

Multi-Elevation Ozone Study

Near Raleigh, North Carolina

- 1995 -



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Abstract

A multi-elevation study of atmospheric ozone and organic compounds began in the 1993 ozone summer season. A 2000 foot television broadcasting tower located about 10 miles southeast of Raleigh provided the opportunity to perform multiple elevation atmospheric sampling. A study was designed to measure the ozone concentrations and organic compounds at three elevations. This study was repeated in 1994. Hydrocarbon compounds and carbonyl compounds were collected by contract laboratories who changed canisters and DNPH reagent cartridges and analyzed the samples. The prior years ozone results and organic sampling results were discussed in other related papers. The Raleigh-Durham area was redesignated as attainment for ozone on June 17, 1994. In 1995, ozone was the only pollutant sampled on the tower. Sampling began on May 16, 1995 at ground level and 820 foot level and continued until October 2, 1995 when all ozone equipment was audited and disconnected. Sampling at the 1420 foot level began on May 25, 1995 after a hole in the sampling line was found and corrected. Ozone was monitored continuously for 23 hours a day with one hour set aside for nightly automatic zero/span checks. For ozone sampling, long sampling lines were attached to the tower from each elevation down to the air conditioned room used for the ozone monitoring equipment. Heated lines and water traps were used inside this air conditioned room. The diurnal ozone patterns measured are presented graphically (Figure 1, 1A, 1B, 1C, and 1D). A diurnal pattern is prominent at ground level, but less noticeable at the 820 foot elevation and almost insignificant at the 1420 foot elevation. The higher elevations exhibit higher daily averages and lower maximum concentrations than at ground level except for September, and the higher elevation daily maximums occur slightly later in the afternoon than the ground level maximums. The average ozone concentration at ground level for May was .042 ppm, at 820 foot level the average was .053 ppm and the average at 1420 foot level was .050 ppm. The average concentration at ground level for June was .035 ppm and at 820 foot level the average was .048 ppm versus the average

concentration for June at 1420 foot level was .047 ppm. The average ozone concentration at ground level for July was .040 ppm and at 820 foot level it was .053 ppm and at 1420 foot level it was .054 ppm. The average ozone concentration at ground level for August was .041 ppm and at 820 foot level it was .050 ppm and at 1420 foot level it was .048 ppm. The September averages for ozone were .030 ppm at ground level and .046 ppm at 820 foot level and .049 ppm at 1420 foot level. Multi level ozone sampling will continue in 1996 with the relocation of the 820 foot probe to lower levels such as 250 foot and 445 foot. Sampling will continue at ground level and 1420 foot level thus providing four (4) sampling levels in 1996.

Introduction

The Air Quality Section of the North Carolina Division of Environmental Management is charged with protecting the ambient air quality within the state. The measurement of air quality in terms of specific air pollutants allows the agency to focus control efforts on the pollutants with the highest concentrations. The pollutant with the highest average concentration is ozone, a respiratory irritant.

The Raleigh-Durham area was designated non-attainment for ozone on January 6, 1992. On June 17, 1994 the area was redesignated attainment for ozone. This report provides a summary of findings for multi-elevation ozone sampling performed in the summer of 1995. Initial sampling was performed in the summer of 1993 and continued in the summer of 1994. This opportunity to continue upper air sampling in this area is of great value in understanding the ozone problem. The multi-elevation television tower located near Garner, North Carolina has provided the opportunity to measure ozone, hydrocarbons and carbonyl compounds at multiple levels for 1993 and 1994. In 1995, only ozone was monitored at the tower. This television tower has three distinct platforms at 820 foot level, 1220 foot level and 1420 foot level. Access to the levels is by a two-man elevator in the center of the tripod configuration of the tower. These platforms are large enough to support several small cabinets to house test equipment. The cabinets were used for hydrocarbon and carbonyl samplers in 1993 and 1994. Ozone monitors and calibrators were located in a temperature controlled building at the base of the tower. Ozone sampling was done using long sample lines of FEP tubing to the ozone analyzers at

ground level (approximately 320 feet above sea level). Sampling was performed at ground level, 820 foot level and the 1420 foot level. Access to the tower levels was limited to Tuesday through Fridays. Due to the construction of another antenna on the tower during the 1995 ozone season, access was very limited.

The sample probe assembly at the 820 foot and 1420 foot levels included a 90mm Teflon® filter holder with a Teflon® particulate filter. Each probe arm, made of stainless steel tubing, extended approximately 2 meters away from the tower platform with approximately a 60 degree downward bend on the arm to minimize precipitation entering the probe line. To further minimize the moisture/precipitation problem, the FEP lines stopped two feet inside the end of the stainless steel probe arm. The probes were located on the southwest part of the tower for best exposure to the predominant southwesterly summer winds. Contractor help was needed to initially install the sample lines on the tower. Prior to the start of the 1995 sampling season, new sample probe lines at each level from the probe arm extending out away from the Tower structure to the 90mm particulate filter holder were installed. The stainless steel probe arms were extended out in position from the tower at the beginning of the season. Each year at the end of the sampling season, the probe arms were brought inward into the structure of the tower because of ice formation in the winter. The FEP sampling lines were conditioned with ozone before re-installation. At the beginning of the season on the tower, the long sample lines were inspected for water and obvious breaks. The line was disconnected at the 90mm filter, capped off and a pressure applied to check for breaks in the long sampling lines. After this step was done, the lines were reattached and ready for sampling. The 90mm particulate filter at each sampling platform was changed periodically. A break in the 1420 foot line at approximately 1300 foot level was found and repaired prior to the initial calibration. Water was also found in the loop at the stainless steel connection. The line was disconnected and dried out prior to the start of the ozone sampling period.

Ozone was measured using the ultraviolet photometric detection principle. Dasibi 1003 AH

Note: The mention of trade names or commercial products does not constitute endorsement or recommendation for use.

analyzers were used for each level. These instruments are designated by EPA as "equivalent methods". A single calibrator was used to minimize variability in calibrations and routine checks. The output of the monitors were connected to a data logger and to a "back-up" data system.

A diurnal pattern is prominent at ground level, but is less noticeable at the 820 foot elevation and almost insignificant at the 1420 foot elevation (Figure 1, 1A, 1B, 1C, and 1D). The higher elevations exhibit higher daily averages, and the higher elevation daily maximums occur slightly later in the afternoon than the ground level maximums.

Period of Ozone Data Collection

The ozone monitors were installed at the tower on May 9, 1995. The original plan was to install and start operation of the analyzers by May 15, 1995, however, due to the break in the 1420 foot sampling line and the water in the connector loop the original calibration of the 1420 foot level started later. The instruments were allowed to warm up and stabilize with adjusted calibrations being done on May 16, 1995 for the ground level and the 820 foot level. The 1420 foot level ozone monitor was calibrated on May 31, 1995. Start-up officially began as follows:

Ground level -	May 16, 1995 @ 12:00 hour
820 foot level -	May 16, 1995 @ 16:00 hour
1420 foot level -	May 31, 1995 @ 16:00 hour

Sampling continued until October 2, 1995 at 13:00 hours when all equipment was audited and shut down. A total of one hundred forty (140) days of data were collected at ground level and 820 foot level and one hundred thirty one (131) days of data were collected at the 1420 foot level. The data completeness was excellent.

Ground level -	88.20% complete
820 foot level -	91.29% complete
1420 foot level -	91.27% complete

Summary of the daily one hour averages are provided graphically in Figure 2, and in various listings in Appendix A.1, A.2, and A.3.

Initial Calibration

The calibration for the beginning of data collection for the ground and medium level instruments was done on May 16, 1995 using a certified 1003 PC Dasibi calibrator.

The high level (1420') was recalibrated on May 31, 1995 using the same calibrator. The following percent differences from the data logger were noted after these calibrations. No data were reported until these calibrations were performed.

Calibration Point	Deviation from True Ozone Concentration		
	Ground	Medium	High
.450 PPM	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.4%
.300 PPM	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%
.150 PPM	0.7%	1.3%	0.7%
.050 PPM	2.1%	0.0%	-2.0%

These calibrations are within acceptable limits. Calibrations are normally conducted quarterly (ninety-one days maximum). Two accuracy audits were performed on this project. These checks enveloped the collected data.

Routine Visits and Checks

Frequent site visits were made by an Electronic Technician in order to foresee any problems which might occur. Approximately three site visits were made each week (see Appendix B). All instrument checks, calibrations, and precision points followed EPA approved State SOP/QA procedures.

Each ozone analyzer was subjected to a one hour automatic zero and span check performed on a daily basis in the early morning hours (3:00 am until 6:00 am). These check results and the hourly ozone

averages were reviewed frequently via modem hook-up at the main office. The zero and span checks were used to determine whether a site visit was needed for further checking. To perform automatic zero and span checks, an artificial test atmosphere at zero and one span concentration was introduced into each analyzer. The span gas concentrations were about 70-90 percent of the analyzer's nominal operating range (.350 - .450 ppm). During routine sampling and automatic zero and span checks, the monitor's span numbers were based upon the statewide average barometric pressure corrected for vacuum in the sample lines which includes the effect of elevation above ground level. The calibrator span number was based upon the statewide average barometric pressure. The actual measured pressures are shown in Appendix C. The effect of the sample line pressures upon the data is less than an average 1% change in the data values reported.

Frequent manual zero/span checks were used to determine the need for analyzer adjustments. No adjustments were needed during this study. To perform the manual zero/span checks, artificial test atmospheres at zero and one span concentration (.350 through .450 ppm) were introduced into each analyzer. All air samples and the test gases were introduced through a 47 mm particulate filter on the back of the analyzers via a solenoid valve. The test gases did not go through the particulate filter which was on the tower. During these checks, the analyzers operated in their normal sampling mode, except the span number for the two tower monitors were adjusted to reflect average ground barometric pressure for the checks.

Samplers precision/zero/span checks (Appendix D) and other operational checks were performed biweekly by the site operator following the format prescribed in the EPA approved State SOP/QA Plan. The ozone monitor logbook checks were made and documented during each site visit. The purpose of these checks were to ensure that the air monitoring station and all levels were operating properly and within prescribed parameters as indicated in the State SOP/QA Plan.

Precision checks were performed in the same manner as manual span checks, except the precision check concentration was about 16-20 percent of the analyzer's full scale range (.08 - .10 ppm). The gaseous standards for the span and precision concentrations were obtained by an ozone generator with ozone concentrations determined by a currently certified ozone transfer standard. During manual

precision/zero/span checks and calibrations, the monitor's and calibrator's span numbers were reset based upon the actual barometric pressure during the check or calibration. Appendix D lists the precision/ zero/span check results performed at the Auburn Multi-Elevation Tower.

Accuracy Audits

Accuracy audits were performed to document the difference between the analyzer response and the reference value obtained during the multipoint instrument audit. Accuracy audits were performed on June 21, 1995 and at the end of this project on September 27, 1995. The audits were performed by the Electronics and Calibration Unit (ECU) and not the normal site operator. The audit calibrator was certified against a primary standard quarterly. The monitors were operated in their normal sampling mode and the audit gas passed through the 47mm existing particulate filters on the monitor inputs.

After the analyzer and calibrator stabilized, ten analyzer readings, calibrator readings and recorder readings were taken. The average of the ten readings were compared to the average of the corresponding one minute data logger valves. This procedure was used for each audit point (.03 - .08, .15 - .20, .35 - .45 ppm). All results were less than 7.5% difference.

The percent difference d_2 for each point except zero was calculated as follows:

$$d_2 = \frac{C_M - C_A}{C_A} \times 100$$

Where: C_M = average ozone concentration measured

C_A = average true concentration of audit gas produced by the audit calibrator display.

See Appendix E for audit results.

Ozone Line Loss

The FEP sampling lines to the two tower monitors (1420 feet, 820 feet) were .625" OD with .045" walls. The residence time for each level was calculated including the 130 feet of tubing to get the sample lines into the testing facility. The flow was 10 liters per minute using a helper pump. Both the inlet and outlet of the analyzers were connected to the lines from the tower. The monitor pumps were therefore not pulling against the vacuum created by the long sample lines. The sample residence times

are as follows:

Tubing Size	Wall	Cross Sec.	Length	Volume	Residence
<u>OD inches</u>	<u>inches</u>	<u>area sq. cm</u>	<u>feet</u>	<u>cc</u>	<u>time/min.</u>
0.625	0.045	1.449588	1550	68484.3	6.85
0.625	0.045	1.449588	950	41974.3	4.20

The ground level 1/4" FEP sampling line had a residence time of less than twenty seconds. Since the residence times for the two tower monitors are not within the twenty second time period recommended by EPA, line loss ozone studies were conducted near the beginning of the project, the middle and at the end of the project. To minimize line loss, the .625 inch sample lines were conditioned with 2 ppm of ozone for seven days at a flow rate of five Lpm prior to installation and start-up of the tower in 1993. The long sampling lines were inspected and vacuum checked prior to the start of sampling season. Teflon® inlet filters were used on the lines near the intake on the tower to prevent particulate matter from entering the sampling lines. These filters were also conditioned to minimize the potential ozone scavenging and changed on a regular basis after the line loss studies.

The line loss experiments were done on June 8, 1995 (Figure 3), August 17, 1995 (Figure 4) and October 3, 1995 (Figure 5). The line loss test was conducted by taking a certified calibrator to each level. The calibrator was warmed up for 30 minutes before any readings were taken. During each check a towel was draped over the calibrator to help retain the cell temperature due to windy conditions on the tower.

At each level, thirty (30) readings were taken from the calibrator while sampling ambient air. All values were corrected for zero off-set of the instruments. At the ground level, the thirty readings were recorded after waiting the calculated residence time to the nearest minute. The average results from the up-the-tower measurements from the calibrator were compared to the appropriate monitor average response to approximate the loss of ozone in the long sample lines. The line loss results are found in Appendices F, G, and H.

Data Analysis

Scatterplots (Figure 6, 6A, 6B, 6C, and 6D) comparing ground level to 820 foot level (middle), ground level to 1420 foot level (high), and 820 foot (middle) level to 1420 foot (high) level show each pair of locations and concentrations at these elevations. The 820 foot level points and the 1420 foot level points are closely grouped meaning good correlation between those two levels. When looking at the ground level as compared to the 820 foot level and also to the 1420 foot level, one can see the points are very scattered and not in a straight line. With this in mind, we decided to remove the 820 foot level and relocate it to two (2) lower levels and keep the 1420 foot level to measure transport.

The boxplots (Figure 7) are pictorial representations of the distribution of daily maximums for each month and each elevation or level. The middle line of each box is the median value and the shaded region is a symmetric 95% confidence interval for the true median. When the shaded regions of two boxplots overlap, the two medians are not significantly different. The average (median) daily maximum in July is lower at the ground level than at the elevated levels, but in the other months, the averages are not significantly different at the different levels. The medians in August are slightly higher than June, July, and September, but the significance of these differences is moot.

The interquartile range, represented by the width of the boxes, and the full range, represented by the highest and lowest lines, indicate variability in the daily maximums. The greatest variability occurs in July, and the next greatest in August. In June it is difficult to characterize any level as being more or less variable than the other levels. In July, the ground level maximums are more variable than the elevated level maximums. In August and September, the ground level maximums are slightly less variable than the elevated level maximums.

Conclusions

Valid ozone information can be obtained using this technique, though quantifiable line loss occurs. The normal diurnal pattern seen at ground level monitoring was not seen at 820 foot and 1420 foot elevation. The patterns were flatter at the higher elevations. The daily averages were higher at elevated levels and the daily maximums were usually higher at ground level. The ozone data are presented graphically in Figure 1. These data are not corrected for line loss. The ozone study will

continue in 1996 with changes to the middle sampling level.

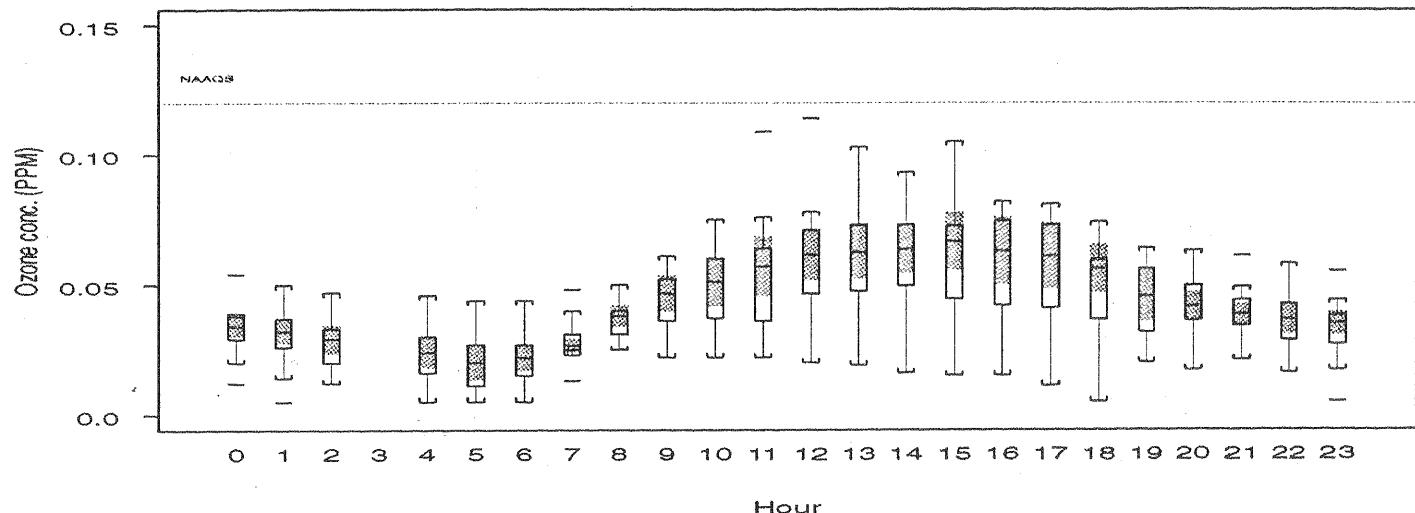
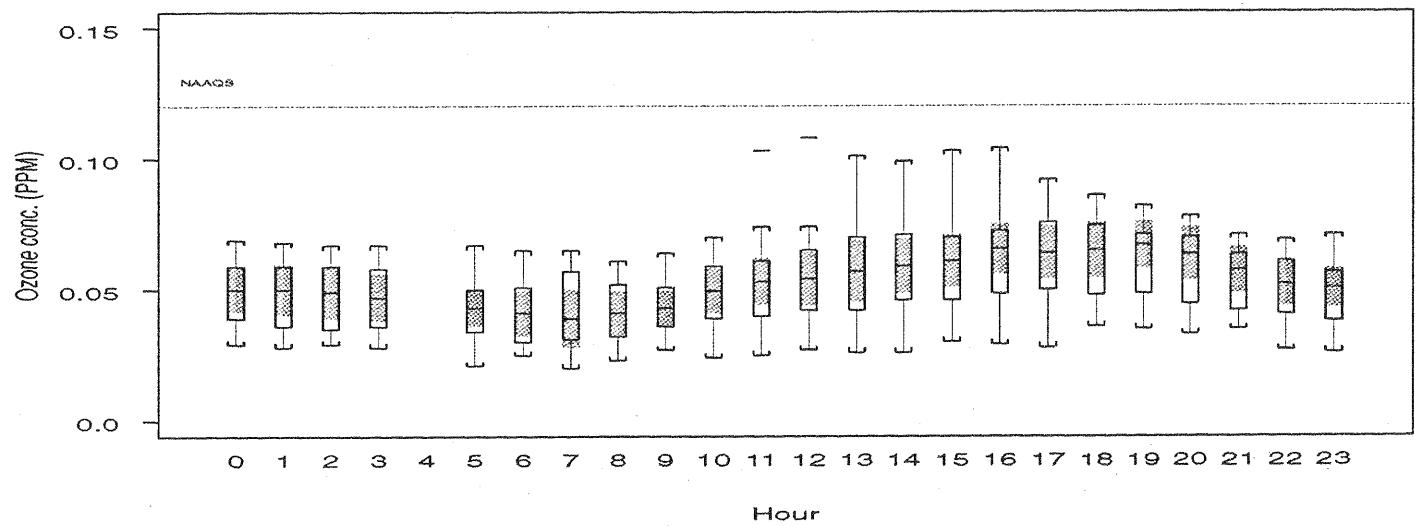
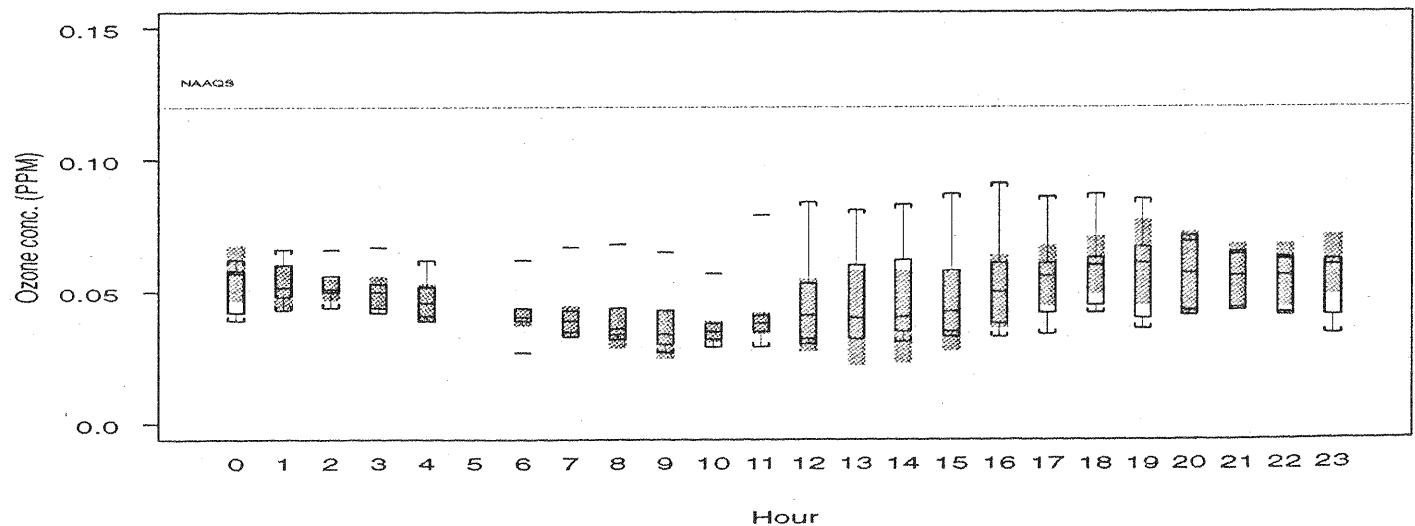
FIGURE 1**Diurnal pattern at Ground Level, May 1995****Diurnal pattern at 820 ft. Level, May 1995****Diurnal pattern at 1420 ft. Level, May 1995**

