy	DC860001	Modern Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 526 W Lebanon St	Interim Action
TRANSYLVANIA (1)			
Brevard	DC880001	Rainbow Cleaners, 249 Caldwell St	Assessment
UNION (1)			
Monroe	DC900001	Prestown Presto Clean, 405 N Sutherland Ave	Interim Action
WAKE (52)			
Apex	DC920030	Best Dry Cleaners, 1781 W Williams St	NFA
	DC920052	Martin Cleaners, 540 E Williams St	
Cary	DC920004	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 1207 Kildaire Farm Rd	NFA
	DC920011	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 107 S Edinburgh Dr	Assessment
	DC920029	Galaxy Cleaners, 101 New Waverly Pl	Closure
	DC920037	Avalon Cleaners, 686 Cary Towne Blvd	Interim Action
	DC920038	Medlin Davis- Shoppes at Kildaire, 173 Cary Pky	Monitoring
	DC920040	Village Cleaners, 6420 Tryon Rd	NFA
	DC920041	Martinizing Dry Cleaners, 4246 NW Cary Pky	NFA
Garner	DC920051	Carriage House Cleaners, 537 Plaza Circle	Certified
Knightdale	DC920009	Knightdale Cleaners, 1013 N Smithfield Rd	Closure
Raleigh	DC920001	Pro Cleaners, 8377 N Creedmoor Rd	Remediation

Appendix A
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WAKE (52) continued			
Raleigh	DC920003	Rainbow Cleaners and Laundry, 2915 Essex Cir	Closure
	DC920005	DJ Cleaners, 3591 Maitland Dr	On Hold
	DC920006	Hilkers Cleaners, 4043 Wake Forest Rd	Monitoring
	DC920007	Brothers Cleaners, 6144 Falls Of The Neuse Rd	Interim Action
	DC920008	Johnsons Dry Cleaners, 3534 Wade Ave	Monitoring
	DC920010	Fuller Supply Company, 421 Eby Dr	Assessment
	DC920012	Newtons Cleaners, 2023 Cameron St	NFA
	DC920013	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 2028 Cameron St	Assessment
	DC920014	Glam-o-rama Cleaners, 3165 Capital Blvd	Assessment
	DC920015	Emporium Cleaners, 3501 Capital Blvd	Monitoring
	DC920016	New Hope Cleaners and Tailors, 3901 Capital Blvd	NFA
	DC920017	Brothers Cleaners, 4221 Six Forks Rd	Monitoring
	DC920018	Ace Dry Cleaners, 4701 Atlantic Ave	NFA
	DC920019	Sanitary Laundry, 417 Mcdowell St	Certified
	DC920020	Sherrill's Dry Cleaning & Laundry, 7463 Six Forks Rd	Monitoring
	DC920021	T and J Cleaners, 2423 Crabtree Blvd	Assessment
	DC920022	Medlin Davis Cleaners, 4434 Creedmor Rd	NFA
	DC920023	Popes Dry Cleaners, 7713 Lead Mine Rd	Closure
	DC920024	Pleasant Valley Cleaners, 4112 Pleasant Valley Rd	Monitoring
	DC920025	Hilkers Cleaners, 6325 Falls Of Neuse Rd	Closure
	DC920026	Ideal Cleaners, 7209 Sandy Forks Rd	Assessment
	DC920027	Eagle Cleaners, 900 Spring Forest Rd	Monitoring
	DC920028	Joy Cleaners, 4503 Fayetteville Rd	Assessment
	DC920031	The Cleaners, 3209 Avent Ferry Rd	NFA
	DC920032	Greenbrier Cleaners, 4207 Fayetteville Rd	Monitoring
	DC920033	Courtesy Cleaners, 8111 Creedmoor Rd	Assessment
	DC920034	S & S Cleaning, 425 Chapanoke Rd	Assessment
	DC920035	Barrett's Cleaners, 5563 Western Blvd	Assessment
	DC920036	North Boulevard Cleaners, 5141 New Hope Rd	NFA
	DC920039	Brookside Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 1028 Brookside Dr	Assessment
	DC920043	Ideal Cleaners, 2403 Wake Forest Rd	Closure
	DC920045	Holden Cleaners, 702 E Martin St	Assessment
	DC920046	Flints Laundry and Dry Cleaning, 430 N Salisbury St	Assessment
	DC920047	Southgate Cleaners, 1965 Rock Quarry Rd	Assessment
	DC920048	Rollins Economy Cleaners, 407 W Peace St	Assessment
	DC920049	GlamORama, 1601 Cross Link Rd	

Appendix A
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
Sites Certified into the DSCA Program by County and City
(Certified Sites are bold, Site Status definitions follow Appendix A)

COUNTY / City	Site ID	Name and Address	Site Status
WAKE (52) continued			
Raleigh	DC920050	Hidden Valley Dry Cleaners, 2315 Lynn Rd	Assessment
	DC920053	Hilkers Cleaners and Laundromat, 3612 Spring Forest Rd,	Certified
	DC920054	Litchford Ivory Cleaners, 8320 Litchford Rd	Certified
	DC920055	Robert's Drapery Service and Dry Cleaners, 2205 New Hope Rd	
WARREN (1)			
Manson	DC930001	Boyd's Cleaners, 295 Manson Drewry Rd	
WATAUGA (2)			
Boone	DC950001	High Country Cleaners, 396 E King St	Monitoring
	DC950002	Trailway Laundry, 320 E King St	Closure
WAYNE (4)			
Goldsboro	DC960001	Penny Dry Cleaners, 212 E Ash St	
	DC960002	Penny One Hour Cleaners and Laundry, 433 N Berkeley Blvd	Monitoring
	DC960004	Paramount Cleaners, 225 E Walnut St	Assessment
	DC960005	Terry One Hour Cleaners, 1515 E Ash St	Certified
WILKES (1)			
Wilkesboro	DC970001	Wilkesboro Drive-In Cleaners, 513 W. Main St	
WILSON (7)			
Wilson	DC980001	Koretizing Cleaners, 1313 Ward Blvd	Monitoring
	DC980002	Discount Cleaners, 700 Highway 301 Blvd	Closure
	DC980003	Exclusive Cleaners, 725 S Goldsboro St	Assessment
	DC980004	Exclusive Cleaners, 1513 Ward Blvd	Closure
	DC980005	Friendly Cleaners, 605 S Pender St	
	DC980006	Exclusive Cleaners, 1673 Parkwood Blvd	Closure
	DC980007	Exclusive Cleaners, 2700 Ward Blvd	Closure
409	Sites Identified		346 Sites Certified

DSCA Site Status Definitions

- Certified:** The DSCA program has entered into an agreement with a petitioner and is in the process of assigning a state-hired, independent environmental contractor to conduct a prioritization assessment.
- Assessment:** The DSCA program's independent environmental contractor is determining the extent of soil and groundwater contamination at the site.
- Monitoring:** The DSCA program's independent environmental contractor is monitoring the levels of contaminants in the groundwater at the site.
- Remediation:** The DSCA program's independent environmental contractor is performing cleanup at the site.
- Interim Action:** Site conditions are favorable for source removal or for conducting a pilot study for remediation.
- Emergency:** The DSCA program has determined there is an immediate need for corrective action to abate a potential hazard to human health or the environment.
- On Hold:** Please contact the site's project manager for more details.
- Closure:** The extent of contamination is defined and considered stable. The DSCA Program is developing and implementing a risk management plan to protect human health and the environment from remaining contamination.
- NFA:** No Further Action Required