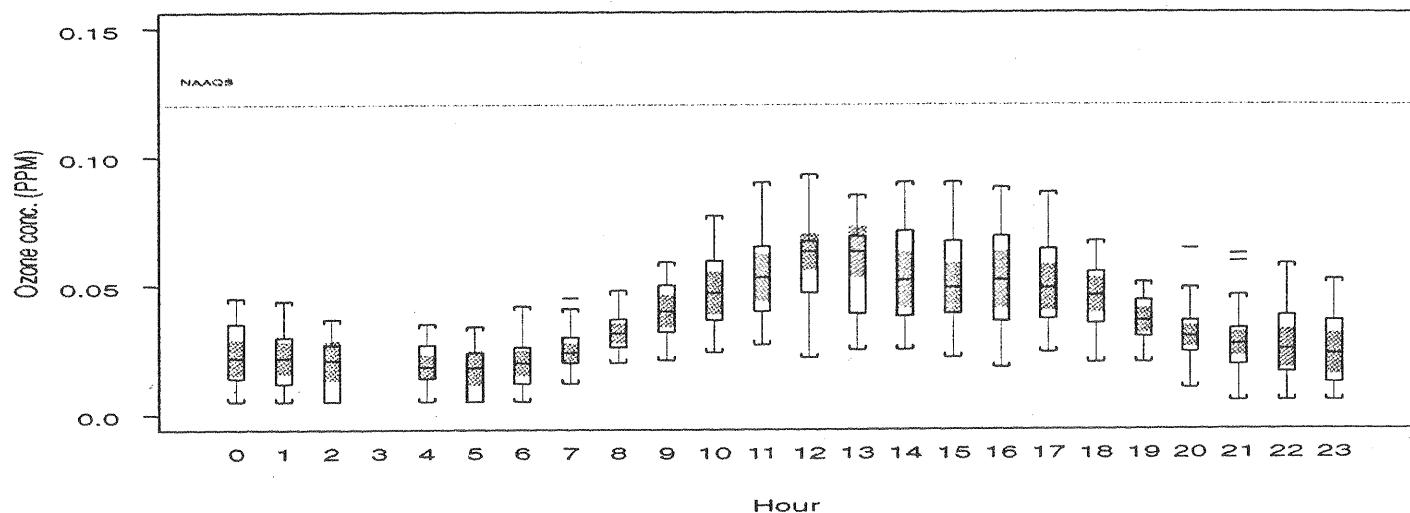
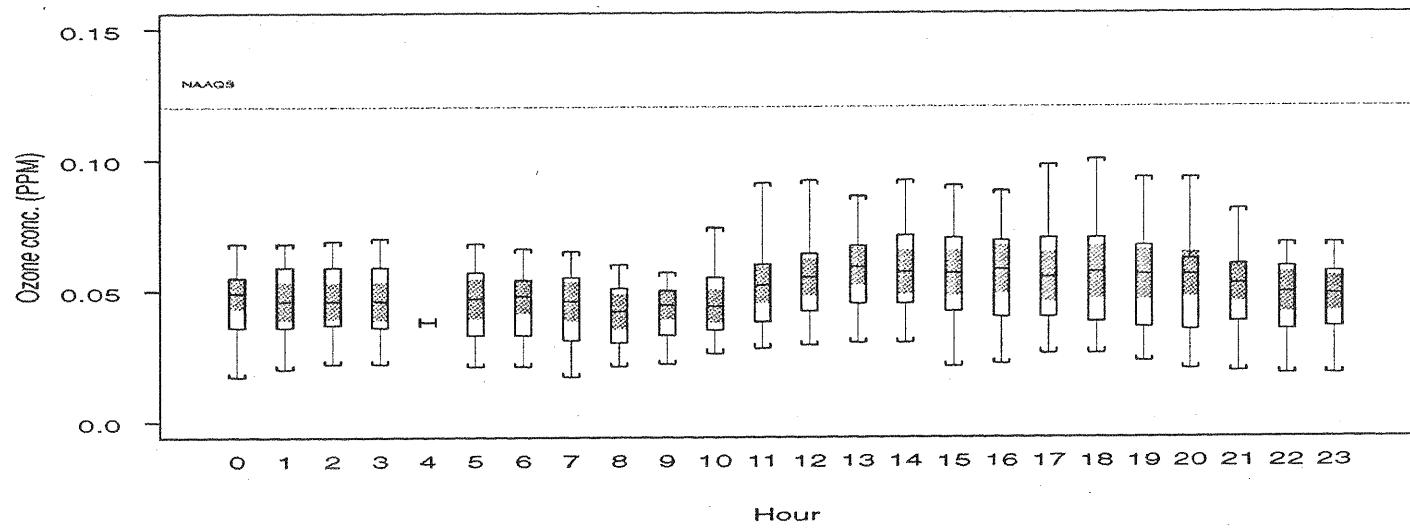
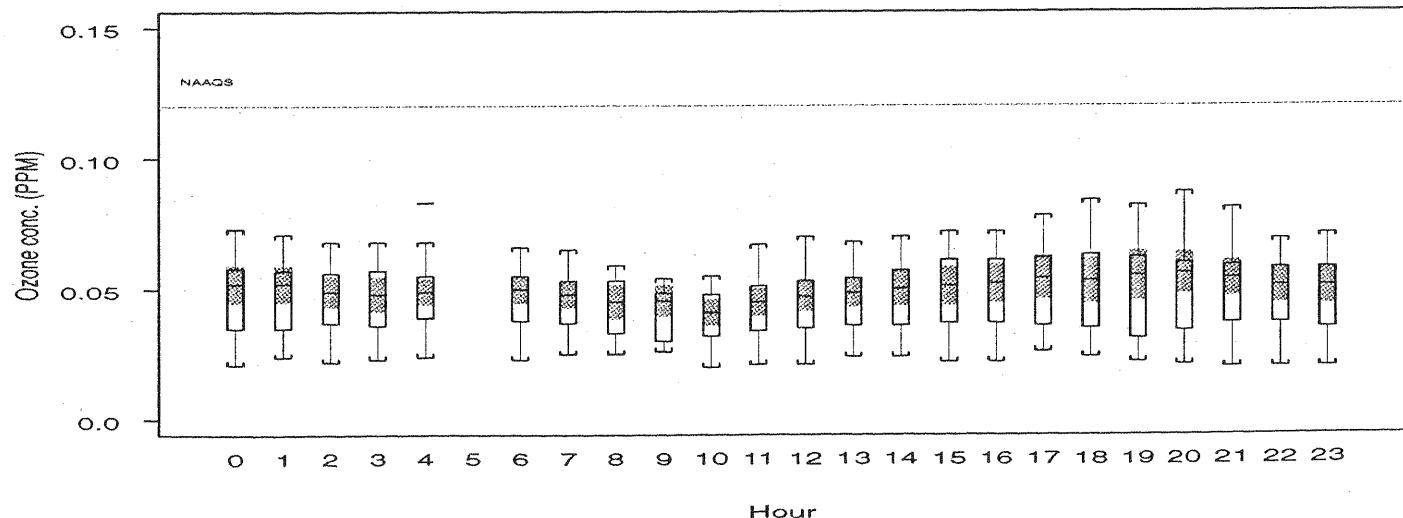
FIGURE 1A**Diurnal pattern at Ground Level, June 1995****Diurnal pattern at 820 ft. Level, June 1995****Diurnal pattern at 1420 ft. Level, June 1995**

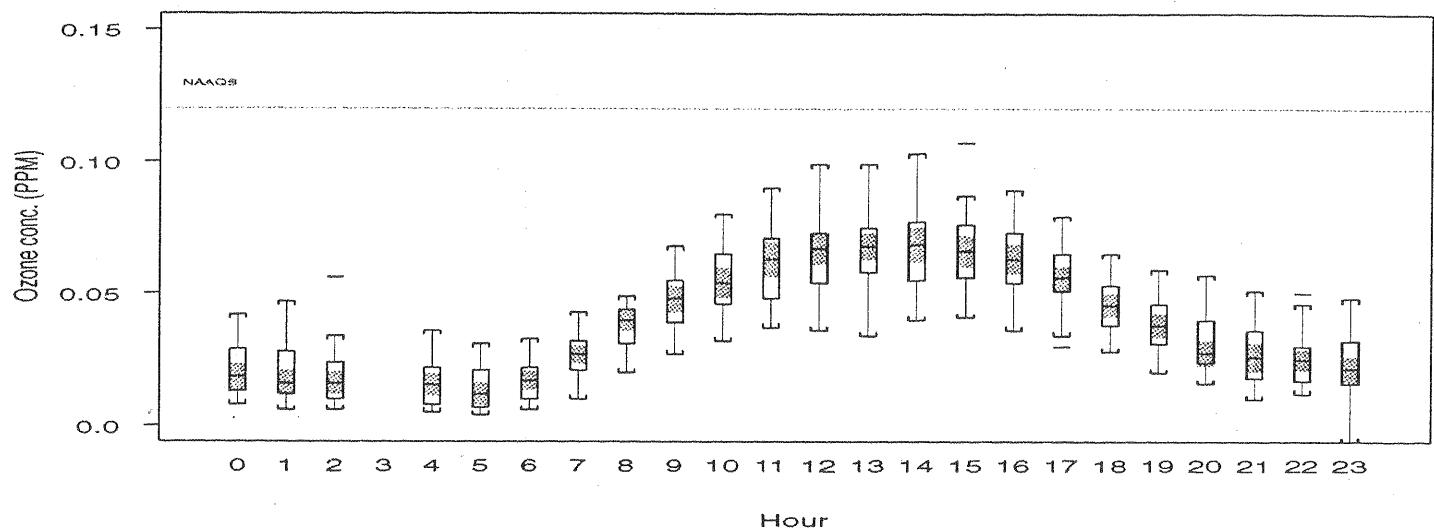
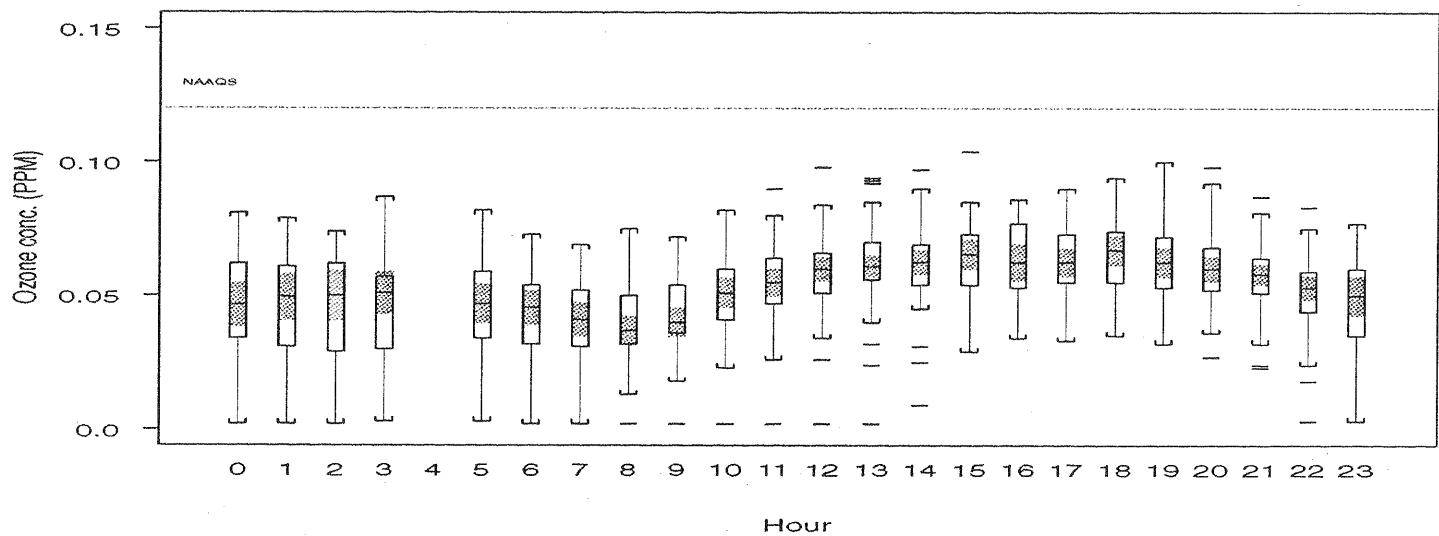
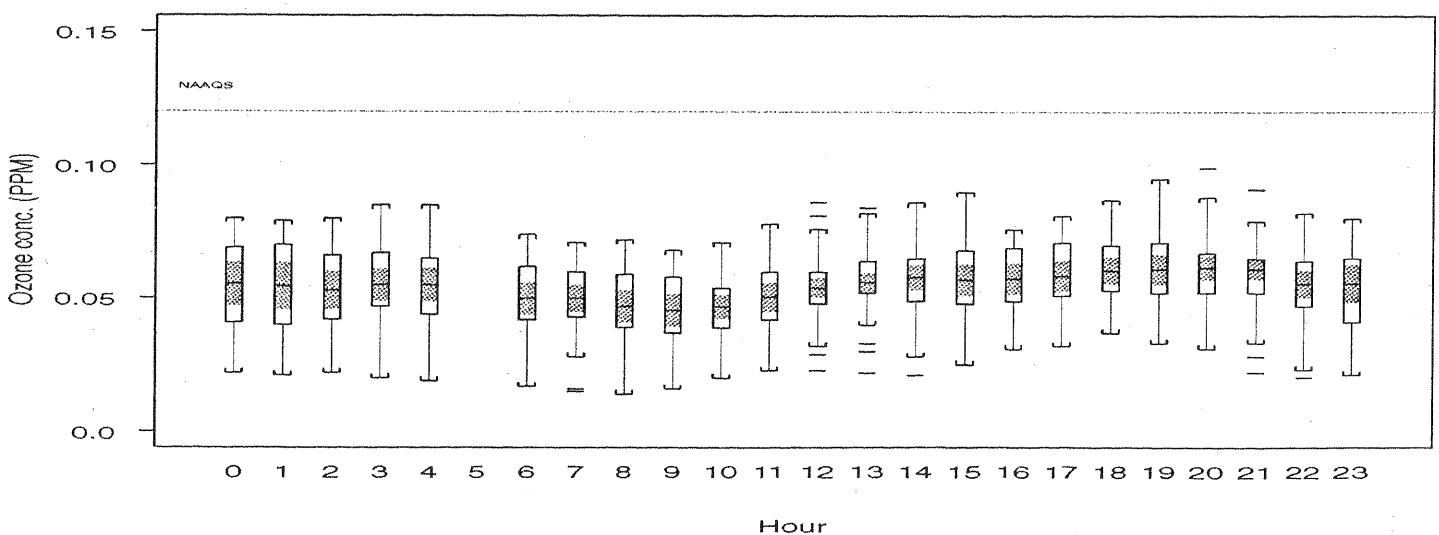
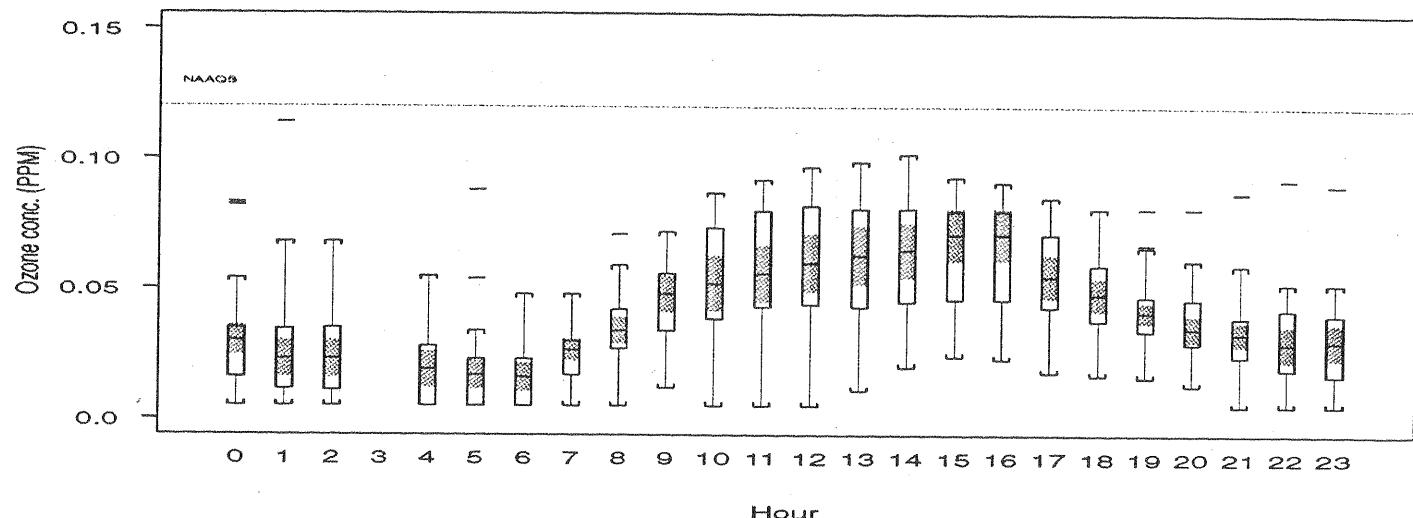
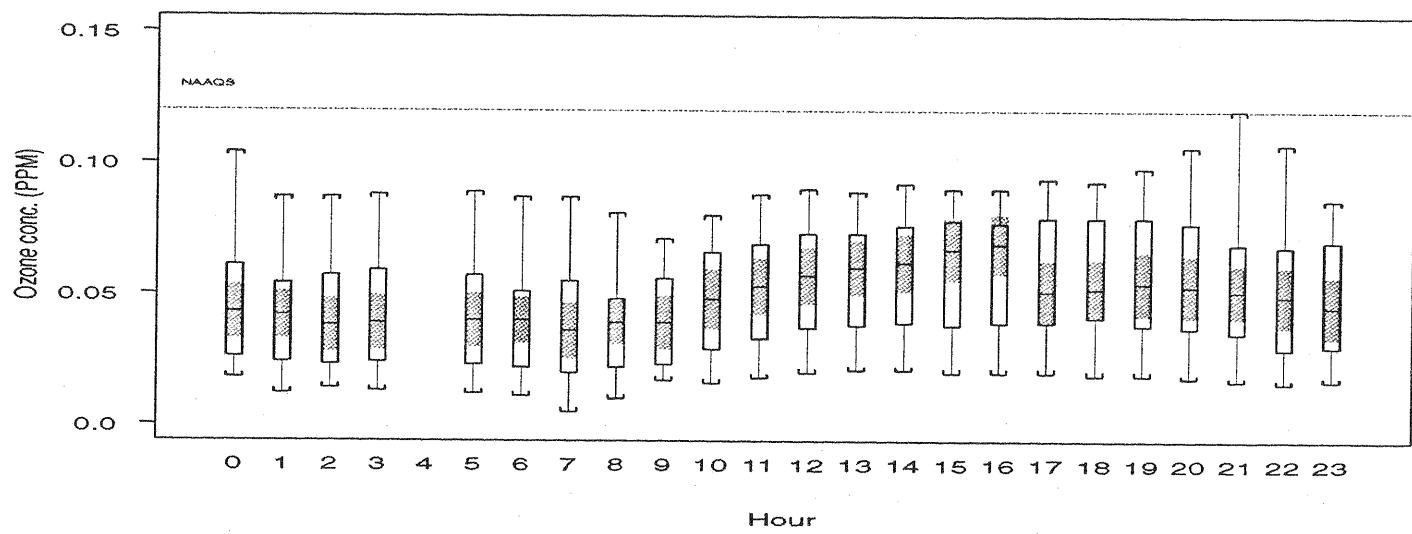
FIGURE 1B**Diurnal pattern at Ground Level, July 1995****Diurnal pattern at 820 ft. Level, July 1995****Diurnal pattern at 1420 ft. Level, July 1995**

FIGURE 1C

Diurnal pattern at Ground Level, August 1995



Diurnal pattern at 820 ft. Level, August 1995



Diurnal pattern at 1420 ft. Level, August 1995

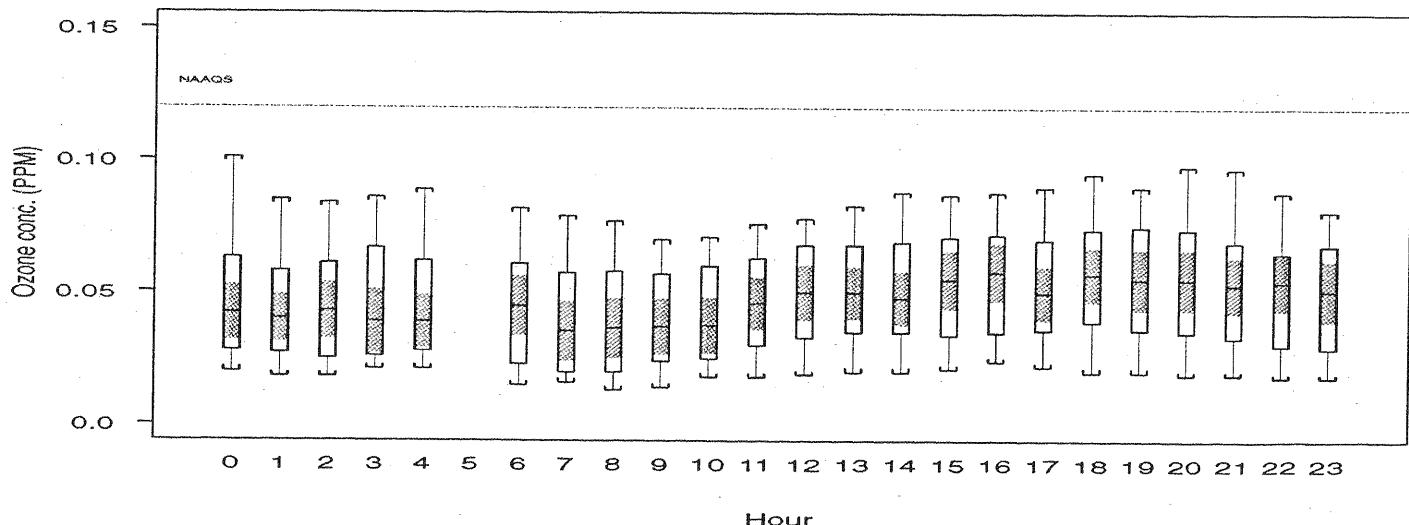
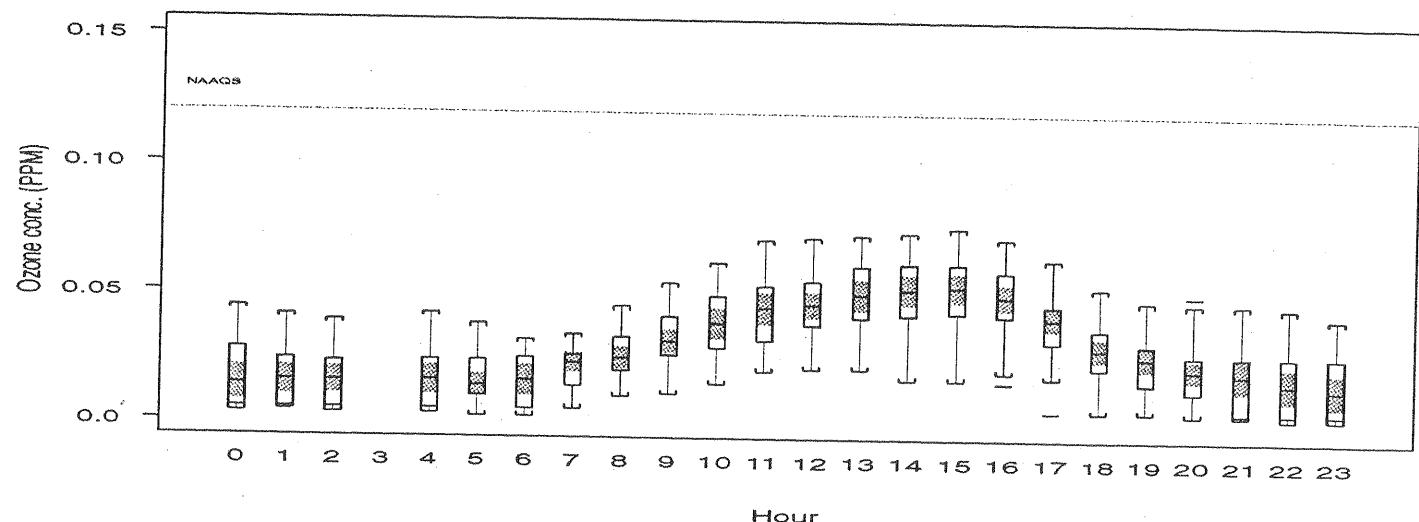
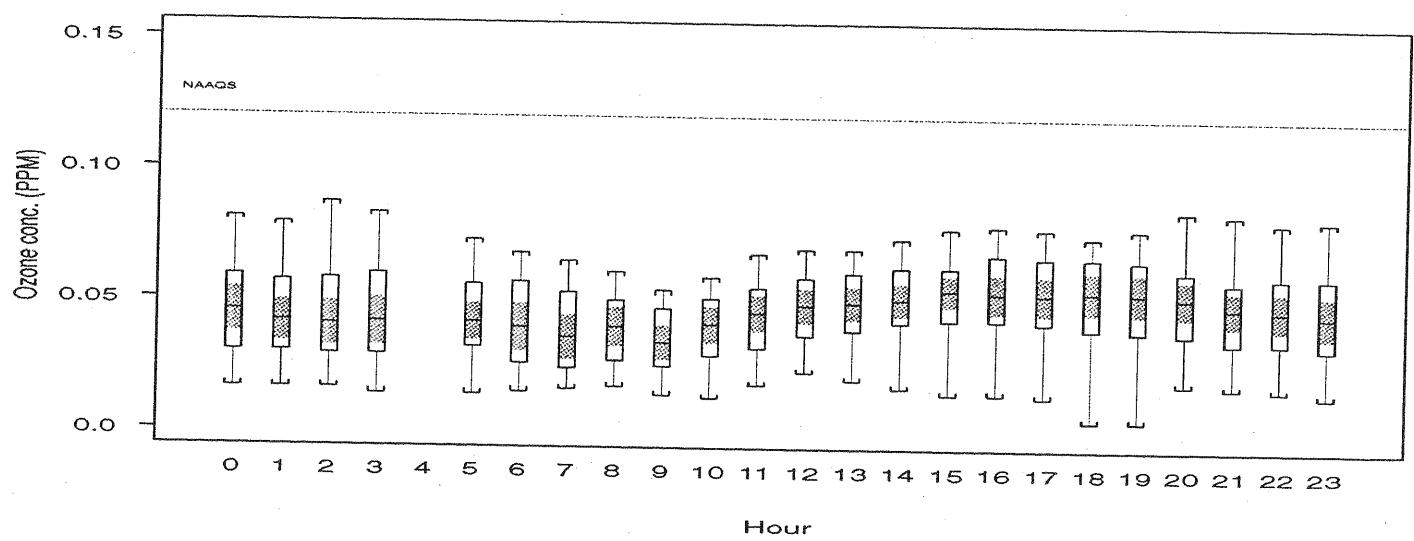
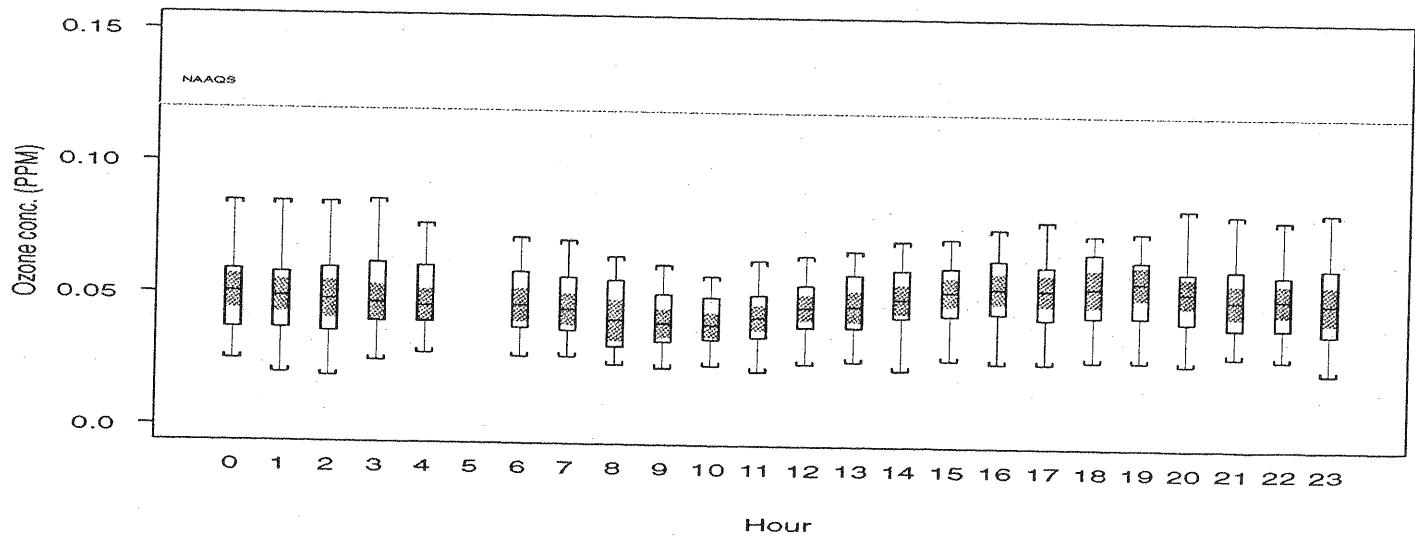


FIGURE 1D**Diurnal pattern at Ground Level, September 1995****Diurnal pattern at 820 ft. Level, September 1995****Diurnal pattern at 1420 ft. Level, September 1995**

Time Series, May 1995

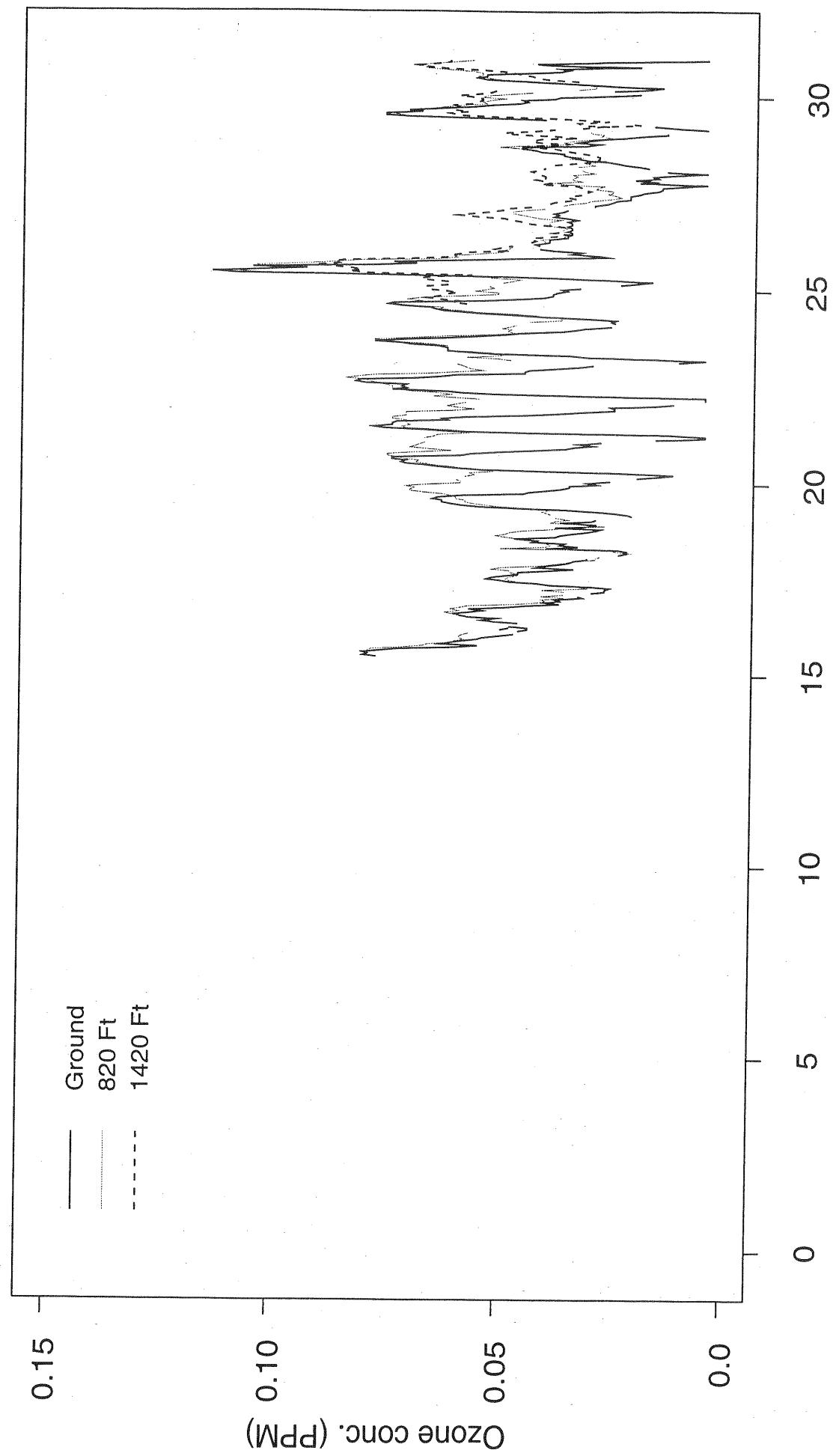


FIGURE 2

Time Series, June 1995

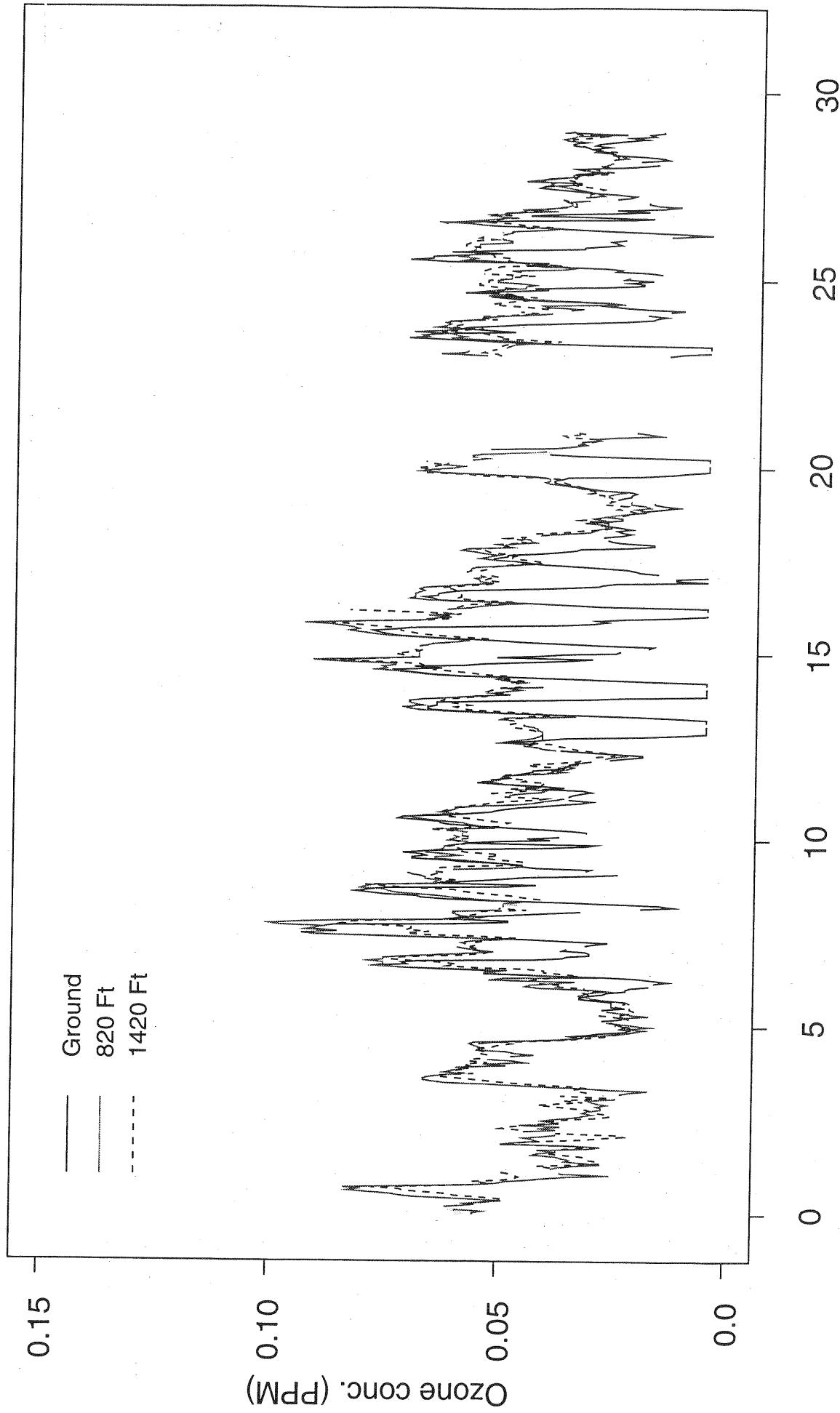


FIGURE 2

Time Series, July 1995

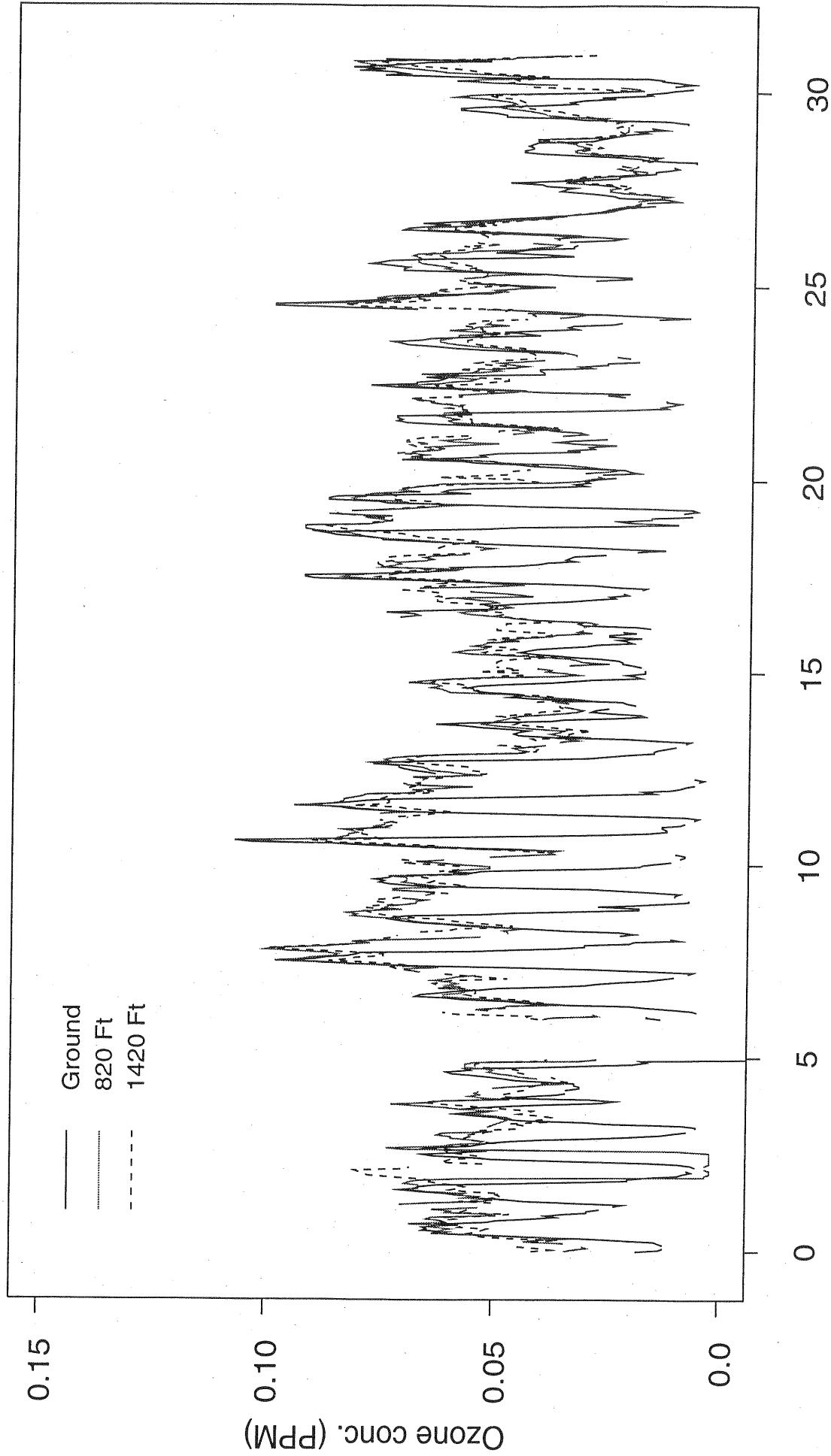


FIGURE 2

Time Series, August 1995

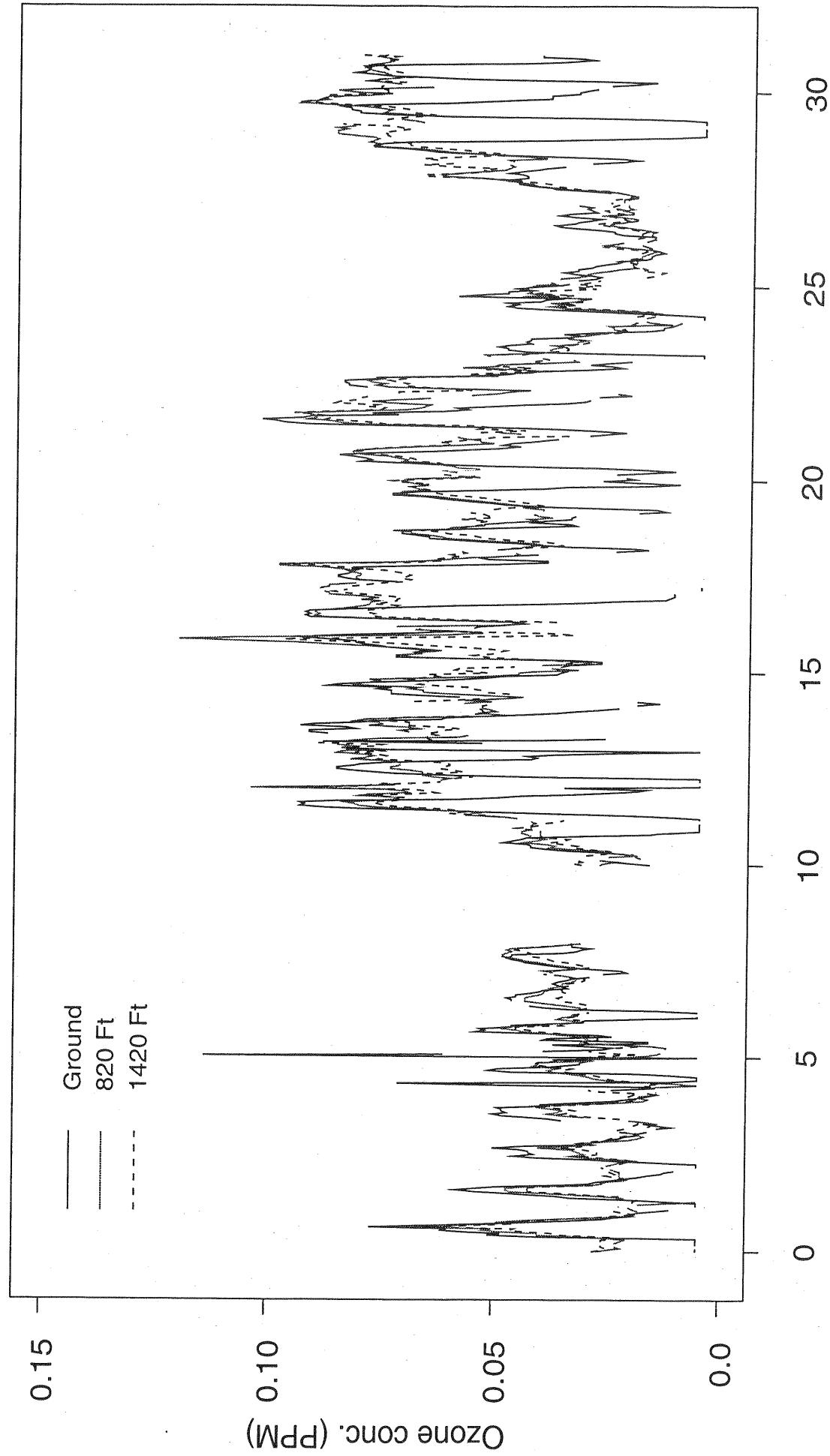


FIGURE 2
Time Series, August 1995

Time Series, September 1995

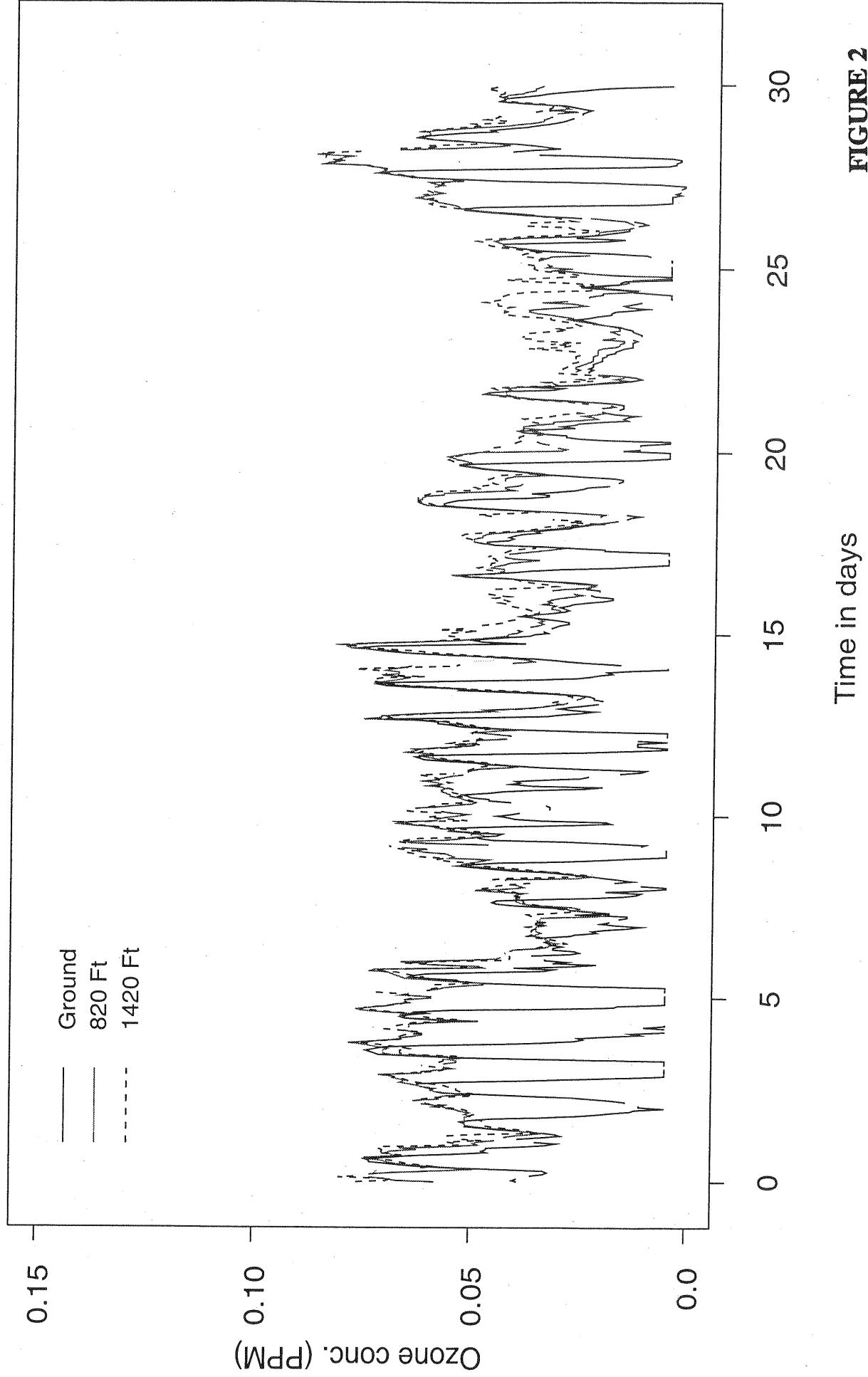


FIGURE 2

LINE LOSS AT AUBURN TOWER

DATE: JUNE 8, 1995

TOWER 1400'

AMBIENT TEMP	25	C	PC #	5448
BARO	27.94	IN	SHOP #	17
CORRECTED	709.68	MMHG	CERTIFIED BY KC	05/25/95
PC TEMP	27.0	C	SAMPLE FREQ. (MHz)	47.240
FLOW	2.0	LPM	CONTROL FREQ	26.390
SPAN#	53.42			
WIND SPEED	20-25	KNOTS		
WIND DIRECTION	SOUTH-SOUTHEAST			
CLOUD COVER	VERY HAZY/VISIB. 3-4 MILES			

ZERO

	I	II	III	
1	0.004	0.009	0.001	
2	0.009	0.000	0.007	
3	0.005	0.014	0.004	
4	0.002	0.008	0.009	
5	0.001	0.005	0.001	
6	0.003	0.001	0.004	
7	0.002	0.003	0.000	
8	0.004	0.004	0.006	
9	0.004	0.005	0.003	
10	0.000	0.004	0.003	
XBAR	0.003	0.005	0.004	
XBAR-AVG	0.004			

SAMPLES (24 SEC.
RESPONSES)

	I	II	III	TOWER MEASURED (MINUTE AVGS)
1	0.077	0.079	0.073	0.049
2	0.075	0.076	0.081	0.048
3	0.076	0.073	0.079	0.047
4	0.067	0.075	0.078	0.048
5	0.074	0.072	0.079	0.048
6	0.070	0.066	0.080	0.047
7	0.075	0.070	0.081	0.046
8	0.071	0.067	0.084	0.045
9	0.074	0.074	0.079	0.046
10	0.073	0.069	0.080	0.046
XBAR	0.073	0.072	0.079	0.048
XBAR-AVG	0.075			0.049
SLOPE	1.0272574			0.049
INTERCEPT	-0.0000474			
ACTUAL CONC	0.073			XBAR 0.047
LINE-LOSS	-34.930%			
NOTE:	PC TEMP 8 DEGREES BELOW NORMAL OPERATING RANGE			

TOWER 800'**6/8/95**

AMBIENT TEMP	25	C	PC #	5448
BARO	28.55	IN	SHOP #	17
CORRECTED	725.17	MMHG	CERTIFIED BY KC	05/25/95
PC TEMP	32.0	C	SAMPLE FREQ. (MHz)	47.390
FLOW	2.0	LPM	CONTROL FREQ	26.420
SPAN#	52.61			
WIND SPEED	5-8	KNOTS		
WIND DIRECTION	SOUTHEAST			
CLOUD COVER	VERY HAZY/6-7 MI. VIS			

ZERO

	I	II	III
1	0.005	0.009	0.009
2	0.007	0.017	0.010
3	0.009	0.007	0.009
4	0.009	0.018	0.008
5	0.004	0.011	0.009
6	0.004	0.008	0.004
7	0.012	0.008	0.009
8	0.008	0.007	0.010
9	0.010	0.006	0.003
10	0.004	0.007	0.008
XBAR	0.007	0.010	0.008
XBAR-AVG	0.008		

SAMPLES (24 SEC.
RESPONSES)

	I	II	III	TOWER MEASURED (MINUTE AVGS)
1	0.103	0.103	0.099	0.093
2	0.102	0.100	0.103	0.093
3	0.104	0.097	0.102	0.092
4	0.101	0.102	0.098	0.099
5	0.098	0.105	0.103	0.094
6	0.097	0.101	0.105	0.094
7	0.099	0.095	0.103	0.092
8	0.094	0.104	0.105	0.092
9	0.103	0.101	0.103	0.094
10	0.113	0.100	0.105	0.094
XBAR	0.101	0.101	0.103	0.096
XBAR-AVG	0.102			
SLOPE	1.0272574			
INTERCEPT	-0.0000474			
ACTUAL CONC	0.096			
LINE-LOSS	-2.049%			
PC TEMP 3 DEGREES BELOW NORMAL OPERATING RANGE				XBAR 0.094

TOWER GROUND

6/8/95

AMBIENT TEMP	38	C	PC #	5448
BARO	29.45	IN	SHOP #	17
CORRECTED	748.03	MMHG	CERTIFIED BY KC	06/08/95
PC TEMP	45.0	C	SAMPLE FREQ (MHZ)	47.900
FLOW	2.0	LPM	CONTROL FREQ	26.550
SPAN#	54.90			
WIND SPEED	0	KNOTS		
WIND DIRECTION				
CLOUD COVER	HAZY AND OVERCAST	VERY HOT		
ZERO				
	I	II	III	
1	0.016	0.010	0.002	
2	0.013	0.011	0.018	
3	0.010	0.000	0.000	
4	0.014	0.002	0.000	
5	0.011	0.014	0.035	
6	0.011	0.013	0.006	
7	0.000	0.008	0.000	
8	0.020	0.004	0.009	
9	0.000	0.006	0.009	
10	0.014	0.013	0.004	
XBAR	0.011	0.008	0.008	
XBAR-AVG	0.009			
SAMPLES (24 SEC. RESPONSES)	I	II	III	TOWER MEASURED (MINUTE AVGS)
1	0.094	0.101	0.093	0.089
2	0.095	0.100	0.099	0.085
3	0.065	0.084	0.102	0.087
4	0.091	0.097	0.108	0.094
5	0.101	0.080	0.091	0.077
6	0.084	0.107	0.105	0.091
7	0.097	0.054	0.100	0.089
8	0.112	0.097	0.099	0.093
9	0.099	0.072	0.075	0.080
10	0.096	0.100	0.099	0.082
XBAR	0.093	0.089	0.097	0.090
XBAR-AVG	0.093			0.087
SLOPE	1.0272574			
INTERCEPT	-0.0000474			
ACTUAL CONC	0.0864			XBAR 0.087
LINE LOSS	0.371%			

LINE LOSS AT AUBURN TOWER

August 17, 1995

TOWER 1400'

AMBIENT TEMP	27	C	PC #	5839
BARO	28.40	IN	SHOP #	34
CORRECTED	721.36	MMHG	CERTIFIED BY KC:	08/04/95
PC TEMP	34.0	C	SAMPLE FREQ. (MHZ)	46.145
FLOW	2.0	LPM	CONTROL FREQ	27.373
SPAN#	53.42			
WIND SPEED	10.000	KNOTS		
WIND DIRECTION	SOUTH-SOUTHEAST			
CLOUD COVER	VERY HAZY, VISIBILITY 4-5 MILES			

ZERO

	I	II	III
1	0.011	0.024	0.004
2	0.001	0.018	0.000
3	0.006	0.012	0.007
4	0.006	0.012	0.006
5	0.011	0.015	0.009
6	0.027	0.012	0.011
7	0.013	0.014	0.009
8	0.005	0.006	0.022
9	0.005	0.013	0.013
10	0.016	0.015	0.008
XBAR	0.010	0.014	0.009
XBAR-AVG	0.011		

SAMPLES (24 SEC. RESPONSES)	I	II	III	TOWER MEASURED (MINUTE AVGS)
1	0.108	0.100	0.092	0.077
2	0.103	0.097	0.106	0.079
3	0.102	0.105	0.106	0.079
4	0.101	0.100	0.100	0.079
5	0.102	0.101	0.104	0.079
6	0.090	0.097	0.109	0.075
7	0.096	0.097	0.105	0.076
8	0.091	0.091	0.101	0.079
9	0.095	0.099	0.097	0.080
10	0.097	0.094	0.091	0.080
XBAR	0.099	0.098	0.101	0.081
XBAR-AVG	0.099			0.080
SLOPE	1.0177584			
INTERCEPT	-0.0002381			
ACTUAL CONC	0.090			XBAR 0.079
LINE-LOSS	-11.760%			
NOTE:	VERY WINDY HARD TO STABILIZE PC TEMP			

TOWER GROUND August 17, 1995

August 17, 1995

AMBIENT TEMP	30	C	PC #	5839
BARO	29.72	IN	SHOP #	34
CORRECTED	754.89	MMHG	CERTIFIED BY KC	08/04/95
PC TEMP	37.0	C	SAMPLE FREQ. (MHz)	45.958
FLOW	2.0	LPM	CONTROL FREQ	27.374
SPAN#	52.20	KNOTS		
WIND SPEED				
WIND DIRECTION				
CLOUD COVER	CLEAR SKIES, GOOD CONDITIONS			

ZERO

	I	II	III
1	0.013	0.014	0.013
2	0.015	0.017	0.013
3	0.013	0.000	0.013
4	0.013	0.016	0.013
5	0.013	0.003	0.012
6	0.013	0.012	0.012
7	0.012	0.011	0.012
8	0.011	0.011	0.012
9	0.012	0.012	0.012
10	0.012	0.012	0.014
XBAR	0.013	0.011	0.013
XBAR-AVG	0.012		

SAMPLES (24 SEC. RESPONSES)

RESPONSES					
1	0.079	0.077	0.082		0.074
2	0.078	0.080	0.083		0.073
3	0.078	0.077	0.083		0.071
4	0.076	0.075	0.081		0.070
5	0.081	0.082	0.082		0.072
6	0.080	0.080	0.082		0.080
7	0.078	0.085	0.082		0.082
8	0.081	0.078	0.080		0.065
9	0.079	0.081	0.080		0.070
10	0.076	0.080	0.079		0.076
XBAR	0.079	0.080	0.081		0.077
XBAR-AVG	0.080				0.078
SLOPE	1.0177584				
INTERCEPT	-0.0002381			XBAR	0.073
ACTUAL CONC	0.0688				
LINE-LOSS	6.593%				

TOWER 800'

August 17, 1995

AMBIENT TEMP	30	C	PC #	5839
BARO	28.87	IN	SHOP #	34
CORRECTED	733.30	MMHG	CERTIFIED BY KC	08/04/95
PC TEMP	34.0	C	SAMPLE FREQ. (MHz)	46.067
FLOW	2.0	LPM	CONTROL FREQ	27.307
SPAN#	53.24			
WIND SPEED	5-8	KNOTS		
WIND DIRECTION	SOUTHEAST			
CLOUD COVER	SCATTERED CLOUDS	5-6 MILES VISIBILITY		

ZERO

	I	II	III
1	0.012	0.014	0.012
2	0.014	0.015	0.012
3	0.016	0.016	0.014
4	0.014	0.015	0.016
5	0.014	0.014	0.013
6	0.013	0.013	0.014
7	0.013	0.013	0.015
8	0.015	0.015	0.013
9	0.014	0.013	0.014
10	0.013	0.011	0.016
XBAR	0.014	0.014	0.014
XBAR-AVG	0.014		

SAMPLES (24 SEC.
RESPONSES)

	I	II	III	TOWER MEASURED (MINUTE AVGS)
1	0.100	0.097	0.098	0.090
2	0.102	0.096	0.097	0.089
3	0.099	0.096	0.102	0.088
4	0.100	0.099	0.104	0.087
5	0.102	0.098	0.106	0.089
6	0.102	0.097	0.104	0.090
7	0.101	0.099	0.104	0.088
8	0.097	0.100	0.106	0.086
9	0.098	0.105	0.104	0.085
10	0.098	0.102	0.102	0.084
XBAR	0.100	0.099	0.103	0.088
XBAR-AVG	0.101			0.088
SLOPE	1.0177584			
INTERCEPT	-0.0002381			
ACTUAL CONC	0.088			XBAR 0.088
LINE-LOSS	-0.449%			

FIGURE 5

LINe LOSS AT AUBURN TOWER

October 3, 1995

TOWER 1400'

AMBIENT TEMP	21	C
BARO	28.35	IN
CORRECTED	720.09	MMHG
PC TEMP	38.0	C
FLOW	2.0	LPM
SPAN#	54.93	
WIND SPEED	6.000	KNOTS
WIND DIRECTION	SOUTH-SOUTHEAST	
CLOUD COVER	Scattered/Visibility 10 miles	

PC #	5839
SHOP #	34
CERTIFIED BY KC	08/04/95
SAMPLE FREQ. (MHz)	47.179
CONTROL FREQ	26.779

ZERO

	I	II	III
1	0.013	0.014	0.013
2	0.013	0.013	0.012
3	0.012	0.014	0.014
4	0.014	0.013	0.014
5	0.014	0.012	0.015
6	0.011	0.013	0.018
7	0.014	0.015	0.012
8	0.012	0.018	0.011
9	0.013	0.016	0.009
10	0.012	0.016	0.010

XBAR	0.013	0.014	0.013
XBAR-AVG	0.013		

SAMPLES (24 SEC. RESPONSES)	I	II	III	TOWER MEASURED (MINUTE AVGS)
1	0.056	0.062	0.057	0.047
2	0.057	0.063	0.059	0.047
3	0.062	0.063	0.060	0.047
4	0.055	0.063	0.065	0.048
5	0.057	0.062	0.064	0.049
6	0.057	0.060	0.061	0.050
7	0.060	0.061	0.061	0.051
8	0.061	0.060	0.061	0.051
9	0.062	0.065	0.062	0.050
10	0.060	0.055	0.061	0.049
XBAR	0.059	0.061	0.061	0.048
XBAR-AVG	0.060			0.047
SLOPE	1.0177584			
INTERCEPT	-0.0002381			
ACTUAL CONC	0.048			
LINE-LOSS	2.278%			
NOTE:			XBAR	0.049

TOWER 800'

October 3, 1995

AMBIENT TEMP	25	C	PC #	5839
BARO	28.85	IN	SHOP #	34
CORRECTED	732.79	MMHG	CERTIFIED BY KC:	08/04/95
PC TEMP	38.0	C	SAMPLE FREQ. (MHz)	47.147
FLOW	2.0	LPM	CONTROL FREQ	26.813
SPAN#	53.98			
WIND SPEED	5-8	KNOTS		
WIND DIRECTION	SOUTHEAST			
CLOUD COVER	SLIGHTLY HAZY			

ZERO

	I	II	III
1	0.013	0.013	0.014
2	0.014	0.014	0.013
3	0.012	0.013	0.013
4	0.013	0.014	0.013
5	0.012	0.014	0.012
6	0.013	0.014	0.012
7	0.014	0.012	0.012
8	0.013	0.013	0.014
9	0.014	0.013	0.013
10	0.014	0.013	0.012
XBAR	0.013	0.013	0.013
XBAR-AVG	0.013		

SAMPLES (24 SEC.
RESPONSES)

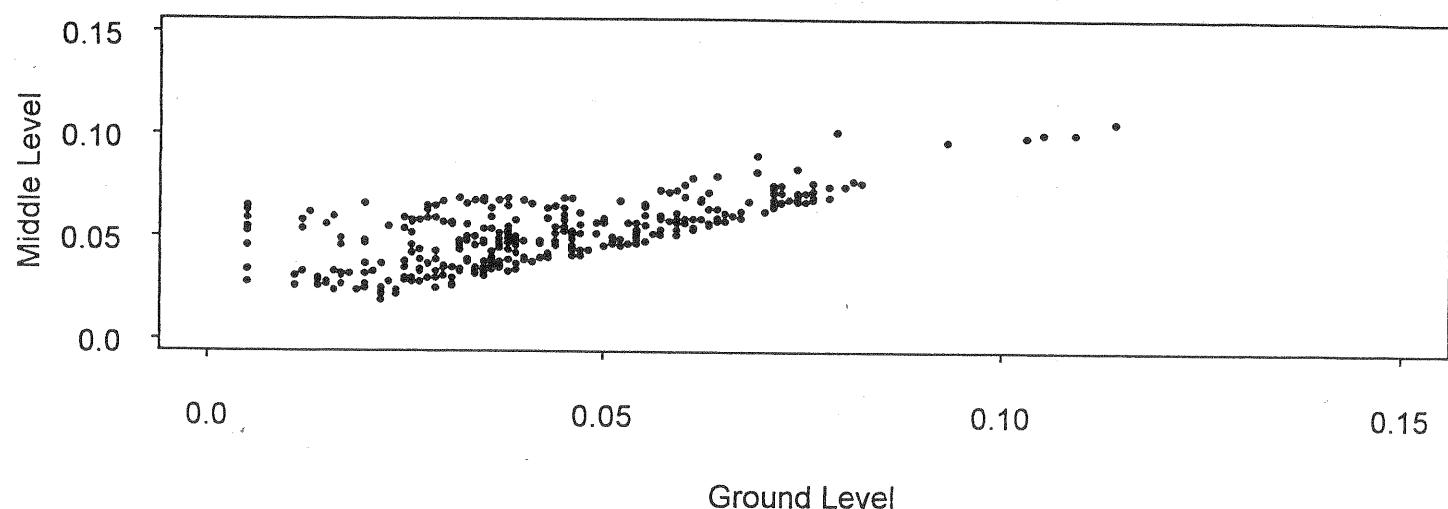
	I	II	III	TOWER MEASURED (MINUTE AVGS)
1	0.067	0.066	0.066	0.053
2	0.066	0.065	0.066	0.053
3	0.065	0.065	0.066	0.053
4	0.065	0.066	0.064	0.054
5	0.067	0.066	0.066	0.054
6	0.066	0.066	0.067	0.054
7	0.065	0.066	0.066	0.053
8	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.052
9	0.066	0.066	0.067	0.051
10	0.067	0.066	0.065	0.051
XBAR	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.051
XBAR-AVG	0.066			0.052
SLOPE	1.0177584			
INTERCEPT	-0.0002381			XBAR
ACTUAL CONC	0.053			0.052
LINE-LOSS	-1.940%			

TOWER GROUND October 3, 1995

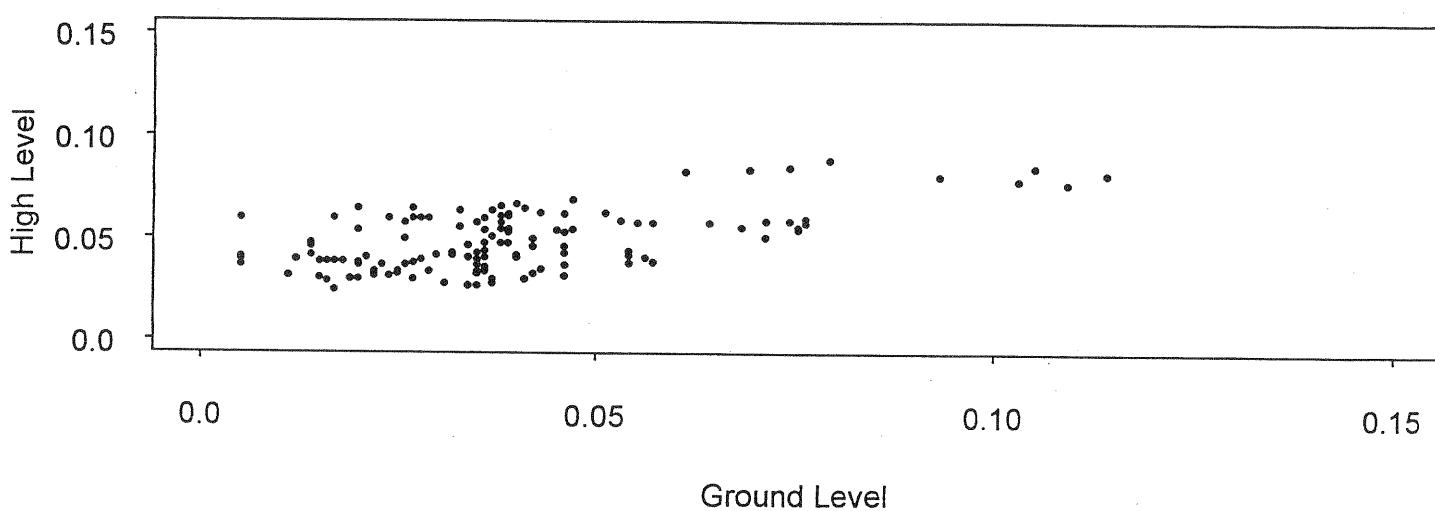
AMBIENT TEMP	27	C	PC #	5839
BARO	29.72	IN	SHOP #	34
CORRECTED	754.89	MMHG	CERTIFIED BY KC	08/04/95
PC TEMP	37.0	C	SAMPLE FREQ. (MHZ)	47.270
FLOW	2.0	LPM	CONTROL FREQ.	26.750
SPAN#	52.30			
WIND SPEED	0.000	KNOTS		
WIND DIRECTION				
CLOUD COVER	Lightly Scattered			
ZERO				
	I	II	III	
1	0.013	0.014	0.014	
2	0.013	0.014	0.013	
3	0.014	0.013	0.013	
4	0.014	0.015	0.012	
5	0.013	0.013	0.013	
6	0.014	0.015	0.014	
7	0.014	0.015	0.013	
8	0.014	0.014	0.013	
9	0.014	0.015	0.013	
10	0.014	0.014	0.016	
XBAR		0.014	0.014	0.013
XBAR-AVG		0.014		
SAMPLES (24 SEC. RESPONSES)	I	II	III	TOWER MEASURED (MINUTE AVGS)
1	0.036	0.036	0.035	0.024
2	0.035	0.034	0.035	0.022
3	0.037	0.043	0.036	0.022
4	0.039	0.038	0.036	0.024
5	0.039	0.039	0.038	0.028
6	0.044	0.037	0.038	0.024
7	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.022
8	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.029
9	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.028
10	0.035	0.036	0.037	0.029
XBAR		0.037	0.037	0.026
XBAR-AVG		0.037		0.025
SLOPE	1.0177584			0.028
INTERCEPT	-0.0002381			
ACTUAL CONC	0.0235		XBAR	0.025
LINE-LOSS	7.036%			

May 1995 Ozone Concentrations

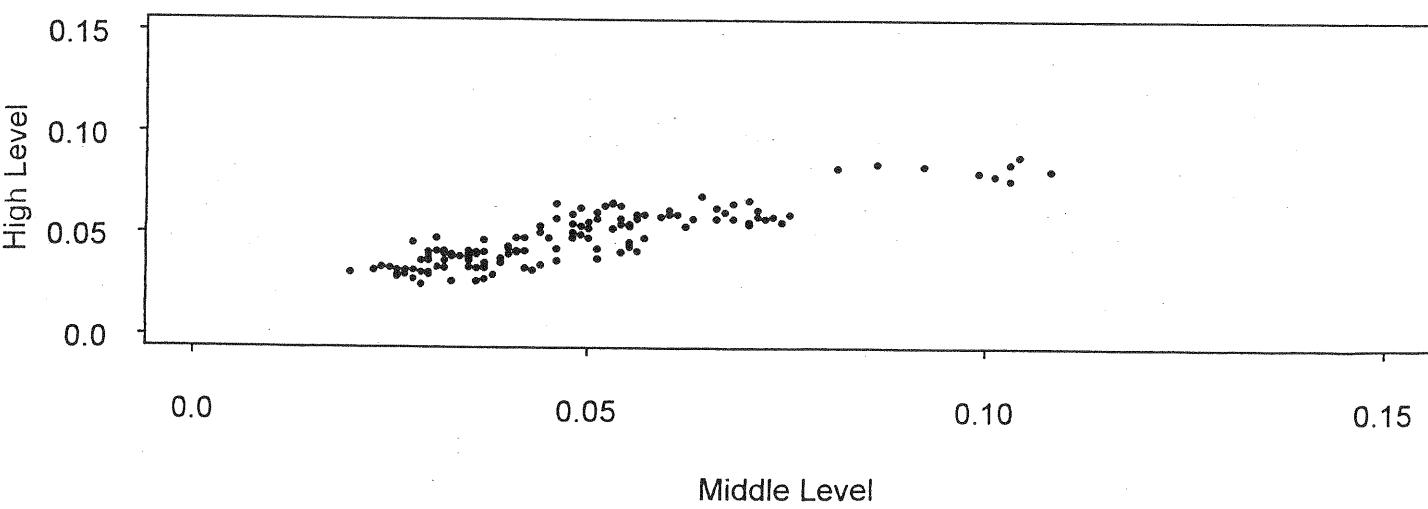
FIGURE 6



May 1995 Ozone Concentrations

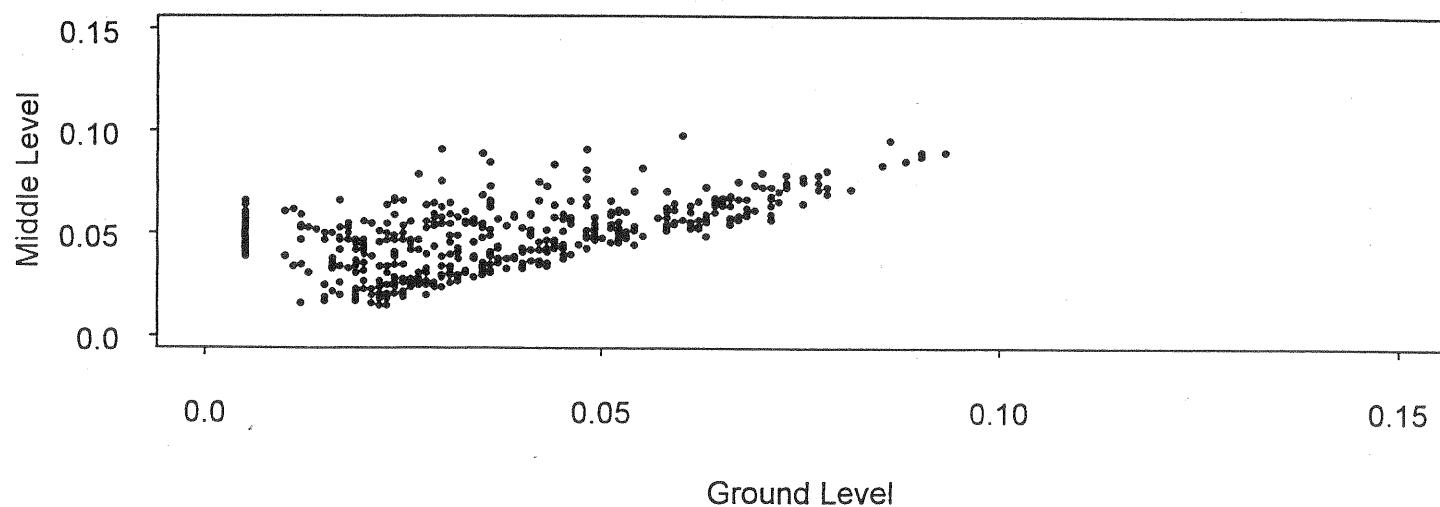


May 1995 Ozone Concentrations

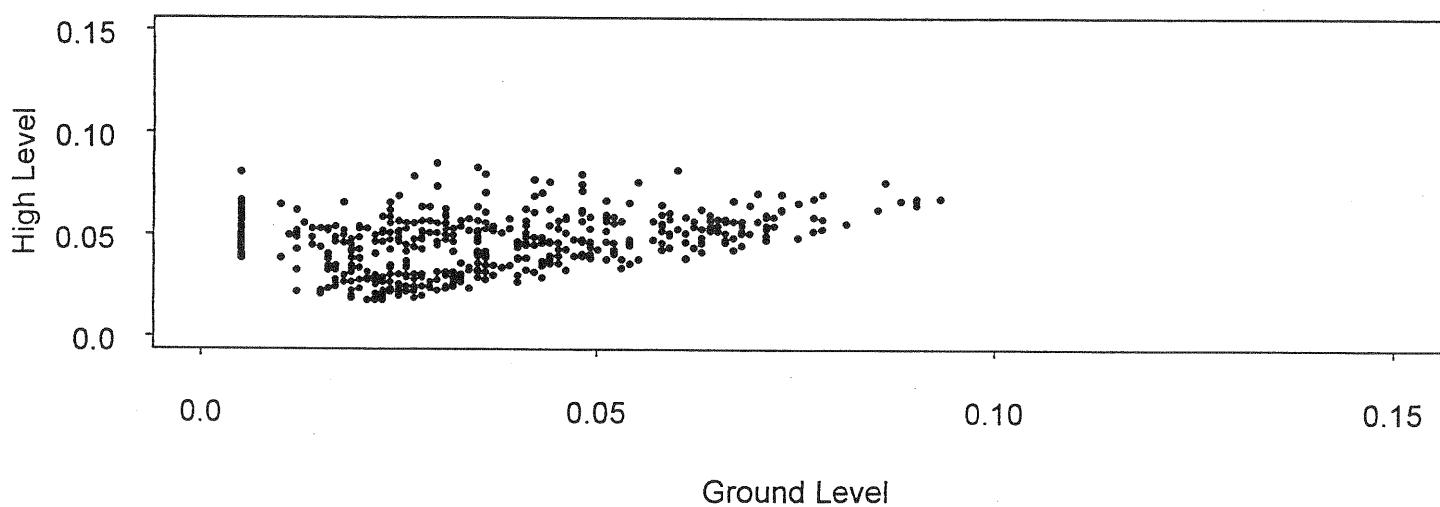


June 1995 Ozone Concentrations

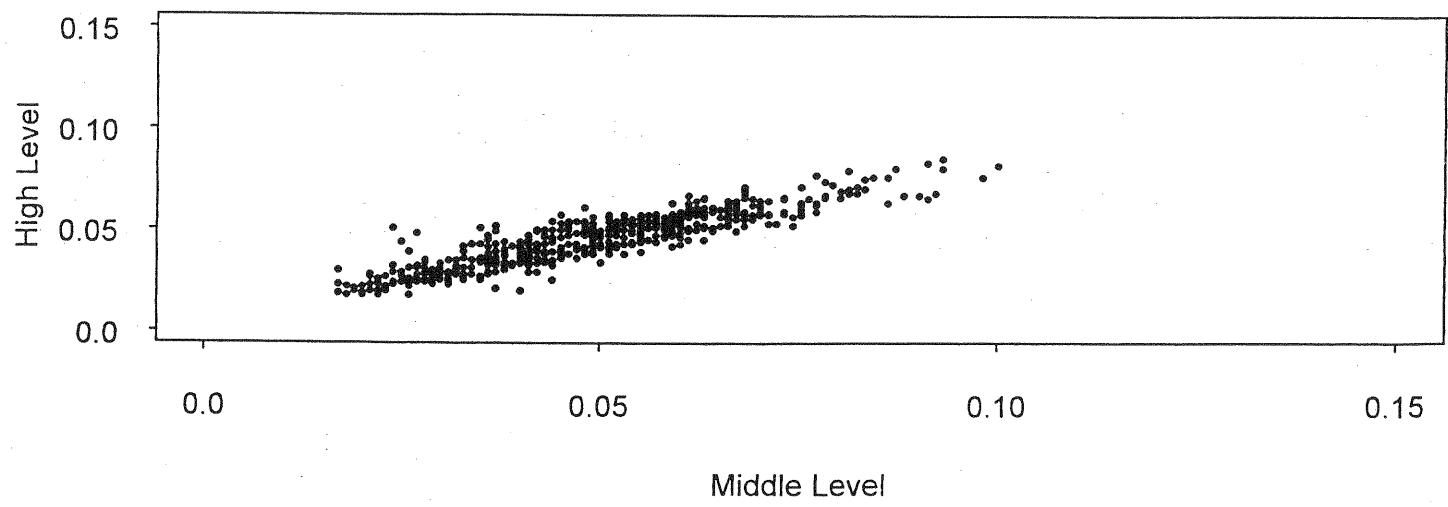
FIGURE 6A



June 1995 Ozone Concentrations

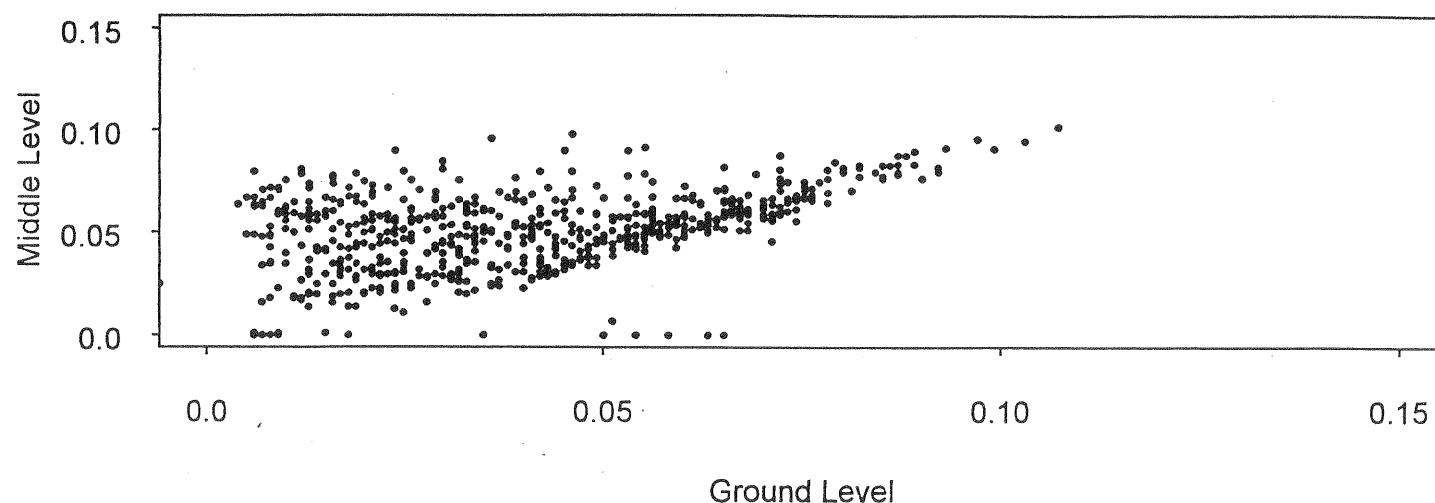


June 1995 Ozone Concentrations

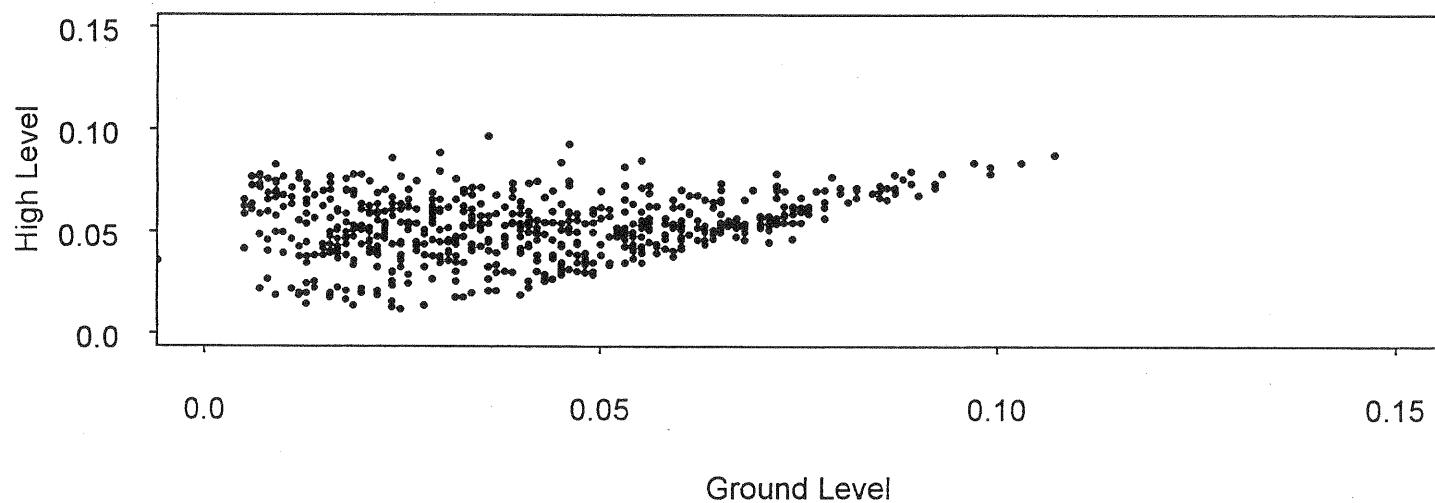


July 1995 Ozone Concentrations

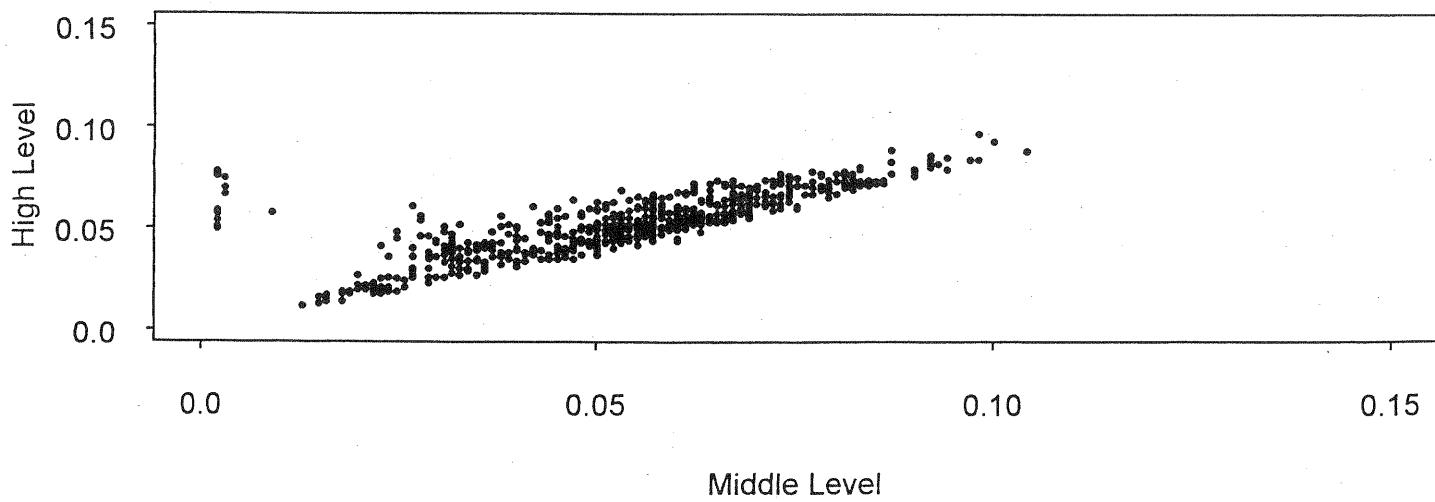
FIGURE 6B



July 1995 Ozone Concentrations

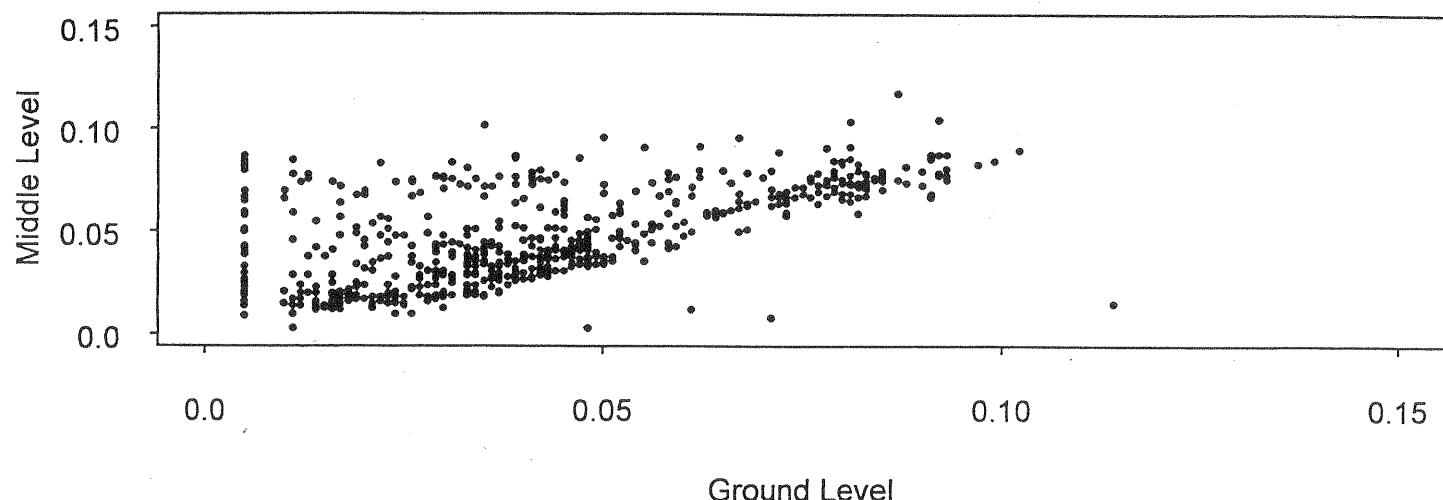


July 1995 Ozone Concentrations

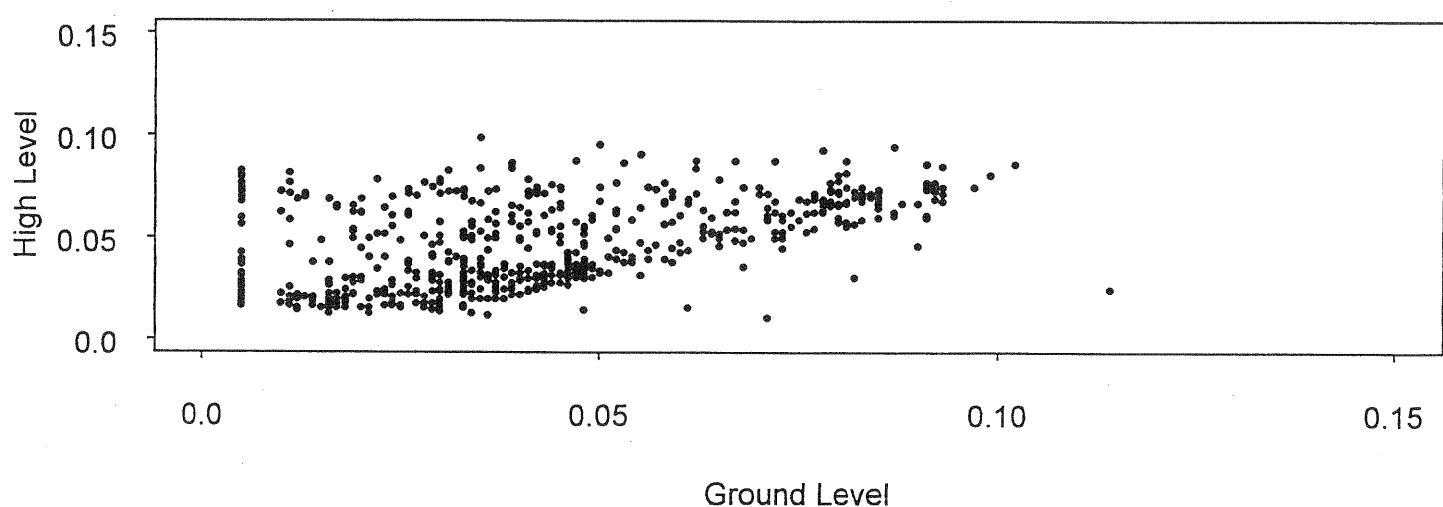


August 1995 Ozone Concentrations

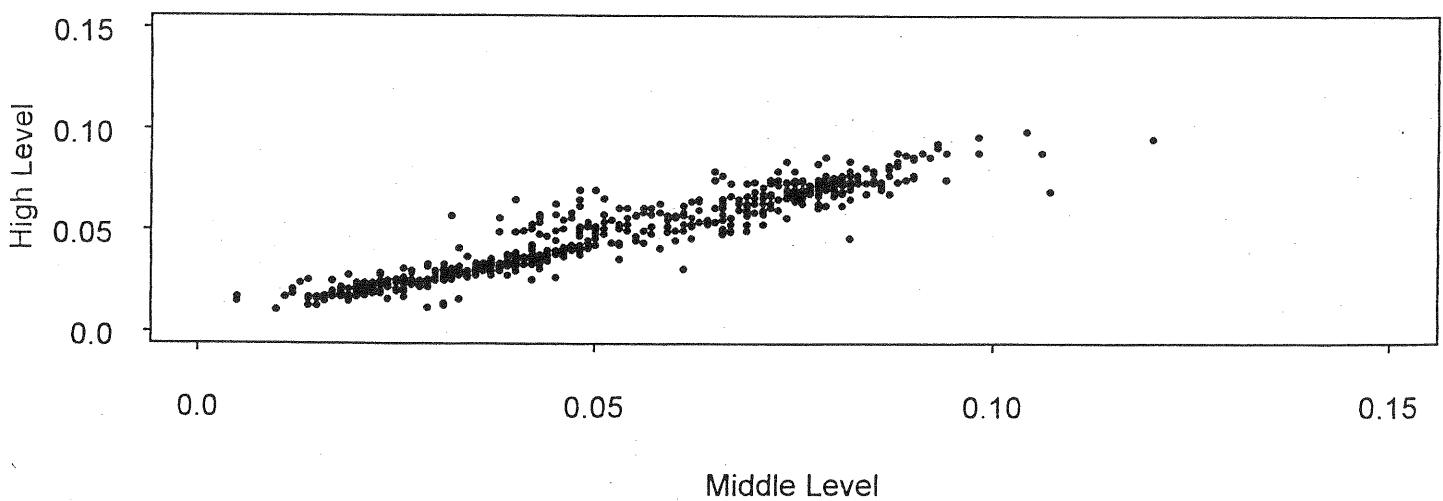
FIGURE 6C



August 1995 Ozone Concentrations

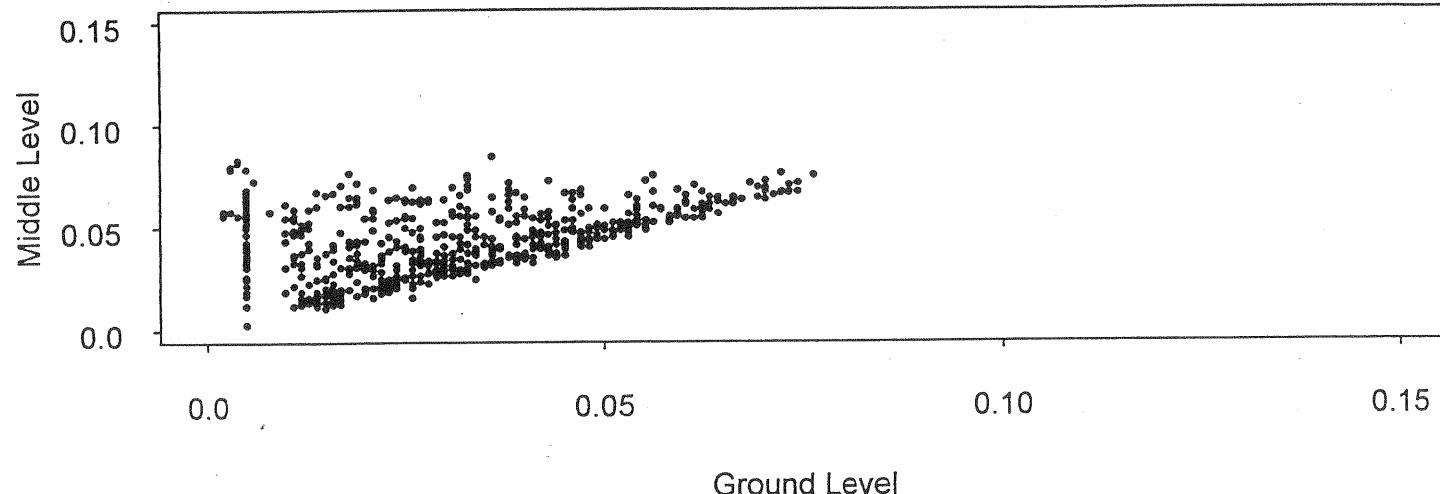


August 1995 Ozone Concentrations

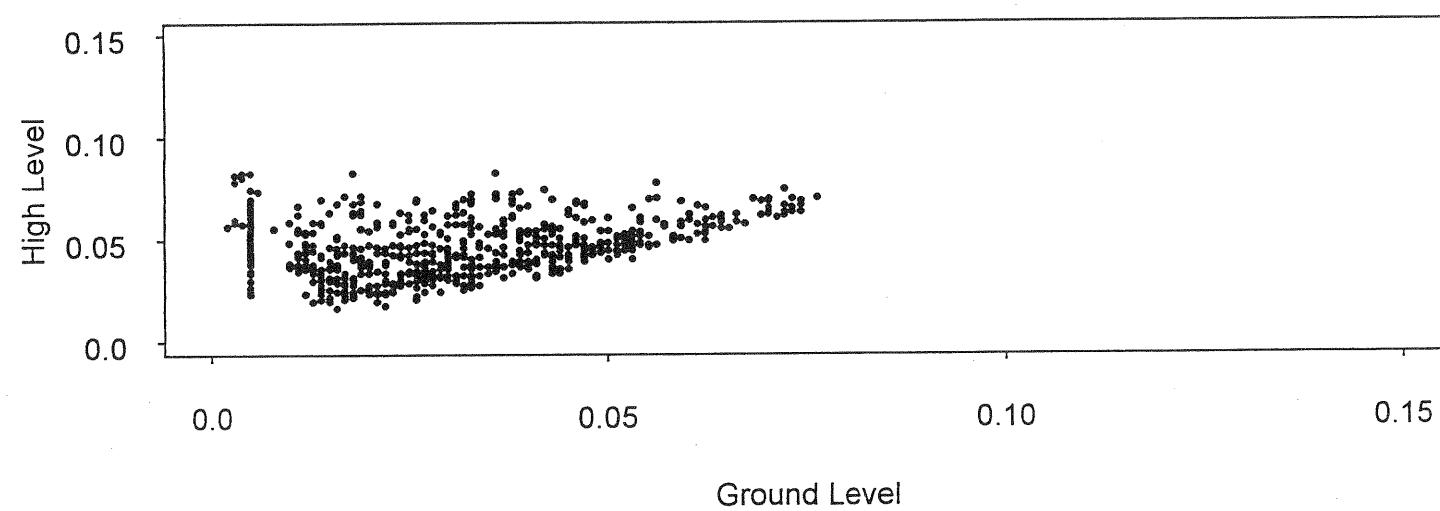


September 1995 Ozone Concentrations

FIGURE 6D



September 1995 Ozone Concentrations



September 1995 Ozone Concentrations

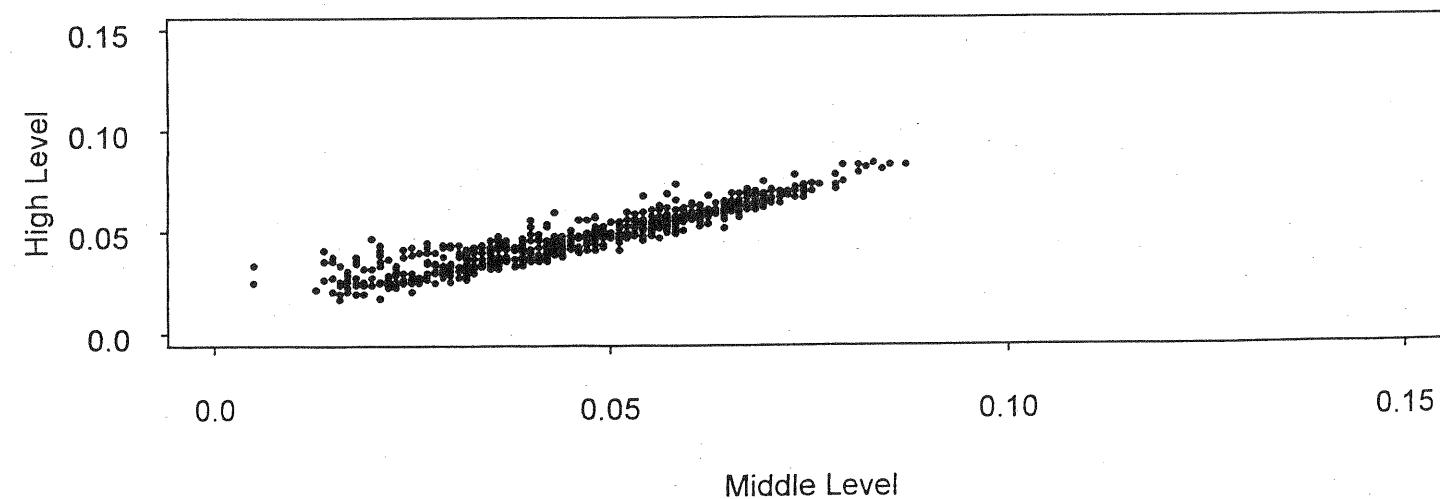
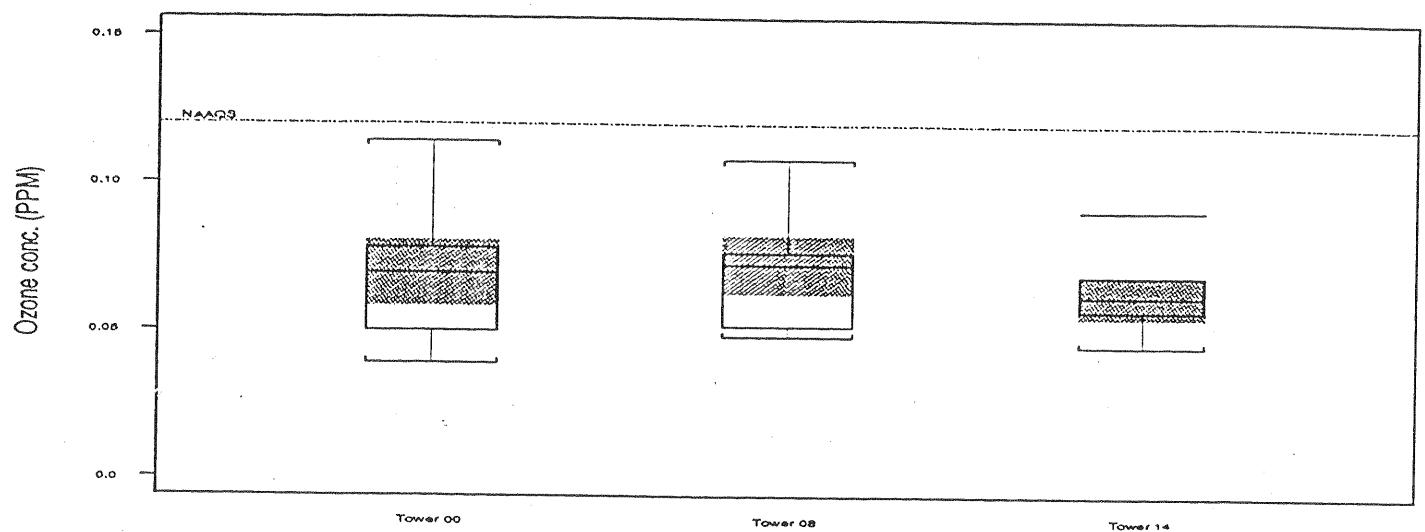
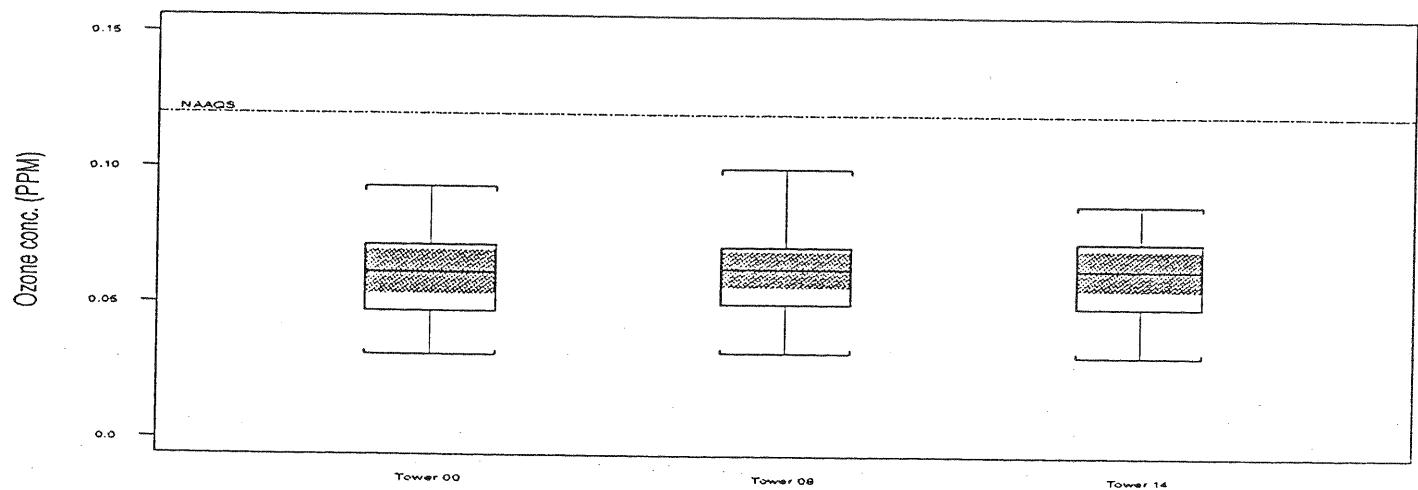


FIGURE 7

Daily Maximums for May 1995



Daily Maximums for June 1995



Daily Maximums for July 1995

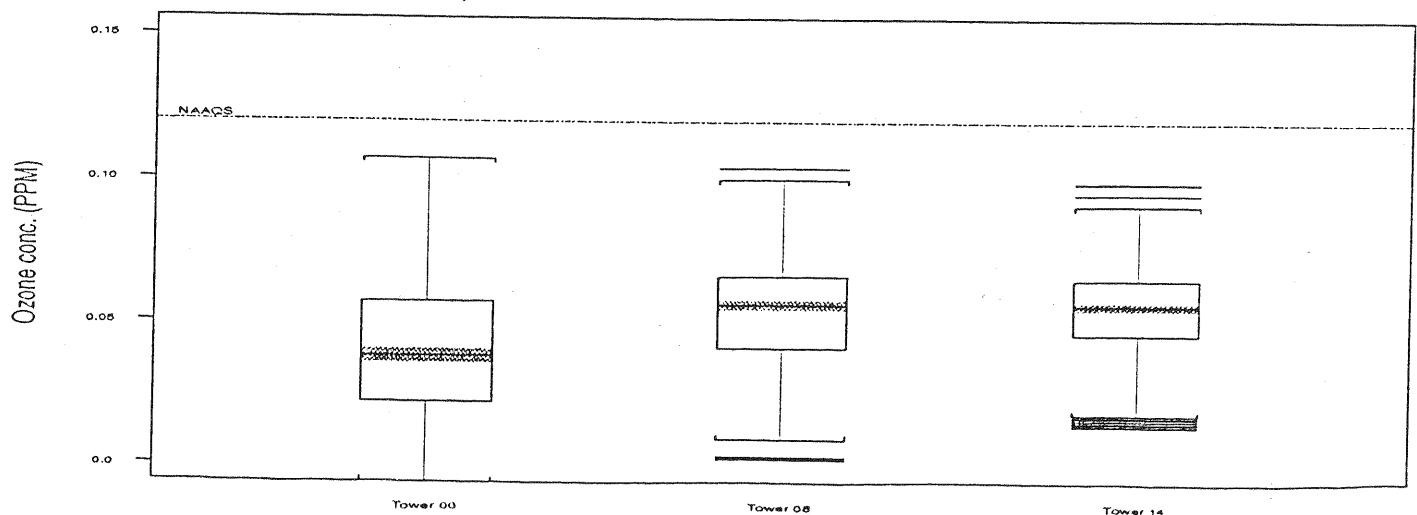
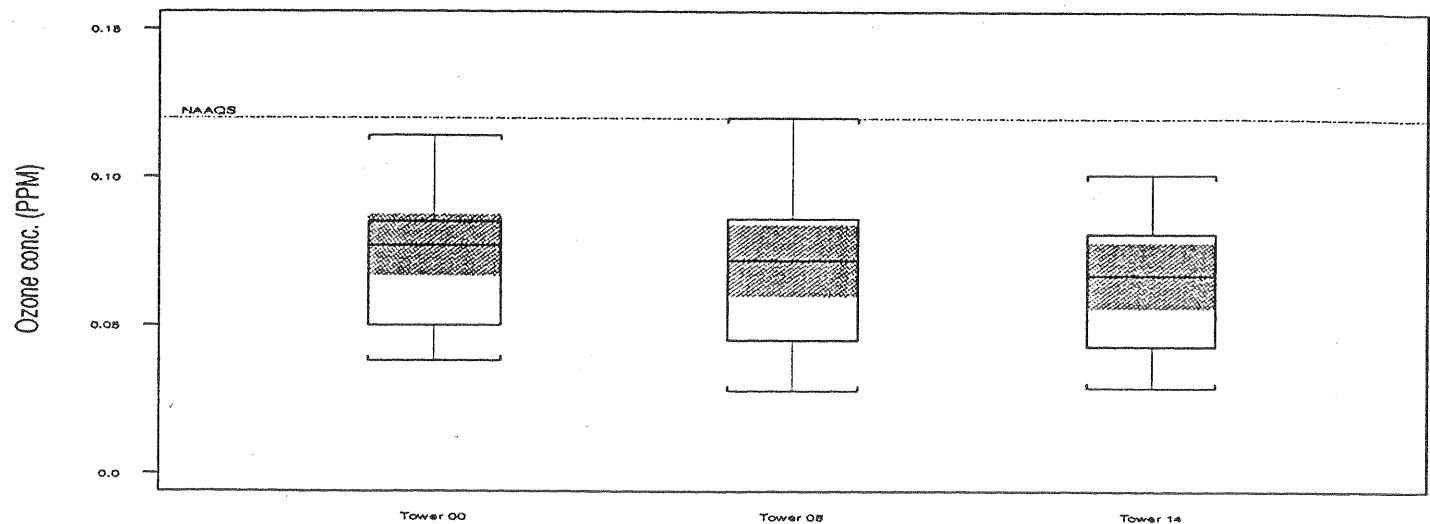
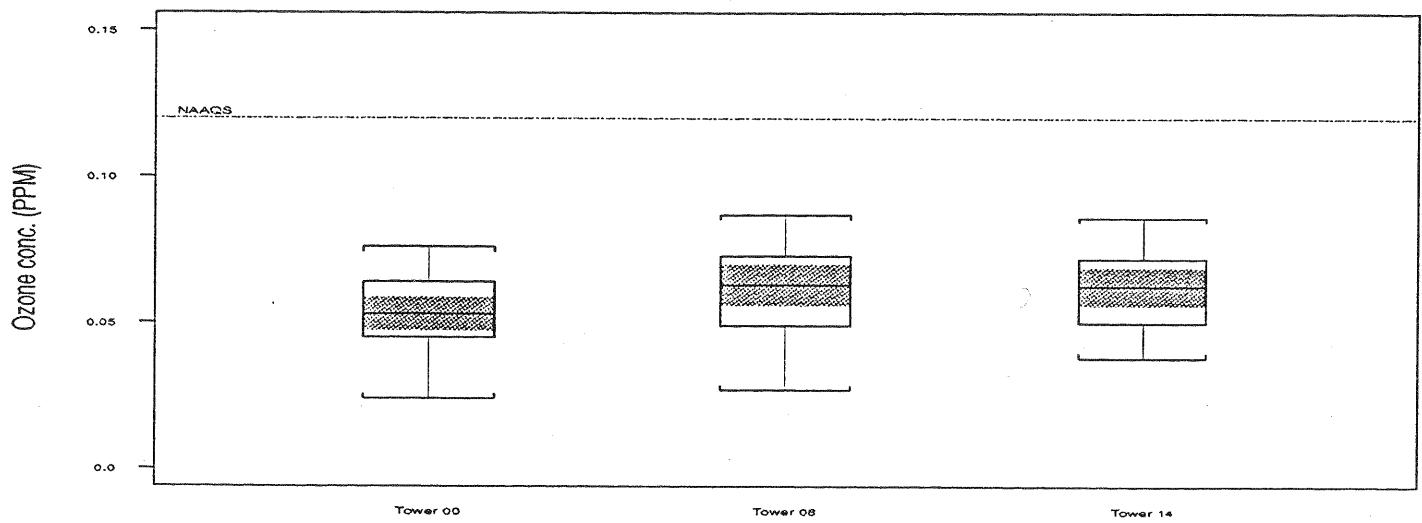


FIGURE 7

Daily Maximums for August 1995



Daily Maximums for September 1995



APPENDIX A.1

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

AIRS CODES

Validated Database

SITEWRALTOWR

>PARAMETER03

MONTH May 95

UNITSPPM X (10³)

TRANSMISSION CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

PARAMETER CODE: 44281

PARM OCC CODE: 1

METHOD CODE: 019

UNITSPPM X (10⁻³) 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 AVG MAX RDS

MAX 54 53 47-999 46 44 44 48 50 61 75 109 114 103 93 105 32 31

11 12 13 14 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16

DAYS 15 15 15 0 15 15 15 14 15 14 20 15

EDITION A 41976

STANDARD DEVIATION **MEAN** **VARIANCE** **COVARIANCE** **COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION** **PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED**

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

AIRS CODES

Validated Database

SITE WRA LTOWR

PARAMETER ... 03

MONTH Jun 95

UNITS PPM X (10⁻³)

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

STATE CODE: 37

STATE CODES OF
INTERVAL CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

COUNTY CODE: 183

UNITS CODE: 007

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARM OCC CODE: 1

METHOD CODE: 019

STANDARD DEVIATION 0.01978

NOTE: 000 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITE WRAITWOR

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

PARAMETER CODE: A4201

PARAMETER ...03

FRANKLIN 000

SITE CODE: 0017
COUNTY CODE: 122

PARAMETER CODE:

MONTH JUN 95

STATE CODE: 37
INTERVAL CODE: 1

COUNTY CODE: 183
UNITED CODE: 2000

UNITS PPM $\times (10^{-3})$

DAY	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Avg	Max	RDS
1	18	13	12-999	12	13	14	22	31	42	53	63	60	65	64	65	59	61	51	49	42	36	38	34	0.040	0.065	23	
2	29	29	26-999	23	21	33	43	47	54	53	58	60	66	70	66	66	62	46	29	20	20	15	5	0.041	0.070	23	
3	5	5	5-999	5	5	5	18	35	50	54	63	65	58	51	66	64	55	53	51	46	39	27	20	0.037	0.066	23	
4	13	10	5-999	5	5	5	25	30	44	48	49	54	58	55	50	57	53	45	37	26	23	29	48	0.034	0.058	23	
5	42	36	34-999	34	31	31	32	32	38	45	48	51	55	59	60	55	56	41	31	19	16	17	5	0.038	0.060	23	
6	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	\$-999.000	\$-999.000		
7	13	16	16-999	5	5	10	16	20	37	44	47	57	60	67	66	62	59	53	49	39	30	27	22	0.036	0.067	23	
8	16	13	10-999	5	5	16	29	44	68	80	88	97	89	87	82	80	79	55	46	36	30	30	20	0.048	0.097	23	
9	19	5	11-999	22	19	22	34	42	50	57	61	67	70	73	72	69	53	46	32	18	18	27	19	0.039	0.073	23	
10	13	5	5-999	10	10	5	15	21	29	55	68	73	75	74	76	73	72	60	55	53	41	26	18	0.041	0.076	23	
11	17	14	11-999	5	5	5	10-999	38	46	64	76	86	103	107	85	65	42	25	16	12	12	13	0.039	0.107	22		
12	13	5	5-999	5	5	5	25	49	67	75	82	84	93	87	82	78	72	55	39	26	15	17	11	0.043	0.093	23	
13	5	5	5-999	5	5	5	5-999	-999	63	65	68	70	71	71	76	75	65	43	29	25	21	15	15	0.038	0.076	21	
14	14	12	10-999	5	5	15	21	37	45	46	45	43	47	53	57	63	55	38	35	24	17	18	25	0.032	0.063	23	
15	29	28	25-999	19	21	22	32	42	47	44	45	52	55	55	56	54	47	38	34	29	18	19	21	0.036	0.056	23	
16	17	17	17-999	18	20	22	22	23	27	33	37	42	45	43	41	36	30	28	20	21	23	18	25	0.027	0.045	23	
17	25	19	22-999	16	19	31	32	31	40-999	71	67	68	74	65	52	51	52	47	40	34	30	24	0.041	0.074	22		
18	25	21	22-999	18	17	24	29	41	56	70	90	92	92	77	65	63	59	60	46	41	39	33	35	0.048	0.092	23	
19	34	33	26-999	19	13	24	33	47	56	65	75	75	78	85	87	89	72	53	45	24	10	21	23	0.047	0.089	23	
20	16	16	5-999	5	5	5	19	45	56	74	76	87	87	85	72	56	62	61	56	39	31	33	30	0.044	0.087	23	
21	31	28	24-999	27	19	21	22	33	42	46	55	58	71	60	53	54	50	32	35	29	30	24	33	0.038	0.071	23	
22	37	34	26-999	36	31	32	38	40	45	54	63	70	72	71	72	72	56	60	39	23	13	14	12	0.044	0.072	23	
23	10	13	13-999	22	26	21	40	48	61	72	78	68	68	63	62	66	58	40	40	41	41	30	32	0.044	0.078	23	
24	26	26	19-999	21	24-999	36	45	54	60	64	70	71	73	67	65	56	41	44	49	42	33	35	0.046	0.073	22		
25	34	25	23-999	15	5	17	27	44-999	68	86	99	99	87	81	74	73	65	59	57	49	50	46	0.054	0.099	22		
26	38	47	56-999	29	21	21	35	40	53	71	71	70	74	78	76	74	65	44	34	40	51	46	44	0.051	0.078	23	
27	34	34	33-999	35	25	23	30	40	54	64	71	70	66	61	67	60	53	48	42	36	32	29	26	0.045	0.071	23	
28	24	22	16-999	18	11	13	24	25	28	32	37	36	34	40	41	48	39	30	24	24	20	16	16	0.027	0.048	23	
29	13	11	12-999	5	5	18	19	24	33	41	45	45	43	43	44	43	42	30	28	26	24	22	18	0.028	0.045	23	
30	20	14	17-999	5	5	13	32	36	49	49	51	55	59	59	54	41	34	35	32	25	28	17	18	0.033	0.059	23	
31	14	12	5-999	12	5	11	15	5	-5-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	\$-999.000	0.015	9		
Avg	21	19	17-999	15	14	17	27	36	46	56	63	66	68	68	66	63	57	46	39	32	28	25	24	0.040			
MAX	42	47	56-999	36	31	33	43	49	68	80	90	99	99	103	107	89	79	65	59	57	51	50	48	0.107			
Avg	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	0.040		

STANDARD DEVIATION 0.02271

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS ATR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

SITE WRALTOWR
PARAMETER 03
MONTH Aug 95
UNITS PPM X (10 ^ 3)

TRANSACTION CODE: 1 SITE CODE: 0017
STATE CODE: 37 COUNTY CODE: 183
INTERVAL CODE: 1 UNITS CODE: 007

PARAMETER CODE: 44201
PARM OCC CODE: 1
METHOD CODE: 019

STANDARD DEVIATION 0.02405

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR
 PARAMETER03
 MONTHSep 95
 UNITSPPM X (10 ^ 3)

TRANSACTION CODE: 1 SITE CODE: 0017 PARAMETER CODE: 44201
 STATE CODE: 37 COUNTY CODE: 183 PARM OCC CODE: 1
 INTERVAL CODE: 1 UNITS CODE: 007 METHOD CODE: 019

DAY	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Avg	Max	RDS
1	39	40	39-999	36	33	32	33	43	54	62	66	69	73	73	74	68	64	53	46	47	46	46	38	0.051	0.074	23	
2	32	30	35-999	39	34	29	30	33	38	43	47	51	51	51	52	50	45	34	26	21	17	13	12	0.035	0.052	23	
3	5	11	11-999	14	17	21	26	37	46	56	58	59	59	61	62	62	54	38	27	15	5	5	5	0.033	0.062	23	
4	5	5	5-999	5	5	5	5	29	52	62	71	72	73	74	72	70	61	43	33	26	24	25	18	0.037	0.074	23	
5	11	13	5-999	5	10	5	5-999	51	60	65	66	64	60	62	55	33	17	16	5	5	5	5	5	0.028	0.066	22	
6	5	5	5-999	5	5	5	5	25	36	47	53	53	60	64	63	60	45	33	31	40	27	21	31	0.031	0.064	23	
7	28	33	33-999	36	27	25	26	31	31	29	31	32	33	32	33	33	27	26	21	22	19	14	11	0.028	0.036	23	
8	17	20	18-999	16	14	14	26	18	23	27	28	34	41	44	45	44	36	22	15	12	11	19	11	0.024	0.045	23	
9	5	5	11-999	17	13	16	19	22	26	29	33	41	45	50	53	49	44	29	19	13	5	5	5	0.024	0.053	23	
10	5	5	5-999	11	10	19	28	45	48	49	44	43	51	55	54	54	42	27	18	19	34	40	42	0.033	0.055	23	
11	44	41	39-999	32	32	32	33-999	41	46	46	50	51	52	46	43	37	24	20	36	41	39	40	0.039	0.052	22		
12	33	25	23-999	16	11	10	23	34	40	47	49	55	61	62	63	59	43	25	14	5	5	12	12	0.032	0.063	23	
13	12	5	12-999	5	5	5	5	24	39	48	53	55	58	58	62	70	47	33	30	25	22	27	30	0.032	0.070	23	
14	28	24	21-999	20	22	22	23	26	33	43	53	52	64	70	72	69	56	36	26	23	21	18	19	0.037	0.072	23	
15	14	5	5-999	16	23	28	31	36	45	54	62	67	71	74	76	72	56	38	48	50	47	42	37	0.043	0.076	23	
16	36	33	34-999	32	31	30	28	28	30	33	36	39	36	32	29	28	29	30	28	27	24	20	18	0.030	0.039	23	
17	18	22	23-999	21	21	24	24	23	22	25	32	38	43	52	54	47	41	37	30	18	13	5	5	0.028	0.054	23	
18	5	5	5-999	5	5	5	20	20	27	35	45	47	47	42	41	42	41	39	35	36	33	28	27	0.028	0.047	23	
19	24	22	19-999	15	14	12	15-999	32	41	48	54	57	57	56	54	50	38	33	33	37	31	27	0.035	0.057	22		
20	25	24	19-999	17	16	16	18	25	31	36	39	43	48	51	53	52	41	27	12	5	5	5	5	0.027	0.053	23	
21	5	16	12-999	12	12	5	5	20	26	29	29	34	39	40	35	27	30	27	26	21	15	16	15	0.022	0.040	23	
22	13	18	20-999	17	16	16	16	18	23	31	37	40	43	48	47	42	32	30	38	27	22	17	14	0.027	0.048	23	
23	12	13	16-999	24	24	23	24	23	23	22	21	21	21	20	20	18	18	17	16	14	14	14	14	0.019	0.024	23	
24	14	13	14-999	12	12	13	14	14	16	17	20	22	23	25	27	24	22	19	19	18	14	11	15	0.017	0.027	23	
25	16	14	12-999	5	5	5	5	10	14	15	21	26	22	17	17	16	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	0.011	0.026	23	
26	5	5	5-999	5	5	5-999	10	11	19	30	37	39	42	44	44	32	20	16	27	27	22	20	0.021	0.044	22		
27	17	15	15-999	13	11	12	14-999	26	34	40	45	49	53	53	49	30	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	0.023	0.053	22	
28	3	4	3-999	3	2	2	8	21	44	54	64	66	70	73	70	59	38	19	6	4	4	3	3	0.027	0.073	23	
29	5	18	36-999	42	38	31	34	37	41	49	55	61	63	62	59	54	46	47	43	39	37	34	32	0.042	0.063	23	
30	30	29	28-999	26	26	25	24	26	28	30	37	43	45	44	43	39	36	34	30	26	22	16	5	0.030	0.045	23	
AVG	17	17	18-999	17	17	16	20	26	33	39	44	47	50	51	51	49	39	29	24	22	20	19	18	0.030			
MAX	44	41	39-999	42	38	32	34	45	54	62	71	72	73	74	76	72	64	53	48	50	47	46	42		0.076		
DAYS	30	30	30	0	30	30	29	26	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30		685		

STANDARD DEVIATION 0.01798

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITE WRALTOWR
PARAMETER 03
MONTH Oct 95
UNITS PPM X (10 ^ 3)

TRANSACTION CODE: 1 SITE CODE: 0017
STATE CODE: 37 COUNTY CODE: 183
INTERVAL CODE: 1 UNITS CODE: 007

PARAMETER CODE: 44201
PARM OCC CODE: 1
METHOD CODE: 019

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DA

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

DAYS 2 2 2 0 2

STANDARD DEVIATION 4.41000

NOTE: 000 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED.

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

APPENDIX A.2

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR
PARAMETERM
MONTHMay 95
UNITSPPM X (10 ^ 3)

TRANSACTION CODE: 1 SITE CODE: 0017
STATE CODE: 37 COUNTY CODE: 183
INTERVAL CODE: 1 UNITS CODE: 007

PARAMETER CODE: 44201
PARM OCC CODE: 2
METHOD CODE: 019

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARAMETER ... X

STATE CODE: 37

COUNTY CODE: 183

PARM OCC CODE: 2

MONTH Jun 95

INTERVAL CODE: 1

UNITS CODE: 007

UNITS PPM $\times (10^{-3})$

STANDARD DEVIATION 0.01707

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR

PARAMETERM

MONTHJul 95

UNITSPPM X (10 ^ 3)

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

STATE CODE: 37

INTERVAL CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

COUNTY CODE: 183

UNITS CODE: 007

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARM OCC CODE: 2

METHOD CODE: 019

DAY	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Avg	Max	RDS
1	34	32	29	30-999	34	43	40	32	40	51	61	60	61	59	63	60	68	60	61	64	63	51	50	0.050	0.068	23	
2	60	59	63	53-999	70	63	52	50	56	54	57	56	64	68	67	66	66	69	68	66	57	5	5	0.056	0.070	23	
3	5	5	5	15-999	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	69	73	61	59	53	52	55	59	59	0.027	0.073	23
4	62	61	58	50-999	51	50	49	48	47	46	47	50	55	52	50	57	60	67	72	64	61	46	52	0.054	0.072	23	
5	55	53	54	53-999	50	46	41	34-999-999	40	44	46	49	51	50	52	56	56	56	54	31	27	0.048	0.056	21			
6	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	\$-999.000	\$-999.000	0		
7	39	37	27	28-999	51	54	48	47	34	41	43	51	56	61	57	56	55	62	57	60	58	60	0.050	0.062	23		
8	63	60	58	54-999	66	68	69	62	71	82	90	98	92	90	85	84	87	94	100	98	87	83	77	0.079	0.100	23	
9	81	73	62	53-999	47	47	48	44	48	53	59	65	68	69	76	81	80	82	78	70	74	73	70	0.065	0.082	23	
10	67	67	65	70-999	65	63	63	72	72	62	63	67	70	69	69	69	73	56	55	60	56	51	51	0.064	0.073	23	
11	57	61	67	61-999	51	45	37	38	36	56	58	71	85	97	104	85	84	82	82	80	81	83	74	0.068	0.104	23	
12	76	74	74	72-999	69	69-399	75	68	73	80	82	94	86	84	83	83	81	79	78	69	66	67	0.076	0.094	22		
13	61	55	69	70-999	66	65	68	53	57	60	64	65	66	69	74	77	73	74	72	68	61	44	43	0.064	0.077	23	
14	45	46	42	39-999	36	32	35	29	36	38	36	35	40	45	50	53	51	50	48	47	45	40	35	0.041	0.053	23	
15	32	31	33	35-999	34	37	29	33	39	44	48	60	61	62	64	62	63	69	66	62	55	37	32	0.047	0.069	23	
16	35	39	38	41-999	34	25	31	32	34	39	47	56	59	57	53	52	55	53	52	45	48	44	38	0.044	0.059	23	
17	37	29	32	31-999	31	29	28	30	40	45	48	53	57	58	54	50	47	49	54	50	51	55	59	0.044	0.059	23	
18	42	45	50	56-999	67	54	44	51	53	64	79	84	82	77	68	59	58	75	73	71	72	66	64	0.063	0.084	23	
19	66	64	57	57-999	54	51	55-999	57	63	69	75	79	80	82	86	90	92	92	92	78	75	74	0.072	0.092	22		
20	76	79	73	87-999	82	73	67	63	56	69	71	81	82	79	79	77	67	71	70	68	65	62	38	0.071	0.087	23	
21	32	30	27	28-999	31	25	23	28	31	36	49	51	59	69	66	69	68	63	62	64	57	50	0.047	0.069	23		
22	60	62	57	56-999	47	43	45	37	39	47	52	60	61	59	61	63	62	62	57	58	58	58	60	0.055	0.063	23	
23	64	64	67	69-999	59	53	47	44	54	65	72	63	61	56	55	62	60	67	55	50	52	47	44	0.058	0.072	23	
24	48	50	45	40-999	33	33	35	37	45	50	55	59	61	63	61	59	59	50	55	61	56	55	0.051	0.063	23		
25	48	53	52	52-999	37	33	31	32	39	53-999-999	93	81	73	71	77	74	69	52	49	51	46	0.056	0.093	21			
26	44	49	57	57-999	53	54	52	40	49	58	62	61	64	67	68	68	67	68	69	68	58	56	45	0.058	0.069	23	
27	43	38	37	43-999	37	38	31	33	44	58	66	66	61	54	59	53	47	41	38	36	32	27	25	0.044	0.066	23	
28	26	24	21	19-999	20	16	15	13	18	23	26	26	24	25	29	36	33	35	32	27	23	18	18	0.024	0.036	23	
29	22	21	20	20-999	18	16	16	15	22	30	34	34	32	31	33	34	36	42	42	27	24	23	0.027	0.042	23		
30	22	22	22	22-999	25	23	29	27	36	40	41	43	45	49	51	49	47	48	51	54	60	57	51	0.040	0.060	23	
31	27	19	20	24-999	38	52	60	55	40	44	52	62	65	69	73	77	78	81	82	60	48	47	35	0.053	0.082	23	
Avg	48	47	46	46-999	46	44	41	40	44	50	54	58	62	62	65	64	64	65	63	60	57	51	48	0.053			
MAX	81	79	74	87-999	82	73	69	75	72	82	90	98	94	97	104	86	90	94	100	98	87	83	77		0.104		
DAYS	30	30	30	30	0	30	30	29	29	29	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30			684	

STANDARD DEVIATION 0.01869

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR

PARAMETERM

MONTHAug 95

UNITSPPM X (10 ^ 3)

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

STATE CODE: 37

INTERVAL CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

COUNTY CODE: 183

UNITS CODE: 007

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARM OCC CODE: 2

METHOD CODE: 019

DAY	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Avg	Max	RDS
1	27	25	22	23-999	23	22	21	23	29	40	40	47	52	50	72	59	49	49	44	37	26	21	19	0.036	0.072	23	
2	18	18	19	20-999	18	11	5-999	21	25	32	39	46	47	47	42	28	26	25	21	20	22	22	0.026	0.047	22		
3	22	22	23	24-999	25	23	22	18	23	29	33	30	31	32	33	40	33	29	30	25	20	18	17	0.026	0.040	23	
4	18	19	21	21-999	16	15	14	16	20-999	30	35	38	36	35	37	40	41	33	24	17	16	18	0.025	0.041	22		
5	18	14	14	14-999	15	14	5	10	19	25	28	29	31	34	37	38	36	39	41	40	40	29	30	0.026	0.041	23	
6	23	17	14	13-999	12	12	15	22	31	31	29	30	30	35	38	43	45	48	48	40	37	31	33	0.029	0.048	23	
7	36	35	32	33-999	31	31	31	34	37	40	43	43	43	42	40	39	39	38	38	36	35	35	33	0.037	0.043	23	
8	32	32	33	35-999	37	39	32	32	35	38	40	43	44	46	48	48	47	46	46	39	35	31	0.039	0.048	23		
9	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	\$-999.000	\$-999.000	0		
10	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	\$-999.000	\$-999.000	0		
11	27	26	23	27-999	25	19	20-999	26	34	38	37	39	44	41	39	42	42	43	44	44	42	42	0.035	0.044	22		
12	42	42	41	42-999	45	48	56	55	52	62	68	76	80	81	83	77	72	71	80	78	69	70	74	0.064	0.083	23	
13	104	83	72	75-999	62	60	64	66	66	66	69	73	73	71	71	71	74	82	79	77	79	85	84	0.074	0.104	23	
14	73	84	81	85-999	84	81	76	58	56-999	69	71	67	70	78	75	76	81	79	78	51	49	54	0.071	0.085	22		
15	50	51	53	53-999	57	51	57	48	44	52	60	66	66	69	67	78	82	78	76	78	63	53	45	0.061	0.082	23	
16	45	42	32	38-999	40	29	31	37	56	69	71	67	66	62	67	74	79	87	94	105	120	107	82	0.065	0.120	23	
17	61	53	57	68-999	72	49	45	44	61	75	88	90	89	90	90	85	82	79	78	78	76	80	76	0.072	0.090	23	
18	80	87	87	88-999	89	87	87	81-999	80	81	81	80	80	82	81	85	88	98	98	75	66	61	0.083	0.098	22		
19	56	47	45	46-999	50	45	44	40	42	48	55	61	62	65	69	69	73	61	60	53	53	48	41	0.054	0.073	23	
20	43	38	41	42-999	40	40	44	40	46	49	53	57	60	63	69	72	71	66	68	69	66	68	70	0.055	0.072	23	
21	71	70	59	55-999	59	61	54	59	60	63	65	71	70	72	74	79	82	81	75	67	58	51	0.067	0.082	23		
22	54	54	57	59-999	45	50	59-999	59-999	62	80	85	87	92	90	90	91	93	82	70	67	66	65	0.072	0.093	20		
23	74	78	73	65-999	56	50	48	43	59	74	77	75	78	79	75	75	51	52	43	41	46	58	50	0.062	0.079	23	
24	50	40	33	34-999	52	53	42	39	39	38	36	38	33	33	31	35	35	31	29	26	23	25	25	0.036	0.053	23	
25	26	12	17	18-999	18	16	16	15	19	28	36	39	35	39	34	32	30	45	38	44	43	43	45	0.030	0.045	23	
26	43	42	38	39-999	37	33	31	31	29	26	24	20	21	21	20	20	21	19	19	18	17	16	17	0.026	0.043	23	
27	21	24	27	24-999	16	16	16	17	17	16	18	21	23	26	26	23	20	20	23	28	21	21	23	0.021	0.028	23	
28	21	22	22	22-999	22	22	20	20	22	24	27	36	38	42	43	45	48	50	54	62	63	59	53	0.036	0.063	23	
29	49	48	47	48-999	47	48	40	43	50	55	61	64	69	76	78	77	79	78	77	73	82	86	86	0.064	0.086	23	
30	86	84	86	82-999	67	69	72-999	62	69	76	75	74	77	80	87	94	93	88	89	88	79	74	0.080	0.094	22		
31	83	86	79	65-999	72	76	79	76	71	74	75	76	78	79	80	78	79	76	74	73	75	77	75	0.076	0.086	23	
Avg	47	45	43	43-999	42	40	39	39	40	48	52	54	55	57	59	59	58	58	58	56	52	50	48	0.050			
MAX	104	87	87	88-999	89	87	87	81	71	80	88	90	89	92	90	90	94	93	98	105	120	107	86		0.120		
DAYS	29	29	29	29	0	29	29	28	25	27	27	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29		658		

STANDARD DEVIATION 0.02302

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARAMETERM

STATE CODE: 37

COUNTY CODE: 183

PARM OCC CODE: 2

MONTHSep 95

INTERVAL CODE: 1

UNITS CODE: 007

METHOD CODE: 019

UNITSPPM X (10 ^ 3)

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Avg	Max	RDS
DAY																											
1	58	67	69	73-999	73	68	57	49	53	59	64	67	69	70	74	74	67	68	69	68	62	66	54	0.065	0.074	23	
2	48	49	48	44-999	42	40	36	33	38	41	46	49	51	51	51	51	51	50	50	51	50	52	53	0.047	0.053	23	
3	55	56	58	61-999	63	57	57	56	50	55	58	59	58	61	62	64	66	65	66	68	68	71	61	0.061	0.071	23	
4	61	57	54	56-999	56	53	53	55	51	57	68	70	70	69	71	73	75	76	73	69	68	64	65	65	0.065	0.076	23
5	61	61	63	65-999	64	64	64	58	48	57	64	66	66	64	70	75	76	73	69	68	64	65	65	65	0.060	0.073	23
6	59	59	66	64-999	60	57	56	52	47	47	55	59	65	66	67	68	69	73	72	47	48	60	60	0.038	0.066	23	
7	66	51	44	43-999	42	42	41	40	34	32	32	30	32	32	33	33	36	35	34	35	35	35	35	35	0.034	0.049	22
8	33	34	33	35-999	34	21	18-999	21	26	25	27	35	38	39	40	40	39	40	40	38	44	49	49	0.042	0.056	23	
9	41	38	39	41-999	42	42	26	22	25	28	31	38	42	47	51	52	50	48	46	55	54	55	56	0.057	0.067	23	
10	61	63	60	66-999	46	64	65	56	52	48	47	49	49	54	55	58	59	64	67	65	58	58	56	0.055	0.063	23	
11	53	51	55	57-999	63	58	54	50	49	51	52	53	55	55	56	57	57	56	57	58	58	61	0.054	0.065	23		
12	58	57	55	52-999	51	59	48	41	39	45	48	51	57	59	61	62	60	65	63	62	58	51	54	0.052	0.075	23	
13	49	49	49	42-999	41	45	49	46	39	46	50	52	55	56	61	75	71	71	66	58	45	47	39	0.059	0.072	22	
14	35	32	29	28-999	26	25	24-999	30	39	48	55	59	66	70	72	70	67	65	66	71	67	67	0.035	0.042	23		
15	70	69	66	64-999	41	36	37	40	46	53	61	66	68	74	78	79	78	74	62	53	49	45	42	0.059	0.079	23	
16	42	40	39	40-999	37	35	34	35	34	35	36	37	36	32	30	30	32	32	31	34	32	33	32	0.036	0.055	23	
17	30	27	25	27-999	32	29	23	22	23	28	32	39	42	51	55	46	44	43	43	46	45	43	42	0.041	0.050	23	
18	39	35	41	43-999	42	39	35	32	29	33	45	48	50	50	50	48	48	47	44	39	35	31	29	0.043	0.063	23	
19	25	21	19	17-999	21	21	20	25	32	42	50	56	61	62	63	63	62	62	61	57	57	48	41	0.046	0.056	23	
20	43	43	40	39-999	43	43	43	41	33	34	38	42	47	50	52	53	51	52	54	55	56	54	52	0.034	0.049	20	
21	49	30	29	31-999	33	35	36-999	36-999	36-999	36	34	35	37	35	39	39	36	32	32	27	22	23	0.030	0.043	22		
22	25	22	20	21-999	21	18	19-999	23	29	36	40	42	43	43	43	42	43	39	29	23	20	15	0.022	0.027	23		
23	18	16	16	22-999	27	26	27	27	26	25	24	23	23	23	23	22	22	22	22	21	18	17	17	0.025	0.038	23	
24	16	16	21	18-999	17	18	19	17	17	18	20	23	24	27	29	28	31	33	36	38	38	35	28	0.020	0.035	23	
25	25	27	35	29-999	24	24	21	21	14	13	18	23	20	17	15	15	14	5	5	19	24	27	33	0.020	0.035	23	
26	28	34	33	34-999	36	35	34	33	24-999	29	35	39	42	44	44	45	46	44	39	29	23	22	0.035	0.046	22		
27	22	19	16	14-999	14	15	16	20	24-999	37	42	47	51	54	54	55	57	59	60	62	64	62	0.039	0.064	22		
28	60	58	60	60-999	60	58	60	61	54	55	65	67	70	73	72	71	74	75	85	84	81	82	0.068	0.085	23		
29	81	79	87	83-999	68	58	48	43	44	49	56	61	64	63	61	61	62	59	53	48	43	40	37	0.059	0.087	23	
30	35	35	34	33-999	32	27	34	29	30	31	36	42	44	44	43	44	43	40	39	37	37	36	35	0.037	0.044	23	
Avg	45	43	43	43-999	42	40	38	39	35	40	44	47	49	51	52	53	53	53	51	50	48	47	45	0.046			
Max	81	79	87	83-999	73	68	65	61	54	59	68	70	70	74	78	79	78	75	78	85	84	81	82	0.087			
Days	30	30	30	30	0	30	30	26	29	27	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	682			

STANDARD DEVIATION 0.01646

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARAMETER ...M

STATE CODE: 37

COUNTY CODE: 183

PARM OCC CODE: 2

MONTH Oct 95

INTERVAL CODE: 1

UNITS CODE: 007

UNITS PPM X (10⁻³)

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

APPENDIX A.3

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARAMETER ... X

STATE CODE:

COUNTY CODE: 183

PARM OCC CODE: 3

MONTH May 95

INTERVAL CODE: 1

UNITS CODE: 007

UNITSPPM X (10⁻³)

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARAMETER ... H

STATE CODE: 37

COUNTY CODE: 183

PARM OCC CODE: 3

MONTH Jun 95

INTERVAL CODE: 1

UNITS CODE: 007

UNITS PPM X (10⁻³)

STANDARD DEVIATION 0.01367

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARAMETER ...N

STATE CODE: 37

COUNTY CODE: 193

PARM OCC CODE: 3

MONTH Jul 95

INTERVAL CODE:

UNITS CODE: 997

UNITS ppm $\times (10^{-3})$

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR

PARAMETERH

MONTHAug 95

UNITSPPM X (10 ^ 3)

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

STATE CODE: 37

INTERVAL CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

COUNTY CODE: 183

UNITS CODE: 007

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARM OCC CODE: 3

METHOD CODE: 019

DAY	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Avg	Max	RDS
1	28	26	25	26	26-999	26	26	22	24	35	36	42	46	45	65	54	46	47	42	36	27	24	18	0.034	0.065	23	
2	21	23	23	23	22-999	19	19	18-999	22	29	35	42	42	43	39	27	26	26	23	22	23	25	0.027	0.043	22		
3	23	24	25	25	26-999	22	21	19	21	26	30	27	27	28	30	35	30	28	31	28	25	24	22	0.026	0.035	23	
4	20	18	22	23	21-999	19	18	18-999	22	28	32	35	33	32	34	37	39	30	24	20	18	21	0.026	0.039	22		
5	20	19	18	28	29-999	15	17	13	18	23	25	26	28	31	34	35	33	37	39	41	40	35	29	0.028	0.041	23	
6	30	27	18	26	29-999	23	18	22	29	30	27	27	29	32	35	40	42	45	45	35	36	30	30	0.031	0.045	23	
7	33	34	31	32	29-999	31	29	29	30	32	35	35	36	35	34	34	35	35	36	35	33	34	31	0.033	0.036	23	
8	30	30	34	35	39-999	37	33	29	30	32	34	37	38	39	42	43	42	43	45	44	40	35	33	0.037	0.045	23	
9	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	0.000	0.000	0	
10	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	-999	0.000	0.000	0	
11	31	33	31	32	32-999	30	26	24	25	30	33	32	35	38	35	34	38	40	40	40	40	42	45	0.034	0.045	23	
12	42	40	39	36	35-999	49	52	60	57	58	62	74	76	77	72	70	70	78	70	63	65	68	0.060	0.078	23		
13	101	79	77	67	62-999	59	55	60	65	57	59	62	62	60	60	61	69	76	75	74	76	81	75	0.068	0.101	23	
14	77	83	77	75	89-999	64	65	65	63	63	62	58	61	70	69	69	74	74	71	56	56	52	0.068	0.089	23		
15	53	53	54	54	52-999	68	60	53-999	999	47	52	53	55	55	63	67	65	65	69	66	63	65	0.059	0.069	21		
16	52	55	59	58	46-999	35	32	38	46	52	55	51	50	48	52	58	64	70	77	90	97	71	48	0.057	0.097	23	
17	33	38	63	67	67-999	54-999	37	55	66	76	78	77	79	79	75	74	72	77	74	72	72	71	0.066	0.079	22		
18	74	79	84	86	83-999	82	79	76	70	69	71	70	69	70	72	74	80	84	90	98	68	63	64	0.076	0.098	23	
19	61	58	60	57	58-999	47	38	36	37	40	47	52	54	56	61	62	67	59	58	55	53	54	52	0.053	0.067	23	
20	58	51	52	53	56-999	51	49	39	41	43	46	50	52	56	61	63	65	67	69	67	65	71	0.056	0.071	23		
21	73	65	54	59	63-999	61	55-999	999	62	63	68	68	69	72	76	79	81	79	77	69	61	60	0.067	0.081	21		
22	63	58	54	51	34-999	54	44	54	52	55	75	77	83	88	87	88	90	95	86	76	75	79	77	0.069	0.095	23	
23	86	85	81	81	79-999	72	72	56	59	68	71	70	72	74	71	72	50	57	50	38	53	43	51	0.066	0.086	23	
24	50	41	43	39	41-999	45	43	39	35	35	36	36	32	30	31	34	36	35	34	23	22	23	22	0.035	0.050	23	
25	22	21	20	21	21-999	20	17	15	17	24	32	37	33	37	32	31	32	40	34	42	39	39	29	0.028	0.042	23	
26	33	28	33	30	28-999	18	16	15	14	19	18	19	20	20	21	24	22	20	19	19	18	19	19	0.021	0.033	23	
27	25	27	25	24	22-999	20	18	19	19	18	20	22	25	27	29	26	22	23	25	26	22	26	27	0.023	0.029	23	
28	24	26	25	24	26-999	25	22	21	22	24	26	33	35	38	39	41	45	48	55	66	67	57	53	0.037	0.067	23	
29	54	51	61	67	60-999	64	67	60	50	49	55	57	62	68	70	70	74	74	74	75	75	76	0.065	0.076	23		
30	73	70	72	74	85-999	75	75	72	66	65	69	70	72	75	83	90	93	90	89	86	88	76	0.077	0.093	23		
31	75	75	77	77	76-999	71	79	77	70	71	71	72	74	75	76	75	77	76	75	74	75	73	81	0.075	0.081	23	
Avg	47	45	46	47	46-999	43	41	39	41	43	46	48	50	51	53	54	54	56	56	54	52	50	48	0.048			
MAX	101	85	84	86	89-999	82	79	77	70	71	76	78	83	88	87	88	90	95	90	98	97	88	81		0.101		
DAYS	29	29	29	29	29	0	29	28	28	25	28	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29		660		
STANDARD DEVIATION	0.02103																										

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITEWRALTOWR

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARAMETERH

STATE CODE: 37

COUNTY CODE: 183

PARM OCC CODE: 3

MONTHSep 95

INTERVAL CODE: 1

UNITS CODE: 007

METHOD CODE: 019

UNITSPPM X (10 ^ 3)

DAY	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Avg	Max	RDS
1	76	69	68	80	75-999	72	71-999	61	58	61	64	66	68	71	72	63	68	71	70	70	71	72	0.069	0.080	22		
2	52	53	55	47	53-999	55	48	34	36	38	42	45	47	47	47	47	49	49	50	49	50	50	51	0.048	0.055	23	
3	53	58	56	60	60-999	61	58	49	52	50	52	53	53	55	56	59	62	64	65	66	68	70	65	0.058	0.070	23	
4	58	56	56	58	61-999	57	56	56	55	52	63	66	66	64	66	69	72	75	72	66	65	66	0.063	0.075	23		
5	65	61	61	66	70-999	67	65	63	54	52	58	61	62	62	68	72	75	74	70	66	65	64	65	0.065	0.075	23	
6	63	64	64	67	72-999	59	57	58	58	49	51	57	62	61	63	65	67	72	70	50	51	59	65	0.061	0.072	23	
7	59	43	41	41	41-999	42	41-999	35	34	31	28	29	30	32	35	37	36	37	36	36	35	37	0.037	0.059	22		
8	34	36	34	35	34-999	36	37	32	27	27	30	30	34	36	38	38	39	40	39	40	39	40	45	0.036	0.046	23	
9	48	45	44	40	36-999	45	42	27	23	27	30	35	38	43	47	49	50	55	58	56	62	63	63	0.045	0.063	23	
10	65	63	66	68	69-999	65	67	65	62	51	50	50	46	50	51	55	58	62	65	67	51	55	60	0.059	0.069	23	
11	58	57	57	54	66-999	60	58	57	51	50	51	51	53	52	54	55	54	55	57	58	57	55	57	0.056	0.066	23	
12	58	58	60	62	54-999	51	50	49	46	44	46	49	55	57	59	59	59	62	61	63	55	51	48	0.055	0.063	23	
13	55	53	50	48	49-999	50	50	49	47	45	49	50	53	54	59	72	69	70	64	57	46	46	38	0.053	0.072	23	
14	35	32	30	32	30-999	27	27	29	31	36	43	53	58	65	69	71	73	73	71	61	70	70	71	0.050	0.073	23	
15	72	77	67	54	53-999	50	45-999	42	50	55	60	63	69	73	77	80	75	62	57	53	53	55	0.061	0.080	22		
16	55	55	49	58	51-999	48	45	42	42	40	40	39	38	35	35	37	38	40	42	42	44	42	43	0.043	0.058	23	
17	45	42	45	47	46-999	45	36	31	33	36	39	40	42	50	54	45	43	45	48	49	47	46	46	0.043	0.054	23	
18	44	45	45	47	46-999	43	42	41	36	36	45	48	50	50	51	53	53	52	48	42	38	35	34	0.045	0.053	23	
19	30	20	28	25	32-999	46	49	41	35	41	49	55	59	60	62	63	63	63	63	61	60	51	0.049	0.063	23		
20	49	50	48	45	46-999	47	46	45	44	37	39	42	47	50	52	54	54	55	56	55	55	53	51	0.049	0.056	23	
21	49	46	46	46	43-999	41	40	39	40	40	39	39	39	40	39	39	39	39	36	35	37	38	39	0.040	0.049	23	
22	32	30	26	28	28-999	27-999	24	28	33	39	42	45	47	47	46	45	46	42	31	32	34	23	0.035	0.047	22		
23	26	22	19	25	31-999	30	30	29	29	29	27	26	27	27	27	26	26	27	31	38	38	30	28	0.028	0.038	23	
24	26	36	36	40	39-999	38	34	29	31	27	26	27	28	31	33	33	40	43	44	43	44	44	42	0.035	0.044	23	
25	45	45	48	46	44-999	44	43	41	38	24	22	25	26	23	30	40	43	36	27	26	29	32	36	0.035	0.048	23	
26	37	37	36	39	40-999	36	35	39	40	39	35	39	42	45	47	48	48	50	48	42	40	31	29	0.040	0.050	23	
27	25	22	28	29	40-999	38	28	30	32	35	38	43	46-999	54	57	60	61	60	59	62	60	60	60	0.044	0.062	22	
28	62	60	61	62	61-999	59	58	59	53	56	64	65	68	72	71	71	72	74	76	85	83	81	84	0.068	0.085	23	
29	85	85	85	86	77-999	68	59	62	50	50	54	60	63	62	61	63	61	57	52	49	51	44	0.063	0.086	23		
30	43	48	46	45	46-999	37	35	34	33	33	34	39	43	44	44	45	46	44	44	46	48	46	45	0.042	0.048	23	
Avg	50	49	49	50	50-999	48	47	43	41	43	46	48	50	52	54	55	55	55	53	51	51	50	0.049				
MAX	85	85	85	86	77-999	72	71	65	62	58	64	66	68	72	73	77	80	75	76	85	83	81	84	0.086			
DAYS	30	30	30	30	30	0	30	29	27	30	30	30	30	30	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	685			

STANDARD DEVIATION 0.01369

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

ESCSYS AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

(1 HOUR RUNNING AVERAGES)

Validated Database

AIRS CODES

SITE WRALTOWR

TRANSACTION CODE: 1

SITE CODE: 0017

PARAMETER CODE: 44201

PARAMETER ...

STATE CODE: 37

COUNTY CODE: 183

PARM OCC CODE: 3

MONTH Oct 95

INTERVAL CODE: 1

UNITS CODE: 007

UNITS PPM X (10⁻³)

NOTE: -999 INDICATES INVALID DATA OR LESS THAN 75 PERCENT VALID DATA INCLUDED

APPENDIX B

Site Visit Log

- 5/9/95 Installed Equipment.
- 5/16/95 Calibrated ozone monitor at ground and medium level.
- 5/17/95 Discovered water in high level line.
- 5/18/95 Replaced monitor at high level - unstable.
- 5/19/95 All water in high level gone.
- 5/23/95 Changed silica gel.
- 5/24/95 Vacuum tested medium and high level. Found leak.
- 5/25/95 Repaired leak in high level line.
- 5/26/95 Changed silica gel.
- 5/30/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground and medium level ozone monitor.
- 5/31/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level ozone monitor.
- 6/2/95 Changed silica gel.
- 6/5/95 Changed silica gel.
- 6/6/95 Changed silica gel. Changed filters. Replaced monitor at medium level - unstable.
- 6/8/95 Changed silica gel - line loss study.
- 6/9/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level ozone monitor.
- 6/13/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground and medium level ozone monitor.
- 6/16/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level - changed silica gel ozone monitor.
- 6/21/95 Audit at ground level and high level.
- 6/23/95 Calibrated medium level ozone monitor.
- 6/27/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level and ground level ozone monitor.

6/30/95 Precision/zero/span check for medium level ozone monitor.

7/3/95 Backed up data for June.

7/5/95 Precision/zero/span check for medium and high level ozone monitor.

7/6/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground level ozone monitor.

7/7/95 Reset auto calibration.

7/11/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level ozone monitor.

7/12/95 Precision/zero/span check for medium level ozone monitor.

7/13/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground level ozone monitor.

7/17/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground level ozone monitor.

7/19/95 Precision/zero/span check for medium level ozone monitor.

7/21/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level ozone monitor.

7/24/95 Span check.

7/25/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground, medium and high level ozone monitor.

7/31/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground level ozone monitor - moisture in line.

8/1/95 Loose cable on data logger at ground level ozone monitor.

8/2/95 Precision/zero/span check for medium and high level ozone monitor.
Backed up data for July. Recertified PC and zero air pack.

8/3/95 Checked auto calibrations at all 3 levels.

8/4/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground, medium and high level ozone monitors.

8/7/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground level ozone monitor.

8/9/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level ozone monitor.

8/11/95 Precision/zero/span cehck for medium level ozone monitor.

8/14/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground and medium level ozone monitor.

- 8/15/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground and high level ozone monitor. Moisture in ground level line.
- 8/16/95 Replaced pump motor on zero air pack.
- 8/17/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level ozonen monitor. Line Loss study.
- 8/18/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground and medium level ozone monitors.
- 8/21/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level ozone monitor.
- 8/22/95 Precision/zero/span check for medium level ozone monitor.
- 8/23/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground level ozone monitor.
- 8/28/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground level ozone monitor.
- 8/30/95 Precision/zero/span check for medium level ozone monitor.
- 9/1/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level ozone monitor.
- 9/5/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground level ozone monitor.
- 9/7/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level ozone monitor.
- 9/8/95 Precision/zero/span check for medium level ozone monitor.
- 9/11/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground level ozone monitor.
- 9/14/95 Precision/zero/span check for medium level ozone monitor.
- 9/15/95 Precision/zero/span check for high level ozone monitor.
- 9/19/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground level ozone monitor.
- 9/21/95 Precision/zero/span check for medium level ozone monitor. Replaced lamp in AH.
- 9/22/95 Precision/zero/span check for high and medium level ozone monitor.
- 9/26/95 Precision/zero/span check for ground and medium level ozone monitor.
- 9/27/95 Accuracy audit by ECU all levels.
- 9/29/95 Changed silica gel.

10/3/95 Line loss study-shut down site for season.

APPENDIX C

Auburn Tower Pressure Readings --mmHg

Level	Date	Pressure mmHg
Ground	5/30/95	762.76
	6/5/95	762.25
	6/13/95	754.38
	6/27/95	755.65
	7/6/95	758.19
	7/13/95	759.46
	7/17/95	753.11
	7/25/95	756.92
	7/31/95	764.54
	8/4/95	767.08
	8/7/95	759.46
	8/14/95	755.65
	8/15/95	755.65
	8/18/95	755.65
	8/23/95	764.79
	8/28/95	754.38
	9/5/95	760.73
	9/11/95	762.00
	9/19/95	762.00
	9/26/95	759.46
	Average	759.21
	Range	753.11-767.08
Medium	5/16/95	670.56
	5/25/95	686.31
	5/31/95	693.42
	6/13/95	701.80
	6/16/95	714.76
	6/27/95	688.34
	7/12/95	705.61
	8/11/95	702.56
	8/14/95	703.07
	8/22/95	711.20
	9/8/95	699.26
	9/14/95	702.06
	9/21/95	703.83
	Average	698.68

Range 670.56-714.76

Level	Date	Pressure mmHg
High	5/25/95	680.72
	5/31/95	685.80
	6/8/95	699.26
	6/13/95	684.53
	6/16/95	700.28
	6/27/95	673.10
	8/4/95	692.66
	8/9/95	690.12
	8/15/95	679.20
	8/21/95	694.44
	9/7/95	687.32
	Average	687.95
	Range	673.10-700.28

APPENDIX D

Auburn Tower Precision Zero Span Results

Location	Date	Precision			Zero			Span		
		Actual	Meas.	% Diff.	Actual	Meas.	Actual	Meas.	% Diff.	
Ground	5/30/95	.086	.085	-1.2	0	0.0	.430	.433	0.7	
	6/13/95	.101	.098	-3.0	0	0.0	.445	.434	12.5	
	6/27/95	.087	.085	-2.3	0	0.0	.443	.423	-2.3	
	7/6/95	.083	.083	0.0	0	0.0	.435	.433	-0.5	
	7/13/95	.099	.096	-3.0	0	0.0	.428	.426	-0.5	
	7/17/95	.097	.097	0.0	0	0.0	.415	.413	-0.5	
	7/25/95	.085	.083	-2.4	0	0.0	.433	.430	-0.7	
	7/31/95	.097	.097	0.0	0	0.0	.434	.434	0.0	
	8/4/95	.089	.089	0.0	0	0.0	.435	.435	0.0	
	8/7/95	.099	.092	-7.0	0	0.0	.428	.419	-2.1	
	8/14/95	.095	.098	3.2	0	0.0	.443	.438	-1.1	
	8/15/95	.098	.090	3.1	0	0.0	.441	.437	-0.9	
	8/18/95	.095	.093	-2.1	0	0.0	.437	.429	-1.8	
	8/23/95	.084	.087	3.6	0	0.0	.445	.446	0.2	
	8/28/95	.085	.084	-1.2	0	0.0	.435	.431	-0.9	
	9/5/95	.083	.086	6.0	0	0.0	.437	.438	0.2	
	9/11/95	.084	.086	2.4	0	0.0	.429	.432	0.7	
	9/19/95	.088	.089	1.1	0	0.0	.442	.428	3.2	
	9/26/95	.086	.087	1.2	0	0.0	.431	.430	-0.2	
Medium (820')	5/30/95	.085	.091	7.1	0	0.0	.440	.041	0.2	
	6/13/95	.100	.094	-6.0	0	0.0	.439	.440	0.2	
	6/30/95	.083	.084	-1.2	0	0.0	.441	.444	0.7	
	7/5/95	.084	.088	4.8	0	0.0	.428	.440	2.8	
	7/12/95	.099	.099	0.0	0	0.0	.436	.441	1.1	
	7/19/95	.084	.084	0.0	0	0.0	.428	.431	0.7	
	7/25/95	.087	.088	1.1	0	0.0	.431	.430	0.2	
	8/2/95	.087	.086	-1.1	0	0.0	.426	.429	0.7	
	8/4/95	.085	.087	0	0	0.0	.448	.453	1.1	
	8/11/95	.098	.093	-5.1	0	0.0	.447	.439	-1.8	
	8/14/95	.096	.098	2.1	0	0.0	.439	.431	-1.8	
	8/16/95	.088	.085	-3.4	0	0.0	.438	.403	8.0	
	8/22/95	.084	.087	3.6	0	0.0	.440	.450	2.3	
	8/30/95	.086	.085	-1.2	0	0.0	.440	.442	0.5	

	9/8/95	.083	.085	2.4	0	0.0	.434	.433	-0.2
	9/14/95	.084	.086	2.4	0	0.0	.434	.434	0.0
	9/26/95	.087	.087	0.0	0	0.0	.443	.445	1.1
High (1420')	5/31/95	.097	.098	-1.0	0	0.0	.445	.449	0.9
	6/8/95	.087	.086	-1.1	0	0.0	.445	.449	0.9
	6/16/95	.086	.087	1.2	0	0.0	.451	.457	1.3
	6/27/95	.074	.075	1.4	0	0.0	.432	.432	0.0
	7/5/95	.090	.091	1.1	0	0.0	.438	.443	11
	7/11/95	.098	.096	-2.0	0	0.0	.430	.428	-0.5
	7/21/95	.08	.086	2.4	0	0.0	.432	.434	0.5
	7/25/95	.087	.087	0.0	0	0.0	.443	.439	-0.9
	8/2/95	.085	.086	1.2	0	0.0	.423	.421	-0.5
	8/4/95	.089	.088	-1.1	0	0.0	.451	.445	-1.3
	8/9/95	.096	.096	0.0	0	0.0	.446	.440	-1.1
	8/15/95	.091	.092	1.1	0	0.0	.449	.439	-2.2
	8/17/95	.083	.082	-1.2	0	0.0	.440	.427	-3.0
	8/21/95	.085	.087	2.3	0	0.0	.446	.443	-0.6
	9/1/95	.084	.085	1.2	0	0.0	.425	.427	0.5
	9/7/95	.088	.089	1.1	0	0.0	.437	.423	-1.6
	9/15/95	.086	.087	1.2	0	0.0	.434	.426	-1.8
	9/22/95	.086	.087	1.2	0	0.0	.434	.427	-1.6

APPENDIX E
Auburn Tower Accuracy Audit Results

Location	Date	Audit Conc. ppm	% Difference
Ground	6/21/95	.070	-7.1
		.199	-4.5
		.440	-4.1
Ground	9/27/95	0	0
		.064	3.1
		.189	-0.5
		.444	-1.6
Medium	9/27/95	0	0
		.062	-1.6
		.189	0
		.446	-1.8
High	6/21/95	.068	-1.5
		.183	-2.2
		.441	-2.3
High	9/27/95	0	0
		.060	5.0
		.189	-1.1
		.450	-2.0

APPENDIX F

Line Loss Checks - 6-8-95

Ground level	0.37%
820' level	-2.05%
1420' level	-34.93%*

* Very Windy-PC temperature well below normal operating range.

APPENDIX G

Line Loss Checks - 8-17-95

Ground level	6.59%
820' level	0.45%
1420' level	-11.76%*

*Very Windy-Hard to stabilize PC Temperature.

APPENDIX H

Line Loss Checks - 10-3-95

Ground level	7.04%
820' level	-1.94%
1420' level	2.28%